

1. Predicted pKa values on PPD (Protein pKa Database) dataset with optimal parameters $\epsilon_{ref} = 8, \sigma = 0.70$. The calculations are performed with AMBER, CHARMM and PARSE force fields, respectively.

| PDB_NAME | RES_NAME | RES_NUM | EXP_Value | AMBER | CHARMM | PARSE |
|----------|----------|---------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1A2P | ASP | 8 | 3.3 | 3.39 | 3.3 | 3.84 |
| 1A2P | ASP | 12 | 3.8 | 3.45 | 3.96 | 3.56 |
| 1A2P | ASP | 22 | 3.3 | 3.61 | 3.59 | 3.83 |
| 1A2P | ASP | 44 | 3.4 | 3.74 | 3.79 | 4.17 |
| 1A2P | ASP | 54 | 2.2 | 2.71 | 2.23 | 2.19 |
| 1A2P | ASP | 75 | 3.1 | 2.35 | 1.96 | 1.89 |
| 1A2P | ASP | 86 | 4.2 | 3.39 | 3.45 | 3.69 |
| 1A2P | ASP | 93 | 2 | 2.7 | 2.57 | 1.92 |
| 1A2P | ASP | 101 | 2 | 2.71 | 2.39 | 0.69 |
| 1A2P | GLU | 29 | 3.8 | 4.48 | 4.45 | 4.17 |
| 1A2P | GLU | 60 | 3 | 3.97 | 3.46 | 3.51 |
| 1A2P | GLU | 73 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.58 | 3.54 |
| 1A2P | HIS | 18 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.81 | 6.87 |
| 1A2P | HIS | 102 | 6.3 | 6.26 | 6.5 | 6.69 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 12 | 6.5 | 6.79 | 7.04 | 6.94 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 24 | 5 | 6.27 | 6.61 | 5.5 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 36 | 8 | 6.83 | 7.11 | 7.16 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 48 | 5.6 | 6.28 | 6.53 | 6.19 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 64 | 5 | 5.86 | 5.55 | 5.86 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 81 | 6.9 | 6.77 | 6.87 | 6.79 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 82 | 5 | 7.15 | 7.8 | 7.02 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 97 | 5.6 | 5.62 | 5.47 | 5.48 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 113 | 5.4 | 6.31 | 6.35 | 5.97 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 116 | 6.7 | 6.51 | 6.5 | 6.54 |
| 1A6K | HIS | 119 | 6.2 | 5.49 | 5.93 | 5.21 |
| 1BEO | ASP | 21 | 2.5 | 3.26 | 2.49 | 2.31 |
| 1BEO | ASP | 30 | 2.5 | 3.65 | 3.46 | 3.83 |
| 1BEO | ASP | 72 | 2.6 | 3.75 | 3.74 | 4.16 |
| 1BEO | LYS | 61 | 10.4 | 10.06 | 10.08 | 10.07 |
| 1BEO | LYS | 94 | 9.4 | 9.97 | 10.01 | 10.08 |
| 1DG9 | HIS | 66 | 8.3 | 7.04 | 7.2 | 7.15 |
| 1DWR | HIS | 36 | 7.8 | 6.77 | 7 | 7.04 |
| 1DWR | HIS | 48 | 5.6 | 6.51 | 6.52 | 6.29 |
| 1DWR | HIS | 81 | 6.9 | 6.47 | 6.28 | 6.28 |
| 1DWR | HIS | 113 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.05 | 5.91 |
| 1DWR | HIS | 116 | 6.8 | 6.23 | 6.16 | 6.18 |
| 1DWR | HIS | 119 | 6.6 | 6.03 | 6.58 | 6.1 |
| 1ERT | ASP | 16 | 4 | 4 | 4.12 | 4.48 |
| 1ERT | ASP | 20 | 3.8 | 3.61 | 3.61 | 3.83 |
| 1ERT | ASP | 58 | 2.8 | 3.88 | 4.25 | 3.16 |
| 1ERT | ASP | 60 | 4.2 | 3.59 | 3.72 | 3.83 |
| 1ERT | ASP | 61 | 5.3 | 4.07 | 4.57 | 4.79 |
| 1ERT | ASP | 64 | 3.2 | 3.41 | 3.42 | 3.2 |
| 1ERT | GLU | 6 | 4.8 | 5.18 | 5.31 | 5.58 |
| 1ERT | GLU | 13 | 4.4 | 4.86 | 4.55 | 4.89 |
| 1ERT | GLU | 47 | 4.1 | 4.54 | 4.15 | 4.45 |
| 1ERT | GLU | 56 | 3.1 | 4.64 | 5 | 4.77 |

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|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1ERT | GLU | 68 | 4.9 | 4.53 | 4.32 | 4.56 |
| 1ERT | GLU | 70 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.55 | 4.81 |
| 1ERT | GLU | 88 | 3.7 | 4.17 | 3.64 | 3.91 |
| 1ERT | GLU | 95 | 4.1 | 4.57 | 4.27 | 4.53 |
| 1ERT | GLU | 98 | 3.9 | 4.11 | 3.61 | 3.95 |
| 1ERT | GLU | 103 | 4.4 | 5 | 4.79 | 5.1 |
| 1ERT | HIS | 43 | 5.5 | 6.84 | 7.01 | 6.89 |
| 1ERU | ASP | 16 | 4.2 | 4.02 | 4.3 | 4.58 |
| 1ERU | ASP | 20 | 3.8 | 3.59 | 3.71 | 3.87 |
| 1ERU | ASP | 58 | 2.7 | 3.92 | 4.46 | 3.44 |
| 1ERU | ASP | 60 | 3.9 | 3.38 | 3.02 | 3.36 |
| 1ERU | ASP | 61 | 5.2 | 3.98 | 4.29 | 4.79 |
| 1ERU | ASP | 64 | 3.2 | 3.67 | 3.68 | 3.54 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 6 | 4.9 | 5.05 | 5.22 | 5.55 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 13 | 4.4 | 4.86 | 4.64 | 4.88 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 47 | 4.3 | 4.52 | 4.1 | 4.24 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 56 | 3.2 | 4.67 | 4.77 | 4.66 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 68 | 5.1 | 4.71 | 4.54 | 4.95 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 70 | 4.8 | 4.59 | 4.54 | 4.58 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 88 | 3.6 | 4.36 | 3.65 | 3.98 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 95 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.14 | 4.22 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 98 | 3.9 | 4.09 | 3.62 | 3.94 |
| 1ERU | GLU | 103 | 4.5 | 4.95 | 4.73 | 5.04 |
| 1FKS | HIS | 87 | 5.9 | 6.48 | 6.26 | 6.29 |
| 1FKS | HIS | 94 | 5.8 | 6.28 | 6.27 | 6.19 |
| 1GOA | ASP | 70 | 2.6 | 3.23 | 3.36 | 3.38 |
| 1GOA | ASP | 95 | 3.2 | 3.26 | 2.97 | 2.88 |
| 1GOA | ASP | 103 | 2 | 2.39 | 1.66 | 2.04 |
| 1GOA | ASP | 109 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.71 | 2.92 |
| 1GOA | ASP | 135 | 4.3 | 3.38 | 3.05 | 3.31 |
| 1GOA | ASP | 149 | 2 | 2.51 | 2.35 | 1.79 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 6 | 4.5 | 4.09 | 3.73 | 3.8 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 32 | 3.6 | 3.91 | 3.49 | 3.81 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 48 | 4.4 | 3.81 | 3.18 | 3.2 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 57 | 3.2 | 3.51 | 3.39 | 3.27 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 61 | 3.9 | 4.42 | 3.89 | 4.18 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 64 | 4.4 | 4.51 | 4.19 | 4.53 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 120 | 4.1 | 4.15 | 3.52 | 4.03 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 130 | 3.6 | 4.28 | 3.67 | 3.66 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 132 | 4.3 | 4.58 | 4.11 | 4.4 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 136 | 4.3 | 4.64 | 4.68 | 4.64 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 148 | 4.2 | 4.83 | 4.48 | 4.75 |
| 1GOA | GLU | 155 | 4.4 | 4.55 | 4.12 | 4.55 |
| 1GOA | HIS | 62 | 7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.57 |
| 1GOA | HIS | 84 | 5.5 | 5.98 | 5.95 | 5.85 |
| 1GOA | HIS | 115 | 5 | 6.52 | 6.52 | 6.22 |
| 1GOA | HIS | 125 | 7.1 | 7.12 | 7.57 | 7.26 |
| 1GOA | HIS | 128 | 7.9 | 6.94 | 7.13 | 7.1 |
| 1GS9 | LYS | 69 | 10.1 | 10.18 | 10.76 | 10.45 |
| 1GS9 | LYS | 72 | 10 | 10.16 | 10.49 | 10.13 |
| 1GS9 | LYS | 75 | 10 | 10.77 | 11.22 | 10.88 |
| 1GS9 | LYS | 95 | 10 | 10.06 | 10.13 | 10.11 |
| 1GS9 | LYS | 143 | 9.4 | 9.79 | 9.86 | 9.62 |

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|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1GS9 | LYS | 146 | 9.9 | 9.55 | 9.59 | 9.54 |
| 1GS9 | LYS | 157 | 10.9 | 10.13 | 10.32 | 10.29 |
| 1H4G | ASP | 5 | 3.8 | 3.64 | 3.61 | 3.9 |
| 1H4G | ASP | 15 | 3.4 | 3.08 | 2.71 | 2.93 |
| 1H4G | ASP | 21 | 3.5 | 3.01 | 2.78 | 2.47 |
| 1H4G | ASP | 90 | 3.9 | 3.72 | 3.71 | 4.2 |
| 1H4G | ASP | 99 | 2.7 | 2.74 | 2.55 | 2.48 |
| 1H4G | ASP | 118 | 2.7 | 2.48 | 2.26 | 2.12 |
| 1H4G | ASP | 123 | 2.7 | 2.65 | 2.48 | 2.75 |
| 1H4G | GLU | 17 | 4.3 | 4.35 | 4.01 | 3.79 |
| 1H4G | GLU | 94 | 3.9 | 3.99 | 3.96 | 3.91 |
| 1H4G | GLU | 126 | 4.5 | 3.99 | 3.44 | 3.51 |
| 1H4G | GLU | 167 | 3.6 | 3.81 | 3.5 | 3.68 |
| 1H4G | GLU | 178 | 4.1 | 3.66 | 3.17 | 3.24 |
| 1H4G | GLU | 184 | 6.5 | 4.53 | 4.2 | 5.5 |
| 1H4G | HIS | 11 | 6.5 | 6.21 | 6.24 | 6.17 |
| 1H4G | HIS | 32 | 6.7 | 6.48 | 6.5 | 6.28 |
| 1HNG | ASP | 25 | 3.5 | 3.66 | 3.57 | 4.01 |
| 1HNG | ASP | 26 | 3.6 | 3.77 | 3.97 | 4.11 |
| 1HNG | ASP | 28 | 3.6 | 3.23 | 3.05 | 3.37 |
| 1HNG | ASP | 62 | 4.2 | 3.49 | 3.35 | 3.7 |
| 1HNG | ASP | 71 | 3.2 | 3.68 | 3.98 | 4.21 |
| 1HNG | ASP | 72 | 4.1 | 3.47 | 3.51 | 3.8 |
| 1HNG | ASP | 94 | 3.8 | 3.63 | 3.73 | 3.83 |
| 1HNG | GLU | 29 | 4.5 | 4.45 | 4.17 | 3.7 |
| 1HNG | GLU | 33 | 4.2 | 4.48 | 4.18 | 4.48 |
| 1HNG | GLU | 41 | 6.5 | 4.53 | 4.36 | 5.35 |
| 1HNG | GLU | 56 | 4 | 4.16 | 3.79 | 3.92 |
| 1HNG | GLU | 99 | 4.1 | 4.15 | 3.78 | 4.03 |
| 1IOV | ASP | 15 | 3.5 | 3.73 | 3.9 | 3.77 |
| 1IOV | ASP | 29 | 4.3 | 4.03 | 4.51 | 4.67 |
| 1IOV | ASP | 49 | 4.2 | 4.07 | 4.26 | 4.76 |
| 1IOV | ASP | 66 | 3.9 | 3.96 | 3.92 | 4.2 |
| 1IOV | GLU | 28 | 5.6 | 4.99 | 4.7 | 4.98 |
| 1IOV | GLU | 31 | 5.4 | 4.92 | 4.84 | 5.06 |
| 1IOV | GLU | 46 | 3.6 | 4.06 | 3.62 | 3.87 |
| 1IOV | GLU | 58 | 4 | 3.78 | 3.18 | 3.08 |
| 1IOV | GLU | 82 | 3.3 | 4.09 | 3.74 | 3.93 |
| 1IOV | GLU | 102 | 5.3 | 4.89 | 4.59 | 4.91 |
| 1IOV | HIS | 27 | 7 | 7.84 | 8.18 | 8.04 |
| 1IOV | HIS | 40 | 7.9 | 6.88 | 7.27 | 7.06 |
| 1IOV | HIS | 92 | 7.3 | 6.94 | 7 | 6.94 |
| 1IG5 | ASP | 47 | 3 | 3.25 | 3.02 | 3.09 |
| 1IG5 | GLU | 4 | 3.8 | 4.25 | 3.79 | 3.98 |
| 1IG5 | GLU | 5 | 3.4 | 4.44 | 4.08 | 4.02 |
| 1IG5 | GLU | 11 | 4.7 | 4.86 | 4.65 | 4.64 |
| 1IG5 | GLU | 17 | 3.5 | 5.04 | 5.3 | 5.02 |
| 1IG5 | GLU | 26 | 4.1 | 4.58 | 4.21 | 4.47 |
| 1IG5 | GLU | 48 | 4.6 | 4.57 | 4.37 | 4.55 |
| 1IG5 | GLU | 64 | 3.8 | 4.14 | 3.74 | 3.91 |
| 1IG5 | LYS | 7 | 11.4 | 10.79 | 10.96 | 10.89 |
| 1IG5 | LYS | 12 | 11.1 | 10.91 | 11.16 | 10.76 |
| 1IG5 | LYS | 16 | 10.1 | 10.54 | 10.74 | 10.8 |

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|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1IG5 | LYS | 25 | 11.7 | 11.22 | 11.79 | 11.46 |
| 1IG5 | LYS | 29 | 11.4 | 10.46 | 10.54 | 10.41 |
| 1IG5 | LYS | 41 | 10.9 | 10.14 | 10.14 | 10.14 |
| 1IG5 | LYS | 55 | 12.1 | 10.96 | 11.32 | 11.06 |
| 1IG5 | LYS | 71 | 10.7 | 10.02 | 10.02 | 9.98 |
| 1IG5 | LYS | 72 | 11.3 | 10.23 | 10.4 | 10.2 |
| 1IGD | ASP | 27 | 2.9 | 3.22 | 2.98 | 2.48 |
| 1IGD | ASP | 41 | 3.9 | 3.95 | 3.74 | 4.16 |
| 1IGD | ASP | 45 | 4 | 4.02 | 4.34 | 4.81 |
| 1IGD | ASP | 51 | 3.6 | 3.55 | 3.49 | 3.12 |
| 1IGD | ASP | 52 | 3.4 | 3.37 | 2.99 | 3.43 |
| 1IGD | GLU | 20 | 4.3 | 4.44 | 3.88 | 4.1 |
| 1IGD | GLU | 29 | 4.2 | 4.45 | 3.84 | 4.21 |
| 1IGD | GLU | 32 | 4.6 | 4.47 | 4.08 | 4.17 |
| 1IGD | LYS | 9 | 11 | 10.7 | 10.92 | 10.86 |
| 1IGD | LYS | 15 | 11 | 10.45 | 10.69 | 10.5 |
| 1IGD | LYS | 18 | 11 | 10.14 | 10.21 | 10.26 |
| 1IGD | LYS | 24 | 11 | 10.1 | 10.11 | 10.01 |
| 1IGD | LYS | 33 | 11 | 10.8 | 11.26 | 10.98 |
| 1JIC | ASP | 15 | 2.9 | 3.41 | 3.03 | 3.14 |
| 1JIC | ASP | 34 | 2.6 | 3.26 | 2.96 | 2.98 |
| 1JIC | ASP | 49 | 3 | 3.35 | 3.23 | 3.3 |
| 1JIC | GLU | 10 | 3.5 | 4.23 | 3.79 | 3.99 |
| 1JIC | GLU | 11 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.21 | 4.45 |
| 1JIC | GLU | 35 | 5.4 | 4.72 | 4.52 | 4.72 |
| 1JIC | GLU | 47 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.91 | 4.42 |
| 1JIC | GLU | 53 | 3.2 | 4.73 | 4.17 | 4.44 |
| 1JIC | GLU | 59 | 4.1 | 4.77 | 4.5 | 4.78 |
| 1JIC | LYS | 6 | 12 | 10.7 | 10.87 | 10.73 |
| 1JIC | LYS | 12 | 10 | 10.54 | 10.95 | 10.81 |
| 1JIC | LYS | 18 | 10 | 10.51 | 10.9 | 10.78 |
| 1KXI | ASP | 42 | 3.2 | 3.28 | 2.63 | 2.7 |
| 1KXI | ASP | 59 | 2.3 | 3.35 | 3.02 | 2.83 |
| 1KXI | GLU | 17 | 4 | 4.74 | 4.2 | 4.53 |
| 1KXI | HIS | 4 | 5.6 | 6.16 | 6.22 | 6.09 |
| 1LE2 | LYS | 69 | 10.1 | 10.29 | 10.82 | 10.73 |
| 1LE2 | LYS | 72 | 10 | 9.99 | 10.05 | 10.06 |
| 1LE2 | LYS | 75 | 10 | 10.5 | 10.84 | 10.58 |
| 1LE2 | LYS | 95 | 10 | 10.02 | 10.08 | 9.98 |
| 1LE2 | LYS | 143 | 9.4 | 9.45 | 9.59 | 9.42 |
| 1LE2 | LYS | 146 | 9.9 | 9.69 | 9.83 | 9.73 |
| 1LE2 | LYS | 157 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 10.74 | 10.79 |
| 1NFN | LYS | 69 | 10.4 | 10.29 | 10.92 | 10.73 |
| 1NFN | LYS | 72 | 10 | 10.11 | 10.24 | 10.19 |
| 1NFN | LYS | 75 | 10.1 | 10.23 | 10.72 | 10.44 |
| 1NFN | LYS | 95 | 10.1 | 9.98 | 10.06 | 10.04 |
| 1NFN | LYS | 143 | 9.5 | 9.83 | 9.89 | 9.78 |
| 1NFN | LYS | 146 | 9.9 | 9.52 | 9.73 | 9.56 |
| 1NFN | LYS | 157 | 11.1 | 10.22 | 10.85 | 10.8 |
| 1PGB | ASP | 22 | 2.9 | 3.05 | 2.58 | 2.15 |
| 1PGB | ASP | 36 | 3.8 | 3.99 | 4.06 | 4.48 |
| 1PGB | ASP | 40 | 4 | 4.05 | 4.48 | 4.94 |
| 1PGB | ASP | 46 | 3.6 | 3.54 | 3.57 | 3.51 |

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|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 1PGB | ASP | 47 | 3.4 | 3.49 | 3.33 | 3.5 |
| 1PGB | GLU | 15 | 4.4 | 4.25 | 3.52 | 3.77 |
| 1PGB | GLU | 19 | 3.7 | 4.88 | 4.67 | 4.83 |
| 1PGB | GLU | 27 | 4.5 | 4.42 | 3.8 | 4.03 |
| 1PGB | LYS | 4 | 11 | 10.88 | 11.54 | 11.18 |
| 1PGB | LYS | 10 | 11 | 10.22 | 10.29 | 10.17 |
| 1PGB | LYS | 13 | 11 | 10.8 | 10.99 | 10.88 |
| 1PGB | LYS | 28 | 11 | 10.23 | 10.31 | 10.21 |
| 1PPF | ASP | 7 | 2.6 | 3.68 | 3.59 | 3.82 |
| 1PPF | ASP | 27 | 2.3 | 3.36 | 3.25 | 2.98 |
| 1PPF | GLU | 10 | 4.2 | 4.19 | 3.87 | 4.09 |
| 1PPF | GLU | 19 | 3.2 | 3.42 | 2.61 | 2.82 |
| 1PPF | GLU | 43 | 3.8 | 4.77 | 4.53 | 4.79 |
| 1PPF | HIS | 52 | 7.5 | 6.28 | 6.29 | 6.47 |
| 1PPF | LYS | 13 | 9.9 | 10.26 | 10.77 | 10.57 |
| 1PPF | LYS | 29 | 11 | 10.03 | 10.16 | 10.17 |
| 1PPF | LYS | 34 | 10 | 10.18 | 10.44 | 10.18 |
| 1PPF | LYS | 55 | 11 | 9.85 | 9.83 | 9.88 |
| 1RGG | ASP | 17 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.97 | 4.35 |
| 1RGG | ASP | 25 | 4.9 | 4.28 | 4.33 | 4.83 |
| 1RGG | ASP | 33 | 2.4 | 2.65 | 2.52 | 2.09 |
| 1RGG | ASP | 84 | 3 | 3.2 | 3 | 1.85 |
| 1RGG | ASP | 93 | 3.1 | 3.98 | 4 | 3.98 |
| 1RGG | GLU | 14 | 5.1 | 4.16 | 3.71 | 3.84 |
| 1RGG | GLU | 41 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.92 | 4.05 |
| 1RGG | GLU | 54 | 3.4 | 3.93 | 3.52 | 3.7 |
| 1RGG | GLU | 74 | 3.5 | 4.94 | 4.7 | 5.01 |
| 1RGG | GLU | 78 | 3.1 | 4.64 | 4.42 | 4.62 |
| 1RGG | HIS | 53 | 8.3 | 7.16 | 7.32 | 7.25 |
| 1RGG | HIS | 85 | 6.4 | 6.46 | 6.5 | 6.49 |
| 1RQL | LYS | 53 | 9.3 | 10.07 | 10.22 | 10.07 |
| 1STY | HIS | 8 | 6.5 | 6.46 | 6.93 | 6.8 |
| 1STY | HIS | 46 | 5.9 | 6.14 | 6.15 | 6.03 |
| 1STY | HIS | 121 | 5.6 | 6.73 | 6.83 | 6.56 |
| 1STY | HIS | 124 | 6 | 5.81 | 6 | 5.79 |
| 1XNB | ASP | 11 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.82 | 2.86 |
| 1XNB | ASP | 101 | 2 | 2.95 | 2.77 | 2.75 |
| 1XNB | ASP | 106 | 2.7 | 3.48 | 3.61 | 4.14 |
| 1XNB | ASP | 119 | 3.2 | 3.38 | 3.46 | 3.17 |
| 1XNB | ASP | 121 | 3.6 | 3.78 | 3.96 | 4.43 |
| 1XNB | GLU | 78 | 4.6 | 4.33 | 3.99 | 4.23 |
| 1XNB | HIS | 156 | 6.5 | 6.26 | 6.45 | 6.23 |
| 2CI2 | ASP | 64 | 3.8 | 3.04 | 3.08 | 2.84 |
| 2CI2 | ASP | 71 | 2.8 | 3.31 | 2.72 | 2.48 |
| 2CI2 | ASP | 74 | 5 | 4.02 | 4.5 | 4.91 |
| 2CI2 | GLU | 23 | 3.2 | 4.26 | 3.9 | 4.09 |
| 2CI2 | GLU | 26 | 3.3 | 3.91 | 3.31 | 3.63 |
| 2CI2 | GLU | 33 | 4.2 | 4.52 | 3.64 | 3.29 |
| 2CI2 | GLU | 34 | 3.8 | 4.49 | 4.22 | 4.19 |
| 2CI2 | GLU | 45 | 3.9 | 4.11 | 3.81 | 4 |
| 2CI2 | GLU | 60 | 3.5 | 4.13 | 3.76 | 4.04 |
| 2CPL | HIS | 54 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 6.14 | 5.99 |
| 2CPL | HIS | 70 | 5.8 | 6.23 | 6.49 | 6.46 |

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|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2CPL | HIS | 92 | 4.2 | 6.53 | 6.57 | 6.15 |
| 2CPL | HIS | 126 | 6.3 | 6.11 | 6.37 | 6.13 |
| 2TGA | HIS | 40 | 4.6 | 7.05 | 7.3 | 5.16 |
| 2TGA | HIS | 57 | 7.3 | 6.87 | 7.03 | 6.98 |
| 3EBX | HIS | 6 | 5.8 | 5.91 | 5.96 | 5.78 |
| 3EBX | HIS | 26 | 5.8 | 5.94 | 5.93 | 5.91 |
| 3RN3 | ASP | 14 | 1.8 | 3.47 | 3.4 | 3.22 |
| 3RN3 | ASP | 38 | 3.5 | 3.53 | 3.47 | 3.84 |
| 3RN3 | ASP | 53 | 3.7 | 3.91 | 4.03 | 3.97 |
| 3RN3 | ASP | 83 | 3.3 | 3.31 | 3.19 | 3.25 |
| 3RN3 | ASP | 121 | 3 | 2.7 | 2.23 | 1.96 |
| 3RN3 | GLU | 2 | 2.6 | 3.49 | 2.88 | 3.02 |
| 3RN3 | GLU | 9 | 4 | 4.46 | 4.17 | 4.41 |
| 3RN3 | GLU | 49 | 4.7 | 4.61 | 4.33 | 4.64 |
| 3RN3 | GLU | 86 | 4 | 4.45 | 4.25 | 4.48 |
| 3RN3 | GLU | 111 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.15 | 4.43 |
| 3RN3 | HIS | 12 | 6 | 6.03 | 6.09 | 6.22 |
| 3RN3 | HIS | 48 | 6.1 | 6.22 | 6.78 | 6.2 |
| 3RN3 | HIS | 105 | 6.5 | 6.25 | 6.13 | 6.2 |
| 3RN3 | HIS | 119 | 6.5 | 6.58 | 6.97 | 6.82 |
| 4LZT | ASP | 18 | 2.7 | 3.25 | 2.78 | 3.16 |
| 4LZT | ASP | 48 | 1.6 | 3.41 | 3.38 | 3.1 |
| 4LZT | ASP | 52 | 3.7 | 3.38 | 3.09 | 3.46 |
| 4LZT | ASP | 66 | 0.9 | 2.69 | 2.37 | 1.68 |
| 4LZT | ASP | 87 | 2.1 | 2.82 | 2.48 | 2.29 |
| 4LZT | ASP | 101 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.77 | 4.19 |
| 4LZT | ASP | 119 | 3.2 | 3.34 | 3.2 | 3.22 |
| 4LZT | GLU | 7 | 2.9 | 3.85 | 3 | 3.48 |
| 4LZT | GLU | 35 | 6.2 | 4.46 | 4.24 | 4.87 |
| 4LZT | HIS | 15 | 5.4 | 6.48 | 6.52 | 6.25 |
| 4LZT | LYS | 13 | 10.5 | 9.83 | 9.92 | 9.99 |
| 4LZT | LYS | 33 | 10.4 | 10.24 | 10.49 | 10.33 |
| 4LZT | LYS | 96 | 10.8 | 10.23 | 10.29 | 10.48 |
| 4LZT | LYS | 97 | 10.3 | 10.21 | 10.47 | 10.52 |
| 4LZT | LYS | 116 | 10.2 | 9.88 | 10 | 9.86 |
| 4PTI | ASP | 3 | 3.6 | 3.76 | 3.75 | 4.09 |
| 4PTI | ASP | 50 | 3.2 | 3.48 | 3.46 | 3.25 |
| 4PTI | GLU | 7 | 3.9 | 4.08 | 3.61 | 3.91 |
| 4PTI | GLU | 49 | 3.9 | 4.29 | 3.89 | 4.18 |
| 4PTI | LYS | 15 | 10.4 | 10.07 | 10.1 | 10.12 |
| 4PTI | LYS | 26 | 10.4 | 9.99 | 9.98 | 9.96 |
| 4PTI | LYS | 41 | 10.8 | 9.99 | 10.11 | 10.13 |
| 4PTI | LYS | 46 | 10.4 | 9.86 | 9.94 | 9.88 |

2. Predicted pKa values on pKa-cooperative (SNase) dataset with optimal parameters $\epsilon_{ref} = 8, \sigma = 0.93$. The calculations are performed with AMBER, CHARMM and PARSE force fields, respectively.

| PDB | RES_NAME | RES_NUM | EXP_Value | AMBER | CHARMM | PARSE |
|-------|----------|---------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1STN | HIS | 8 | 6.5 | 6.86 | 7.19 | 7.17 |
| 1STN | HIS | 121 | 5.3 | 2.22 | 2.64 | 3.08 |
| 1STN | HIS | 124 | 5.7 | 5.35 | 5.47 | 5.53 |
| 3BDC | ASP | 19 | 2.3 | 5.57 | 3.41 | 0.25 |
| 3BDC | ASP | 21 | 6.5 | 6.72 | 4.45 | 6.31 |
| 3BDC | ASP | 40 | 3.9 | 5.95 | 5.96 | 6.24 |
| 3BDC | ASP | 43 | 4 | 6.5 | 0 | 0 |
| 3BDC | ASP | 77 | 1 | 1.77 | 0 | 0 |
| 3BDC | ASP | 83 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 |
| 3BDC | ASP | 95 | 2.2 | 2.14 | 5.32 | 5.58 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 10 | 2.9 | 4.02 | 7.05 | 6.7 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 52 | 4 | 3.58 | 4.15 | 2.5 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 57 | 3.6 | 3.88 | 4.14 | 3.1 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 67 | 3.8 | 3.03 | 2.12 | 2.06 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 73 | 3.9 | 2.87 | 3.57 | 1.87 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 75 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.02 | 0.8 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 101 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.56 | 3.71 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 122 | 3.9 | 4.28 | 4.87 | 3.81 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 129 | 3.8 | 3.19 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| 3BDC | GLU | 135 | 3.8 | 4.63 | 5.03 | 4.44 |
| A109D | ASP | 109 | 7.5 | 5.58 | 8.51 | 7.47 |
| A109E | GLU | 109 | 7.9 | 6.61 | 8.02 | 8.5 |
| A109K | LYS | 109 | >10.5 | 10.18 | 12.74 | 12 |
| A109R | ARG | 109 | >10.5 | 11.42 | 13.17 | 14 |
| A132D | ASP | 132 | 7 | 6.88 | 9.12 | 8.27 |
| A132E | GLU | 132 | 7 | 7.32 | 8.91 | 8.03 |
| A132K | LYS | 132 | >10.4 | 12.07 | 13.41 | 12.46 |
| A132R | ARG | 132 | >10.4 | 13.19 | 12.96 | 14 |
| A58D | ASP | 58 | 6.8 | 7.46 | 7.08 | 6.82 |
| A58E | GLU | 58 | 7.7 | 7.28 | 7.54 | 8.18 |
| A58K | LYS | 58 | 10.4 | 10.15 | 11.39 | 11.62 |
| A58R | ARG | 58 | >10.4 | 12.7 | 12.41 | 14 |
| A90D | ASP | 90 | 7.5 | 5.77 | 6.21 | 6.23 |
| A90E | GLU | 90 | 6.4 | 4.77 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| A90K | LYS | 90 | 8.6 | 8.07 | 9.28 | 8.8 |
| A90R | ARG | 90 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 13.12 | 13.92 |
| F34D | ASP | 34 | 7.8 | 5.06 | 6.41 | 5.5 |
| F34E | GLU | 34 | 7.3 | 5.19 | 6.45 | 6.23 |
| F34K | LYS | 34 | >10.4 | 8.53 | 9.45 | 9.13 |
| F34R | ARG | 34 | >10.4 | 11.08 | 12.22 | 12.09 |
| I72D | ASP | 72 | 7.6 | 5.31 | 7.99 | 5.87 |
| I72E | GLU | 72 | 7.3 | 5.48 | 6.44 | 6.83 |
| I72R | ARG | 72 | 10.8 | 10.93 | 11.95 | 14 |
| I92D | ASP | 92 | 7.1 | 6.18 | 6.69 | 5.94 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I92E | GLU | 92 | 9 | 6.16 | 7.87 | 8.09 |
| I92K | LYS | 92 | 5.3 | 5.53 | 6.57 | 6.29 |
| L103D | ASP | 103 | 8.7 | 5.84 | 6.94 | 5.94 |
| L103E | GLU | 103 | 8.9 | 6.67 | 8.11 | 7.25 |
| L103R | ARG | 103 | >10.4 | 9.41 | 10.4 | 13.32 |
| L125D | ASP | 125 | 7.6 | 5.53 | 6.43 | 4.25 |
| L125E | GLU | 125 | 9.1 | 6.17 | 6.96 | 7.29 |
| L125R | ARG | 125 | >10.4 | 11.15 | 12.86 | 12.86 |
| L25D | ASP | 25 | 6.8 | 5.47 | 6.56 | 5.14 |
| L25E | GLU | 25 | 7.5 | 6.02 | 7.43 | 6.57 |
| L25K | LYS | 25 | 6.3 | 7.41 | 8.26 | 7.5 |
| L25R | ARG | 25 | >10.4 | 9.75 | 11.94 | 11.07 |
| L36D | ASP | 36 | 7.9 | 4.42 | 5.81 | 3.76 |
| L36E | GLU | 36 | 8.7 | 5.82 | 7.41 | 5.29 |
| L36R | ARG | 36 | >10.4 | 10.49 | 12.18 | 14 |
| L37D | ASP | 37 | <4 | 4.39 | 8.03 | 6.52 |
| L37E | GLU | 37 | 5.2 | 5.15 | 7.42 | 4.36 |
| L37K | LYS | 37 | >10.4 | 10.89 | 14 | 10.98 |
| L37R | ARG | 37 | >10.4 | 9.49 | 11.6 | 11.69 |
| L38D | ASP | 38 | 6.8 | 5.93 | 5.81 | 6.36 |
| L38E | GLU | 38 | 7 | 6.45 | 2.77 | 8 |
| L38K | LYS | 38 | 10.6 | 10.75 | 12.32 | 11.06 |
| L38R | ARG | 38 | 10.4 | 8.74 | 11.7 | 12.18 |
| N118D | ASP | 118 | 7 | 5.15 | 7.53 | 7.01 |
| N118E | GLU | 118 | <4.5 | 5.01 | 5.86 | 4.98 |
| N118K | LYS | 118 | >10.4 | 9.46 | 11.22 | 9.47 |
| N118R | ARG | 118 | >10.4 | 11.76 | 12.93 | 12.01 |
| T62D | ASP | 62 | 8.7 | 6.44 | 8.06 | 7.74 |
| T62E | GLU | 62 | 7.7 | 6.44 | 8.12 | 7.24 |
| T62K | LYS | 62 | 8.1 | 8.86 | 10.87 | 10.18 |
| T62R | ARG | 62 | >10.4 | 7.47 | 10.89 | 14 |
| V104D | ASP | 104 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 5.39 | 5.86 |
| V104E | GLU | 104 | 9.4 | 6.65 | 7.79 | 7.96 |
| V104K | LYS | 104 | 7.7 | 8.89 | 10.56 | 10.94 |
| V104R | ARG | 104 | >10.4 | 10.89 | 14 | 13.82 |
| V23D | ASP | 23 | 6.8 | 4.88 | 7.14 | 6.27 |
| V23E | GLU | 23 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 5.17 |
| V23K | LYS | 23 | 7.3 | 8.01 | 8.83 | 8.04 |
| V23R | ARG | 23 | >10.4 | 8.8 | 12.49 | 12.21 |
| V39D | ASP | 39 | 8.1 | 5.39 | 7.07 | 6.59 |
| V39E | GLU | 39 | 8.2 | 5.56 | 6.83 | 8.15 |
| V39K | LYS | 39 | 9 | 9.66 | 12.75 | 11.12 |
| V39R | ARG | 39 | >10.4 | 8.14 | 13.19 | 14 |
| V66D | ASP | 66 | 8.7 | 6 | 6.53 | 5.69 |
| V66E | GLU | 66 | 8.5 | 6.42 | 7.48 | 7.04 |
| V66K | LYS | 66 | 8.5 | 6.03 | 6.99 | 7.54 |
| V74D | ASP | 74 | 8.3 | 5.75 | 6.02 | 5.07 |
| V74E | GLU | 74 | 7.8 | 6.79 | 3.86 | 7.57 |
| V74K | LYS | 74 | 7.4 | 7.42 | 7.77 | 8.73 |
| V74R | ARG | 74 | >10.4 | 12.5 | 10.49 | 12.18 |
| V99D | ASP | 99 | 8.5 | 5.53 | 5.12 | 5.57 |
| V99E | GLU | 99 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 7.02 | 6.59 |
| V99K | LYS | 99 | 6.5 | 8.32 | 10.09 | 9.19 |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-----|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| V99R | ARG | 99 | >10.4 | 8.21 | 11.09 | 13.34 |
| Y91D | ASP | 91 | 7.2 | 4.34 | 3.58 | 2.88 |
| Y91E | GLU | 91 | 7.1 | 6.28 | 11.19 | 6.89 |
| Y91R | ARG | 91 | >10.4 | 10.93 | 13.34 | 12.6 |

3. Topology information of nucleic acids

```
# res atom obtal conf batm batm batm batm
$ A P sp3 SD OP1 OP2 O3' O5'
$ A OP1 s SD P
$ A OP2 s SD P
$ A O5' sp3 SD P C5'
$ A C5' sp3 SD O5' C4' H5' H5''
$ A C4' sp3 SD C5' O4' C3' H4'
$ A O4' sp3 SD C4' C1'
$ A C3' sp3 SD C4' O3' C2' H3'
$ A O3' sp3 SD C3' P
$ A C2' sp3 SD C3' O2' C1' H2'
$ A O2' sp3 SD C2' HO2'
$ A C1' sp3 SD O4' C2' N9 H1'
$ A N9 sp2 SD C1' C8 C4
$ A C8 sp2 SD N9 N7 H8
$ A N7 sp2 SD C8 C5
$ A C5 sp2 SD N7 C6 C4
$ A C6 sp2 SD C5 N6 N1
$ A N6 sp2 SD C6 H61 H62
$ A N1 sp2 SD C6 C2 H1
$ A C2 sp2 SD N1 N3 H2
$ A N3 sp2 SD C2 C4
$ A C4 sp2 SD N9 C5 N3
$ A H5' s SD C5'
$ A H5'' s SD C5'
$ A H4' s SD C4'
$ A H3' s SD C3'
$ A H2' s SD C2'
$ A HO2' s SD O2'
$ A H1' s SD C1'
$ A H8 s SD C8
$ A H61 s SD N6
$ A H62 s SD N6
$ A H2 s SD C2
$ A H1 s SD N1
```

```
# res atom obtal conf batm batm batm batm
$ C P sp3 SD O5' OP1 OP2 O3'
$ C OP1 s SD P
$ C OP2 s SD P
$ C C5' sp3 SD C4' O5' H5' H5''
```

\$ C O5' sp3 SD C5' P
 \$ C C4' sp3 SD C3' O4' C5' H4'
 \$ C O4' sp3 SD C1' C4'
 \$ C C3' sp3 SD C2' C4' O3' H3'
 \$ C O3' sp3 SD C3' P
 \$ C C2' sp3 SD C1' O2' C3' H2'
 \$ C O2' sp3 SD C2' HO2'
 \$ C C1' sp3 SD N1 C2' O4' H1'
 \$ C N1 sp2 SD C2 C6 C1'
 \$ C C2 sp2 SD N1 N3 O2
 \$ C N3 sp2 SD C2 C4 H3
 \$ C C4 sp2 SD N3 C5 N4
 \$ C C5 sp2 SD C4 C6 H5
 \$ C C6 sp2 SD N1 C5 H6
 \$ C O2 s SD C2
 \$ C N4 sp2 SD C4 H41 H42
 \$ C H1' s SD C1'
 \$ C H2' s SD C2'
 \$ C H3' s SD C3'
 \$ C H4' s SD C4'
 \$ C HO2' s SD O2'
 \$ C H5' s SD C5'
 \$ C H5'' s SD C5'
 \$ C H41 s SD N4
 \$ C H42 s SD N4
 \$ C H3 s SD N3
 \$ C H5 s SD C5
 \$ C H6 s SD C6

res atom obtal conf batm batm batm batm

\$ G P sp3 SD OP1 OP2 O3' O5'
 \$ G OP1 s SD P
 \$ G OP2 s SD P
 \$ G O5' sp3 SD P C5'
 \$ G C5' sp3 SD O5' C4' H5' H5''
 \$ G C4' sp3 SD C5' O4' C3' H4'
 \$ G O4' sp3 SD C4' C1'
 \$ G C3' sp3 SD C4' O3' C2' H3'
 \$ G O3' sp3 SD C3' P
 \$ G C2' sp3 SD C3' O2' C1' H2'
 \$ G O2' sp3 SD C2' HO2'
 \$ G C1' sp3 SD O4' C2' N9 H1'
 \$ G N9 sp2 SD C1' C8 C4

\$ G C8 sp2 SD N9 N7 H8
 \$ G N7 sp2 SD C8 C5
 \$ G C5 sp2 SD N7 C6 C4
 \$ G C6 sp2 SD C5 O6 N1
 \$ G O6 s SD C6
 \$ G N1 sp2 SD C6 C2 H1
 \$ G C2 sp2 SD N1 N3 N3
 \$ G N2 sp2 SD C2 H21 H22
 \$ G N3 sp2 SD C2 C4
 \$ G C4 sp2 SD N9 C5 N3
 \$ G H1' s SD C1'
 \$ G H2' s SD C2'
 \$ G H3' s SD C3'
 \$ G H4' s SD C4'
 \$ G HO2' s SD O2'
 \$ G H5' s SD C5'
 \$ G H5'' s SD C5'
 \$ G H8 s SD C8
 \$ G H1 s SD N1
 \$ G H21 s SD N2
 \$ G H22 s SD N2

res atom obtal conf batm batm batm batm

\$ U P sp3 SD O5' OP1 OP2 O3'
 \$ U OP1 s SD P
 \$ U OP2 s SD P
 \$ U O5' sp3 SD C5' P
 \$ U C5' sp3 SD C4' O5' H5' H5''
 \$ U C4' sp3 SD C3' O4' C5' H4'
 \$ U O4' sp3 SD C1' C4'
 \$ U C3' sp3 SD C2' C4' O3' H3'
 \$ U O3' sp3 SD C3' P
 \$ U C2' sp3 SD C1' C3' O2' H2'
 \$ U O2' sp3 SD C2' HO2'
 \$ U C1' sp3 SD N1 C2' O4' H1'
 \$ U N1 sp2 SD C2 C6 C1'
 \$ U C2 sp2 SD N1 N3 O2
 \$ U N3 sp2 SD C2 C4 H3
 \$ U C4 sp2 SD N3 C5 O4
 \$ U C5 sp2 SD C4 C6 H5
 \$ U C6 sp2 SD N1 C5 H6
 \$ U O2 s SD C2
 \$ U O4 s SD C4

\$ U H1' s SD C1'
\$ U H2' s SD C2'
\$ U HO2' s SD O2'
\$ U H3' s SD C3'
\$ U H4' s SD C4'
\$ U H5' s SD C5'
\$ U H5'' s SD C5'
\$ U H3 s SD N3
\$ U H5 s SD C5
\$ U H6 s SD C6