

Additional Table S1 - Found essential genes in the genome of *Williamsia* sp. ARP1. Open reading frames (ORFs) were mapped to Pfam and TIGRFAM domains using hmmer3. Given in the table is the number of the ORF, the e-value and bitscore of the matched domain and its description.

| Open Reading Frame | e-value | bitscore | TIGRFAM/Pfam | Description |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|---|
| contig10_size140970_116 | 0 | 1679.5 | TIGR02386 | DNA-directed RNA polymerase beta' subunit |
| contig10_size140970_117 | 0 | 1699 | TIGR02013 | DNA-directed RNA polymerase beta subunit |
| contig10_size140970_129 | 2.1e-48 | 161.8 | TIGR00855 | ribosomal protein bL12 |
| contig10_size140970_130 | 5.5e-27 | 91.9 | PF00466.15 | Ribosomal protein L10 |
| contig10_size140970_29 | 9.7e-68 | 224.9 | TIGR01029 | ribosomal protein uS7 |
| contig10_size140970_30 | 7e-67 | 220.9 | TIGR00981 | ribosomal protein uS12 |
| contig11_size140457_43 | 2.1e-131 | 436.4 | TIGR00092 | GTP-binding protein YchF |
| contig11_size140457_72 | 2.6e-56 | 187.6 | TIGR00086 | SsrA-binding protein |
| contig12_size136193_35 | 4e-10 | 37.8 | TIGR01031 | ribosomal protein bL32 |
| contig12_size136193_38 | 1.4e-24 | 84.3 | TIGR00009 | ribosomal protein bL28 |
| contig12_size136193_41 | 1.9e-24 | 83.6 | TIGR00165 | ribosomal protein bS18 |
| contig14_size119322_19 | 5e-62 | 206.7 | TIGR03263 | guanylate kinase |
| contig14_size119322_25 | 5.9e-65 | 217.4 | TIGR00460 | methionyl-tRNA formyltransferase |
| contig14_size119322_39 | 5.2e-141 | 467.9 | PF00162.14 | Phosphoglycerate kinase |
| contig14_size119322_41 | 3.7e-20 | 69.7 | TIGR00810 | preprotein translocase SecG subunit |
| contig18_size111977_99 | 8.4e-125 | 415 | TIGR00414 | serine-tRNA ligase |
| contig1_size428335_118 | 4.5e-242 | 803.8 | TIGR00392 | isoleucine-tRNA ligase |
| contig1_size428335_13 | 5.1e-171 | 568.6 | TIGR00472 | phenylalanine-tRNA ligase beta subunit |
| contig1_size428335_136 | 1.6e-98 | 328 | PF01795.14 | MraW methylase family |
| contig1_size428335_1 | 3e-107 | 357.1 | TIGR00234 | tyrosine-tRNA ligase |
| contig1_size428335_14 | 4.5e-85 | 283.7 | TIGR00468 | phenylalanine-tRNA ligase alpha subunit |
| contig1_size428335_16 | 8.2e-42 | 140.1 | TIGR01032 | ribosomal protein bL20 |
| contig1_size428335_17 | 3.7e-26 | 89.2 | TIGR00001 | ribosomal protein bL35 |
| contig1_size428335_18 | 3.3e-60 | 200.5 | TIGR00168 | translation initiation factor IF-3 |
| contig1_size428335_25 | 0 | 1073.5 | TIGR00631 | excinuclease ABC subunit B |
| contig1_size428335_264 | 2.4e-112 | 373.8 | TIGR01391 | DNA primase |
| contig1_size428335_268 | 9.2e-150 | 497.8 | TIGR00389 | glycine-tRNA ligase |
| contig1_size428335_27 | 1.9e-46 | 156.2 | TIGR00152 | dephospho-CoA kinase |

Additional Table S1 - Continued

| Open Reading Frame | e-value | bitscore | TIGRFAM/Pfam | Description |
|------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
| contig1_size428335_275 | 4.7e-67 | 224.1 | TIGR00436 | GTP-binding protein Era |
| contig1_size428335_277 | 2.5e-33 | 112.5 | TIGR00043 | rRNA maturation RNase YbeY |
| contig1_size428335_300 | 4e-292 | 967.8 | TIGR01393 | elongation factor 4 |
| contig1_size428335_326 | 2.5e-24 | 83.6 | TIGR00029 | ribosomal protein bS20 |
| contig1_size428335_341 | 3.9e-23 | 79.7 | TIGR00009 | ribosomal protein bL28 |
| contig21_size94691_14 | 2.9e-263 | 873.8 | TIGR00396 | leucine-tRNA ligase |
| contig21_size94691_77 | 9.9e-17 | 58.9 | TIGR01030 | ribosomal protein bL34 |
| contig21_size94691_78 | 3.7e-147 | 488.8 | TIGR00362 | chromosomal replication initiator protein DnaA |
| contig21_size94691_79 | 7.7e-103 | 342.2 | TIGR00663 | DNA polymerase III beta subunit |
| contig21_size94691_83 | 1.4e-286 | 950.1 | TIGR01059 | DNA gyrase B subunit |
| contig21_size94691_84 | 0 | 1164.1 | TIGR01063 | DNA gyrase A subunit |
| contig22_size93302_21 | 2.3e-235 | 780.9 | TIGR00575 | DNA ligase NAD-dependent |
| contig22_size93302_25 | 1.8e-84 | 281.6 | TIGR00420 | tRNA (5-methylaminomethyl-2-thiouridylate)-methyltransferase |
| contig24_size85376_38 | 6.6e-129 | 428.9 | TIGR00435 | cysteine-tRNA ligase |
| contig25_size81038_1 | 4.6e-117 | 389.3 | TIGR00115 | trigger factor |
| contig25_size81038_15 | 2.1e-26 | 90.3 | TIGR00061 | ribosomal protein bL21 |
| contig25_size81038_16 | 2e-35 | 118.7 | TIGR00062 | ribosomal protein bL27 |
| contig25_size81038_17 | 3.4e-120 | 398.9 | TIGR02729 | Obg family GTPase CgtA |
| contig25_size81038_30 | 6.5e-65 | 216.7 | TIGR02191 | ribonuclease III |
| contig25_size81038_42 | 2e-102 | 340.2 | TIGR00064 | signal recognition particle-docking protein FtsY |
| contig25_size81038_46 | 4.9e-176 | 583.7 | TIGR00959 | signal recognition particle protein |
| contig25_size81038_48 | 1.5e-29 | 99.8 | TIGR00002 | ribosomal protein bS16 |
| contig25_size81038_53 | 2.7e-50 | 167.2 | TIGR01024 | ribosomal protein bL19 |
| contig25_size81038_70 | 2.9e-108 | 358.3 | TIGR01011 | ribosomal protein uS2 |
| contig25_size81038_71 | 2.3e-75 | 251.5 | TIGR00116 | translation elongation factor Ts |
| contig25_size81038_73 | 1.2e-64 | 215.1 | TIGR00496 | ribosome recycling factor |
| contig25_size81038_9 | 4.6e-287 | 952.5 | TIGR00422 | valine-tRNA ligase |
| contig26_size76862_38 | 8.4e-39 | 131.3 | TIGR00158 | ribosomal protein bL9 |
| contig26_size76862_39 | 1.4e-25 | 87.2 | TIGR00165 | ribosomal protein bS18 |
| contig26_size76862_41 | 1e-26 | 90.9 | TIGR00166 | ribosomal protein bS6 |

Additional Table S1 - Continued

| Open Reading Frame | e-value | bitscore | TIGRFAM/Pfam | Description |
|------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|---|
| contig28_size60006_10 | 5.8e-62 | 206.8 | PF00573.17 | Ribosomal protein L4/L1 |
| contig28_size60006_11 | 6.4e-45 | 151.8 | PF00297.17 | Ribosomal protein L3 |
| contig28_size60006_12 | 4.3e-46 | 153.2 | TIGR01049 | ribosomal protein uS10 |
| contig28_size60006_2 | 3.6e-29 | 98.9 | PF00366.15 | Ribosomal_S17 |
| contig28_size60006_3 | 4.3e-20 | 69.5 | TIGR00012 | ribosomal protein uL29 |
| contig28_size60006_4 | 2.6e-56 | 187.1 | TIGR01164 | ribosomal protein uL16 |
| contig28_size60006_5 | 7.5e-94 | 311.3 | TIGR01009 | ribosomal protein uS3 |
| contig28_size60006_6 | 3.1e-48 | 160.3 | TIGR01044 | ribosomal protein uL22 |
| contig28_size60006_7 | 2.2e-47 | 157.3 | TIGR01050 | ribosomal protein uS19 |
| contig28_size60006_8 | 4.4e-127 | 421.1 | TIGR01171 | ribosomal protein uL2 |
| contig28_size60006_9 | 1.1e-27 | 94 | PF00276.15 | Ribosomal protein L23 |
| contig29_size50806_15 | 8.3e-43 | 143.2 | TIGR00059 | ribosomal protein bL17 |
| contig29_size50806_16 | 3.7e-114 | 378.8 | TIGR02027 | DNA-directed RNA polymerase alpha subunit |
| contig29_size50806_17 | 1.2e-79 | 264.6 | TIGR01017 | ribosomal protein uS4 |
| contig29_size50806_18 | 4.9e-49 | 163.4 | PF00411.14 | ribosomal protein L11 |
| contig29_size50806_19 | 4.1e-37 | 125.1 | PF00416.17 | ribosomal protein S13 |
| contig29_size50806_28 | 3.9e-130 | 432.4 | TIGR00967 | preprotein translocase SecY subunit |
| contig29_size50806_29 | 8.1e-46 | 153.4 | TIGR01071 | ribosomal protein uL15 |
| contig29_size50806_31 | 2.8e-68 | 226.6 | TIGR01021 | ribosomal protein uS5 |
| contig29_size50806_32 | 4.9e-38 | 128 | TIGR00060 | ribosomal protein uL18 |
| contig29_size50806_33 | 5.8e-44 | 146.7 | PF00347.18 | Ribosomal protein L6 |
| contig29_size50806_34 | 2.8e-47 | 158 | PF00410.14 | Ribosomal_S8 |
| contig29_size50806_39 | 2.2e-23 | 80.1 | PF00281.14 | Ribosomal_L5 |
| contig29_size50806_40 | 1.7e-34 | 116.3 | TIGR01079 | ribosomal protein uL24 |
| contig29_size50806_41 | 1.8e-57 | 190.5 | TIGR01067 | ribosomal protein uL14 |
| contig2_size397101_171 | 2.6e-58 | 193.8 | TIGR01066 | ribosomal protein uL13 |
| contig2_size397101_172 | 1e-44 | 149.9 | PF00380.14 | Ribosomal_S9 |
| contig2_size397101_360 | 3.7e-104 | 346.6 | PF00750.14 | tRNA synthetases class I |
| contig2_size397101_368 | 1.9e-144 | 479 | TIGR00019 | peptide chain release factor 1 |
| contig35_size31300_23 | 4.4e-167 | 555.3 | TIGR00409 | proline-tRNA ligase |

Additional Table S1 - Continued

| Open Reading Frame | e-value | bitscore | TIGRFAM/Pfam | Description |
|------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|---|
| contig35_size31300_27 | 5.9e-106 | 352.2 | TIGR01953 | transcription termination factor NusA |
| contig4_size250961_209 | 2.3e-154 | 512.5 | TIGR03594 | ribosome-associated GTPase EngA |
| contig4_size250961_209 | 3.9e-41 | 139.1 | TIGR00436 | GTP-binding protein Era |
| contig4_size250961_217 | 2.7e-206 | 684.1 | TIGR00337 | CTP synthase |
| contig6_size212888_160 | 2.4e-32 | 110 | PF01025.14 | GrpE |
| contig6_size212888_161 | 3.7e-276 | 915.1 | TIGR02350 | chaperone protein DnaK |
| contig6_size212888_62 | 1.2e-30 | 104.8 | TIGR02432 | tRNA(Ile)-lysidine synthetase |
| contig7_size201016_10 | 5.4e-40 | 133.6 | TIGR00952 | ribosomal protein uS15 |
| contig7_size201016_1 | 1.3e-222 | 738.7 | TIGR00487 | translation initiation factor IF-2 |
| contig7_size201016_150 | 1.1e-188 | 626.6 | TIGR00418 | threonine-tRNA ligase |
| contig7_size201016_172 | 2.2e-131 | 436.5 | TIGR00442 | histidine-tRNA ligase |
| contig7_size201016_175 | 2.2e-209 | 694.6 | TIGR00459 | aspartate-tRNA ligase |
| contig7_size201016_182 | 1.2e-241 | 802.4 | TIGR00344 | alanine-tRNA ligase |
| contig7_size201016_2 | 4.8e-20 | 70.2 | TIGR00082 | ribosome-binding factor A |
| contig7_size201016_49 | 2.9e-172 | 570.2 | TIGR02012 | protein RecA |
| contig8_size193540_171 | 4.9e-111 | 369.3 | TIGR02397 | DNA polymerase III subunit gamma and tau |
| contig9_size150680_4 | 7.6e-99 | 327.6 | TIGR01169 | ribosomal protein uL1 |
| contig9_size150680_5 | 1.6e-62 | 207.5 | TIGR01632 | ribosomal protein uL11 |
| contig9_size150680_6 | 7e-64 | 212.7 | TIGR00922 | transcription termination/antitermination factor NusG |
| contig9_size150680_7 | 3.2e-19 | 66.6 | TIGR00964 | preprotein translocase SecE subunit |