

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Total Synthesis of the Potent Marine-Derived Elastase Inhibitor Lyngbyastatin 7 and in Vitro Biological Evaluation in Model Systems for Pulmonary Diseases

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	Pages
Table of Contents:	
Figure S1. Proposed structures of the side products generated in deprotection of the linear macrocyclization precursor 5	S2
Figure S2. Comparison of ¹ H NMR spectrum of natural lyngbyastatin 7 and synthetic lyngbyastatin 7 (1).	S3
Figure S3. Comparison of ¹³ C NMR spectrum of natural lyngbyastatin 7 and synthetic lyngbyastatin 7 (1).	S4
Figures S4-S7. HPLC profiles of natural lyngbyastatin 7 and synthetic lyngbyastatin 7 (1).	S5-S8
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of synthetic compounds	S9-S42

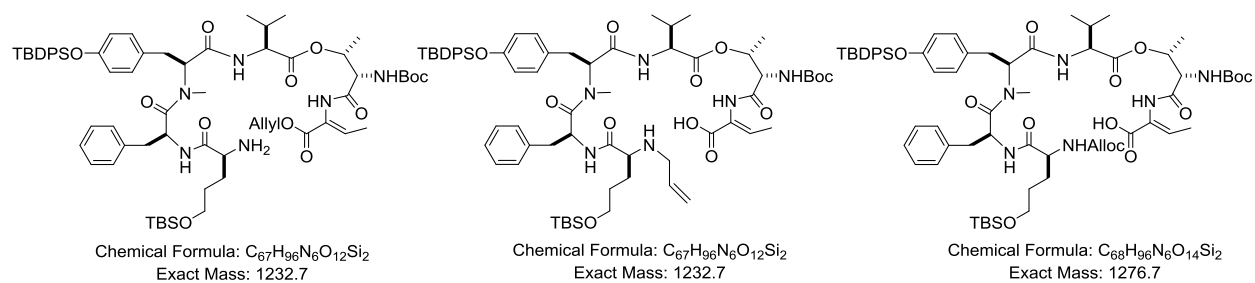
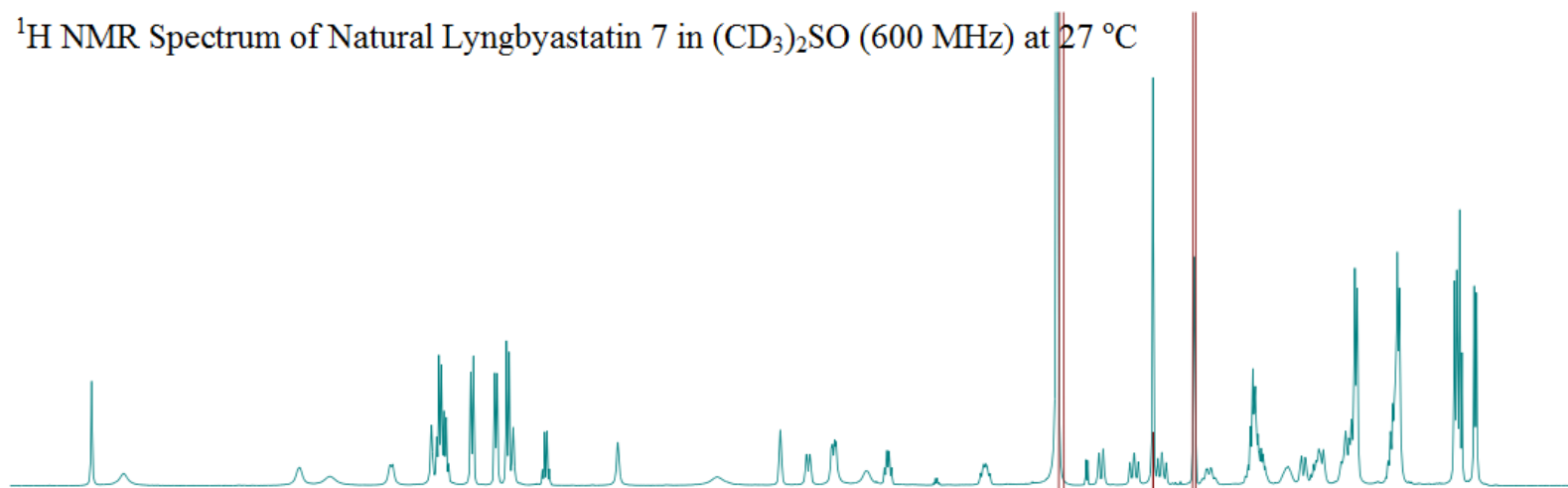


Figure S1. Proposed structures of the side products generated in the deprotection of the linear macrocyclization precursor **5**. When using morpholine, *N*-methylaniline, dimedone as allyl group scavengers, upon treating with $Pd(PPh_3)_4$ for 2 h we detected molecular ion peaks 1299.8 and 1233.8 as major peaks by ESI-LRMS (positive mode). Peak 1299.8 was considered as a side product of which the Alloc group was still attached ($[M+Na]^+$ $1276.7+23=1299.7$). Peak 1233.8 was suspected as the compound with allyl group still attached or a decarboxylative rearrangement side product ($[M+H]^+$ $1232.7+1=1233.7$).

^1H NMR Spectrum of Natural Lyngbyastatin 7 in $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$ (600 MHz) at 27 °C



^1H NMR Spectrum of Synthetic Lyngbyastatin 7 (**1**) in $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$ (600 MHz) at 27 °C

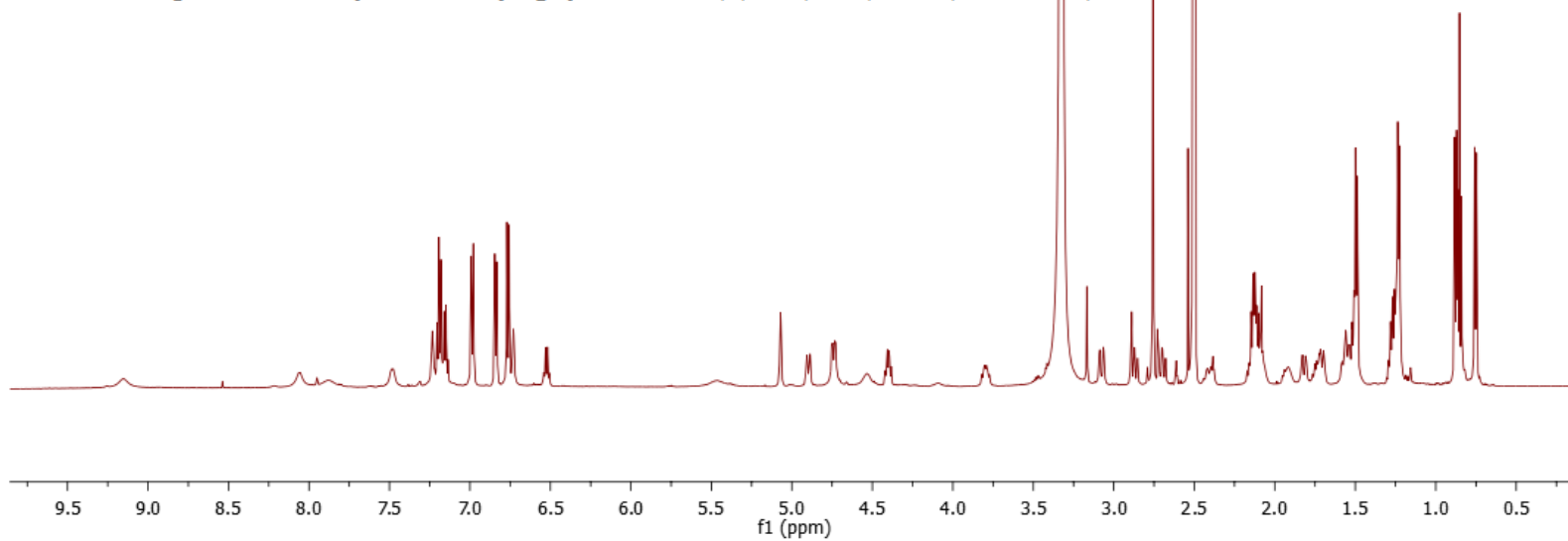


Figure S2. Comparison of ^1H NMR spectrum of natural lyngbyastatin 7 and synthetic lyngbyastatin 7 (**1**).

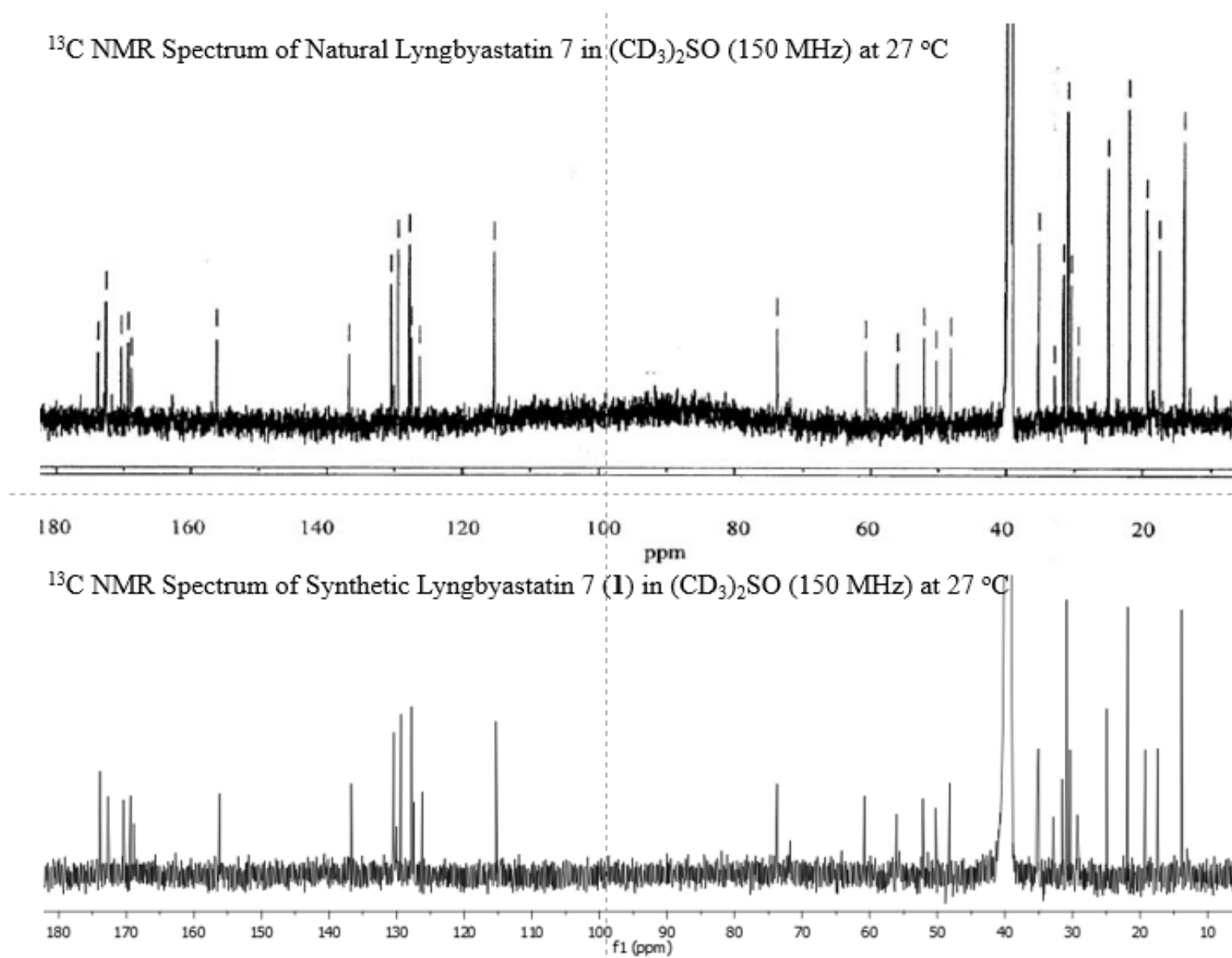


Figure S3. Comparison of ^{13}C NMR spectrum of natural lyngbyastatin 7 and synthetic lyngbyastatin 7 (**1**).

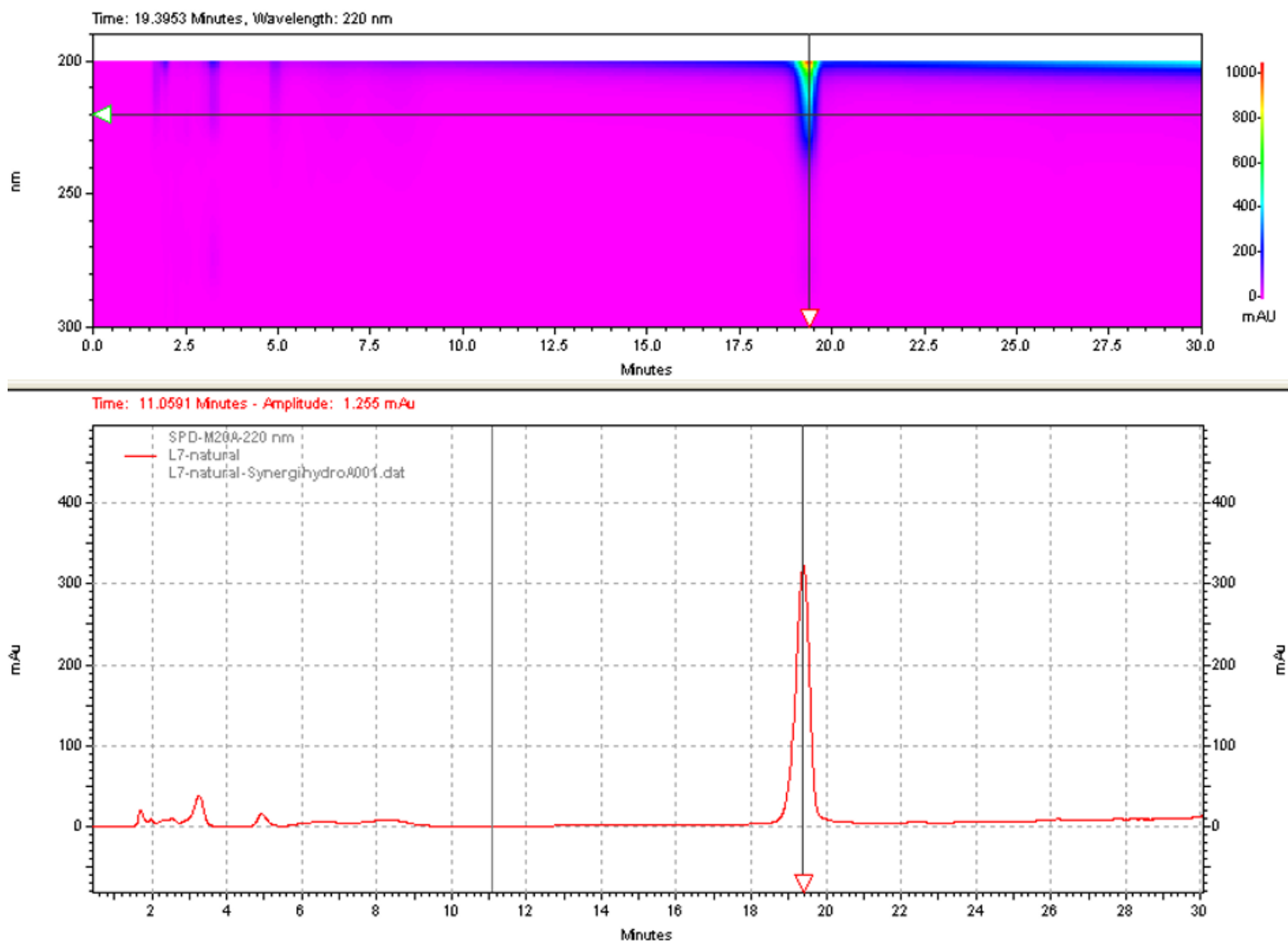


Figure S4. HPLC profile of natural lyngbyastatin 7 (column, Phenomenex Synergi 4 μ Hydro-RP 80 \AA column 250 \times 4.68 mm, 4 μm ; flow rate, 1.0 mL/min; elution method, H₂O/MeOH=50/50–20/80 linear gradient (0.0–36.0 min), H₂O/MeOH=0/100 isocratic (36.0–46.0 min)). Retention time = 19.40 min.

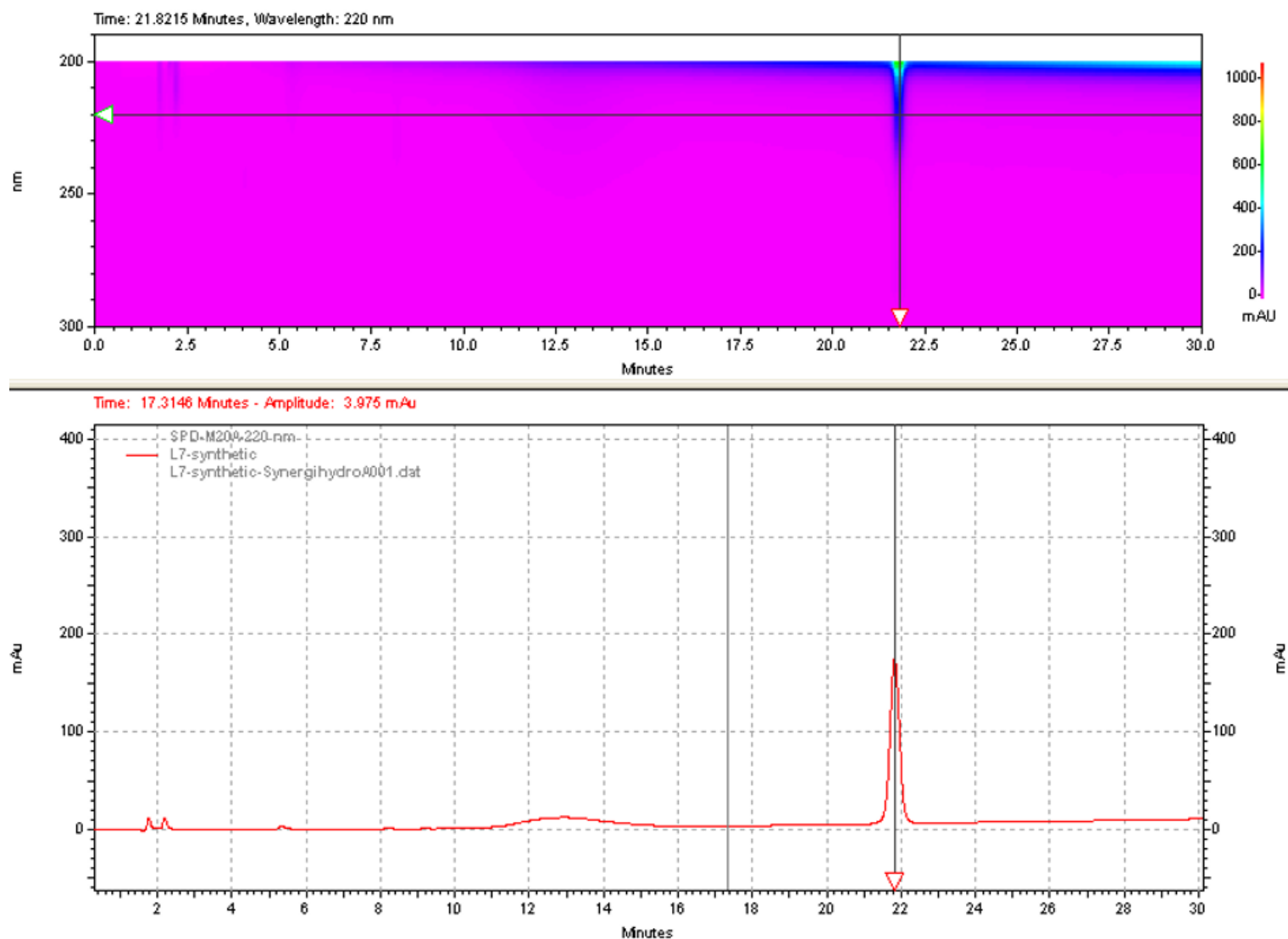


Figure S5. HPLC profile of synthetic lyngbyastatin 7 (**1**) (column, Phenomenex Synergi 4 μ Hydro-RP 80 \AA column 250 \times 4.68 mm, 4 μm ; flow rate, 1.0 mL/min; elution method, H₂O/MeOH=50/50–20/80 linear gradient (0.0–36.0 min), H₂O/MeOH=0/100 isocratic (36.0–46.0 min)). Retention time = 21.82 min.

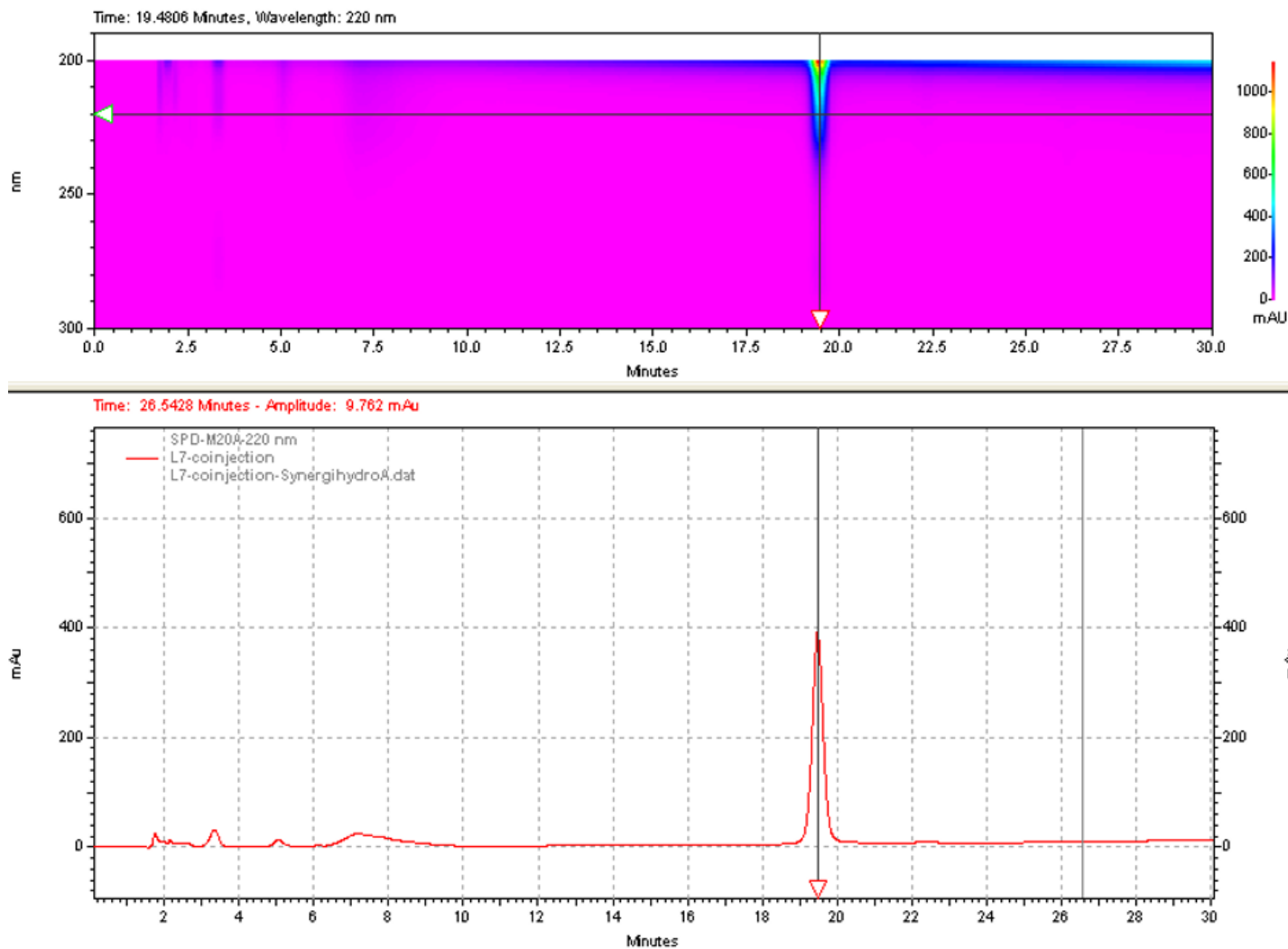


Figure S6. HPLC profile of coinjection of natural lyngbyastatin 7 and synthetic lyngbyastatin 7 (**1**) (column, Phenomenex Synergi 4 μ Hydro-RP 80 \AA column 250 \times 4.68 mm, 4 μm ; flow rate, 1.0 mL/min; elution method, H₂O/MeOH=50/50–20/80 linear gradient (0.0–36.0 min), H₂O/MeOH=0/100 isocratic (36.0–46.0 min)). Retention time = 19.48 min.

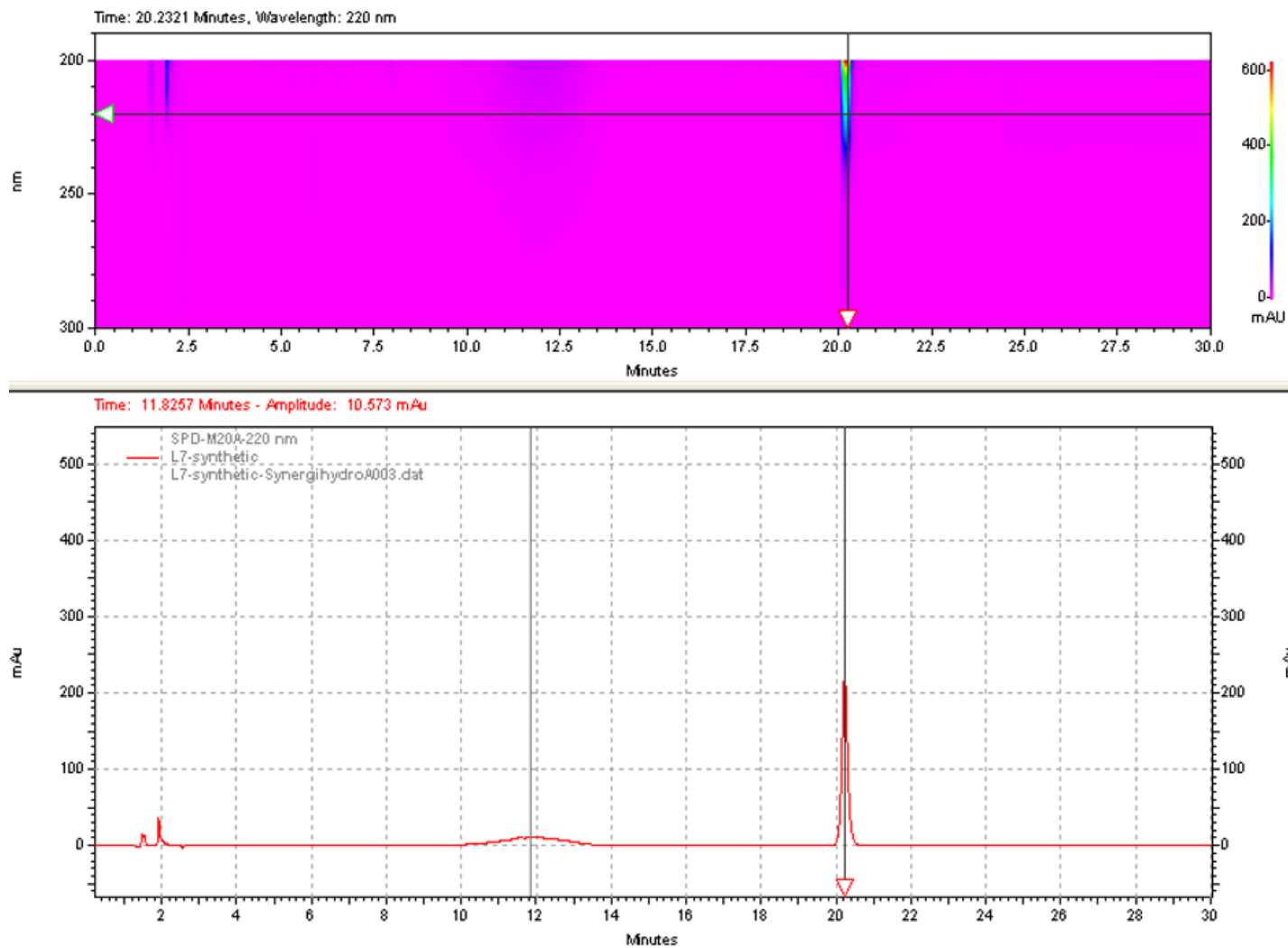
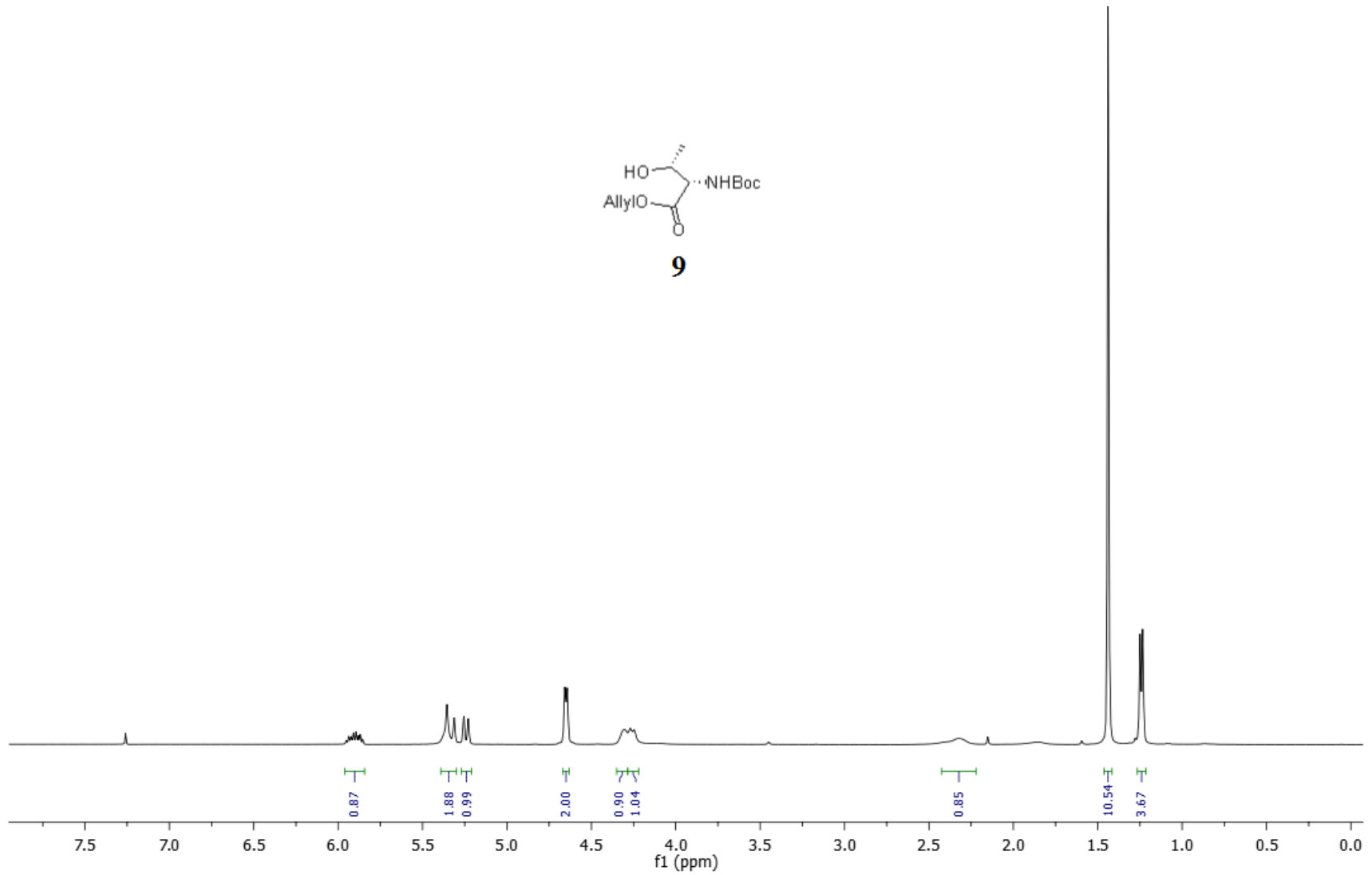
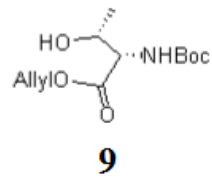
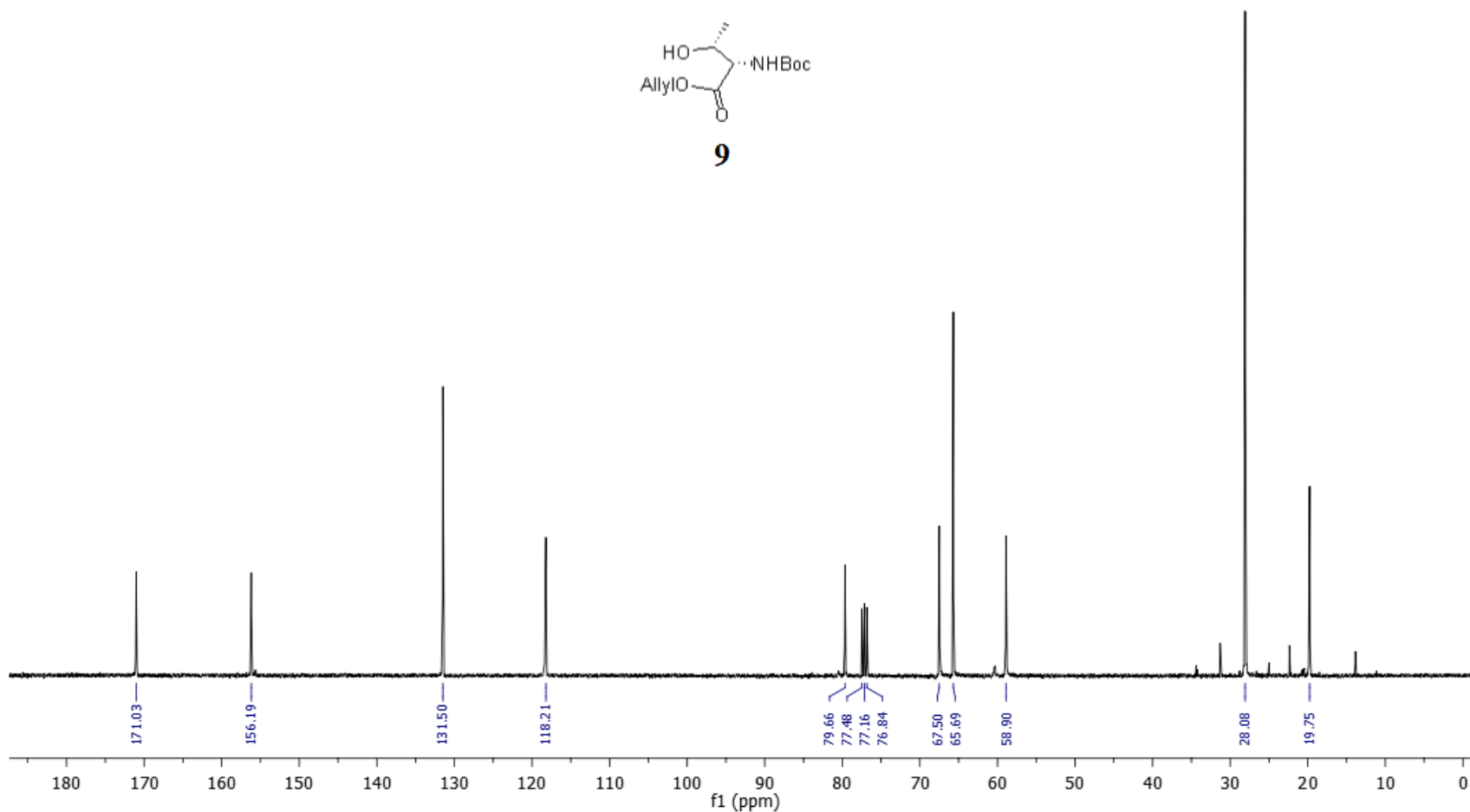
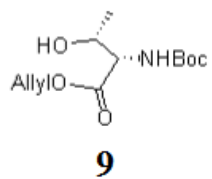


Figure S7. HPLC profile of synthetic lyngbyastatin 7 (**1**) (column, Phenomenex Synergi 4 μ Hydro-RP 80 \AA column 250 \times 4.68 mm, 4 μm ; flow rate, 1.0 mL/min; elution method, H₂O/MeCN=80/20–50/50 linear gradient (0.0–30.0 min), H₂O/MeCN=50/50–0/100 linear gradient (30.0–45.0 min), H₂O/MeCN =0/100 isocratic (45.0–55.0 min)). Retention time = 20.21 min.

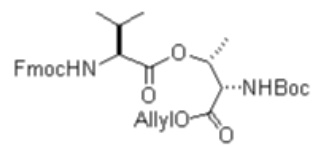
^1H NMR Spectrum of **9** in CDCl_3 (400 MHz) at 25 °C



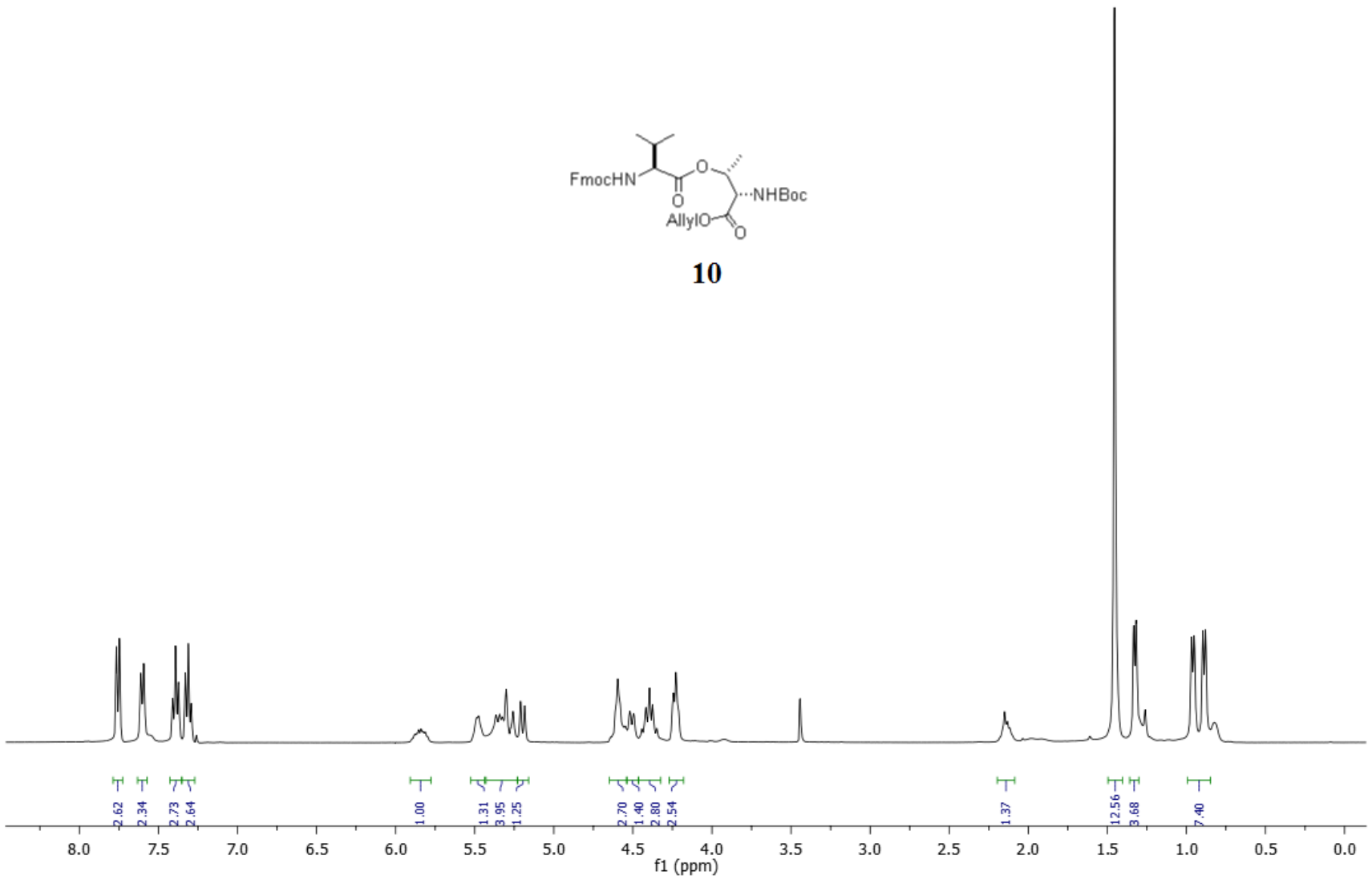
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **9** in CDCl_3 (100 MHz) at 25 °C



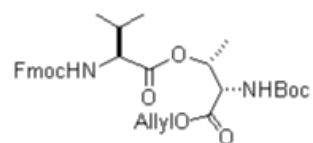
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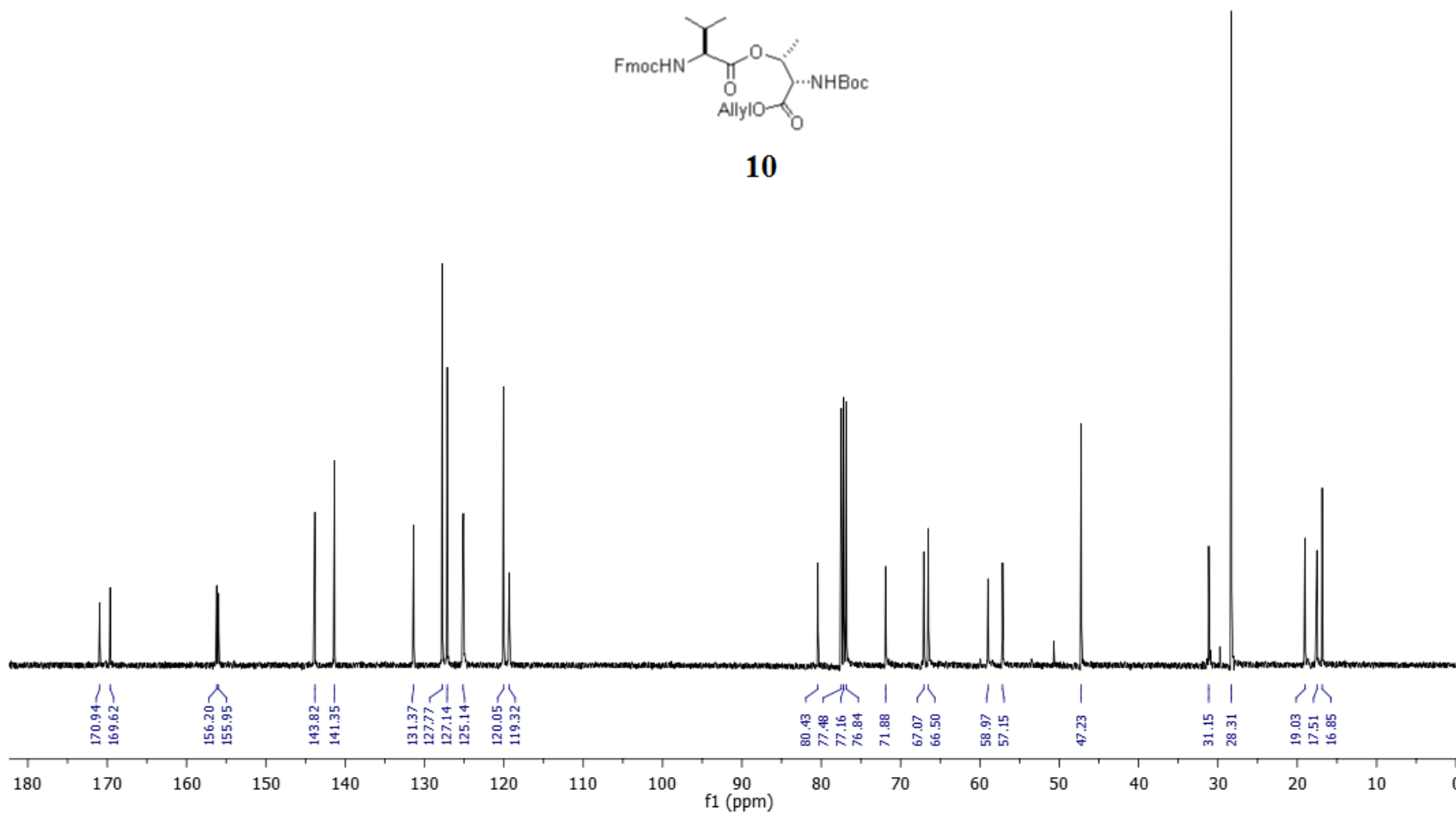
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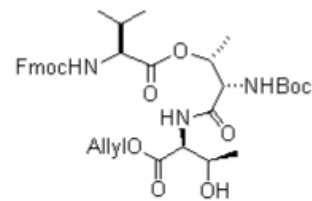
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **10** in CDCl₃ (100 MHz) at 25 °C



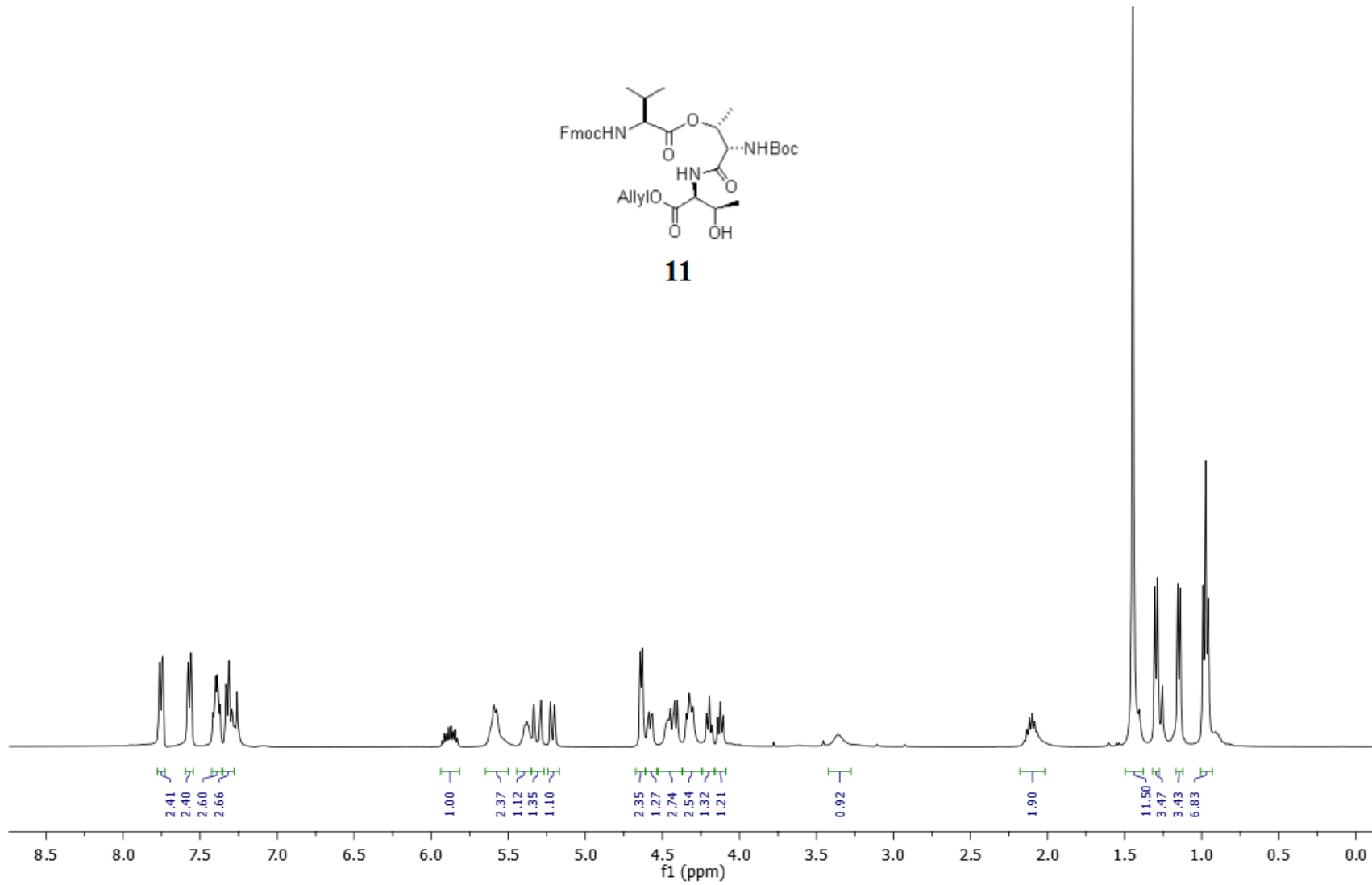
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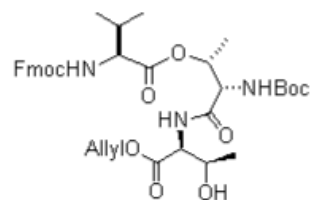
^1H NMR Spectrum of **11** in CDCl_3 (400 MHz) at 25 °C



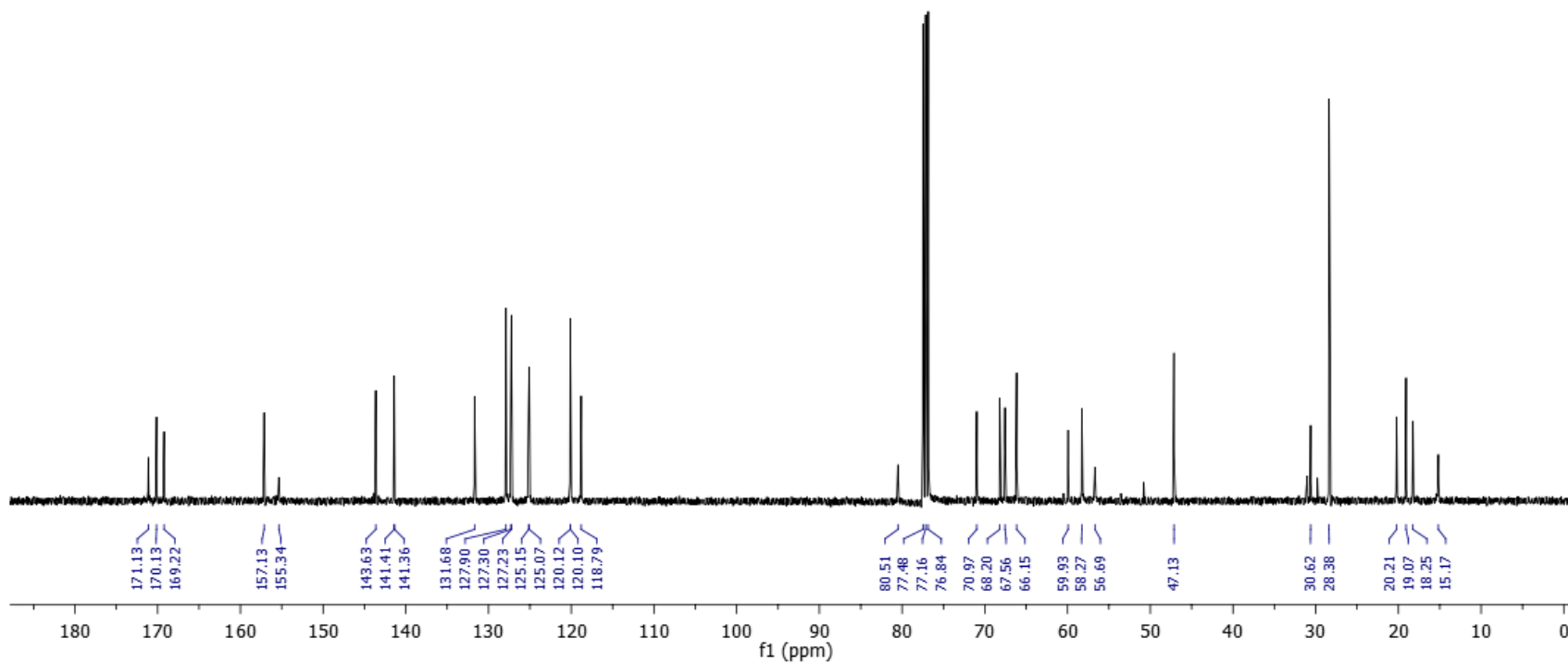
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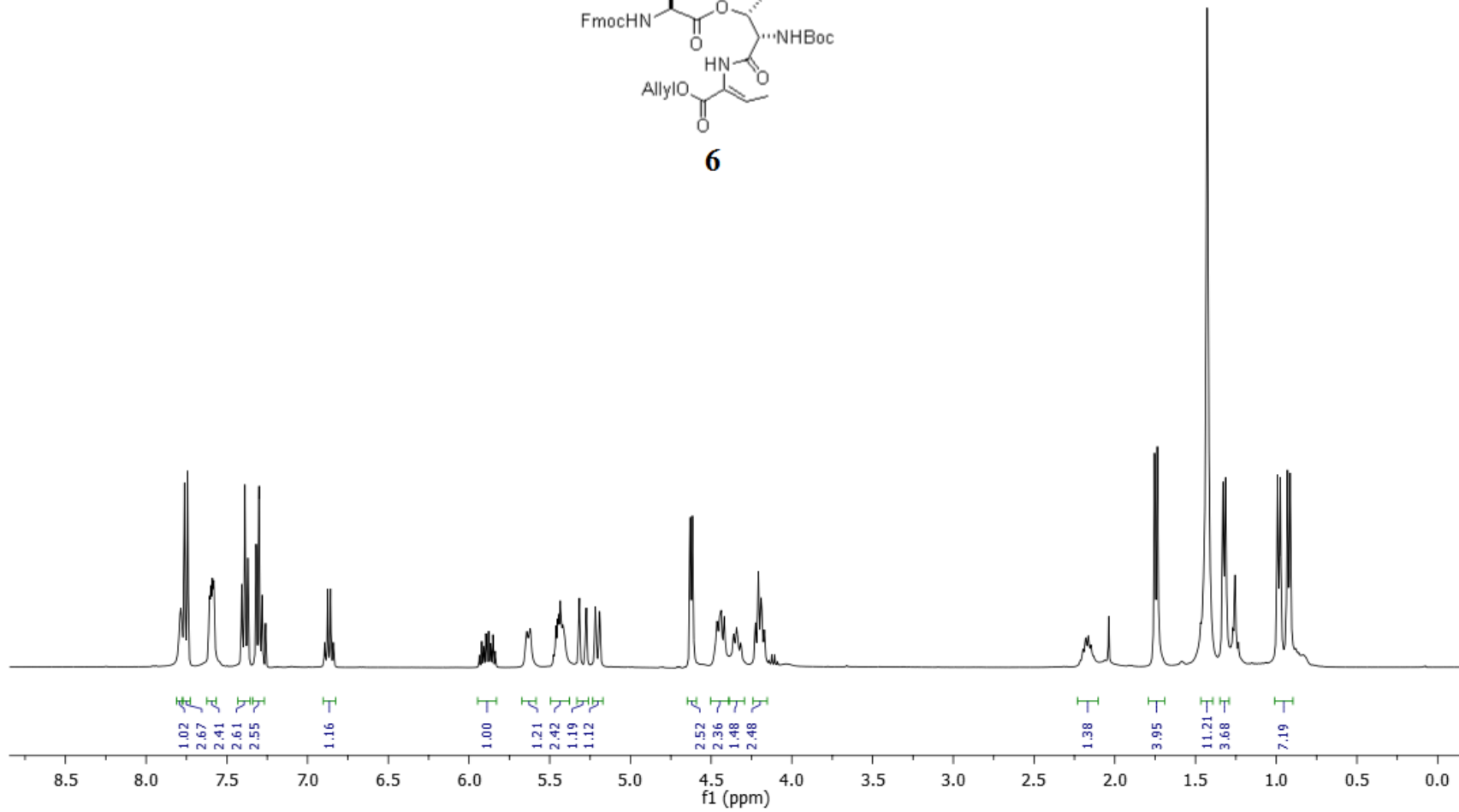
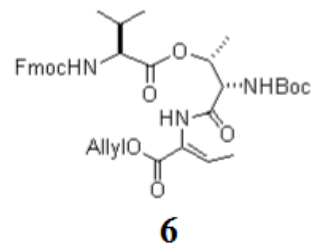
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **11** in CDCl_3 (100 MHz) at 25 °C



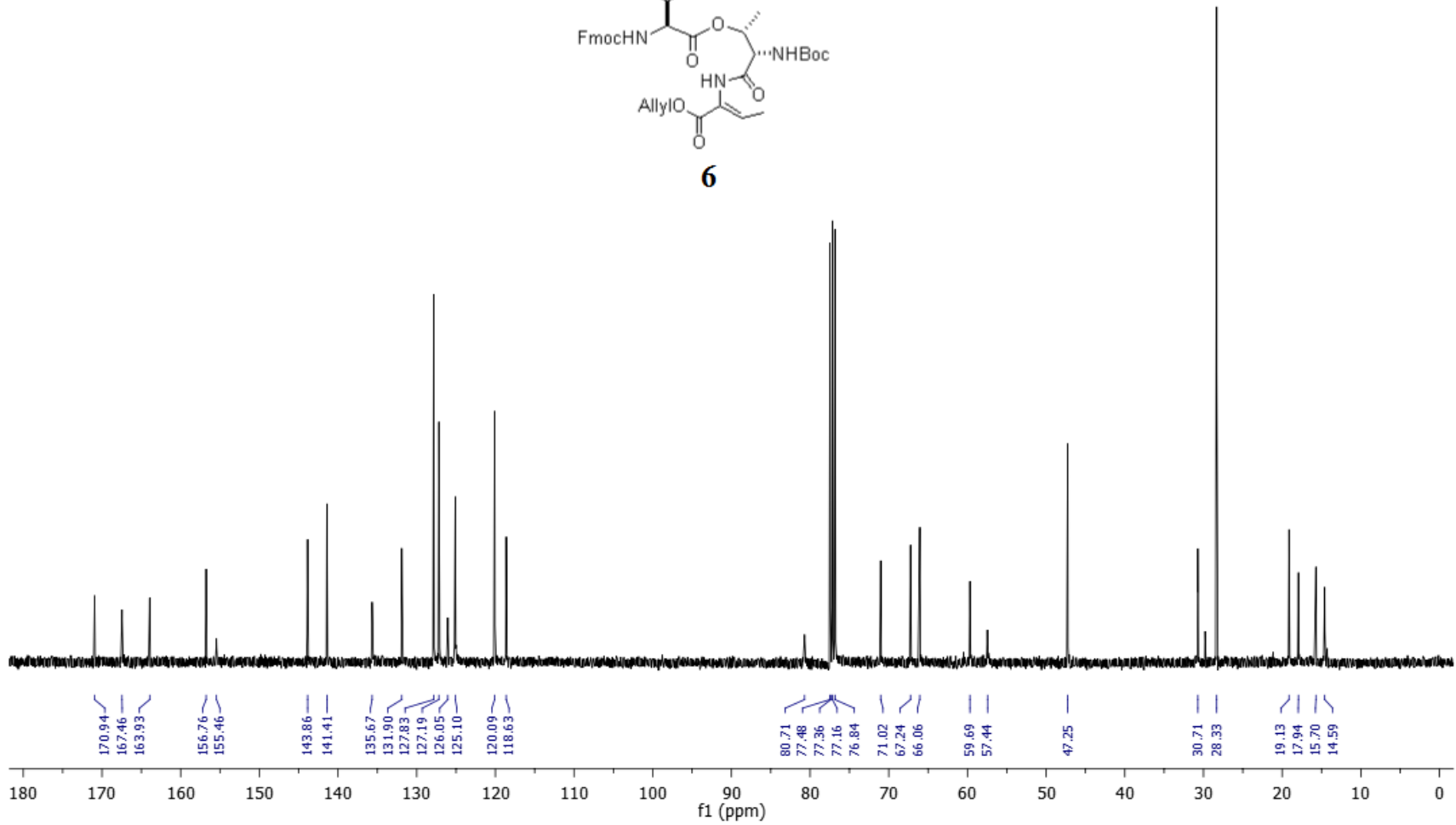
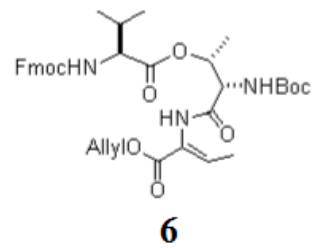
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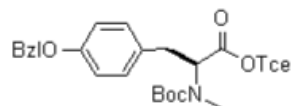
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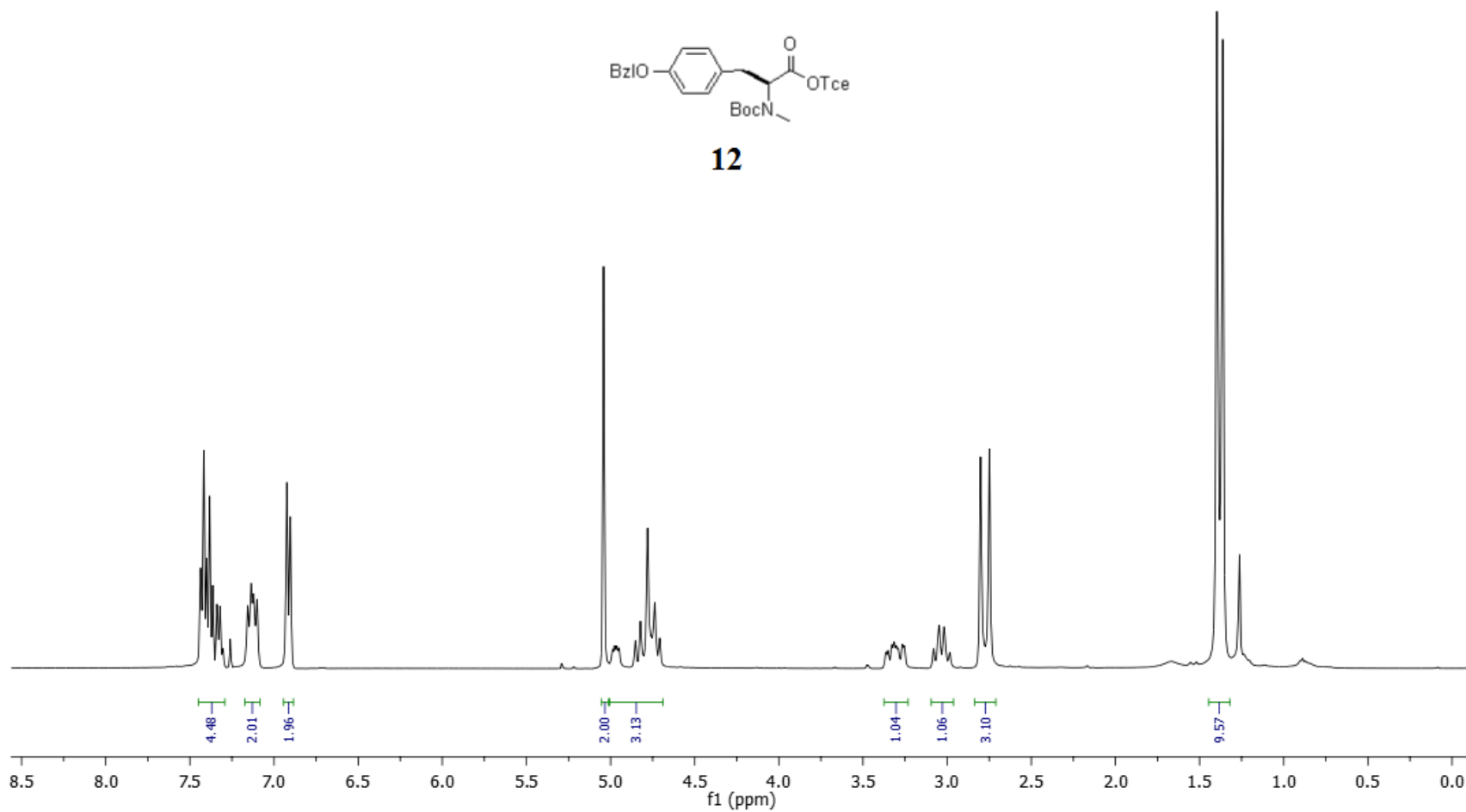
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **6** in CDCl₃ (100 MHz) at 25 °C



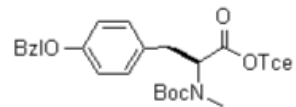
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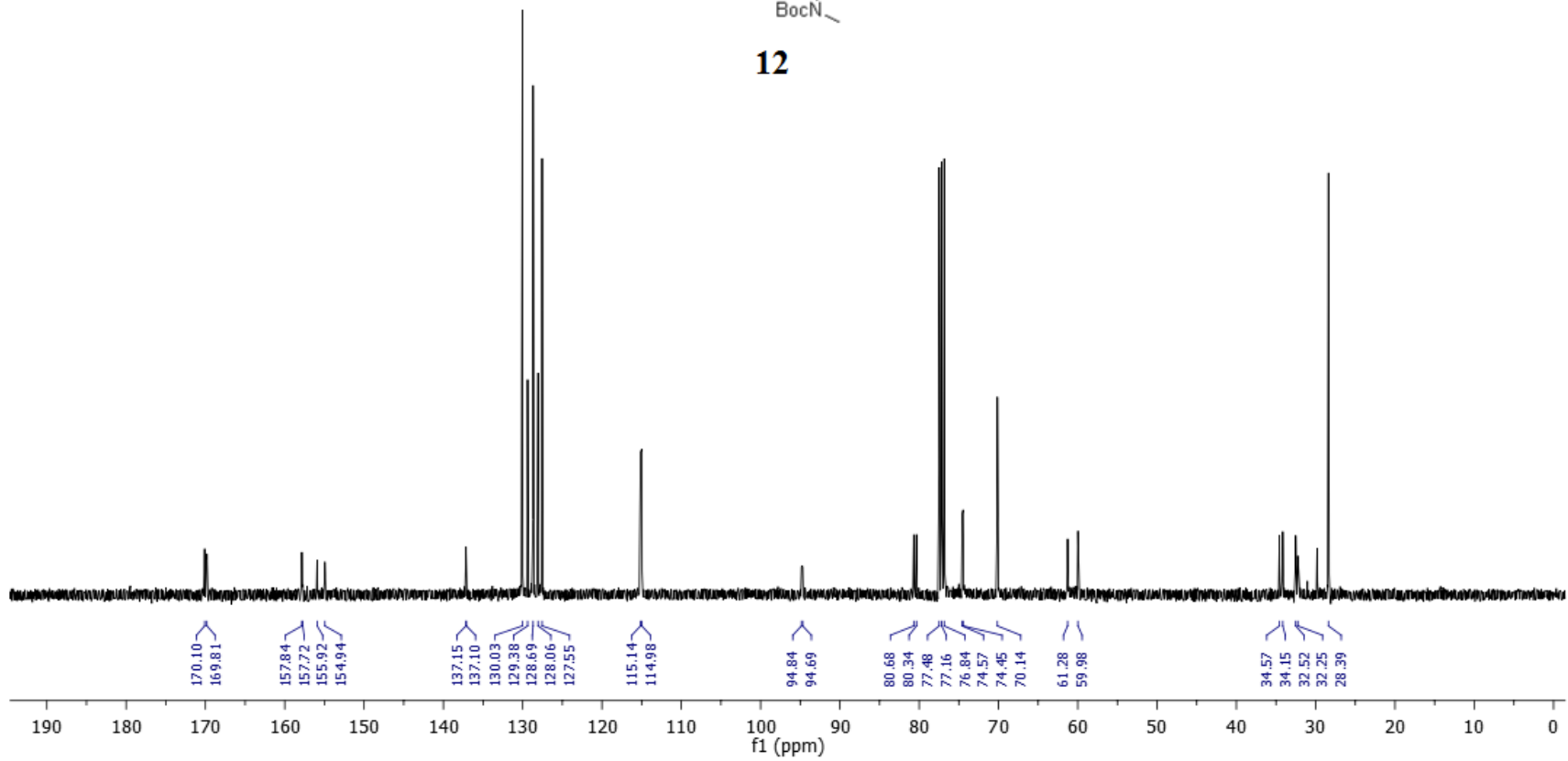
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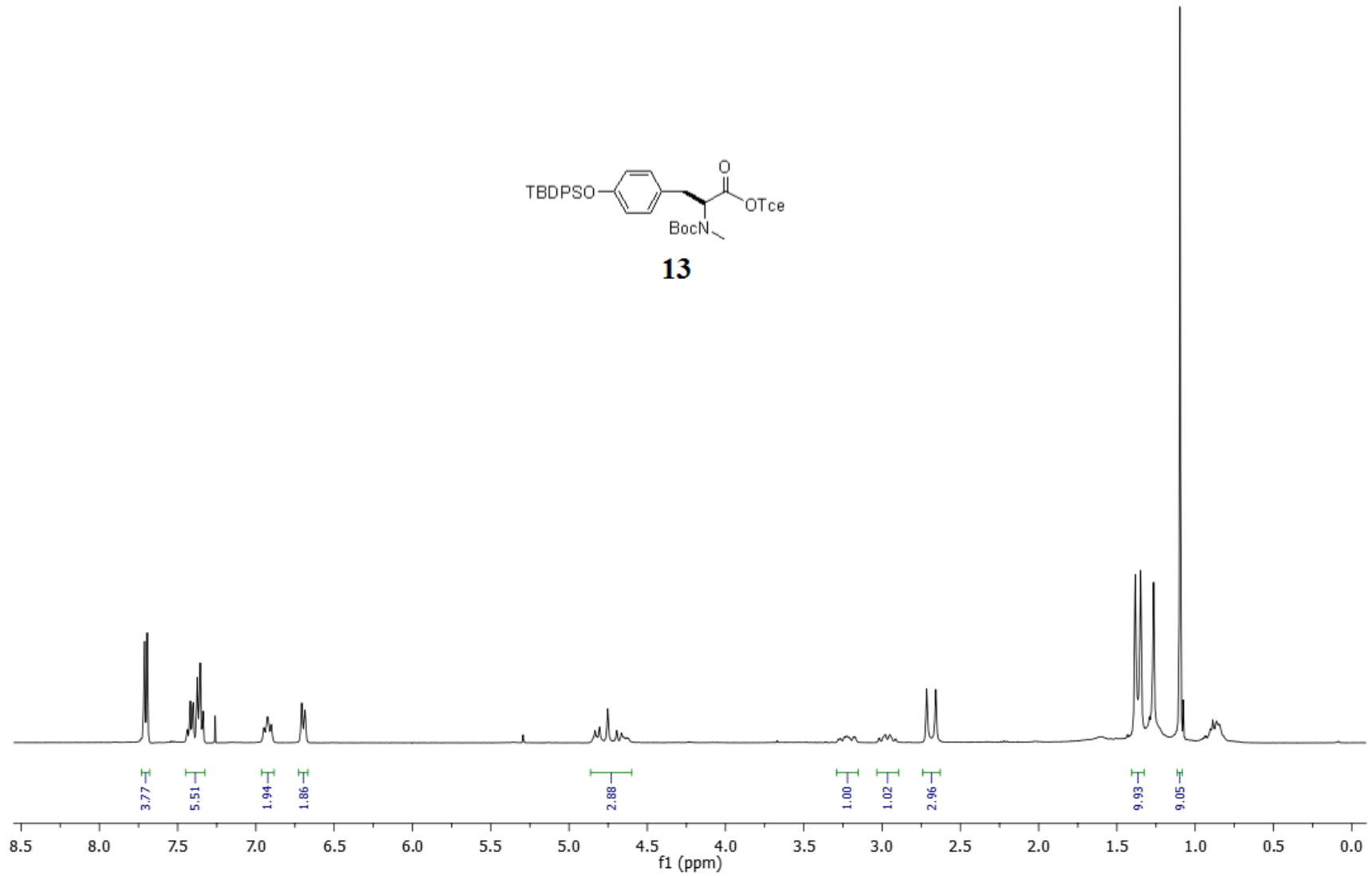
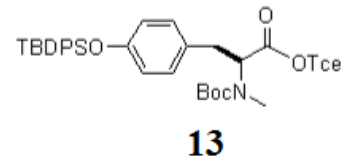
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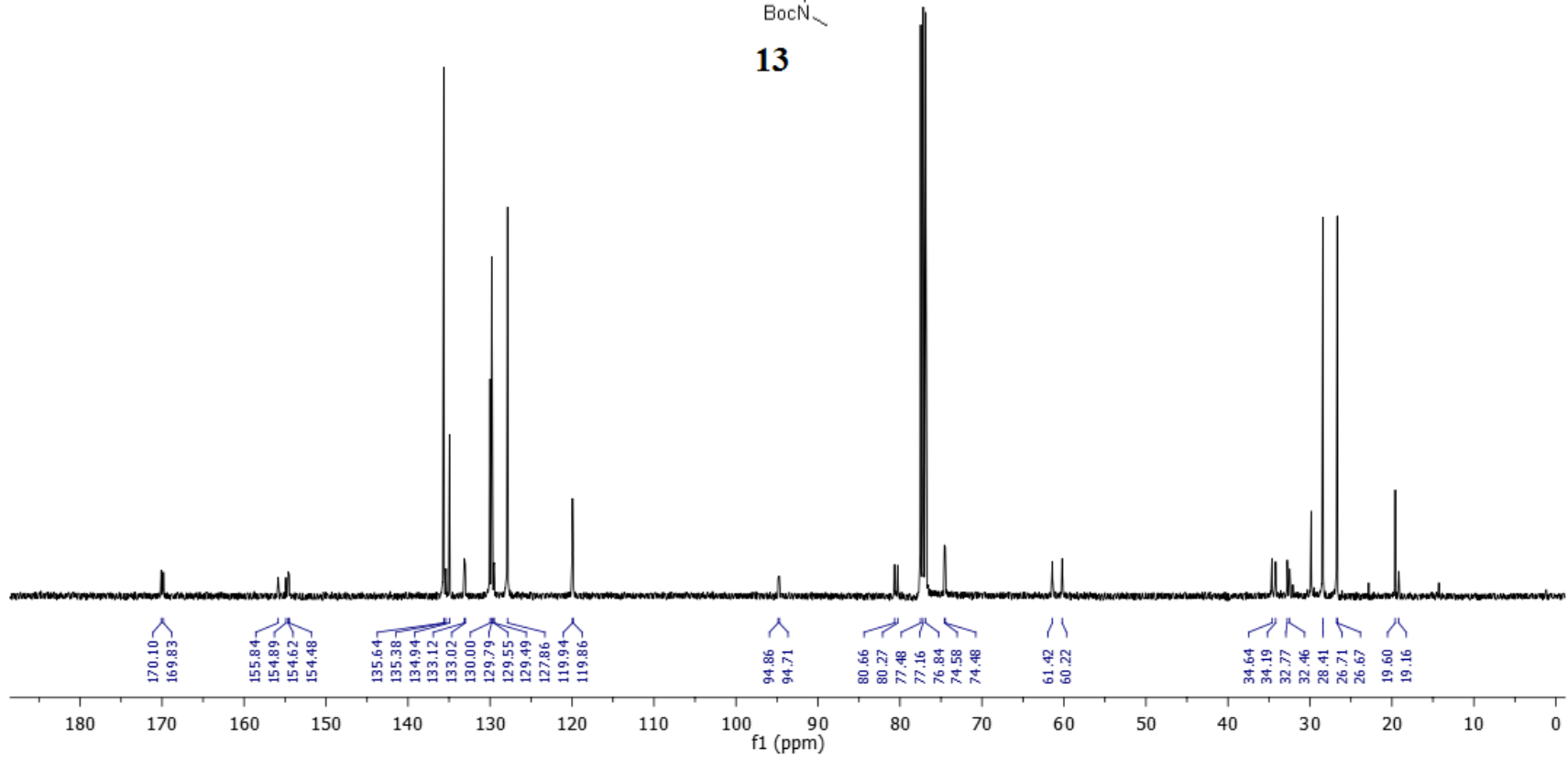
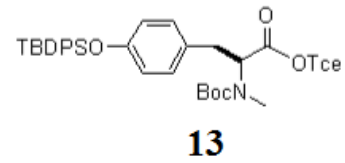
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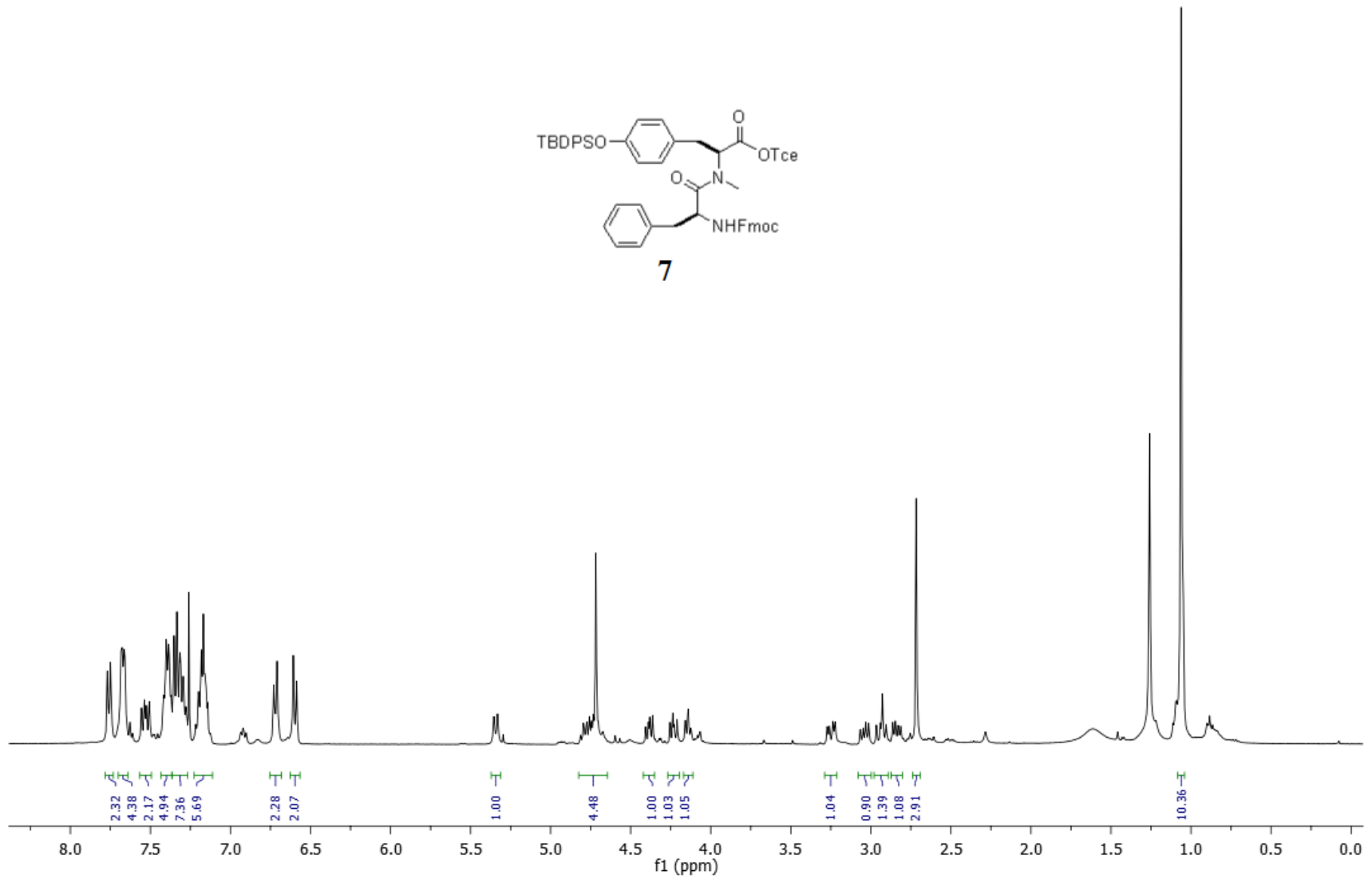
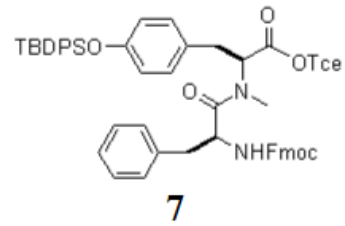
^1H NMR Spectrum of **13** in CDCl_3 (400 MHz) at 25 °C



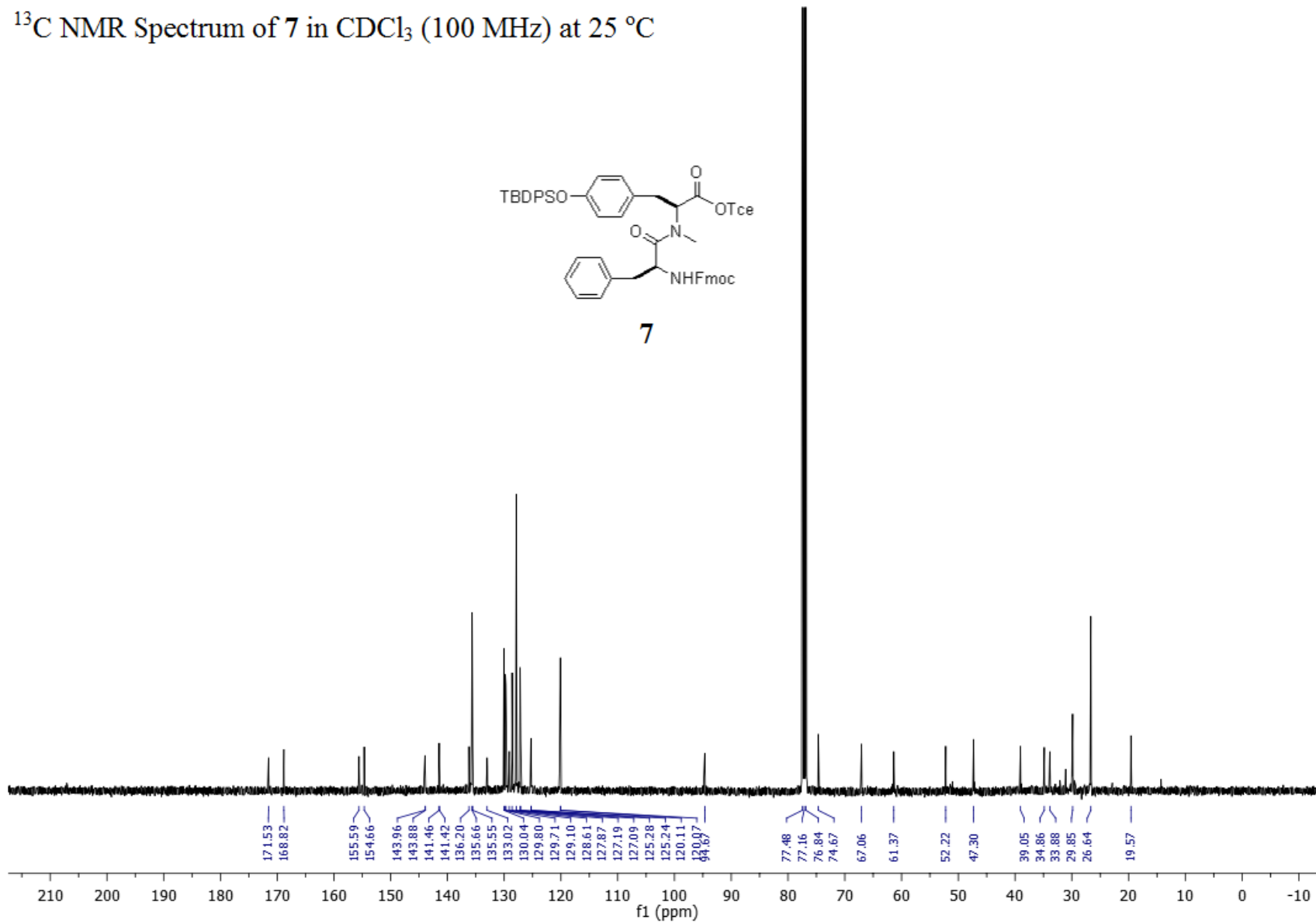
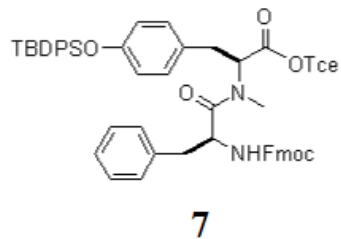
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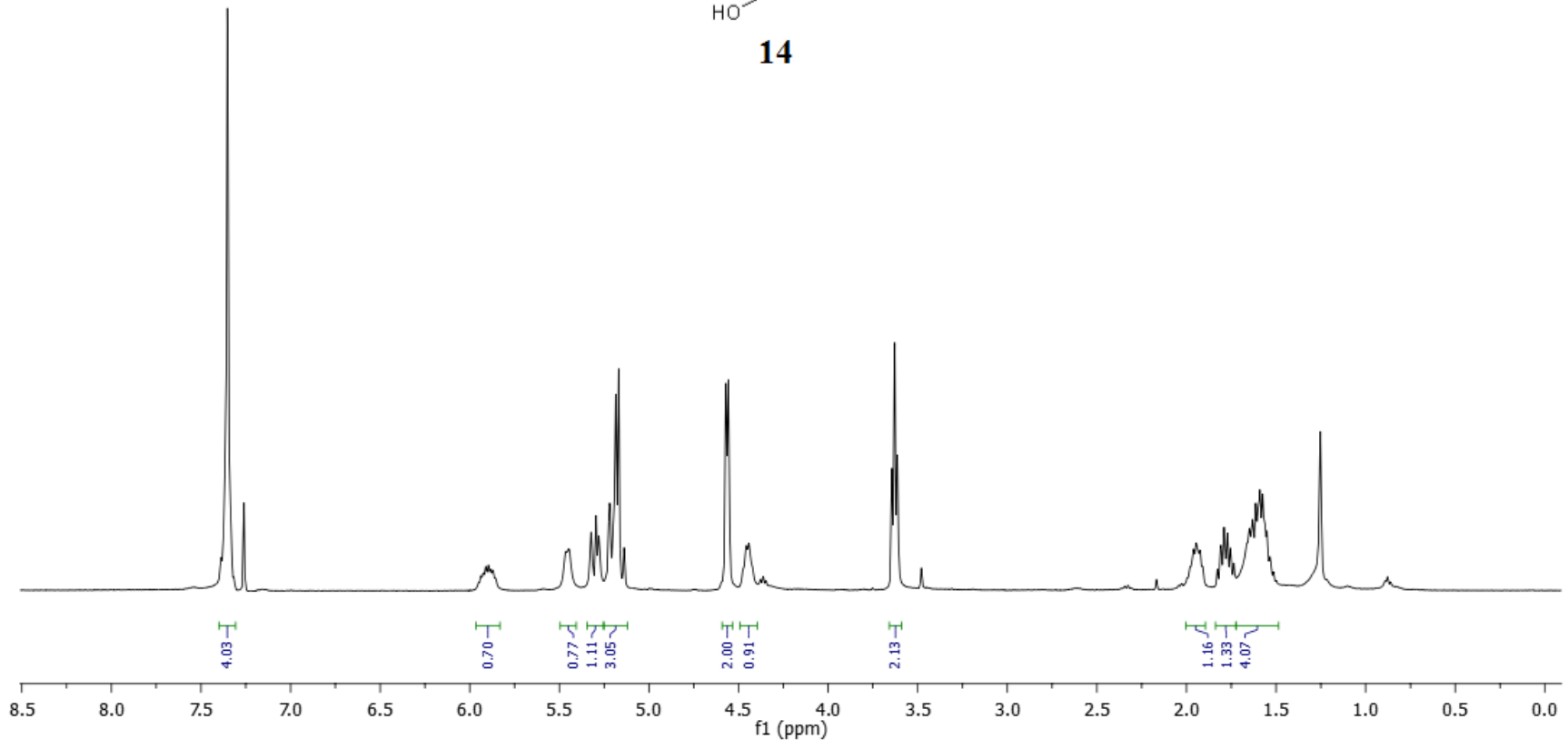
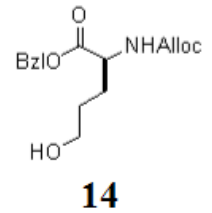
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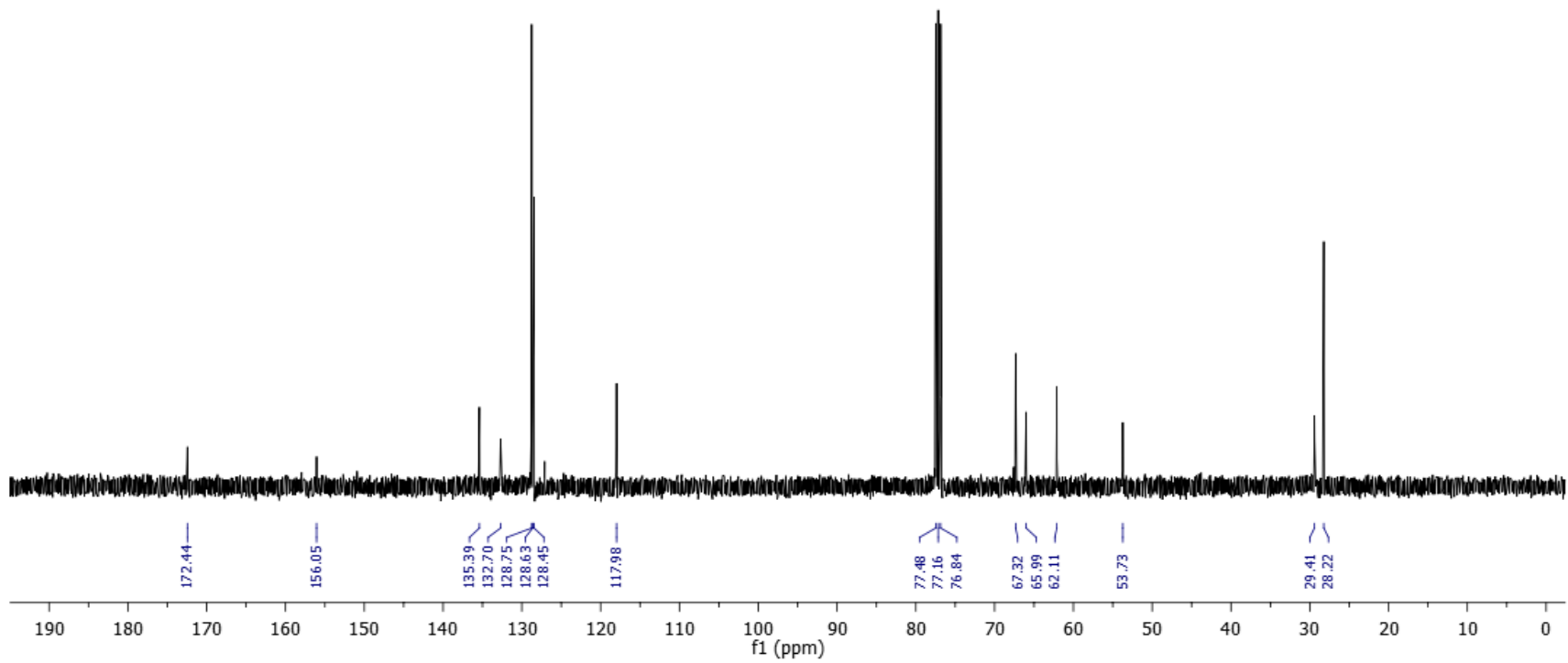
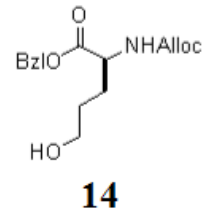
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **7** in CDCl_3 (100 MHz) at 25 °C



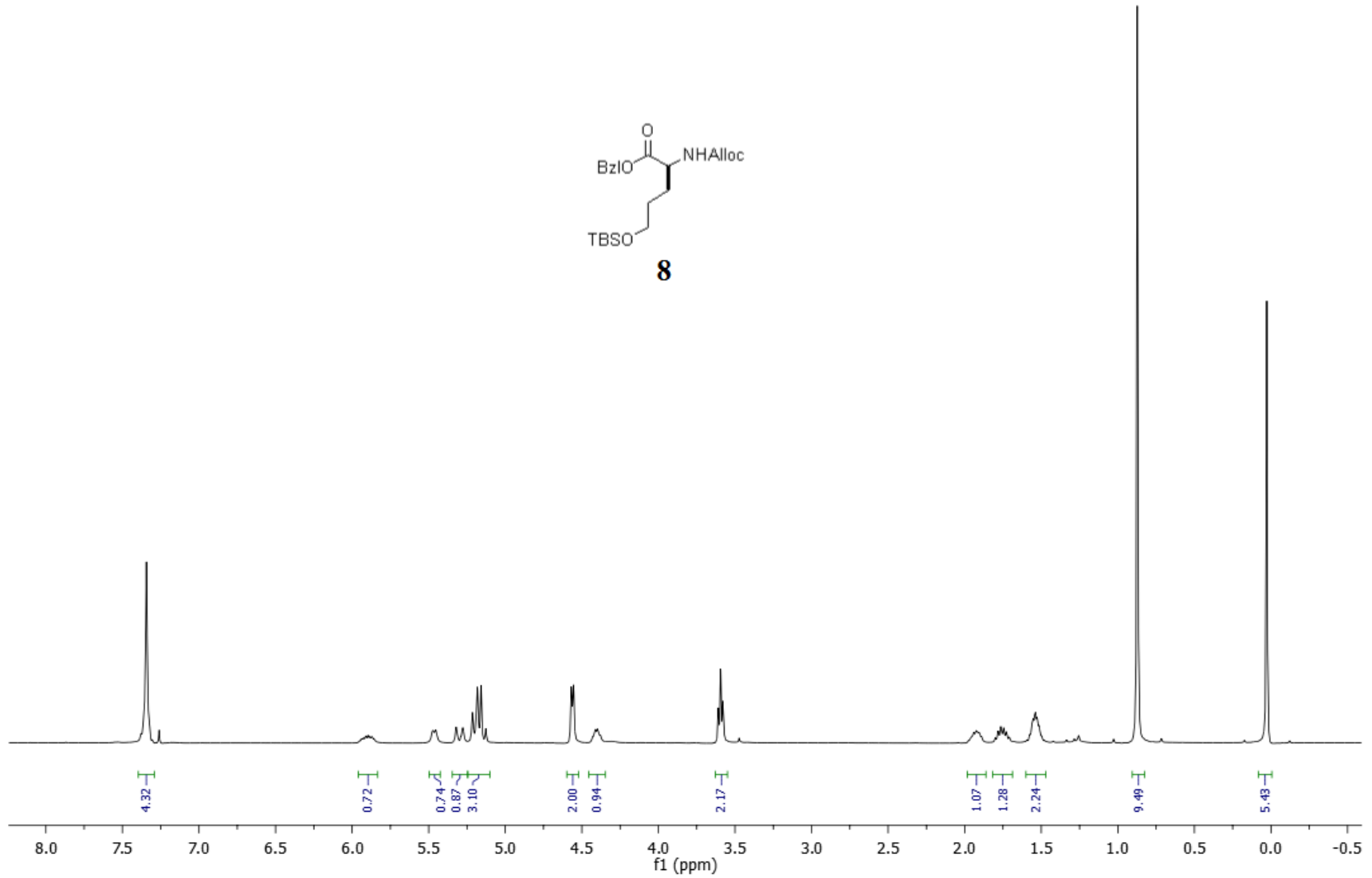
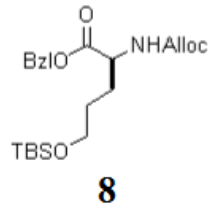
^1H NMR Spectrum of **14** in CDCl_3 (400 MHz) at 25 °C



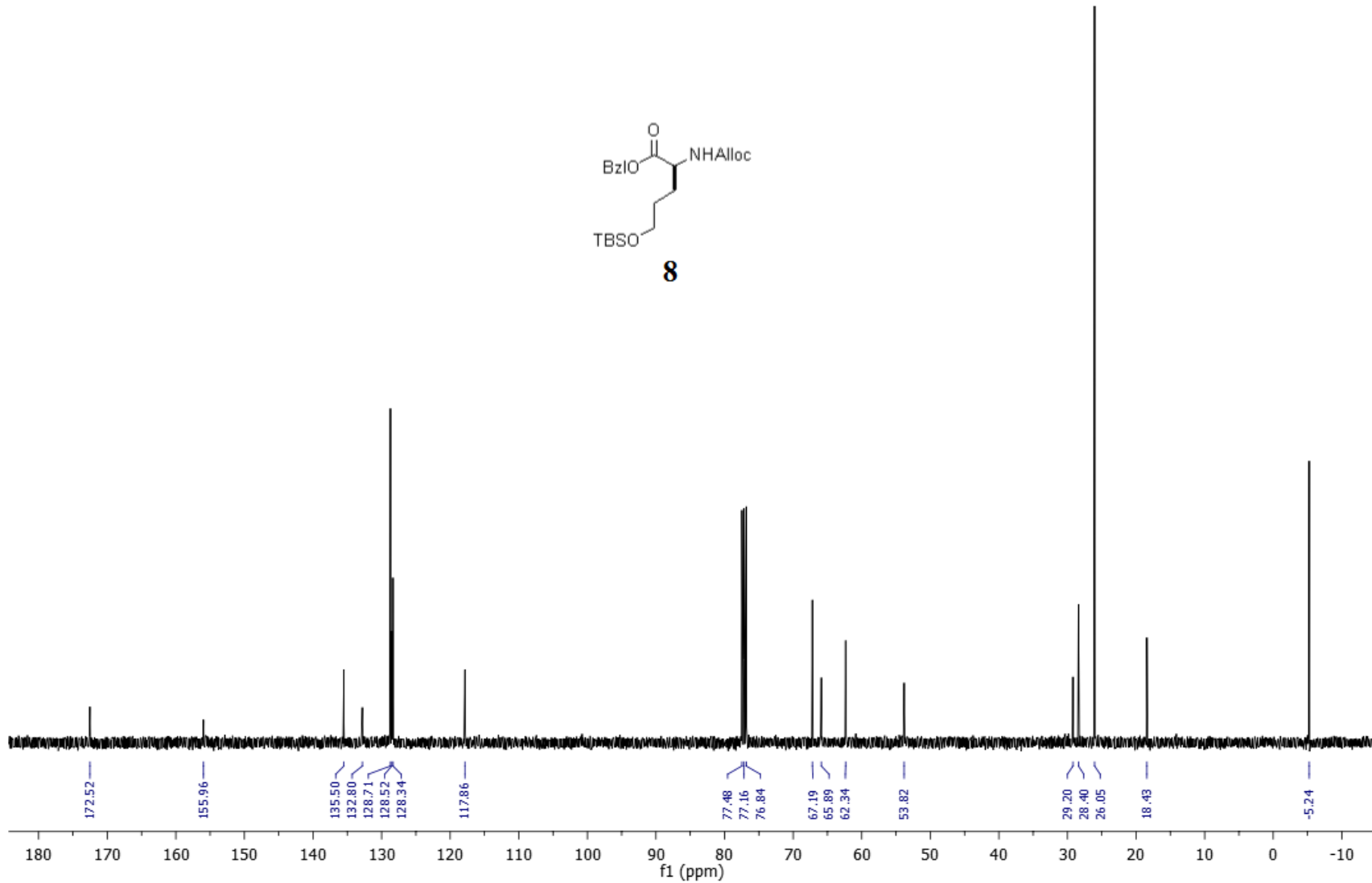
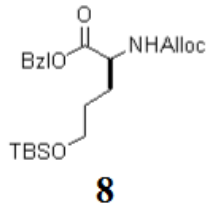
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **14** in CDCl_3 (100 MHz) at 25 °C



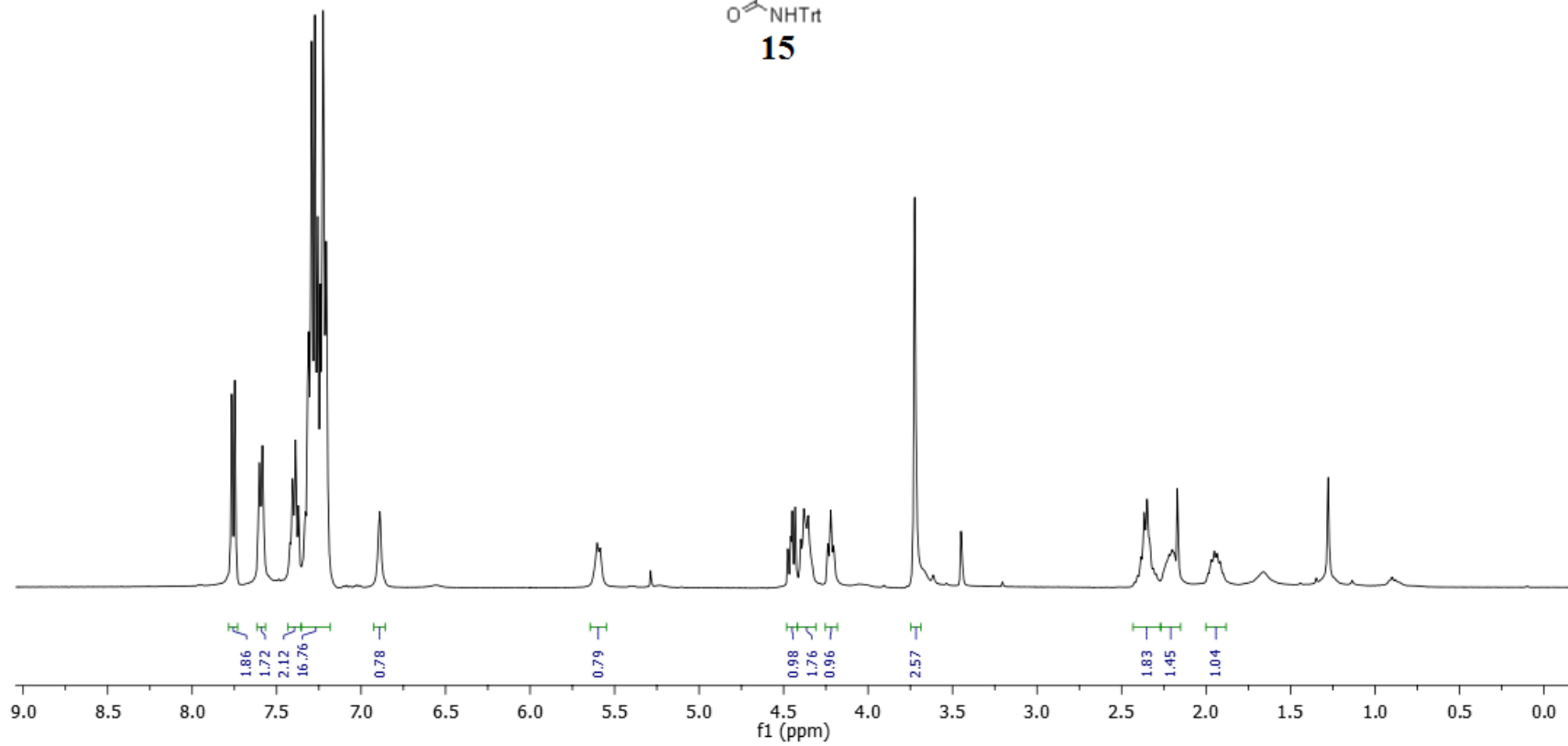
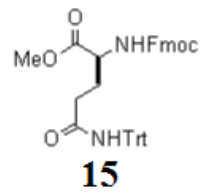
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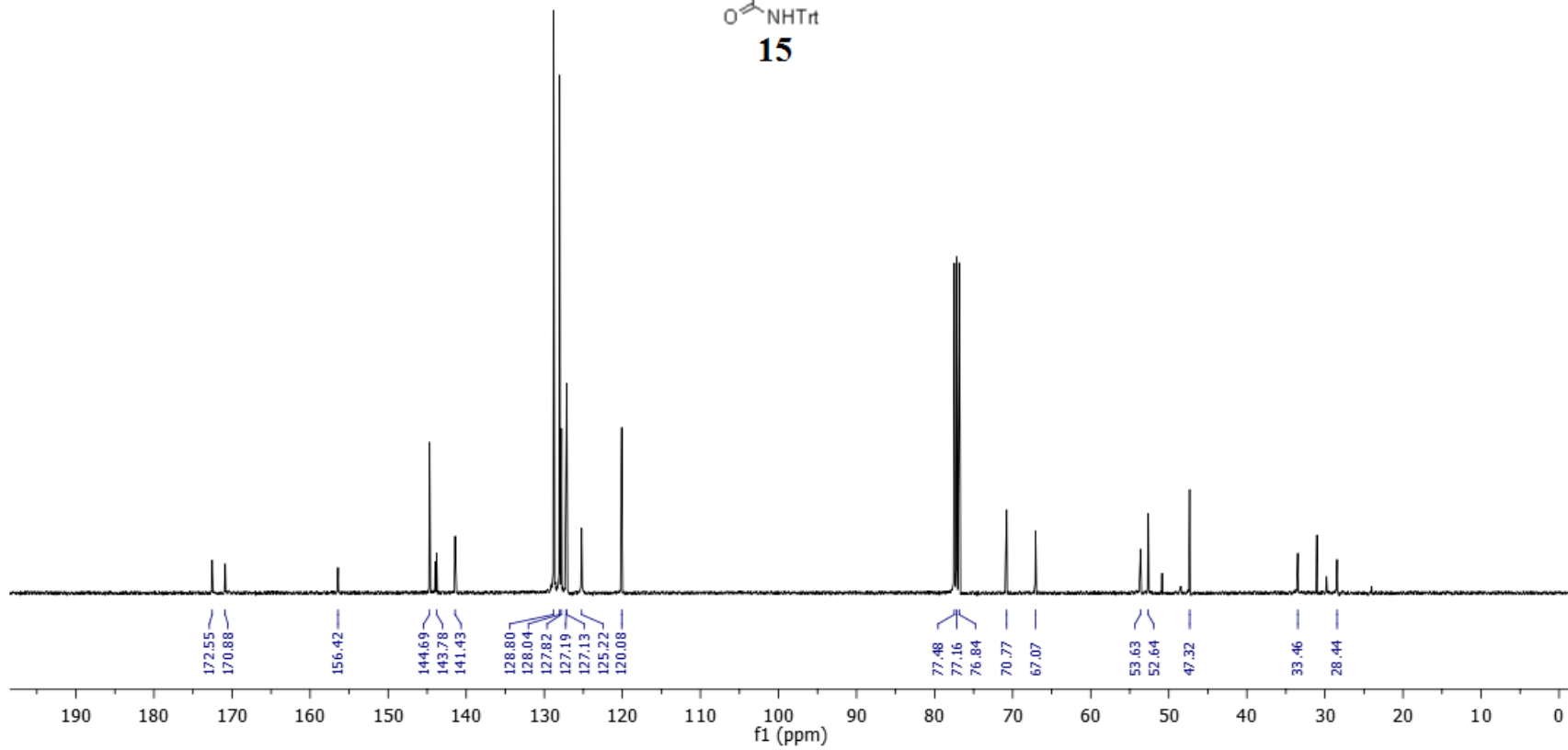
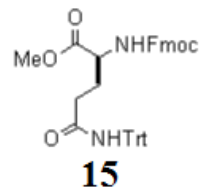
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **8** in CDCl_3 (100 MHz) at 25 °C



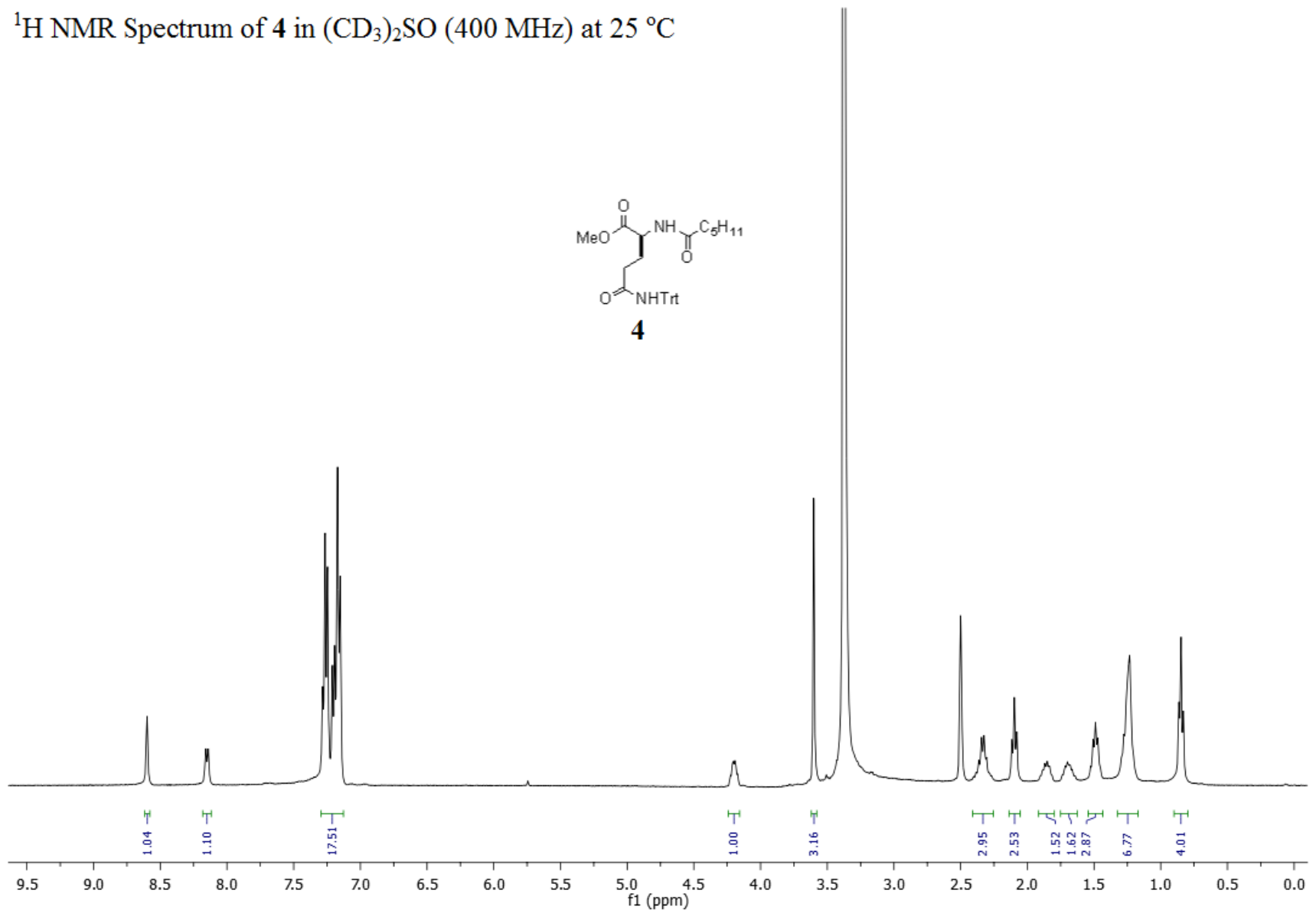
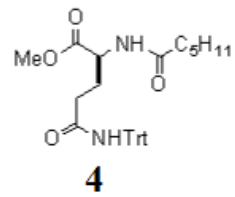
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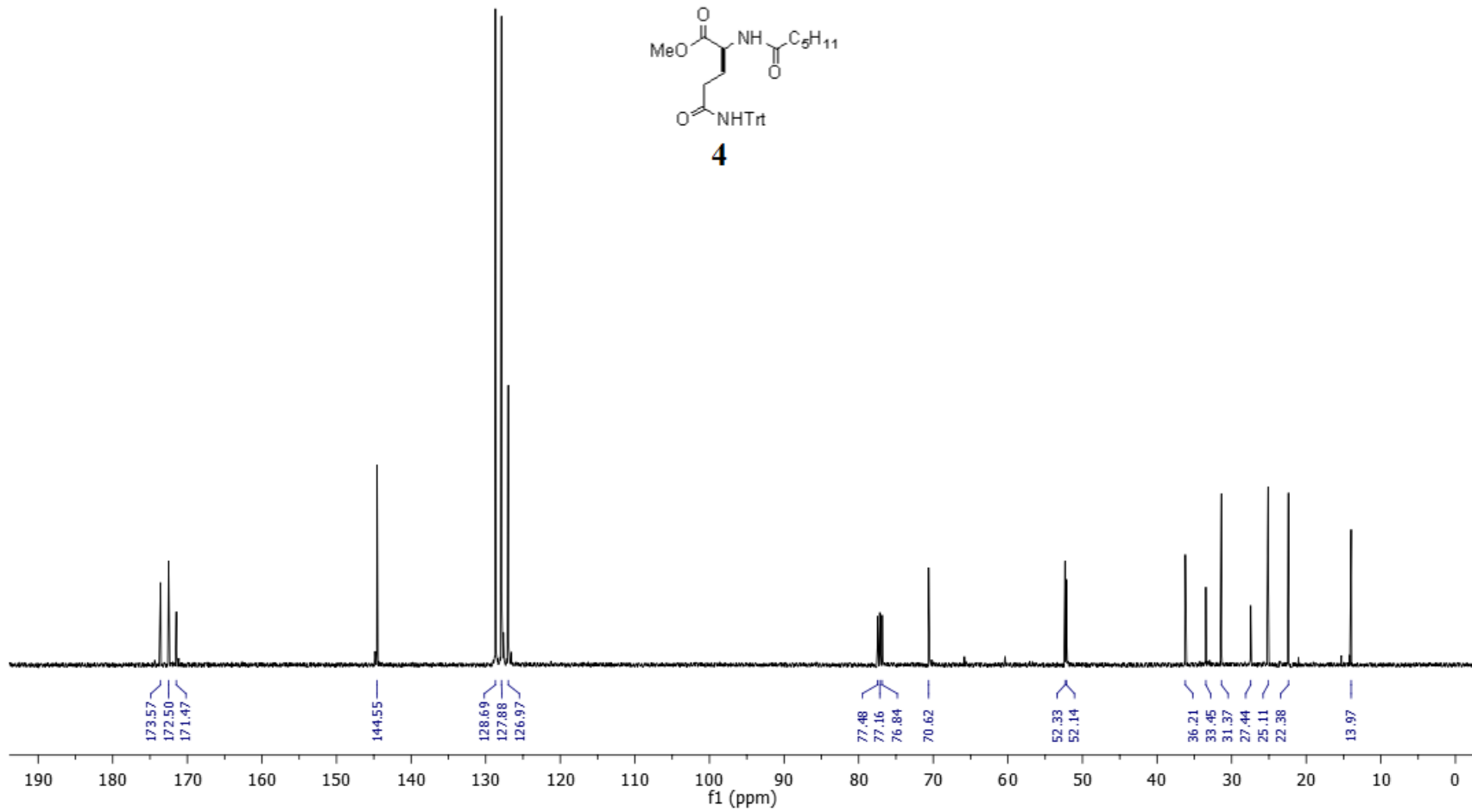
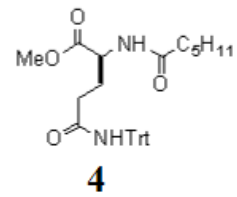
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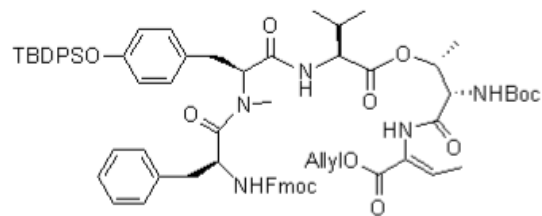
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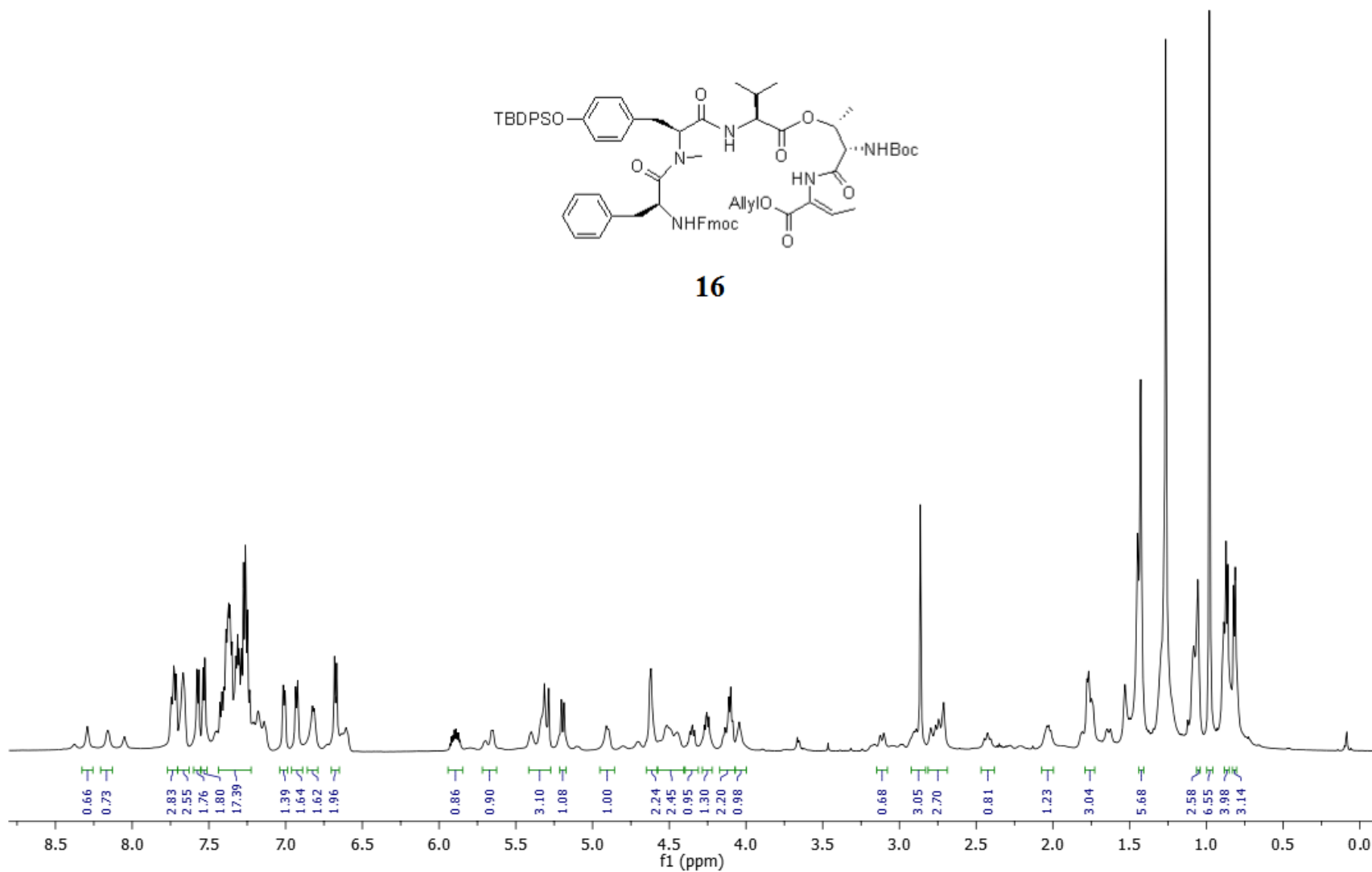
^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **4** in CDCl_3 (100 MHz) at 25 °C



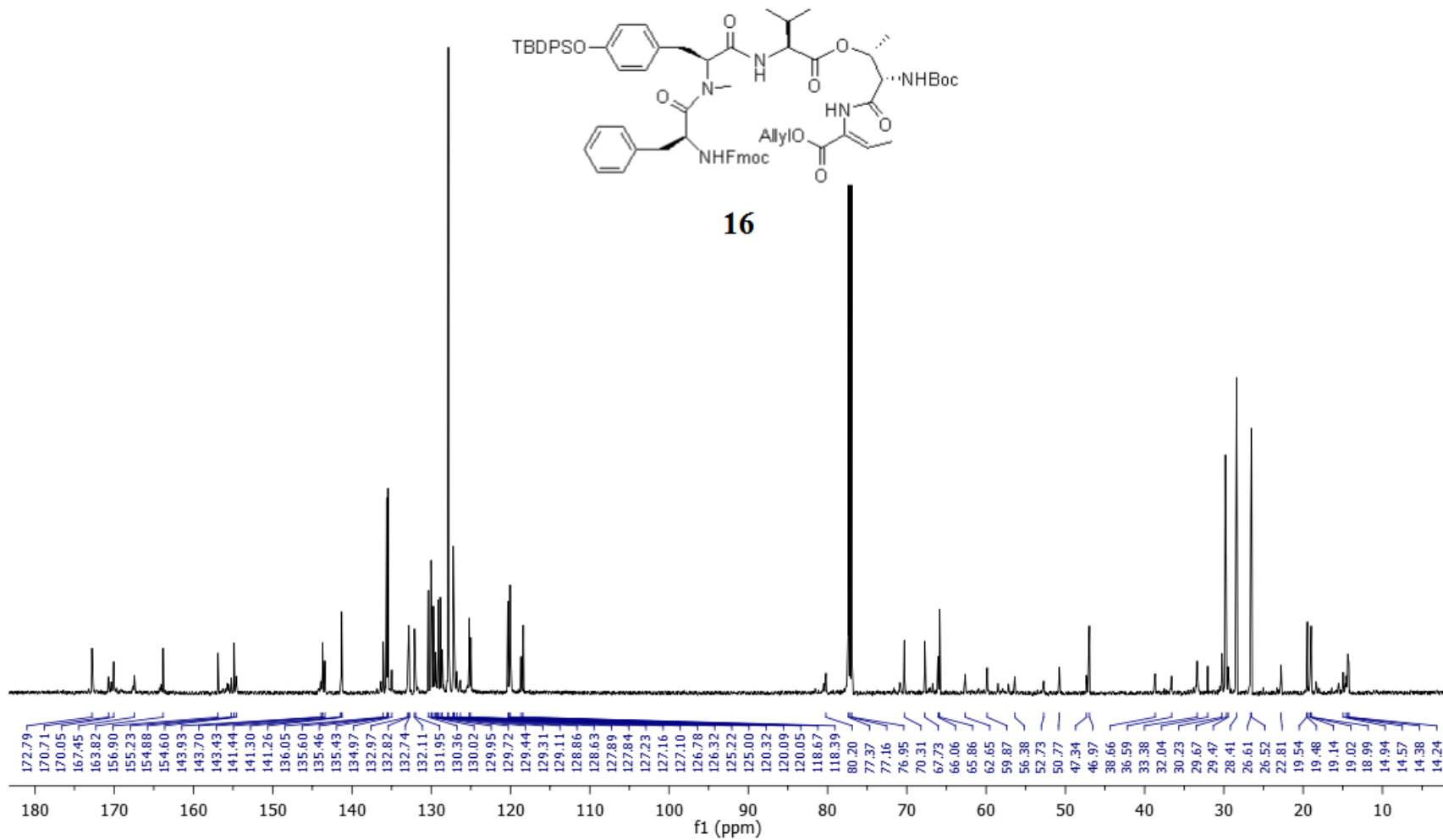
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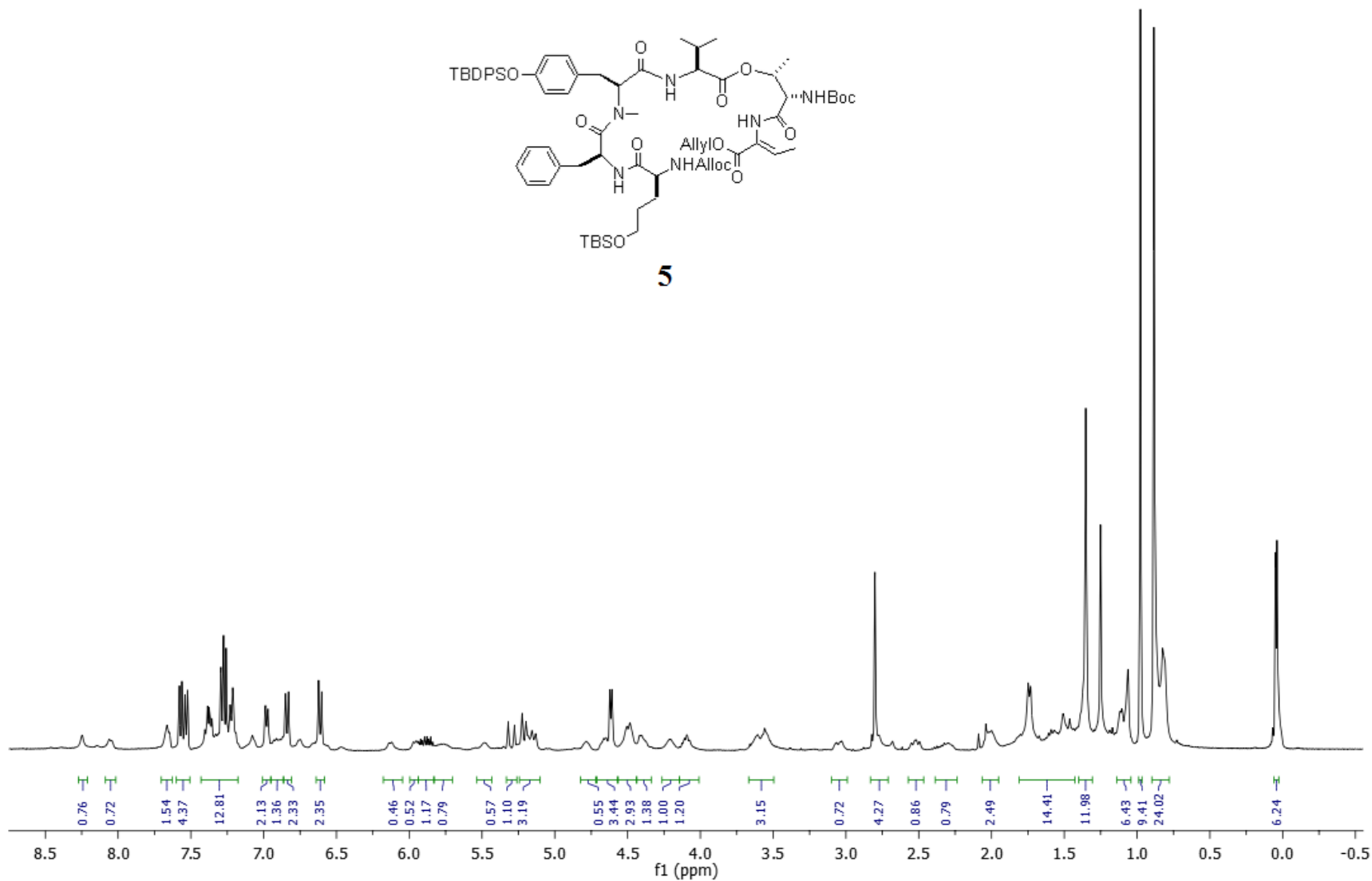
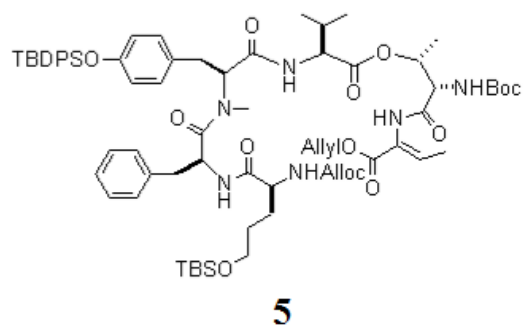
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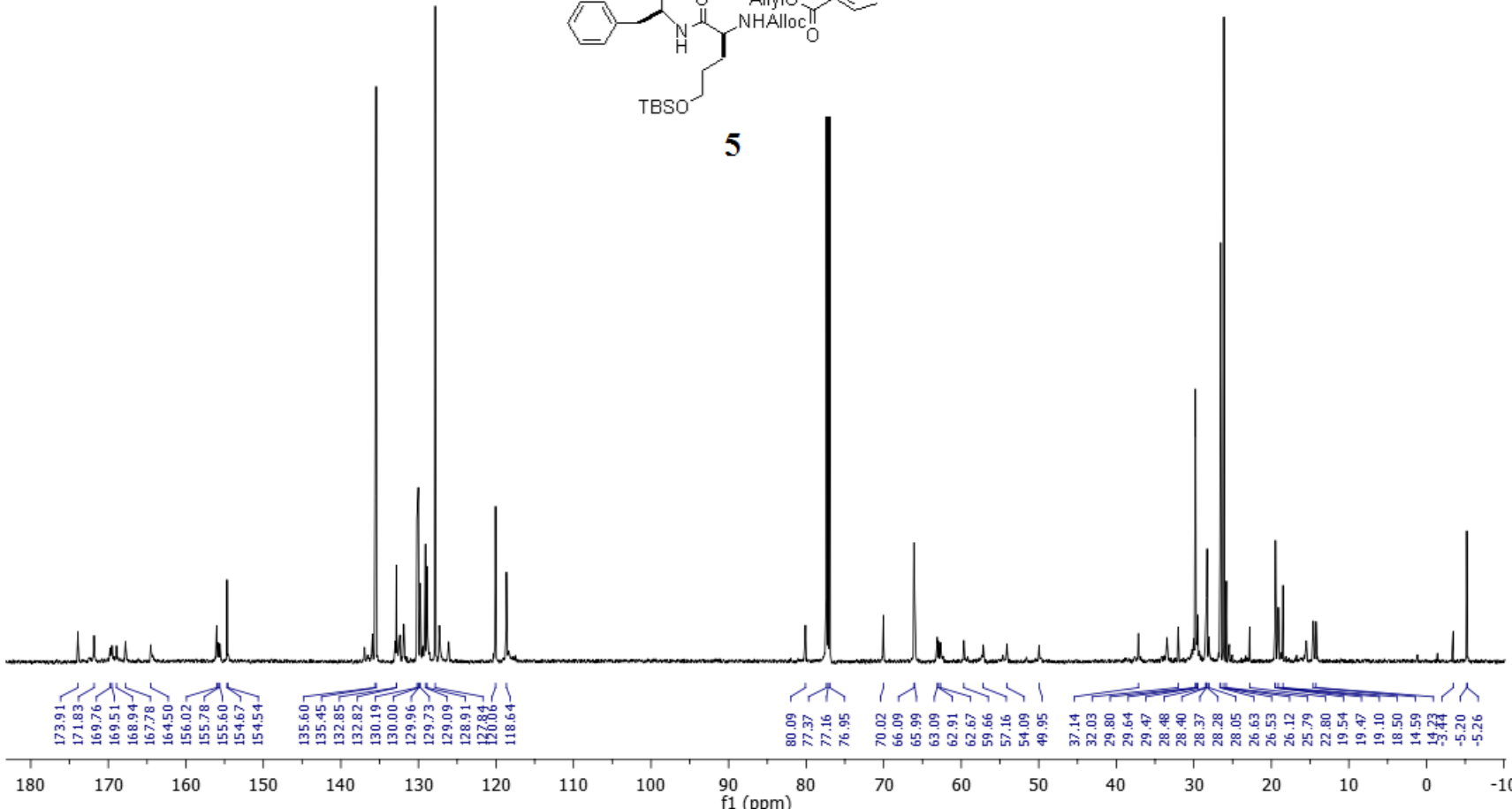
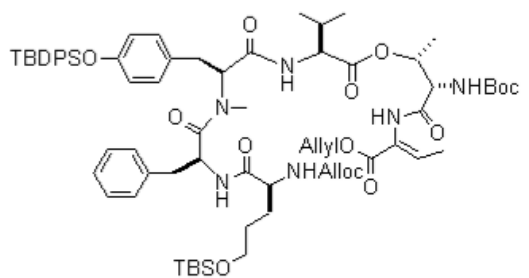
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **16** in CDCl₃ (150 MHz) at 27 °C



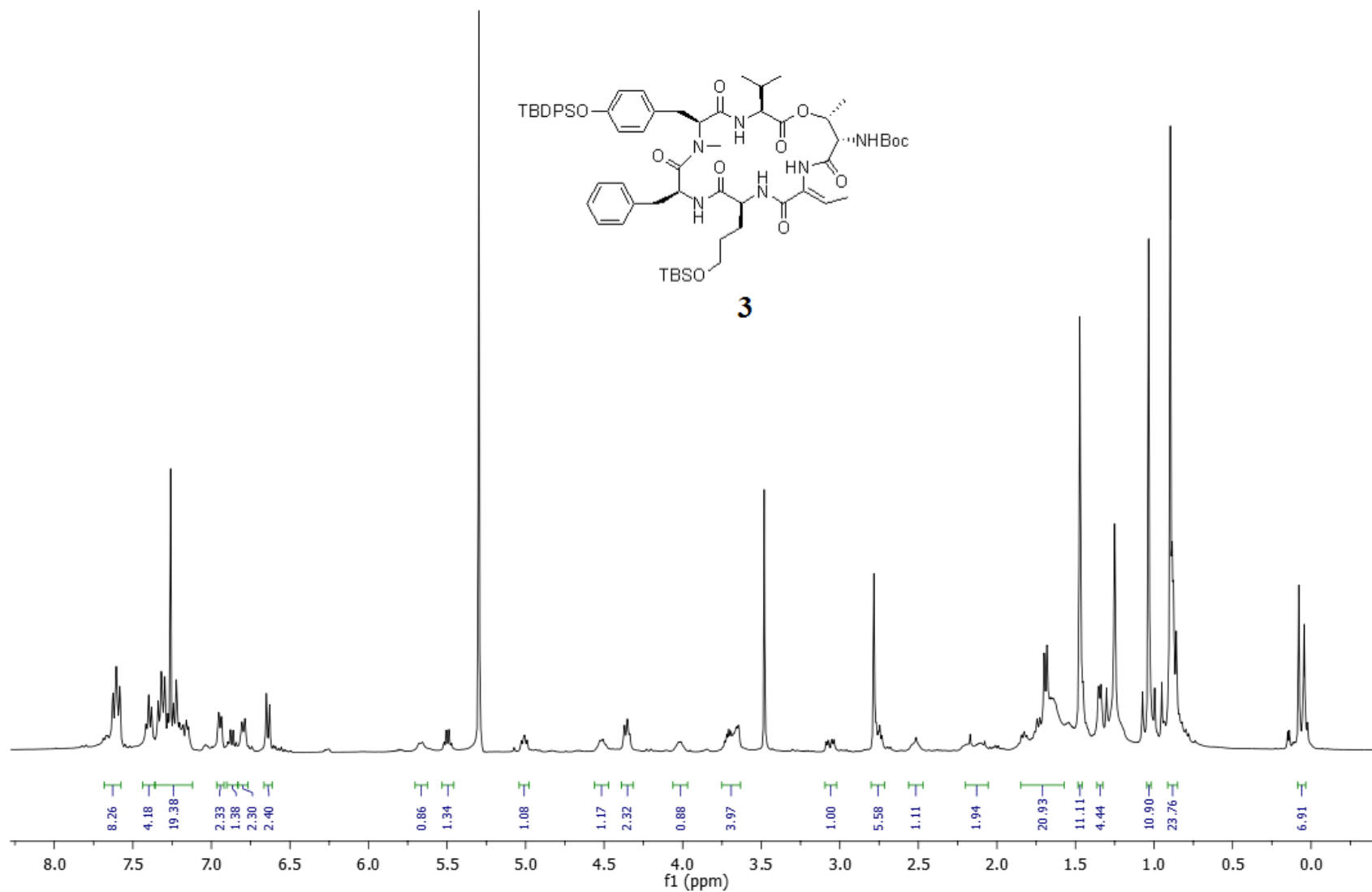
^1H NMR Spectrum of **5** in CDCl_3 (600 MHz) at 25 °C



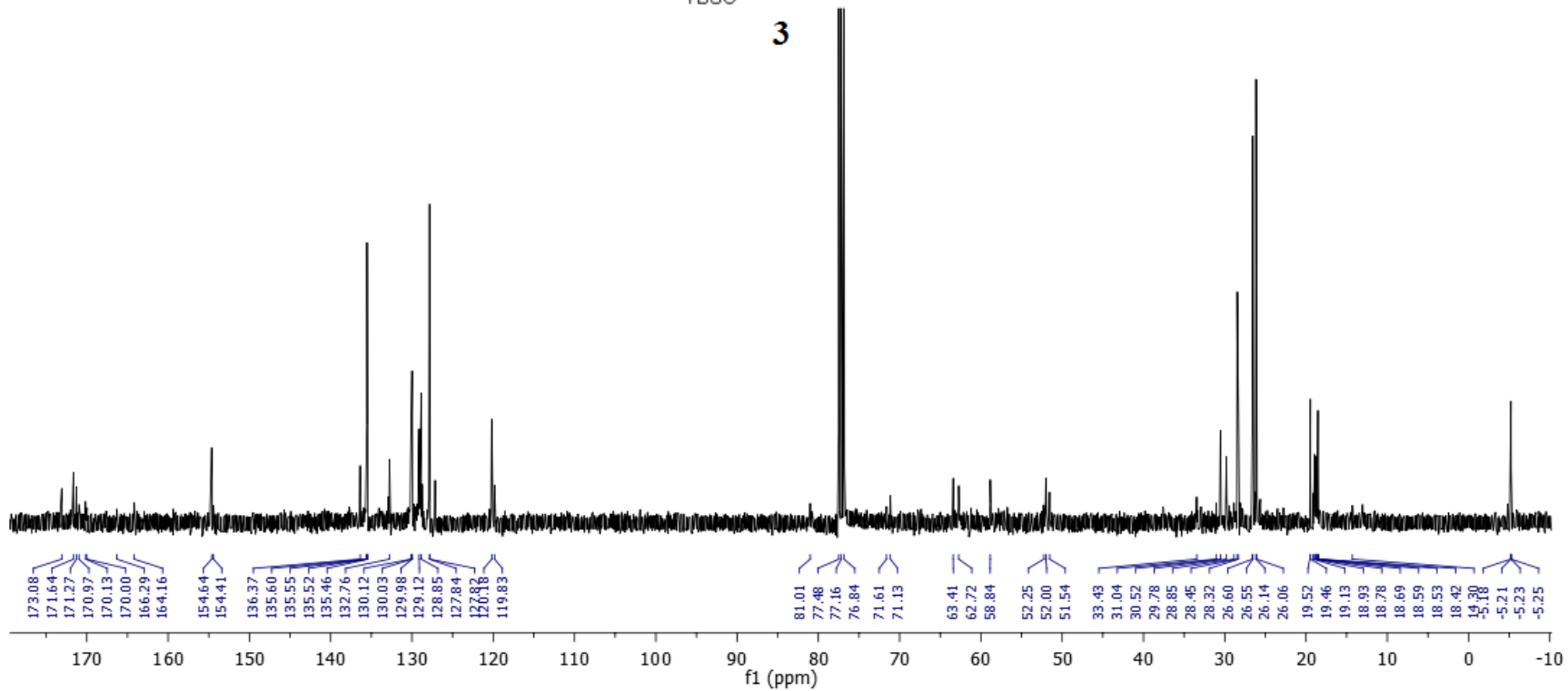
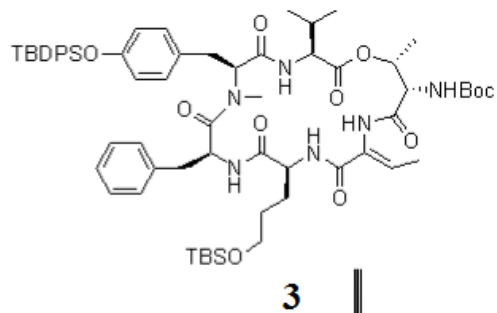
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **5** in CDCl₃ (150 MHz) at 27 °C



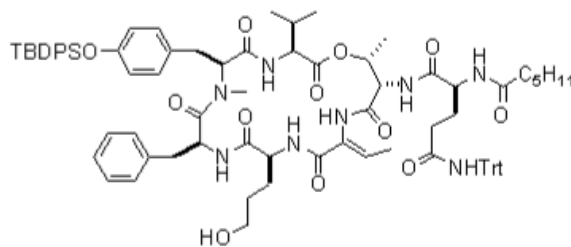
^1H NMR Spectrum of **3** in CDCl_3 (400 MHz) at 25 °C



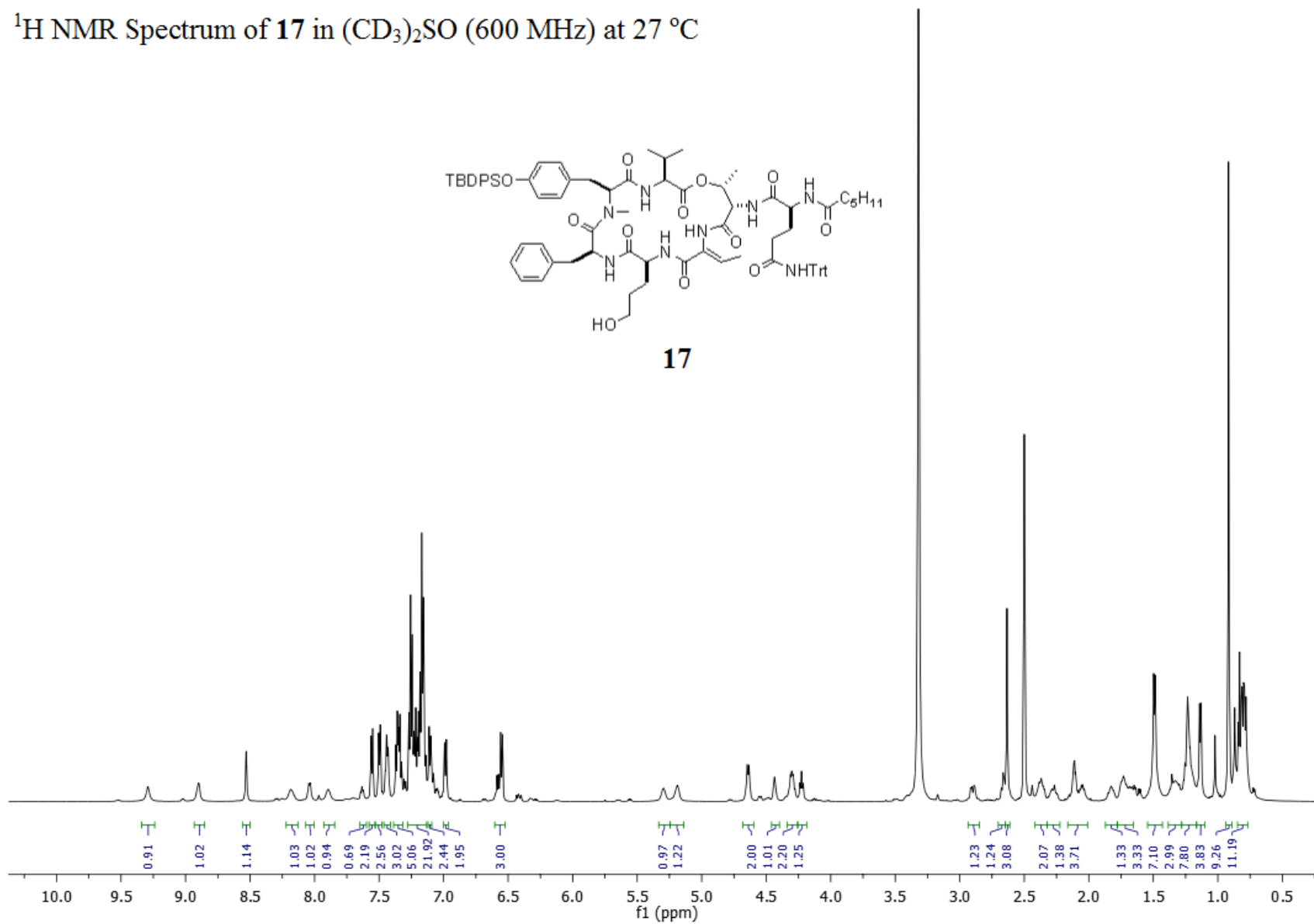
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3** in CDCl₃ (100 MHz) at 25 °C



¹H NMR Spectrum of **17** in (CD₃)₂SO (600 MHz) at 27 °C



17



¹H NMR Spectrum of **2** in (CD₃)₂SO (600 MHz) at 25 °C

