

**Table S1. Test of specificity of qPCR system used in this study against a panel of 77 bacteria . The replicas were done twice.**

	<i>M. faucium</i>	<i>Mycoplasma</i> spp.
<i>Achromobacter xylosoxidans</i>	negative	negative
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i>	negative	negative
<i>Arcanobacterium haemolyticum</i>	negative	negative
<i>Bacteroides fragilis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Bordetella bronchoseptica</i>	negative	negative
<i>Bordetella holmesii</i>	negative	negative
<i>Burkholderia cepacia</i>	negative	negative
<i>Capnocytophaga canimorsus</i>	negative	negative
<i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Corynebacterium diphtheriae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Corynebacterium tuberculostearicum</i>	negative	negative
<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Finnegoldia magna</i>	negative	negative
<i>Fusobacterium necrophorum</i>	negative	negative
<i>Fusobacterium nucleatum</i>	negative	negative
<i>Haemophilus agni</i>	negative	negative
<i>Haemophilus aphrophilus</i>	negative	negative
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Haemophilus parahaemolyticus</i>	negative	negative
<i>Haemophilus parainfluenzae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Haemophilus parasuis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Lactobacillus gasseri</i>	negative	negative
<i>Legionella pneumophila</i>	negative	negative
<i>Legionella taurinensis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Legionella rubrilucens</i>	negative	negative
<i>Moraxella catarrhalis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Mycoplasma adleri</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma agalactiae</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma arginini</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma arthritis</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma auris</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma bovirhinis</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma buccale</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma capricolum</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma cottewii</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<b><i>Mycoplasma faucium</i></b>	<b>Positive</b>	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma fermentans</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma gallisepticum</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>

<i>Mycoplasma genitalium</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma hominis</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma lagogenitalium</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma meleagridis</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma mycoides spp capri</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma mycoides spp mycoides</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma neurolyticum</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma orale</i>	negative	<b>Positive</b>
<i>Mycoplasma primatum</i>	negative	negative
<i>Mycoplasma sturni</i>	negative	negative
<i>Mycoplasma yeatsii</i>	negative	negative
<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Prevotella denticola</i>	negative	negative
<i>Prevotella melaninogenica</i>	negative	negative
<i>Propionibacterium acnes</i>	negative	negative
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	negative	negative
<i>Rothia mucilaginosa</i>	negative	negative
<i>Serratia marcesens</i>	negative	negative
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	negative	negative
<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Staphylococcus hominis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus gordonii</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus salivarius</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus anginosus</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus constellatus</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus gallolyticus</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus intermedius</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus mitis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus mutans</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus oralis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus pseudopneumoniae</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	negative	negative
<i>Streptococcus sanguinis</i>	negative	negative
<i>Veillonella parvula</i>	negative	negative