



**Figure S1.** Cytotoxicity of DMAPr and thio-DMAPr in UROtsa cells after 48 h of incubation. Cytotoxicity was determined by impact on lysosomal integrity as measured by neutral red uptake (A) and dehydrogenase activity as measured by the CCK-8 assay (B). Shown are mean values of at least three independent determinations +SD normalised to untreated control cells.