## Supplementary Data

Section	Questions
Biobank demographics	<ul> <li>Name</li> <li>Title</li> <li>Institution name</li> <li>Institution type</li> <li>Biobank name</li> <li>What is the number of years your biobank has been in operation?</li> <li>In what Country is your biobank headquarters located?</li> <li>In what Geographic region is your biobank headquarters located?</li> <li>Are your biobank operations international?</li> </ul>
Cost recovery and funding	<ul> <li>What is your biobank's operational model?</li> <li>How many operating sites does your biobank have?</li> <li>What is the total estimated size of your biobank facility?</li> <li>Does your biobank practice cost recovery?</li> <li>Approximately what percentage (%) of your biobank operations are recovered from provision of specimens, products and/or services?</li> <li>What is the percent contribution of each type of funds below to the overall funds brought in annually to the biobank?</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Of fees recovered annually by the biobank, what percentage is contributed by each of the entities below?</li> <li>Approximately how much (USD) (in total) did your biobank spend on "big-ticket" item expenditures at start-up?</li> <li>Approximately how much (USD) (for each) did your biobank spend on "big-ticket" item expenditures at start-up?</li> <li>Approximately, how much (USD) is your total annual operational budget for operational expenditures?</li> </ul>
Cost and pricing	<ul> <li>Approximately how much (USD) does your biobank spend annually on the following operational expenditures?</li> <li>Approximately what percentage of your time do you allocate annually to performing the following activities for your biobank?</li> <li>Estimated annualized salary range, fringe benefit percentage (%), and number of FTE's for employees your biobank supports</li> <li>What type of capital equipment do you have to support specimen collection and processing?</li> <li>What type of capital equipment do you have to support sample management and storage?</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>What type of capital equipment do you have to support specimen quality control and sample analysis?</li> <li>How many do you have of each piece of equipment?</li> <li>Is equipment purchased or leased?</li> <li>Estimated average annual lease/purchase price of equipment</li> </ul>
Specimens, products and services	<ul> <li>How many years to you plan to keep the equipment bought or leased?</li> <li>Estimated annual service contract price (if applicable) per unit</li> <li>Details about specimens and products biobank offers to customers</li> <li>Types of services and pricing</li> <li>Approximate % mark-up for specimens/products and services</li> <li>Approximate % mark-up for overhead to external parties (who use and</li> </ul>
Additional questions	<ul><li>collaborate with biobank)</li><li>What best practice guidelines does your biobank practice?</li></ul>

## Supplementary Table 1. Questions Included in BEMT Survey