

**Analysis of bacterial diversity in two oil blocks from two low-permeability reservoirs
with high salinities**

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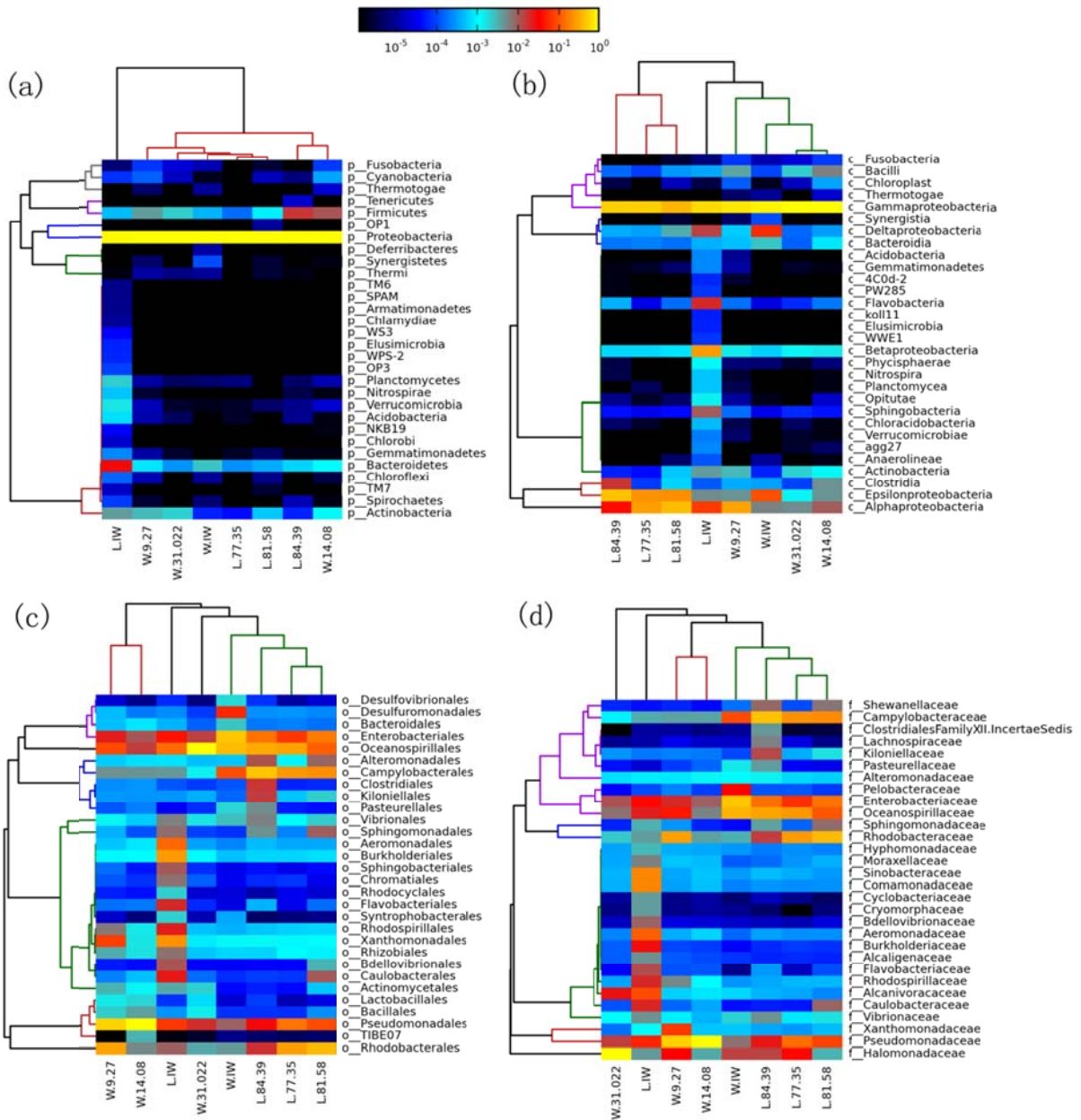


Fig. S1 Phylogenetic analysis of eight formation water samples at different taxonomic levels. Black to yellow color indicates low to high representation of OTUs. a. Cluster graph at phylum level; b. Cluster graph at class level; c. Cluster graph at order level; d. Cluster graph at family level.

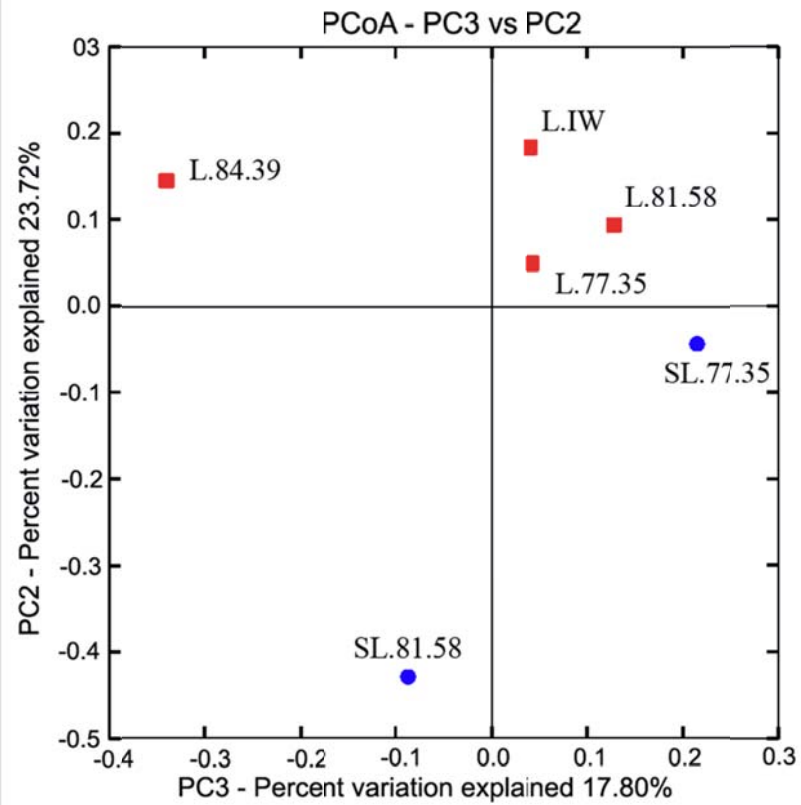


Fig. S2 Beta diversity analysis for the stimulation samples.
 The red cycles are initial samples without biostimulation; the blue cycles are the stimulated samples.

Table S1 relative abundance of the major species before and after stimulation by adding activator nutrients in sample 77.35 (%)

	L.77.35	SL.77.35
<i>Agrobacterium</i>	0.51	25.30
<i>CandidatusAmoebophilus</i>	0.00	18.13
<i>Sphingopyxis</i>	0.26	17.92
<i>Pseudomonas</i>	5.15	10.84
<i>Nevskia</i>	20.02	8.21
<i>Ochrobactrum</i>	25.34	5.49
<i>Halomonas</i>	10.74	4.42
<i>Vibrio</i>	1.63	3.13
<i>Kangiella</i>	2.23	2.23
<i>Hydrogenophaga</i>	3.35	1.77
<i>Shewanella</i>	4.47	1.04
<i>Serratia</i>	4.72	0.53
<i>Pannonibacter</i>	0.26	0.30
<i>Dietzia</i>	1.12	0.30
<i>Psychrobacter</i>	0.69	0.15
<i>Bacillus</i>	0.09	0.06
<i>Methylibium</i>	0.09	0.06
<i>Phaeospirillum</i>	0.00	0.04
<i>Methyloversatilis</i>	0.09	0.04
<i>Propionibacterium</i>	0.00	0.04
<i>Rhodanobacter</i>	0.00	0.02
<i>Azorhizobium</i>	0.00	0.00
<i>Afipia.1</i>	0.00	0.00
<i>Rhodococcus</i>	0.09	0.00
<i>Hydrocarboniphaga</i>	0.09	0.00