

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS

Genome-based comparison of c-di-GMP signaling in pathogenic and commensal *Escherichia coli* strains

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Table S1. *E. coli* strains analyzed in this study.

Pathotype	Strain Name/Serotype	GI Number
Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i> (enteric)		
EAEC	042 (O44:H18)	387605479
	55989 (O104:H4)	218693476
	01-09591 (HUSEC41) (O104:H4)	417836893
	LB226692 (O104:H4)	417809159
	2009EL-2050 (O104:H4)	410480139
	2009EL-2071 (O104:H4)	407466711
	2011C-3493 (O104:H4)	407479587
ETEC	E24377A (O139:H28)	157154711
	ETEC H10407 (O7:H104)	387610477
EHEC	12009 (O103:H2)	260842239
	EC4115 (O157:H7)	209395693
	EDL933 (O157:H7)	749302083
	Sakai (O157:H7)	15829254
	TW14359 (O157:H7)	254791136
	Xuzhou21 (O157:H7)	387880559
	11368 (O26:H1)	260853213
STEC	11128 (O111:H-)	260866153
	RM13516 (O145:H28)	749302049
	RM13514 (O145:H28)	749302203
	RM12761 (O145:H28)	749304472
	RM12581 (O145:H28)	749302183
	JJ1886 (Subclone of ST131) (O25:H4)	556550243
EPEC	E2348/69 (O127:H6)	215485161
	CB9615 (O55:H7)	291280824
	RM12579 (O55:H7)	387504934
AIEC	LF82 (O83:H1)	222154829
	UM146	386602643
	NRG 857C (O83:H1)	387615344
Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i> (extraintestinal)		
NMEC	CE10 (O7:K1)	386622414
	IHE3034 (O18:K1:H7)	386597751
	S88 (O45:K1:H7)	218556939
ExPEC	IAI39 (O7:K1)	218698419
	PMV-1 (O18:K1)	693169392
	UMN026 (O7:K1:H18)	218703261
UPEC	536 (O6:K15:H31)	110640213
	CFT073 (O6:K2:H1)	26245917
	UTI89 (O18:K1:H7)	91209055
<i>E. coli</i> isolated outside the human host		
Environmental Isolate	SMS-3-5 (O19:H34)	170679574

APEC	APEC O1 (O1:K1:H7)	117622295
	APEC O78 (O78:H19)	443615330
Porcine ETEC	UMNF18 (O147)	418300889
	UMNK88 (O149)	386612163
Commensal <i>E. coli</i>		
	ABU 83972 (probiotic) (OR:K5:H2)	386637352
	ATCC 8739 (O146)	170018061
	B str. REL606 (O7)	254160123
	BL21(DE3) (O7)	387825439
	'BL21-Gold(DE3)pLysS AG' (O7)	253771435
	BW2952 (K-12 derivative) (O16)	238899406
	DH1 (K-12 derivative) (O16)	386593590
	ED1a (O81)	218687878
	HS (O9)	157159467
	IA11 (O8)	218552585
	KO11FL (O6:K-:H49)	378710836
	Nissle 1917 (probiotic) (O6:K5:H1)	749302377
	SE11 (O152:H28)	209917191
	SE15 (O150:H5)	387828053
	W (O6:K-:H49)	386707734
	K-12 substr. DH10B (O16)	170079663
	K-12 substr. MDS42 (O16)	471332236
	K-12 substr. MG1655 (O16)	749204315
	K-12 substr. W3110 (O16)	388476123

Table S2. Physiological functions, sensory domains and conserved motifs of the 35 GGDEF/EAL domain proteins found in 61 *E. coli* strains.

Name	Physiological function	Number of TMSs	Sensory Domains	GGDEF Domain		EAL Domain			
				I-Site RxxD	A-Site GG[D/E]EF	EALxR	C-di-GMP binding	Catalysis	Mg ²⁺ binding
I. Diguanylate cyclases									
DgcC (YaiC)	Cellulose synthesis	6	MASE2	RGSDVIGRFGGDEF					
DgcE (YegE)	Downregulates motility, activates <i>csgD</i> transcription	10	MASE1, PAS, PAS, PAS,	RSSDVLARLGGDEF	EARNL	-/-/-	-/-		
DgcF (YneF)	Unknown	8	xMASE1	GDKGLVARMGGEEF					
DgcI (YliF)	Unknown	2	GAPES2	VDKGKVYRFGGDEF					
DgcJ (YeaJ)	Downregulates motility	2	GAPES1	RKSDYAIRLGGDEF					
DgcM (YdaM)	Co-activator for MlrA in <i>csgD</i> transcription	0	PAS, sensory box AtoS, PAS ₂	RKGDVFRWGGEF					
DgcN (YfiN)	Unknown	2	CHASE8, HAMP	GLRHKAYRLGGDEF					
DgcO (DosC, YddV)	Regulates PNPase activity	0	Sensor globin	RSSDYVFRYGGDEF					
DgcP (YeaP)	Unknown	0	GAF	QNGEVIGRLGGDEF					
DgcQ (YedQ)	Cellulose synthesis	2	CHASE7	RAQDVAGRVGGEEF					
DgcT (YcdT)	Regulates PGA production	8	MASE4	RPDDLARVGGEEF					
DgcZ (YdeH)	Regulates PGA production	0	CZB	RDYETVYRYGGEEF					
DgcX	Unknown	8	MASE4	RKEDILGRLGGEEF					
DgcY	Unknown	6	MASE5	QSEDVVVRYGGEEF					
II. c-di-GMP-specific phosphodiesterases									
PdeA (YfeA)	Unknown	8	MASE1,	QENEKLYQLPGSEL	EILAR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeB (YlaB)	Unknown	2	CSS		EALAR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeC (YjcC)	Unknown	2	CSS		EALLR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeD (YoaD)	Unknown	2	CSS		EILLR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeF (YfgF)	Unknown	9	MASE1,	EPGEDVYQLSGNDL	EILLR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeG (YegG)	Unknown	2	CSS		EVLAR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeH (YhjH)	Promotes motility	0			ELTV	Q/V/D/A	L/E	E/N/P/R/D/K/E/Q	
PdeI (YliE)	Unknown	2			EALCR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeK (YhjK)	Unknown	2	GAPES3, HAMP	SPRMILAQISGYDF	EVLLR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeL (YahA)	Unknown	0	LuxR		EALVR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeN (Rtn)	Unknown	2	CSS		EVLLR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeO (DosP, YddU)	Regulates PNPase activity	0	PAS, PAS, xGAF	KPDQYLCRIEQTQF	EALAR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeR (YciR)	Inhibits YdaM and MlrA and thereby <i>csgD</i> transcription	0	PAS	EHDQVLARPGGDEF	EALVR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeT (VmpA)	Promotes motility	2	CSS		EALMR	Q/R/D/D	T/S	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeW	Unknown	0			ELLSR	E/R/D/D	S/E	E/L/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeX	Unknown	0			ELLVR	Q/R/D/D	T/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
PdeY (SfaY)	Unknown	0			EMLSD	E/D/D/S	S/E	E/N/E/E/D/K/E/Q	
III. Degenerate GGDEF/EAL domain proteins									
BluF (YcgF)	Blue light-controlled direct antagonist for the BluR (YcgE) repressor	0	BLUF		EAIVQ	N/Q/H/S	T/A	E/N/E/E/D/K/M/Q	
CdgI (YeaI)	Unknown	8	MASE4	RPDDLARLEGEVF					
CsrD (YhdA)	Turnover of RNAs CsrB/CsrC	2	GAPES4	YPGALLARYHRSDF	ELMCR	Q/R/Q/H	A/R	E/E/E/E/N/K/E/Q	
RflP (YdiV)	Inhibitor and proteolytic targeting factor for FlhDC	0			EVLxR	F/H/N/D	N/D	E/-/L/E/G/M/G/Q	

gi	253773261	ref	YP_003036092.	YVVDYCPDNHTATWGINYTKILVCLWAFLLFFIIMRTRLASELWPLIALL	273
gi	311280103	ref	YP_003942334.	TIYYHTGSKSQMVMGVVYLLLALWALCLLLIIRYRKLHDDMWRISITVL	225
gi	253324989	gb	ACT29591.1	HIAELTNEGQVWVKASYVTIMIFMWLTLSSVNLVFNGLRYDIWNGVTVI	227
gi	157155149	ref	YP_001461960.	NI IQYSLNRHLPWNIVYTKIISVFWLVLLISSCISIRNYSKIWLICII LI	228
gi	238895023	ref	YP_002919757.	NFIDDLSHFTTFLWQSIIGWLLMAVWFITLILLISLSKLRNIFWFSGAF	265
gi	152970532	ref	YP_001335641.	NFIDDLSHFTTFLWQSIIGWLLMAVWFITLILLISLSKLRNIFWFSGAF	167
gi	311279495	ref	YP_003941726.	AFIDNMTLAFTPLWQKATGGLLITMWLVTLIAMLIIITRLRNIFWFSGCF	229
gi	146311462	ref	YP_001176536.	DLINNTTRQFTALWQIINGALIILWLIALTLLIITRLRNLFWASGTFL	228
gi	311278699	ref	YP_003940930.	DLTHQKISDFPFWR---PGVMFVAWCVLLIIAIIITTRFRNMWYTGIIYFV	232
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gi	253773261	ref	YP_003036092.	CLASLCCNLLLLTLDEYNYTIWYISRGIEVSSKLFVVSFLIYNIFQELQL	323
gi	311280103	ref	YP_003942334.	CLSGFCCNLLLIALRLYDLSIWIICRMLEAISKMCIIITLMYSIFHTLNN	275
gi	253324989	gb	ACT29591.1	AFCVAVLYNISLLEFMSRYSVSTWYISRTIEVSVSKLTVMVIFMCHIFSALRV	277
gi	157155149	ref	YP_001461960.	SIVSVCCNLLILLYFIDKSHPAWMTKFLLELSMIYIISITLMYYVFRKLNH	278
gi	238895023	ref	YP_002919757.	CSAYLFTLFQLLSTAGELDQTYQARFFETLCTFLFLLVLLVDFVILYRE	315
gi	152970532	ref	YP_001335641.	CSAYLFTLFQLLSTAGELDQTYQARFFETLCTFLFLLVLLVDFVILYRE	217
gi	311279495	ref	YP_003941726.	CVFYIFTLLTILLSPVGESNNWYQARMFETIATLFLIFVLLGDVFTLYKD	279
gi	146311462	ref	YP_001176536.	CTCYVILITLLPADFIGGSVWY SARLFE TTASLLIILLLHDVFSLYRN	278
gi	311278699	ref	YP_003940930.	CISYMLMSFQLITSEYSTDNMLYRTRMLEVLSTLVFVFLFINSFIIYKN	282
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gi	253773261	ref	YP_003036092.	SS-----KLAVDHDLTNIYNRRYFFNSVESLSSRP-VVKDFCVMLVDI	365
gi	311280103	ref	YP_003942334.	IS-----EKAFHDPLTAIYNRRFFFFEFDRFLQEW-NFTPYCAMIVDI	317
gi	253324989	gb	ACT29591.1	TK-----NIAHRDPLTNIFNRRYFFNELTVQSASA-QKTPYCVMI	319
gi	157155149	ref	YP_001461960.	AN-----HMAIHDPLTNTYNRRYFIDSLKNIS----KHHDFSVIMLDI	317
gi	238895023	ref	YP_002919757.	SNHKYVHSYQNSIRDPLRLYNRSFFFYDTLNQQLAKVNAQHPLSVLISDL	365
gi	152970532	ref	YP_001335641.	SNHKYVHSYQNSIRDPLRLYNRSFFFYDTLNQQLAKVNAQHPLSVLISDL	267
gi	311279495	ref	YP_003941726.	SNNKYQNSYQNSIRDPMYQLYNRSYFYDSLQTQTARVTPQPPASVIVCDL	329
gi	146311462	ref	YP_001176536.	SHIKYQQSYQNSIRDALRLYNRSYFYESLNQALGKITDHPVSVIVCDL	328
gi	311278699	ref	YP_003940930.	SNTKYKNAYQNSIRDHLTMLYNRRYFYDALMKLIPCITVKNPLSIVCDI	332
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gi	253773261	ref	YP_003036092.	NQFKRINAQWGHVGDQKVLVSVIVDIIQQSIRPDIILARLEGEVIGLLFTE	415
gi	311280103	ref	YP_003942334.	DRFKRINDRYGHEVGDQKTLIAVARIADTLRNEILFARIGGEEFGILSON	367
gi	253324989	gb	ACT29591.1	DHFVKVNDTWGHPVGDQVIKTVVNIIGKSIRPDIILARVGGEEFGVLLTD	369
gi	157155149	ref	YP_001461960.	DSFKSINDKWGHMGDQVIVMVTRIIKKSIRKEIILGRLGGEEFGIIKIG	367
gi	238895023	ref	YP_002919757.	DHFKRINDSYGHVAGDKVIQFAASVLESLSRVDAAARIGGEEFALLLVN	415
gi	152970532	ref	YP_001335641.	DHFKRINDSYGHVAGDKVIQFAASVLESLSRVDAAARIGGEEFALLLVN	317
gi	311279495	ref	YP_003941726.	DHFKRINDSYGHLQGDQKVIQFVASILQDSVRENDAARIGGEEFALLLVN	379
gi	146311462	ref	YP_001176536.	DYFKRINDNYGHLQGDQKVIQFVANLLMDSVRRPQITARIGGEEFVLLLSN	378
gi	311278699	ref	YP_003940930.	DFFKSINDKYGHQGDQKVIQFIAIKIQSLLRQNDILARIGGEEFALLLPG	382
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gi	253773261	ref	YP_003036092.	LNS-AQAKIIAERMRKNVELLTGFSNRYDVPEQMTISIGTVFSTGDTRNI	464
gi	311280103	ref	YP_003942334.	INNREMAKNAIEKIRINIERNTSIDGYNLPESMTVCIGVYFSTPIKHTS	417
gi	253324989	gb	ACT29591.1	IDT-ERAKALAERIRENVERLTGDNPEYAIPOKVTISIGAVVTQENALNP	418
gi	157155149	ref	YP_001461960.	NTQ-KLLLSIAERIRKNIEEQCSEKLLSHGPEKITVTSIGCFTSKENNLSP	416
gi	238895023	ref	YP_002919757.	TGE-KEAQAI AERIRLAVSAGES-----HLPERMTISMGVYTTYDNSVTA	459
gi	152970532	ref	YP_001335641.	TGE-KEAQAI AERIRLAVSAGES-----HLPERMTISMGVYTTYDNSVTA	361
gi	311279495	ref	YP_003941726.	TSS-EEAYRVAERIRLIISEHDAQSSSGSFPEKITISMGVFTTTSAGLV	428
gi	146311462	ref	YP_001176536.	THS-EAARLVAERIRLSLSSFDRTITTEGMLPESVTISMGIYTATPLPVT	427
gi	311278699	ref	YP_003940930.	VNE-ENAKIIAERIRCHAVSQHDSKNTDIHQSERITISMGIYSATDNTMTE	431
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gi	253773261	ref	YP_003036092.	SLVMTEADKALREAKSEGGNKVI IHII-----	491
gi	311280103	ref	YP_003942334.	SEAMRLADIALYQAKNSGRNKVIVYEPSFDAPPARGEEH-----	457
gi	253324989	gb	ACT29591.1	NEIYRLADNALYEAKETGRNKVVVRDVVNFCESP-----	452
gi	157155149	ref	YP_001461960.	SEMLVNADKALYQAKRTGKNKVI IHSK-----	443
gi	238895023	ref	YP_002919757.	EACVQRAD EAMYEAKNNGRNQVIVWHQGG-----	489
gi	152970532	ref	YP_001335641.	EACVQRAD EAMYEAKNNGRNQVIVWHQGG-----	391
gi	311279495	ref	YP_003941726.	EVCVQRAD EAMYEAKENGRNRVVTWQPER-----	457
gi	146311462	ref	YP_001176536.	EECVERADKAMY EAKETGRNRVVVYQENKALRGKAFHDVSRGFATR	473
gi	311278699	ref	YP_003940930.	DVYISRADDAMYKAKHAGRNVCVWVQO-----	458
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