Supplementary Table 2: **AD-DS neuropathological studies**[1-17]

Reference	**Number of Cases in study** (age range)	**Aβ amorphous plaque** Earliest case (years) (number of cases)	**Aβ dense-cored plaque** Earliest case (years) (number of cases)	**Cerebral amyloid angiopathy** Earliest case (years) (number of cases)	**Neurofibrillary tangles** Earliest case (years) (number of cases)
Burger and Vogel 1973	13 (12-65 years)	NR	17 (11/13)	NR	38 (8/13)
Ball and Nuttall 1980	5 (21-62 years)	NR	21 (5/5)	NR	21 (5/5)
Roper and Williams 1980	20 (30-64 years)	NR	30 (20/20)	NR	30 (20/20)
Whalley 1982	10 (13-58 years)	NR	53 (7/10)	NR	53 (7/10)
Wisniewski et al 1985a	7 (47-65 years)	NR	47(7/7)	NR	47 (7/7)
Wisniewski et al 1985b	100 (0-80 years)	NR	11-20 years* (56/100)	NR	11-20* (56/100)
Mann et al 1986	12 (31-65 years)	37 (11/12)	37 (11/12)	NR	37 (11/12)
Godridge et al 1987	5 (34-64 years)	NR	52 (4/5)	NR	52 (3/5)
Mann and Esiri 1989	13 (13-50 years)	31 (12/13)	37 (11/13)	NR	37 (11/13)
Motte and Willams 1989	15 (25-59 years)	25 (13/14)	48 (8/14)	48 (6/15)	48 (8/15)
Murphy et al 1990	6 (19-64 years)	19 (6/6)	19 (3/6)	NR	56 (2/6)
Lemere et al 1996	29 (3-73 years)	12 (20/29)	15 (17/29)	46 (6/29)	29 (16/29)
Iwatsubo et al 1995	16 (31-64 years)	31 (16/16)	44 (13/16)	31 (16/16)	NR
Leverenz and Raskind 1998	42 (4 days – 38 years)	8 (18/42)	28(3/42)	NR	28 (3/42)
Hirayama et al 2003	20 (21 weeks gestation – 60 years)	32 (9/20)	32 (9/20)	NR	NR
Head et al 2003	15 (5 months -67 years)	31 (14/15)	31 (14/15)	NR	37(13/15)
Margallo-Lana et al 2007	16 (43-76years)	NR	43 (16/16)	NR	44 (15/16)

* Age range only not age of first case
NR – not reported

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