

ESM Supplementary Table: Islet autoantibodies detected in follow-up samples in 118 single antibody positive individuals who developed confirmed multiple autoantibodies

| <i>Islet autoantibodies detected in follow-up samples</i> | <i>n</i> | <i>First islet autoantibodies detected</i> | | |
|---|----------|--|-----|--------------|
| | | GADA | IAA | IA-2A/ICA512 |
| GADA/IAA | 20 | 8 | 12 | |
| GADA/IA-2A | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| GADA/ZnT8A | 7 | 7 | | |
| GADA/ICA | 40 | 40 | | |
| IAA/IA-2A | | | | |
| IAA/ZnT8A | | | | |
| IAA/ICA | 4 | 1 | 3 | |
| IA-2A/ZnT8A | 1 | | | 1 |
| IA-2A/ICA | 2 | | | 2 |
| GADA/IAA/IA-2A | 2 | | 2 | |
| GADA/IAA/ZnT8A | | | | |
| GADA/IAA/ICA | 5 | 2 | 3 | |
| GADA/IA-2A/ZnT8A | 2 | 2 | | |
| GADA/IA-2A/ICA | 6 | 4 | | 2 |
| GADA/ZnT8A/ICA | 2 | 2 | | |
| IAA/IA-2A/ZnT8A | | | | |
| IAA/IA-2A/ICA | | | | |
| IA-2A/ZnT8A/ICA | 1 | | | 1 |
| GADA/IAA/IA-2A/ZnT8A | | | | |
| GADA/IAA/IA-2A/ICA | 4 | 2 | 2 | |
| GADA/IAA/ZnT8A/ICA | 3 | 1 | 2 | |
| GADA/IA-2A/ZnT8A/ICA | 8 | 7 | | 1 |
| IAA/IA-2A/ZnT8A/ICA | 1 | | 1 | |
| GADA/IAA/IA-2A/ZnT8A/ICA | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| | 118 | 82 | 27 | 9 |