

Multi-step fractionation and mass spectrometry reveals zwitterionic and anionic modifications of the N- and O-glycans of a marine snail

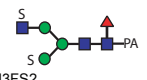
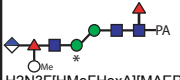
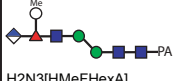
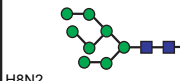
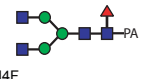
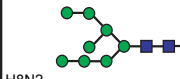
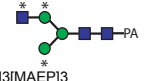

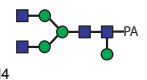

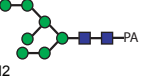

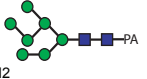
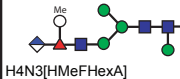
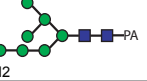
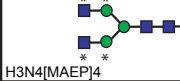
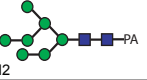
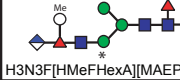
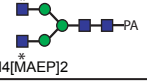

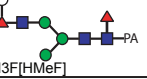
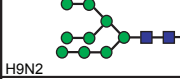
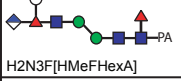

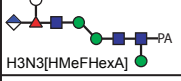
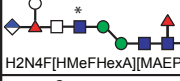
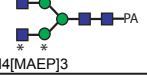
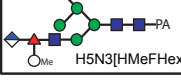
Barbara Eckmair, Chunsheng Jin (金春生), Daniel Abed-Navandi
and Katharina Paschinger

Supplementary Table

Summary of evidence for the proposed structures of N-glycans from *Volvarina rubella* (C. B. Adams, 1845). For each predicted structure, brief summaries of the evidence referring also to relevant figures are presented: key fragments, digest data and co-elution in terms of glucose units (g.u.) using the same Kinetex XB-C18 column as previously published for *Pristionchus pacificus* (the relative elution position also aids structural prediction). Structures are depicted according to the nomenclature of the Consortium for Functional Glycomics. Semi-quantitation (+++, ++ and +) is according to HPLC fluorescence data and MALDI-TOF MS relative intensity. m/z values are calculated with Glycoworkbench generally as $[M+H]^+$, except for glycans well observed in the negative ion mode; the mass accuracy for a representative spectrum for each glycan is given in brackets ($\Delta m/z$) and, considering all the glycans listed, is on average +0.03 Da (+ 22 ppm) as compared to the calculated m/z values. The minimum criterion for inclusion in the table is an interpretable MALDI-TOF MS/MS spectrum; furthermore, the proposals for 60 of the approximately 100 structures are also supported by MS and MS/MS data obtained after chemical and enzymatic treatments. For about 20 representative glycans there are also LC-MSⁿ data. Further N-glycans with alternative antennal structures are predicted to be present, but are not included in the Table due to ambiguity in the MS/MS.

Structure	[M+H] ⁺	[M-H] ⁻	PNGase F			PNGase A	Evidence	Structure	[M+H] ⁺	[M-H] ⁻	PNGase F			PNGase A	Evidence
			neutral	hydrophobic	anionic						neutral	hydrophobic	anionic		
	811.34 13.5 g.u. [-0.02]		++		+		key fragment [446] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i>		1135.45 15.5 g.u. [0.08]		++		+	+	key fragment [446] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man) and bovine fucosidase (-1Fuc)
	827.34 8.5 g.u. [-0.01]		+				key fragment [462] insensitive to α1,6- and α1,2/3-mannosidase sensitive to β-mannosidase (-2Man)		1135.45 > 20 g.u. [-0.04]		+	++			key fragments [608/827] see Fig.3B sensitive to β-galactosidase (-1Gal) prior to bovine fucosidase (-1Fuc) sensitive to α1,6-mannosidase(-1Man)
	827.34 9.8 g.u. [-0.03]		++				co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α1,6-mannosidase (-1Man)		1151.44 7.4 g.u. [-0.03]		+				key fragment [665] α1,2/3-mannosidase sensitive only after α1,6-mannosidase (each -1Man)
	934.34 6.2 g.u. [0.09]	932.36	+				key fragments [635/827] see Fig.10A m/z Δ107 instead of 121		1151.44 8.5 g.u. [0.04]		+				key fragment [827] sensitive to α1,6-mannosidase (-1Man)
	948.38 6.6 g.u. [0.08]	946.36	++			+	key fragments [283/649/827], see Fig.10B/ Fig.12 A+B JB-mannosidase insensitive, HF sensitive (loss of 121) prior to α1,6-mannosidase (-1Man)		1151.44 9.3 g.u. [-0.03]						key fragment [827] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i>
	973.39 5.5 g.u. [0.06]					+	key fragment [446] in PNGase A pool only co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i>		1151.44 9.8 g.u. [0.01]		++				key fragment [462] see Fig. 8B sensitive to JB-mannosidase (-2 Man)
	973.39 16.0 g.u. [-0.03]		+++	+	+	+	key fragment [446] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α1,6-mannosidase (-1Man) and bovine fucosidase (-1Fuc)		1151.46 14.5 g.u. [0.03]	1149.44	++		+	key fragments [324/486/827/1030] sensitive to HF (loss of 121) afterwards insensitive to FDL see Fig. 11/ Fig. 12C-D	
	989.39 8.5 g.u. [-0.03]		+				key fragment [665] sensitive to α1,6-mannosidase (-2Man) insensitive to α1,2/3-mannosidase		1176.47 >20 g.u. [0.10]		+		+	key fragments [446/1030] late elution indicative of upper arm	
	989.39 9.3 g.u. [-0.04]		+				key fragment [827] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man)		1192.47 8.2 g.u. [0.04]		+			key fragment [1030] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to FDL (-1GlcNAc)	
	989.39 11.0 g.u. [0.08]		+				key fragment [462] see Fig. 8A sensitive to α1,6-mannosidase, β-mannosidase and JB-mannosidase (each -1Man) see Fig. 9 insensitive to α1,2/3-mannosidase		1192.47 16.0 g.u. [-0.12]		++			key fragment [989] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man)	
	1094.44 11.0 g.u. [0.07]	1092.42	++				key fragments [283/446/948/973] see Fig. 10C sensitive to HF (loss of 121, afterwards insensitive to α1,2/3-mannosidase)		1192.47 17.0 g.u. [0.07]		+			key fragments [462/989] see Fig. 8C late elution indicative of upper arm	
	1119.45 8.4 g.u. [0.11]					++	key fragment [592] in PNGase A pool only insensitive to α1,2/3-mannosidase		1231.48 4.7 g.u. [0.05]	1229.46	++		+	key fragments [283/729/932/948] see Fig.10D ; sensitive to HF (loss of 2x121), afterwards sensitive to α1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man)	
	1119.45 > 20 g.u. [-0.03]			+++			key fragments [665/754] see Fig. 3C fragmentation similar to m/z 1281 (< 20 g.u)		1240.49 11.8 g.u. [-0.06]	1238.48	+	+		key fragments [665/875] HF sensitive (loss of 121), then same fragmentation as 1119 >20 g.u.	
	1135.45 5.3 g.u. [0.10]					++	key fragment [446] in PNGase A pool only co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i>			1254.42 17.0 g.u. [0.09]	+			key fragment [282 negative mode] sensitive to bovine fucosidase sulphation results in earlier elution as m/z 1176 (<20 g.u)	

Structure	[M+H] ⁺	[M-H] ⁻	PNGase F			PNGase A	Evidence	Structure	[M+H] ⁺	[M-H] ⁻	PNGase F			PNGase A	Evidence
			neutral	hydrophobic	anionic						neutral	hydrophobic	anionic		
H3N2F[MAEP]	1256.44 10.8 g.u. [0.11]	1254.42	++				key fragments [283/446/1135] sensitive to HF (loss of 121), insensitive to α 1,2/3-mannosidase, sensitive to JB-mannosidase (-1Man)	H3N4	1395.55 9.0 g.u. [0.06]		+				key fragments [406/827] insensitive to FDL and α 1,2/3-mannosidase elution before biantennary <i>m/z</i> 1395
H3N3S		1270.41 6.8 g.u. [-0.01]	++			+	key fragments [282/444 negative mode] see Fig. 14 A sulphation results in earlier elution as <i>m/z</i> 1192 (8.2 g.u)	H3N4	1395.55 11.0 g.u. [0.15]		++				key fragments [1030/1192] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i>
H2N3[MAEP]2	1272.50 5.2 g.u. [0.06]	1270.49	++			+	key fragments [283/324/608/948] see Fig.10E sensitive to HF (loss of 2x121), afterwards insensitive to FDL	H3N2F2[MAEP]	1402.55 14.2 g.u. [-0.06]	1400.53	+	++			key fragments [430/576/827/875] see Fig. 3E sensitive to α 1,2-fucosidase (-1Fuc) and α 1,6-mannosidase (-1Man) sensitive to HF (loss of 121), then fragmentation as 1281 > 20 g.u., see Fig. 5
H3N2F2	1281.50 8.4 g.u. [0.11]					+++	key fragments [446/592] see Fig. 3A in PNGase A pool only co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α 1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man)	H3N2F2[MAEP]	1402.55 >20 g.u. [0.09]	1400.53		+			key fragments [649/754/948] see Fig. 3F
H3N2F2	1281.50 >20 g.u. [0.09]			+++			key fragments [754/827] see Fig.3D sensitive to α 1,2-fucosidase (-1Fuc) prior to β -galactosidase (-1Gal), prior to bovine fucosidase (-1Fuc) sensitive to α 1,6-mannosidase (-1Man) see Fig.4	H3N3FS		1416.47 9.8 g.u. [-0.03]	++			++	key fragment [282 negative mode] insensitive to HF, JB-hexosaminidase and α 1,2/3-mannosidase sensitive to JB-mannosidase (-1Man) see Fig. 14 B/E/F/G/H
H2N2F2PC	1284.51 11.3 g.u. [-0.04]		+	+			key fragments [474/620/919] HF sensitive (loss of 165), then same fragmentation as 1119 >20 g.u.	H3N3FS		1416.47 15.0 g.u. [0.02]	+			+	key fragment [282 negative mode] sulphation results in earlier elution as <i>m/z</i> 1338 (<20 g.u)
H5N2	1313.49 7.2 g.u. [-0.04]		+++				key fragment [665] sensitive to JB-mannosidase (-4Man) insensitive to α 1,2/3-mannosidase sensitive to α 1,6-mannosidase (-1Man) then coeluting with standard B /see Fig. 7D	H3N3[MAEP]2	1434.55 11.0 g.u. [-0.07]	1432.54	++			+	key fragments [283/324/948/1110] see Fig. 10F insensitive to JB-mannosidase sensitive to HF (loss of 2x121), afterwards sensitive to α 1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man)
H5N2	1313.49 7.8 g.u. [0.02]		+				key fragment [827] sensitive to α 1,6-mannosidase and to α 1,2/3-mannosidase (each -1Man). Only after α 1,6-mannosidase treatment, α 1,2/3-mannosidase removes 2Man	H3N2F2PC	1446.56 13.7 g.u. [-0.05]		+	++			key fragments [474/620/919] see Fig. 3G sensitive to α 1,2-fucosidase (-1Fuc) and α 1,6-mannosidase (-1Man), HF sensitive (loss of 165), then fragmentation as 1281 > 20 g.u., see Fig. 5
H5N2	1313.49 8.5 g.u. [0.03]		+				key fragment [827] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α 1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man)	H6N2	1475.55 6.8 g.u. [-0.09]		++				key fragment [989] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α 1,2-mannosidase (-1Man) and α 1,2/3-mannosidase (-2Man)
H3N3[MAEP]	1313.51 14.5 g.u. [-0.08]	1311.50	+				key fragments [324/1192] sensitive to α 1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man)	H6N2	1475.55 7.2 g.u. [0.15]		+++			+	key fragment [827] sensitive to JB-mannosidase (-5Man), α 1,6-mannosidase (-1Man) then coeluting with standard A (Man5), see Fig. 7D sensitive to α 1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man)
H3N3F	1338.53 13.0 g.u. [-0.06]		+			+	key fragments [446/1176] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to FDL (-1GlcNAc) see Fig. 11	H3N3F2	1484.58 11.0 g.u. [0.13]					+	key fragments [446/592/1281] in PNGase A pool only co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i>
H3N3F	1338.53 >20 g.u. [0.12]		+	+			key fragment [446/1135] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i>	H3N3F2	1484.58 >20 g.u. [0.00]				+		key fragments [350/446/1135/1338] insensitive to JB-hexosaminidase sensitive to bovine fucosidase (-2 Fuc) late elution indicative of upper arm
H4N3	1354.52 9.0 g.u. [0.11]		+				key fragments [462/1192] see Fig. 8D sensitive to FDL (-1GlcNAc) insensitive to α 1,2/3-mannosidase	H2N3F[HMef]	1498.60 >20 g.u. [0.00]				+		key fragment [446] not observed in negative mode sensitive to bovine fucosidase (-1Fuc) sensitive to HF (loss of 322)
H2N4[MAEP]	1354.54 14.5 g.u. [0.14]	1352.52	+				key fragment [324/527/1030] sensitive to HF (loss of 121) late elution indicative of upper arm	H3N3FS2		[M-2H+Na] 1518.48 6.2 g.u. [-0.06]				+	key fragments [241/282/403/444 negative mode] see Fig. 14 D

Structure	[M+H] ⁺	[M-H] ⁻	PNGase F			PNGase A	Evidence	Structure	[M+H] ⁺	[M-H] ⁻	PNGase F			PNGase A	Evidence
			neutral	hydrophobic	anionic						neutral	hydrophobic	anionic		
 H3N3FS2		[M-2H+Na] ⁻ 1518.48 7.9 g.u. [-0.08]			+		key fragments [241/282/403/444 negative mode]	 H2N3F[HMeFHexA][MAEP]	1795.67 6.5 g.u. [0.00]	1793.66				+	key fragments [446/648/1094/1297] loss of 498 then 203 see Fig. 15D sensitive to HF, loss of 498 and 121 resulting in m/z 1176
 H2N3[HMeFHexA]	1528.57 13.5 g.u. [-0.01]	1526.56	++		++		key fragments [827/1030] see Fig. 15A sensitive to HF (loss of 498)	 H8N2	1799.65 4.7 g.u. [0.11]		++				key fragment [989] sensitive to α1,2-mannosidase (-2Man), α1,2/3-mannosidase (-3Man) and α1,6-mannosidase (-1Man) then co-eluting with H7N2 (5.4g.u.) see Fig.7A
 H3N4F	1541.60 >20 g.u. [0.13]		+				key fragment [446] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to bovine fucosidase (-1Fuc)	 H8N2	1799.65 5.0 g.u. [0.15]		+++			+	key fragment [1151], Man8B co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i>
 H3N3[MAEP]3	1555.60 4.0 g.u. [0.13]	1553.58	++		+		key fragments [283/324/607/932/1231] see Fig. 10G , insensitive to JB-mannosidase, sensitive to HF (loss of 3x121) prior to α1,2/3-mannosidase (-1Man)	 H8N2	1799.65 5.8 g.u. [0.17]		+				key fragment [989], Man8A co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α1,2-mannosidase (-3Man)
 H4N4	1557.60 12.5 g.u. [-0.16]		+				key fragments [462/1192/1354] see Fig. 8E	 H3N3F[HMeFHexA]	1836.68 12.0 g.u. [0.16]	1834.67	+			+	key fragments [446/973/1338] in negative mode [497/700] sensitive to HF (loss of 498), prior to FDL (-1GlcNAc) see Fig. 16
 H7N2	1637.60 5.4 g.u. [0.10]		+++		+	+	key fragment [989] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α1,2-mannosidase (-2Man)	 H3N3F[HMeFHexA]	1836.68 >20 g.u. [0.06]	1834.67	+			+	key fragments [446/1135/1338] sensitive to HF (loss of 498) sensitive to bovine fucosidase (-1Fuc) and JB-mannosidase (-1Man)
 H7N2	1637.60 5.8 g.u. [0.16]		++				key fragment [989] sensitive to α1,2-mannosidase and α1,6-mannosidase (each -1Man), then co-elution with H6N2 at 6.8 g.u. see Fig. 7B+C	 H4N3[HMeFHexA]	1852.68 8.0 g.u. [-0.01]	1850.66				+	key fragments [462/989/1151/1354]
 H7N2	1637.60 6.2 g.u. [0.16]		+				key fragment [1151] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to α1,2-mannosidase (-2Man)	 H3N4[MAEP]4	1879.72 3.4 g.u. [0.13]	1877.71	+			+	key fragments [283/324/607/1272/1555]
 H7N2	1637.60 7.4 g.u. [0.15]		+				key fragment [989] sensitive to α1,2/3-mannosidase (-3Man) insensitive to α1,6-mannosidase	 H3N3F[HMeFHexA][MAEP]	1957.73 5.7 g.u. [-0.01]	1955.71				+	key fragments [324/446/648/1094/1256/1459] loss of 498 then 203
 H3N4[MAEP]2	1637.63 9.8 g.u. [0.07]	1635.62	+			+	key fragments [324/486/827/1516] see Fig. 10H sensitive to HF (loss of 2x121) then fragmentation as m/z 1395 (11.0 g.u)	 H9N2	1961.71 4.4 g.u. [0.11]		++				key fragment [1151] sensitive to α1,2-mannosidase (-2Man) prior to α1,2/3-mannosidase (-2Man), sensitive to α1,6-mannosidase (-1Man) see Fig. 7 F-I
 H3N3F[HMeF]	1660.65 >20 g.u. [0.16]				+		key fragments [446/1135/1338] not observed in negative mode sensitive to bovine fucosidase (-1Fuc) sensitive to HF (loss of 322)	 H9N2	1961.71 5.4 g.u. [0.17]		+++			+	key fragment [1151] co-elution with <i>Pristionchus</i> sensitive to JB-mannosidase (-8Man) sensitive to α1,2-mannosidase (-4Man)
 H2N3F[HMeFHexA]	1674.63 >20 g.u. [0.09]	1672.62	++		++		key fragments [446/973/1176] see Fig. 15B negative mode [497/700] see Fig. 17B sensitive to HF (loss of 498) sensitive to bovine fucosidase (-1Fuc) insensitive to FDL after HF	 H3N5[MAEP]3	1961.76 7.9 g.u. [0.14]	1959.74	+				key fragments [324/648/827/1475/1637] see Fig. 10J insensitive to JB-mannosidase sensitive to HF (loss of 3x121), key fragment then m/z 406, afterwards insensitive to FDL
 H3N3[HMeFHexA]	1690.63 14.0 g.u. [0.02]	1688.61	+		++		key fragments [462/989/1192] see Fig. 15C sensitive to HF (loss of 498)	 H2N4F[HMeFHexA][MAEP]	1998.75 >20 g.u. [0.02]	1996.74				+	key fragments [324/446/486/527/973/1297/1500] loss of 498 then 203 then 324 see Fig. 15E
 H3N4[MAEP]3	1758.68 7.9 g.u. [0.13]	1756.66	+				key fragments [324/607/1272/1434] see Fig. 10I loss of 324 then 162 sensitive to HF (loss of 3x121) prior to FDL (-1GlcNAc)	 H5N3[HMeFHexA]	2014.73 6.8 g.u. [-0.11]	2012.72				+	key fragments [827/1313/1516] loss of 498 then 203

