

**Supplementary Table 1.** Information for cohorts providing individual level data

<b>Cohort No.</b>	<b>Cohort Name</b>	<b>Geographic Location</b>	<b>No. in Sample</b>
1	ARIC	Washington County, MD; Forsyth County, NC; Jackson, MS; and Minneapolis, MN	9217
2	CARDIA	Birmingham, AL; Minneapolis, MN; Chicago, IL; and Oakland, CA	1350
4	CHS	Sacramento, CA; Hagerstown, MD; Winston-Salem, NC; and Pittsburgh, PA	3348
5	FHS	Framingham, MA	2484
6	MESA	New York, NY; Baltimore, MD; Chicago, IL; Los Angeles, CA; Twin Cities, MN; and Winston-Salem, NC	2287
<b>Total Sample Size</b>			<b>18686</b>