

**Supplemental Table 1.** *E.coli*, *Anabaena* strains and plasmids used in this study

Strains/Plasmids	Description	Source/Reference
<b><i>E. coli</i> strains</b>		
JM109	<i>endA1 glnV44 thi-1 relA1 gyrA96 recA1 mcrB<sup>+</sup> Δ (lac-proAB) e14- [F' traD36 proAB<sup>+</sup> lacI<sup>q</sup> lacZΔM15] hsdR17 (r<sub>K</sub><sup>-</sup>m<sub>K</sub><sup>+</sup>)</i>	Lab collection
BL21 (DE3) pLysS	F <sup>-</sup> <i>ompT gal dcm lon hsdS<sub>B</sub>(r<sub>B</sub><sup>-</sup> m<sub>B</sub><sup>-</sup>) λ(DE3) pLysS(cm<sup>R</sup>)</i>	Novagen
HB 101	F <sup>-</sup> <i>mcrB mrr hsdS20 (r<sub>B</sub><sup>-</sup> m<sub>B</sub><sup>-</sup>) recA13 leuB6 ara-14 proA2 lacY1 galK2 xyl-5 mtl-1 rpsL20 (Sm<sup>R</sup>) glnV44 λ<sup>-</sup></i>	Lab collection
HB101R2	Donor strain carrying pRL623(encoding methylase) and pRL443 (conjugal plasmid)	Lab collection
<b><i>Anabaena</i> strains</b>		
<i>Anabaena</i> PCC 7120	Wild-type strain	Lab collection
<i>AnKatB<sup>+</sup></i>	<i>Anabaena</i> PCC 7120 harbouring pAMKatB	This study
<i>An3090Prom</i>	<i>Anabaena</i> PCC 7120 harbouring pAM3090Prom	This study
<i>AnKatB<sup>-</sup></i>	Insertional inactivation of <i>katB</i> in <i>Anabaena</i> PCC 7120	This study
<b>Plasmids</b>		
pET16b	amp <sup>R</sup> , expression vector	Novagen
pAM1956	kan <sup>R</sup> , promoterless vector with <i>gfpmut2</i> reporter gene	Lab collection
pFPN	amp <sup>R</sup> , kan <sup>R</sup> , integrative expression vector	Chaurasia et al. (2008)
pRL271	cm <sup>R</sup> , kan <sup>R</sup> suicide vector for <i>Anabaena</i>	Lab collection
pRL3090Kan	Internal 300 bp <i>katB</i> sequence along with <i>nptII</i> expression cassette (1.2 kb) cloned into <i>SacI</i> and <i>KpnI</i> sites of pRL271	This study
pETKatB	0.693 kb <i>alr3090</i> PCR product cloned into <i>NdeI</i> and <i>BamHI</i> sites of pET16b	This study
pFPNKatB	0.693 kb <i>alr3090</i> fragment cloned in pFPN at <i>NdeI-BamHI</i> restriction sites	This study
pAMKatB	1.3 kb <i>SmaI-SalI</i> fragment from pFPNKatB cloned in pAM1956 vector	This study
pAM3090Prom	300 bp <i>KpnI-SacI</i> fragment containing the <i>katB</i> promoter	This study

**Supplemental Table 2.** Primers used in this study

Name	Sequence	Restriction site
KatB_Nco_Fwd	GGACCATGGTTTTCACAGAAAGAACCGATT	<i>NcoI</i>
KatB_His_Rev	GGGGATCCTCCAGTTAGTGATGGTATGGTAG GGAATGTTTTCTAGTGGGTTAG	<i>BamHI</i>
KatB_NdeI_Fwd	GGACATATGTTTTTCACAAGAAAGAACCG	<i>NdeI</i>
KatB_BamHI_Rev	GGGGATCCTTAGGAATGTTTTCTAGTGGGT	<i>BamHI</i>
KatB_prom_Fwd	GCGAGCTCAAAGCTGCCTGGGGGAATTAGG	<i>SacI</i>
KatB_prom_Rev	GGGGTACCCTAAAAAATTAACTCGCATCTG	<i>KpnI</i>
pAM1956Kan_Rev	CCGCTCGAGTCCCCTCAGAAGAACTCGTCAAG AAG	<i>XhoI</i>
Kan_3090_Olap_Rev	CTTGCGCCCTGAGTGCTGAGGAGATGAAGTAGAG	-
3090_Kan_Olap_Fwd	AAACTCTAGTTCATCTCCTCAGCACTCAGGGCGC AAGGGCTGCTAAAG	-
3090_sacI_Fwd	GCC GAGCTAAAAACGTGG ATCAAACAGAGG	<i>SacI</i>
RACE_KatB_Ext	AACGAGGGTTGCTTCACCG	-
RACE_KatB_Int	CGTGAATCGGTTCTTCTTG	-