	THC $[\mu M]$	$StO_2$ [%]	BFI $[\mathrm{cm^2/s}] \times 10^{-9}$	$\mu_{\rm s,'785} \ [{\rm cm}^{-1}]$
Muscle (right)	$108.3 \pm 0.8$	$61.0 \pm 1.1$	$7.5 \pm 0.6$	$5.8 \pm 0.2$
Gland location 1 (right)	$140.2 \pm 2.9$	$66.2 \pm 1.3$	$12.1 \pm 1.3$	$7.9 \pm 0.2$
Gland location 2 (right)*	$191.8 \pm 1.5$	$64.7 \pm 2.2$	$11.2 \pm 1.8$	$6.5\pm0.2$
Gland location 2 (left)	$141.8 \pm 0.0$	$72.5 \pm 0.0$	$15.0 \pm 1.8$	$4.0 \pm 0.1$
Gland location 1 (left)	$164.1 \pm 2.5$	$69.2 \pm 0.5$	$8.7 \pm 0.5$	$6.8 \pm 0.1$
Muscle (left)	$117.1 \pm 1.2$	$68.0 \pm 1.6$	$8.5 \pm 1.1$	$7.9 \pm 0.1$
Gland center (right)*	$226.5 \pm 8.2$	$66.9 \pm 0.5$	$37.6\pm3.8$	$6.9\pm0.4$

Table 1: S5 Table. Pathology case 2 (CASE 2).

Total hemoglobin concentration (THC), oxygen saturation (StO<sub>2</sub>), blood flow index (BFI) and the reduced scattering coefficient ( $\mu_{s}'$ ) for all eight measurement locations according to the study protocol for this patient. Values are means and according standard deviations of several probe placements. \* denotes the nodule locations