

**S1 Table. Comparison of demographic characteristics of HIV-infected individuals and healthy controls used in Fig 1**

	for PD-1 staining			for PD-L1 staining		
	HIV patients n= 46	Healthy Controls n= 9	p-value <sup>a</sup>	HIV patients n= 23	Healthy Controls n= 7	p-value <sup>a</sup>
<b>age</b> (years) mean ± SD	39.43± 8.65	36.11± 12.81	0,3389	37.22± 8.92	39.71± 11.64	0,539
<b>Sex</b> , male: female	33:13	3:6	NA	21:2	4:3	NA

<sup>a</sup> p-values were calculated by Mann-Whitney test

NA not applicable