

**Supplement data Table 1.** Prevalence of AD in Korean children according to place of residence in details

| Place of residence | Total<br>AD group | P value | Male<br>AD group | P value | Female<br>AD group | P value |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------|------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
|                    |                   | 0.5003  |                  | 0.089   |                    | 0.0286  |
| Seoul              | 213 (13.49)       |         | 126 (14.99)      |         | 87 (12)            |         |
| Busan              | 70 (17.24)        |         | 42 (16.01)       |         | 28 (15.97)         |         |
| Daegu              | 75 (16.08)        |         | 35 (14.49)       |         | 40 (16.97)         |         |
| Incheon            | 79 (12.23)        |         | 44 (13.42)       |         | 35 (10.04)         |         |
| Gwangju            | 67 (16.28)        |         | 27 (14.71)       |         | 40 (17.83)         |         |
| Daejeon            | 49 (13.5)         |         | 20 (10)          |         | 29 (18.91)         |         |
| Ulsan              | 31 (9.55)         |         | 18 (8.29)        |         | 13 (10.46)         |         |
| Gyeonggi-do        | 314 (13.41)       |         | 176 (13.87)      |         | 138 (12.96)        |         |
| Gangwon-do         | 30 (13.48)        |         | 17 (14.51)       |         | 13 (12.24)         |         |
| Chungcheongbuk-do  | 33 (11.49)        |         | 14 (9.04)        |         | 19 (13.86)         |         |
| Chungcheongnam-do  | 48 (9.13)         |         | 20 (7.26)        |         | 28 (13.22)         |         |
| Jeollabuk-do       | 43 (10.87)        |         | 21 (10.02)       |         | 22 (11.95)         |         |
| Jeollanam-do       | 55 (13.35)        |         | 23 (9.51)        |         | 32 (17.5)          |         |
| Gyeongsangbuk-do   | 72 (13.98)        |         | 40 (16.23)       |         | 32 (11.73)         |         |
| Gyeongsangnam-do   | 69 (14.47)        |         | 28 (9.26)        |         | 41 (19.8)          |         |
| Jeju-do            | 37 (17.67)        |         | 21 (11.64)       |         | 16 (21.14)         |         |