

**Figure S4.** Secondary necrosis of apoptotic cells in inflammasome stimuli-treated *Gsdmd*-/- cells. **A.** WT and *Gsdmd*-/- BMDM were primed with LPS for 4 hours and stimulated with nigericin for different periods of time as indicated. LDH release was measured and shown. **B.** The same as in A except that WT and *Gsdmd*-/- RAW-asc cells were used. **C.** WT and *Gsdmd*-/- BMDM were primed with Pam3csk4 for 5 hours or LPS for 4 hours and then stimulated with nigericin for different periods of time as indicated. Images were taken at the time points indicated. **D.** WT and *Gsdmd*-/- RAW-asc cells were primed with LPS for 4 hours and stimulated with nigericin for different periods of time as indicated. Images were taken at the time points indicated.