Supplementary Figure 1. Example of Cartesian product coding. An illustrative example of cartesian product coding used for interactions between SNPs within regression models to test non-additive nature of identified pairwise interactions

SNP1

AA (0) aa (2) Aa (1) tt (2) 0 1 2 Τt (1) 3 4 5 TT (0) 6 7 8

SNP2