

Appendix 2 (as supplied by the authors): Sensitivity analysis with adjustment for obesity and smoking

Covariate	Adjusted Odds Ratio (95% Confidence Interval)*
HIV-infection	0.85 (0.59 to 1.21)
Pre-existing diabetes	1.45 (1.38 to 1.52)
Diabetes diagnosed during pregnancy	1.26 (1.22 to 1.31)
Pre-existing hypertension	4.23 (4.10 to 4.37)
Hyperlipidemia	1.01 (0.96 to 1.06)
Chronic kidney disease	1.84 (1.62 to 2.09)
Smoking	0.89 (0.80 to 0.99)
Obesity	1.25 (1.20 to 1.31)
Immigration Status	
Non-immigrant	1.00
Non-recent immigrant, Africa or Caribbean	0.90 (0.85 to 0.95)
Non-recent immigrant, other world regions	0.70 (0.68 to 0.72)
Recent immigrant, Africa or Caribbean	0.79 (0.73 to 0.85)
Recent immigrant, other world regions	0.64 (0.62 to 0.66)