**S4 Table. Mapping from model subsystems to metabolic pathways.** The model-specific subsystem names in the first column are mapped to the metabolic pathways in the second column.

4 hydroxyphenylacetate catabolism Amino acid metabolism Alanine and Aspartate Metabolism Amino acid metabolism Alanine Aspartate Metabolism Amino acid metabolism alanine biosynthesis Amino acid metabolism alanine metabolism Amino acid metabolism alanine, aspartate and asparagine biosynthesis Amino acid metabolism alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism Amino acid metabolism alanine/aspartate and asparagine metabolism Amino acid metabolism Amino acid metabolism amino acid degradation Amino Acid Metabolism Amino acid metabolism Amino acid. ala Amino acid metabolism aminophosphonate metabolism Amino acid metabolism arginine and proline Amino acid metabolism Arginine and Proline Metabolism Amino acid metabolism arginine biosynthesis Amino acid metabolism arginine metabolism Amino acid metabolism arginine putriscine and spermidine metabolism Amino acid metabolism aromatic amino acid synthesis Amino acid metabolism aromatic amino acids Amino acid metabolism asparagine degradation Amino acid metabolism Asparagine metabolism Amino acid metabolism aspartate degradation Amino acid metabolism aspartate metabolism Amino acid metabolism b-alanine metabolism Amino acid metabolism beta-alanine biosynthesis Amino acid metabolism beta-Alanine metabolism Amino acid metabolism cyanamino acid metabolism Amino acid metabolism Cyanophycin Metabolism Amino acid metabolism cys biosynthesis Amino acid metabolism Cysteine and Methionine Metabolism Amino acid metabolism cysteine biosynthesis Amino acid metabolism cysteine degradation Amino acid metabolism Cysteine Metabolism Amino acid metabolism D-alanine metabolism Amino acid metabolism

Amino acid metabolism d-alanine, d-glutamine and d-glutamate metabolism D-arg and D-orn metabolism Amino acid metabolism gln biosynthesis Amino acid metabolism glutamate and glutamin metabolism Amino acid metabolism glutamate and glutamine biosynthesis Amino acid metabolism glutamate and glutamine metabolism Amino acid metabolism glutamate biosynthesis Amino acid metabolism Glutamate Metabolism Amino acid metabolism glutamate metabolism (aminosugars metabolism) Amino acid metabolism Glutamine Metabolism Amino acid metabolism Glutathione Metabolism
Glycine and Serine Metabolism

glycine metabolism

Glycine Serine and Threonine Metabolism glycine serine threonine metabolism

Glycine, Serine and threonine metabolism

glycine, serine, alanine and threonine metabolism  $% \left( \mathbf{r}\right) =\mathbf{r}^{\prime }$ 

Glycine, Serine, and Threonine Metabolism

histidine biosynthesis histidine degradation Histidine Metabolism homoserine biosynthesis

ile metabolism

isoleucine biosynthesis leucine degradation lysine biosynthesis lysine degradation Lysine Metabolism

lysine/ threonine biosynthesis

methionine and cysteine metabolism

methionine biosynthesis Methionine Metabolism methionine salvage pathway Other Amino Acid Metabolism phenylalanine biosynthesis Phenylalanine Metabolism

phenylalanine tyrosine and tryptophan biosynthesis phenylalanine tyrosine tryptophan biosynthesis Phenylalanine Tyrosine Tryptophan Metabolism phenylalanine, tyrosine and tryptophan biosynthesis

phenylalanine, tyrosine and tryptophan biosynthesis (aromatic amino acids)

phenylalanine, tyrosine, and tryptophan biosynthesis

(aromatic amino acids)

phenylalanine, tyrosine, tryptophan biosynthesis

phenylalanine/phenylacetate degradation

polyamine synthesis Proline Biosynthesis proline degradation proline synthesis

Selenoamino acid metabolism

ser, gly biosynthesis serine metabolism

serine, glycine and threonine biosynthesis

shikimate cycle

sulfur cysteine and methionine metabolism

Taurine and hypotaurine metabolism

Taurine Metabolism
Thiamine Metabolism

Threonine and Lysine Metabolism

Amino acid metabolism Amino acid metabolism Amino acid metabolism Amino acid metabolism Amino acid metabolism

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Amino acid metabolism

threonine and serine degradation

threonine metabolism tryptophan biosynthesis tryptophan degradation Tryptophan metabolism Tyr, Phe, Trp Biosynthesis tyrosine biosynthesis tyrosine degradation Tyrosine metabolism

Tyrosine Tryptophan and Phenylalanine Metabolism Tyrosine, Tryptophan, and Phenylalanine Metabolism

Urea Cycle

Urea Cycle and Amino Acid Metabolisms urea cycle and metabolism of amino groups

Urea cycle/amino group metabolism

val metabolism

valine and leucine biosynthesis

valine leucine and isoleucine biosynthesis
Valine Leucine and Isoleucine Metabolism
valine leucine isoleucine metabolism
valine, leucine and isoleucine biosynthesis
valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation
valine, leucine, and isoleucine biosynthesis
valine, leucine, and isoleucine degradation
Valine, Leucine, and Isoleucine Metabolism

1 2 Propanediol Catabolism3-hydroxybenzoate degradation

acetate/acetaldehyde/ethanol metabolism

Alternate Carbon Metabolism Alternate Carbon source

Amino Sugar and Nucleotide Sugar Metabolism

Aminosugar Metabolism aminosugars metabolism Anaplerotic Reactions Anaplerotic reactions Arabinose Metabolism Aromatic Acid Breakdown

Ascorbate and Aldarate Metabolism

Benzoate degradation Butanoate Metabolism

C5 Branched dibasic acid metabolism C5-Branched dibasic acid metabolism c5-branched dibasic acid metabolsim

Carbohydrate Metabolism

Carbon Fixation
Central Metabolism
Citrate Cycle (TCA)
Citrate Cycle TCA
Citric Acid Cycle

Complex Alcohol Metabolism

Amino acid metabolism
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Carbon metabolism

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Carbon metabolism

flourene degradation

Fructose and mannose metabolism

Galactose metabolism Glucosamine Metabolism

Glycolysis

Glycolysis/Gluconeogenesis

GlycolysisGluconeogenesis

Glyoxylate and Dicarboxylate Metabolism

Glyoxylate Metabolism **Inositol Metabolism** 

**Inositol Phosphate Metabolism** 

Mannitol Metabolism

methylcitrate cycle

Methylglyoxal Metabolism

Nucleotide Sugar Metabolism one carbon metabolism

one carbon pool by folate

pentose and glucoronate interconverstion

Pentose and Glucuronate Interconversions

Pentose Phosphate Pathway

Photosynthesis

Propanoate Metabolism

Pyruvate Metabolism

Pyruvate metabolism

Starch and Sucrose Metabolism

Sugar Metabolism

Xylose Metabolism

biotin biosynthesis

Biotin Metabolism

CoA Biosynthesis

CoA Catabolism

coa synthesis

Coenzyme A Biosynthesis

Coenzyme B Biosynthesis

Coenzyme M Biosynthesis

Cofactor and Prostehtic Group Biosynthesis

Cofactor and Prosthetic Group Biosynthesis

Cofactor Metabolism

Cofactors and vitamins metabolism Biosynthesis

CYP Metabolism

folate biosynthesis

Folate Metabolism

folate one-carbon pool

folate synthesis

Heme Biosynthesis

Heme Degradation

heme synthesis

nad and nadp biosynthesis

nad and nadp conversion

NAD Biosynthesis

Carbon metabolism

Cofactors and vitamins metabolism Cofactors and vitamins metabolism

Cofactors and vitamins metabolism

NAD Metabolism

nadp and nad degradation nicotinate and nicotinamide

nicotinate and nicotinamide biosynthesis Nicotinate and Nicotinamide Metabolism

nicotinate biosynthesis nicotinic acid pathway

nicotinic acid synthesis from trp Pantothenate and CoA Biosynthesis Pantothenate and CoA Metabolism

Phylloquinone Biosynthesis Plastoquinone Biosynthesis Polyprenyl Metabolism

Porphyrin and Chlorophyll Metabolism

Porphyrin Metabolism Pyridoxine Metabolism Quinone Biosynthesis Riboflavin Metabolism

Tetrahydramethanopterin Biosynthesis

Tetrahydrobiopterin

tetrahydrobiopterin metabolism

thf metabolism thiamin biosynthesis

thiamine (vitamin b1) metabolism

thiamine biosynthesis
Ubiquinone Biosynthesis
Ubiquinone Metabolism
ubiquinone synthesis
Vitamin A Metabolism
Vitamin B12 Metabolism
vitamin b2 metabolism
Vitamin B6 Metabolism
vitamin c metabolism

Vitamin D

vitamin d metabolism vitamin e metabolism

Vitamins & Cofactor Biosynthesis

cytochrome metabolism
Energy Metabolism
Hydrogen Metabolism
Methane Metabolism
Methanogenesis
Nitrogen Metabolism
Oxidative Phosphorylation

Redox Metabolism ros detoxification Sulfur Metabolism

Blood Group Biosynthesis blood group synthesis

Chondroitin / heparan sulfate biosynthesis

Cofactors and vitamins metabolism Cofactors and vitamins metabolism

Cofactors and vitamins metabolism

Cofactors and vitamins metabolism
Cofactors and vitamins metabolism
Cofactors and vitamins metabolism
Cofactors and vitamins metabolism
Cofactors and vitamins metabolism
Cofactors and vitamins metabolism
Cofactors and vitamins metabolism
Cofactors and vitamins metabolism
Cofactors and vitamins metabolism

Energy metabolism
Energy metabolism
Energy metabolism
Energy metabolism
Energy metabolism
Energy metabolism
Energy metabolism
Energy metabolism
Energy metabolism
Energy metabolism
Glycan metabolism
Glycan metabolism
Glycan metabolism

Chondroitin sulfate degradation Glycan metabolism chondroitin synthesis glycan biosynthesis Glycoprotein Metabolism

Glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI)-anchor biosynthesis

Heparan sulfate degradation

high-mannose type n-glycan biosynthesis

Hyaluronan Metabolism Keratan sulfate biosynthesis Keratan sulfate degradation keratan sulfate synthesis Lipopolysaccharide Biosynthesis

Lipopolysaccharide Biosynthesis / Recycling Lipopolysaccharide Biosynthesis Recycling

Murein Biosynthesis Murein lpp biosynthesis Murein Recycling N-Glycan Biosynthesis N-Glycan Degradation n-glycan metabolism n-glycan synthesis O-Glycan Biosynthesis o-glycan synthesis

O6 antigen synthesis

other glycan degradation Peptidoglycan Biosynthesis Peptidoglycan Metabolism

phosphatidylinositol phosphate metabolism

alpha-linolenic acid metabolism arachidonic acid metabolism Bile Acid Biosynthesis bile acid synthesis

biosynthesis of unsaturated fatty acids biosynthesis of very long fatty acids

Carnitine shuttle

Cell Envelope Biosynthesis Cholesterol Metabolism Fatty Acid Biosynthesis Fatty acid activation Fatty Acid Biosynthesis **Fatty Acid Degradation** Fatty acid elongation Fatty Acid Metabolism Fatty acid oxidation

Fatty acid oxidation, peroxisome

Fatty Acid Synthesis Glycerolipid Metabolism Glycerophospholipid Metabolism Glycosphingolipid metabolism linoleate metabolism

Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism

Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism

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Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism

Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism

Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism

Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism

Glycan metabolism Glycan metabolism Lipid metabolism

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Lipid metabolism Lipid metabolism Lipid metabolism Lipid metabolism Lipid metabolism Lipid metabolism

Lipid metabolism Lipid metabolism Lipid metabolism Lipid & Cell Wall Metabolism lipid and cell wall metabolism

lipid biosynthesis

lipid biosynthesis proteins

Lipid Metabolism lipoate metabolism

Membrane Lipid Metabolism Membrane Metabolism Phospholipid Biosynthesis phospholipid degradation Phospholipid Metabolism Sphingolipid Metabolism

squalene and cholesterol synthesis

Steroid Metabolism Sterol Biosynthesis Sterol Metabolism

synthesis of unsaturated fatty acids

Triacylglycerol Synthesis atp de novo synthesis IMP Biosynthesis Nucleic acid degradation

nucleotide interconversion Nucleotide Metabolism Nucleotide Salvage Pathway Nucleotide Salvage Pathways

Nucleotides

Purine and Pyrimidine Biosynthesis Purine and Pyrimidine Metabolism

Purine Catabolism
Purine Metabolism

Purine Metabolism, Transport

purine synthesis
Pyrimidine Biosynthesis
Pyrimidine Catabolism
Pyrimidine Metabolism
pyrimidine synthesis
tRNA Charging

alkaloid biosynthesis i Alkaloid biosynthesis II alkaloid synthesis

androgen and estrogen synthesis and metabolism

biosynthesis of siderophore group nonribosomal peptides biosynthesis of siderophore group nonribosomal petides

Carotenoid Biosynthesis Eicosanoid Metabolism

Limonene and pinene degradation

penicillin breakdown penincillin biosynthesis

Stilbene, coumarine and lignin biosynthesis stilbene, coumarine and lignin synthesis

Lipid metabolism

Lipid metabolism Lipid metabolism Lipid metabolism

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Nucleic acid metabolism Nucleic acid metabolism Nucleic acid metabolism Nucleic acid metabolism Nucleic acid metabolism Nucleic acid metabolism Nucleic acid metabolism Nucleic acid metabolism Nucleic acid metabolism

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Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism

Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism

Terpenoid Backbone Biosynthesis Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism tropane, piperidine and pyridine alkaloid biosynthesis Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism xenobiotics metabolism Secondary and Xenobiotics metabolism carrier-mediated transport across the cytoplasmatic membrane Transport and exchange carrier-mediated transport across the mitochondrial membrane Transport and exchange Transport and exchange er transport Exchange Transport and exchange exchange reactions Transport and exchange exchange/demand reaction Transport and exchange golgi transport Transport and exchange golgi trasnport Transport and exchange Inorganic Ion Transport and Metabolism Transport and exchange mitochondrial transport Transport and exchange non-carrier-mediated transport across the cytoplasmastic membrane Transport and exchange non-carrier-mediated transport across the mitochondrial membrane Transport and exchange peroxisomal transport Transport and exchange peroxisomal transport Transport and exchange peroxisomal trasnport Transport and exchange putative transporters Transport and exchange **Tranport** Transport and exchange Tranport, Inner Membrane Transport and exchange Tranpsort, Inner Membrane Transport and exchange Transport and exchange Transport Transport Endoplasmic Reticular Transport and exchange Transport Extracellular Transport and exchange Transport Golgi Apparatus Transport and exchange **Transport Inner Membrane** Transport and exchange **Transport Mitochondrial** Transport and exchange **Transport Nuclear** Transport and exchange transport of fab Transport and exchange **Transport Outer Membrane** Transport and exchange Transport Outer Membrane Porin Transport and exchange Transport Peroxisomal Transport and exchange transport plasma membrane Transport and exchange transport reaction Transport and exchange Transport Vacuolar Transport and exchange transport, abc system Transport and exchange Transport, Endoplasmic Reticular Transport and exchange Transport, Extracellular Transport and exchange Transport, Golgi Apparatus Transport and exchange Transport, Inner Membrane Transport and exchange Transport, Lysosomal Transport and exchange Transport, Mitochondrial Transport and exchange transport, mitochondrial membrane Transport and exchange Transport, Nuclear Transport and exchange Transport, Outer Membrane Transport and exchange Transport, Outer Membrane Porin Transport and exchange

Transport, Peroxisomal

transport, peroxisomal membrane

transport, plasma membrane

Transport and exchange

Transport and exchange Transport and exchange transport, plasma membrane (alcohols and acids)

transport, plasma membrane (amino acids)

transport, plasma membrane (carbohydrates)

transport, plasma membrane (carbohydrates)

transport, plasma membrane (nucleotides)

transport, plasma membrane (other compounds)

Transport and exchange

Transport, Vacuolar

Transport and exchange

Transport and exchange

Transport and exchange

Transport and exchange

vacuolar trasnport
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. Biomass

biomass composition biomass formation biomass production

biomass reactions - biomass formation biomass reactions - cell wall composition biomass reactions - dna formation

biomass reactions - lipids biomass reactions - protein formation

biomass reactions - rna formation biomass reactions - small molecules pool

biomassobjective blankfield demand

dietary fiber binding general reaction

Growth growthrate

Macromolecule Synthesis maintenance

maintenance requirements (non-growth associated) metabolic pathways
Miscellaneous

n - others None Other Others putative

R Group Synthesis Salvage Pathway spontaneous Translation Unassigned Unknown Unassigned Unassigned Unassigned

Transport and exchange

Unassigned
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