

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S2.** Mice were infected with an  $LD_{10}$  dose of influenza virus A (PR8) and weighed daily. Data represent the mean  $\pm$  SD of 15–22 pups per group at the beginning of the experiment and ending up with 5–6 at day 9 postinfection. Mice were used for time points beginning at day 6 postinfection resulting in the reduced number. Data are representative of four separate experiments.