Classification: BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES: Immunology

Subtype Specific Addiction of the Activated B Cell Subset of Diffuse Large B Cell Lymphoma to FOXP1

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Supporting Information

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Supplemental methods

shRNA knockdown

Sequences of the 21bp DNA stems of the shRNAs used were: #26 GGCGGTCCAACGGAGAGAGACGC, #36 GACCTCGCCCACGCCCAGCAG, and #42 GCAGCAACAGTGGCATCTCAT, or an ineffective non-specific control shRNA. Doxycycline (1-10 µg/mL) was applied for induction of shRNA expression in each experiment. Human FOXP1 primers were: F: 5'-AAAACATGCAGAGCAGCCAC-3', and R: 5'- TGGCTAAGTTGCCCAGAGTG-3'.

Flow cytometry

Anti-human antibodies used in this study were: Annexin V conjugated to PE (BD Biosciences, cat. #640908), pan-MHC class II antibody conjugated to AlexaFluor 647 (BioLegend, clone Tu39), and anti-IgM F(ab')2 antibody conjugated to R-PE (Invitrogen, cat. #H15104) were used.

Western blots

anti-FOXP1 Rabbit polyclonal antisera was kindly provided by Dr. Edward Morrisey (U. Penn), Anti-IKK β and anti phospho-IKK α/β antibodies from Cell Signaling Technologies (clones D30C6 and 16A6) and IRAK 1 and 4 antibodies from Santa Cruz Biotechnology (Cat #'s sc-7883 and sc-374349).

Data analysis

Sequencing reads were trimmed to 35nt due to low base qualities, then the trimmed reads were mapped onto the hg19 reference genome using the Burrows-Wheeler Aligner (BWA, version 0.6.2)(1). Non-uniquely mapped reads were filtered out to eliminate bogus peaks on repeat regions. Then, a Parzen window density estimation algorithm was used to call peaks(2). For each peak site, a binomial P-value was calculated by comparing to the same locus in the corresponding input data. By applying FDR-corrected P value cutoff 0.001, the highest number of significant peaks among cell

lines was 5452 in TMD8. The same number of top peaks (5452) were considered FOXP1 targets in all cell lines. Assignment of peaks to target genes was performed using GREAT version 2.0.2(3). Genes qualifying in array and ChIP-seq analysis were considered direct targets. Gene expression signature enrichment was performed as described(4). GO terms were identified by DAVID analysis(5, 6).

Five gene lists (defined in Fig. 7B) of FOXP1 direct and/or indirect targets derived from GREAT analysis(3) of ChIP-seq data and/or from modulated microarray genes (log2 values of ± 0.3 change in at least 5 out of 12 KD samples) were pre-defined. Transcriptome RNA-seq of human primary DLBCL were obtained from the dbGaP database (accession number: phs000235). FPKM was calculated by using TopHat2 and Cufflinks(7, 8). Two subtypes, ABC (n=32) or GCB (n=53), were determined based on a previous study(9, 10), then the expression data were split by subtypes. For each subtype, Gene Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA)(11) was used to rank genes by correlation with *FOXP1* expression and to evaluate the enrichment of the pre-defined five gene sets. The highly enriched (correlated) FOXP1 targets were further used for downstream analysis. Hierarchical clustering by Pearson correlation was performed on the genes enriched in either ABC or GCB subtypes, and heat maps were made with GENE-E(12).

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ABC only

ABC significant GO terms	Count	%	p value
GO:0003714~transcription corepressor activity	17	3.03030303	1.40E-05
3P00152:B-cell- and antibody-mediated immunity	13	2.317290553	1.76E-05
GO:0006350~transcription	100	17.82531194	8.33E-05
GO:0010553~negative regulation of specific transcription rom RNA polymerase II promoter	8	1.426024955	3.34E-04
MF00101:Guanyl-nucleotide exchange factor GO:0032582~negative regulation of gene-specific	13	2.317290553	6.47E-04
ranscription	8	1.426024955	8.99E-04
50:0035239~tube morphogenesis 50:0010551~regulation of specific transcription from	13	2.317290553	9.55E-04
	11	1.900/84314	0.001009530
50:0046983 protein dimerization activity	32	5.704099822	0.001064851
	17	3.03030303	0.001297438
50:0003677~DNA binding	99	17.64705882	0.001353452
50:0006914°autophagy	/	1.24///1836	0.00136/184
50:0040012~regulation of locomotion	16	2.852049911	0.0016/980/
50:0046982~protein heterodimerization activity	16	2.852049911	0.0025/42/5
MF00100:G-protein modulator	22	3.921568627	0.003227279
MF00039:Other transcription factor	21	3.743315508	0.003399324
200057:Wnt signaling pathway	23	4.099821747	0.00410791
GO:0019898~extrinsic to membrane	27	4.812834225	0.004346414
GO:0032583~regulation of gene-specific transcription	12	2.139037433	0.004627434
GO:0008633~activation of pro-apoptotic gene products	5	0.891265597	0.005234682
GO:0016585~chromatin remodeling complex	8	1.426024955	0.005482344
GO:0007264~small GTPase mediated signal transduction GO:0008287~protein serine/threonine phosphatase	20	3.565062389	0.00577331
complex	6	1.069518717	0.006751145
MF00275:Transcription cofactor	12	2.139037433	0.007082367
3P00040:mRNA transcription	72	12.8342246	0.007768854
GO:0007229~integrin-mediated signaling pathway	8	1.426024955	0.007907233
GO:0005955~calcineurin complex	3	0.534759358	0.008562244
nsa04310:Wnt signaling pathway	12	2.139037433	0.009103859
GO:0008283~cell proliferation	25	4.456327986	0.009244591

Common pathways

Overlap GO terms by p value	count	%		p value
GO:0010628~positive regulation of gene expression	4	7	7.605177994	7.82E-07
GO:0045941~positive regulation of transcription	4	5	7.281553398	2.04E-06
GO:0045893~positive regulation of transcription, DNA- dependent	4	0	6.472491909	2.57E-06
GO:0006357~regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	5	3	8.57605178	3.08F-06
GO:0051254~positive regulation of RNA metabolic process	4	0	6.472491909	3.16E-06
GO:0051173~positive regulation of nitrogen compound		~	7 70000001	
GO:0045935~positive regulation of nucleobase, nucleoside.	4	ð	7.766990291	5.07E-06
nucleotide and nucleic acid metabolic process	4	6	7.443365696	1.21E-05
GO:0045944~positive regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	3	2	5.177993528	1.84E-05
GO:0031328~positive regulation of cellular biosynthetic	0	-	0.177555520	1012 00
process	4	8	7.766990291	2.76E-05
BP00281:Oncogenesis	3	2	5.177993528	2.93E-05
GO:0010604~positive regulation of macromolecule	E	c	0 061400672	2 725 05
GO:0010557~positive regulation of macromolecule	5	0	9.001400075	5.72E-05
biosynthetic process	4	6	7.443365696	3.87E-05
GO:0009891~positive regulation of biosynthetic process	4	8	7.766990291	3.98E-05
GO:0010558~negative regulation of macromolecule		_		
biosynthetic process	3	9	6.310679612	1.29E-04
GO:0009890~negative regulation of biosynthetic process	4	0	6.472491909	1.60E-04
process	3	9	6.310679612	2.13E-04
BP00102:Signal transduction	14	3	23.13915858	2.23E-04
GO:0010605~negative regulation of macromolecule				
metabolic process	4	7	7.605177994	2.77E-04
GO:0006915~apoptosis	4	0	6.472491909	4.39E-04
GO:0010629~negative regulation of gene expression	3	5	5.663430421	4.90E-04
GO:0012501~programmed cell death	4	0	6.472491909	5.84E-04
GO:0045934~negative regulation of nucleobase, nucleoside	,	_		
nucleotide and nucleic acid metabolic process	3	5	5.663430421	6.53E-04
BP00111:Intracellular signaling cascade	4	7	7.605177994	6.96E-04
BP00207:Cell cycle control	2	7	4.368932039	7.65E-04
metabolic process	3	5	5.663430421	8.28F-04
GO:0016481~negative regulation of transcription	3	2	5.177993528	8.47E-04
GO:0045321~leukocyte activation	2	0	3.236245955	0.00157883
GO:0043087~regulation of GTPase activity	1	3	2.103559871	0.001917185
GO:0008219~cell death	4	3	6.957928803	0.002031497

GCB only

GCB GO terms by p value	Count	%	p value
GO:0042981~regulation of apoptosis	59	9.546925566	6.01E-07
GO:0043067~regulation of programmed cell death	59	9.546925566	8.37E-07
GO:0010941~regulation of cell death GO:0043066~negative regulation of apoptosis GO:0043069~negative regulation of programmed cell death	59 31 31	9.546925566 5.01618123 5.01618123	9.42E-07 1.91E-05 2.50E-05
GO:0060548~negative regulation of cell death	31	5.01618123	2.60E-05
GO:0006916~anti-apoptosis	21	3.398058252	7.47E-05
GO:0008289~lipid binding	32	5.177993528	4.96E-04
GO:0005543~phospholipid binding	17	2.750809061	7.34E-04
GO:0002252~immune effector process GO:0030522~intracellular receptor-mediated signaling	14	2.265372168	0.001329072
	10	1.6181229//	0.001674013
GO:0002444~myeloid leukocyte mediated immunity	5	0.809061489	0.001/916/
GO:0042127~regulation of cell proliferation	46	7.443365696	0.002142707
GO:0006816~calcium ion transport	14	2.265372168	0.002243082
GO:0007507~heart development	18	3 2.912621359	0.002533419
GO:0019899~enzyme binding	33	5.339805825	0.0028091
BP00121:Steroid hormone-mediated signaling	7	1.132686084	0.002828163
GO:0006974~response to DNA damage stimulus	26	6 4.207119741	0.002901731
GO:0006325~chromatin organization	26	6 4.207119741	0.003455069
GO:0048732~gland development	13	3 2.103559871	0.004151011
GO:0002443~leukocyte mediated immunity	10	1.618122977	0.004297797
MF00101:Guanyl-nucleotide exchange factor	12	1.941747573	0.004988963
GO:0045165~cell fate commitment	13	3 2.103559871	0.005244571
MF00100:G-protein modulator	23	3.721682848	0.005550641
GO:0015674~di-, tri-valent inorganic cation transport	15	5 2.427184466	0.005571491
MF00229:Extracellular matrix linker protein	5	0.809061489	0.005887274
BP00224:Cell proliferation and differentiation	48	7.766990291	0.006121618
GO:0045884~regulation of survival gene product expression	5	0.809061489	0.006595219
BP00273:Chromatin packaging and remodeling	14	2.265372168	0.006709616

		Signature	SIG.size	GENE list	List.size	Intersection	p value	Enrichment	Conf. Interval
		MYD88Dn-1	279	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	68	4.58E-44	8.609	6.456
	_	JAK2Dn-1	402	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	49	5.67E-18	4.306	3.153
	6 C	GCBDLBCL-3	273	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	35	7.99E-14	4.529	3.142
SS	Š.	BCL6-5	1163	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	73	1.26E-10	2.217	1.720
Ö	6 S	GCB-1	289	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	31	2.21E-10	3.789	2.584
=	Š	GCB-6	210	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	26	2.89E-10	4.373	2.874
à	e	Module-3.4	280	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	28	8.02E-09	3.532	2.368
×	2	IL10Up-1	121	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	18	8.87E-09	5.255	3.162
Ö		MM-4	47	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	11	5.86E-08	8.267	4.186
		IFN-3	304	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	27	1.74E-07	3.137	2.093
<u>d</u>									
S		MYD88Up-1	271	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	80	2.25E-58	10.242	7.771
Ö		JAK2Up-1	945	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	121	1.06E-45	4.443	3.591
	þ	NFkB-10	206	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	45	7.36E-27	7.579	5.385
$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$	ate	MYD88Up-2	91	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	26	3.59E-19	9.913	6.240
m	Š	JAKUp-2	322	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE down	563	36	3.75E-12	3.879	2.714
A	ij	MYD88Up-3	46	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	14	2.39E-11	10.560	5.603
	A	NFkB-9	63	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	14	2.37E-09	7.710	4.232
		IRF4Up-2	176	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	18	3.52E-06	3.548	2.163
		ABCDLBCL-4	261	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	22	7.47E-06	2.925	1.874
		Prolif-5	645	HBL1 and TMD8 GE_down	563	39	1.87E-05	2.098	1.500
			0.0						
		BCL6-5	1163	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak up	127	36	1.44E-15	4.761	3.222
S		BCL6-6	4357	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak up	127	68	2.61E-14	2.401	1.691
Å	D ^²	MYD88Dn-1	279	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak up	127	18	2.86E-13	9.923	5.939
6 6	Se	IL10Up-1	121	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	10	6.49E-09	12.712	6.491
Q	S	GCB-6	210	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	12	1.27E-08	8.789	4.772
ğ	Ľ	BCL6-4	2727	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	43	1.53E-08	2.425	1.676
Se	0	GCB-1	289	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	13	5.25E-08	6.919	3.851
ň	Ř	JAK2Dn-1	402	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	15	5.56E-08	5.739	3.317
		GCBDLBCL-3	273	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	12	2.25E-07	6.761	3.685
$\dot{\mathbf{O}}$		GCB-3	50	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	6	8.43E-07	18.457	7.721
Ē	σ								
Ë	ē	MYD88Up-1	271	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_down	113	23	1.39E-20	14.671	9.126
3	a	JAK2Up-1	945	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_down	113	24	7.21E-10	4.390	2.784
σ	E:	NFkB-10	206	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_down	113	10	3.30E-07	8.392	4.319
L L	Ū	BCL6-5	1163	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_down	113	22	7.32E-07	3.270	2.045
×	4	OCT2Up-1	591	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak down	113	12	0.00016	3.510	1.918

DLBCL pathways modulated in

DLBCL pathways modulated

Table S2 DLBCL related signatures (10) were also analyzed under the same modulation criteria and by crossing with modulated genes that also had ChIPseq peaks (bottom). Red text are signatures repressed by FOXP1 that went up upon loss, and Green text are activated signatures in which their encompassed genes went down upon FOXP1 loss. Signature size includes all of the genes in the signature, list size includes the total number of affected genes, and intersection are the number of affected genes that both qualify and are in the signature gene list. Standard statistical analysis was used for calculating p values, signature enrichment, and confidence intervals.

Table S3: Gene lists derived from enrichment of FOXP1 targets (Fig. 7B).

Genelist #1 unique vs ABC	Geneset #1 unique vs GCB	Geneset #2 unique vs ABC	Geneset #2 unique vs GCB	Geneset #3 unique vs ABC	Geneset #3 unique vs GCB	Genelist #4 DN vs ABC	Genelist #4 DN vs GCB	Genelist #4 UP Unique vs ABC	Genelist #4 UP vs GCB	Genelist #5 DN v ABC	Genelist #5 DN vs GCB	Genelist #5 UP vs ABC	Genelist #5 UP vs GCB
MGEA5	BCAS1	STK10	TNPO3	KCNMB1	SLC25A15	MTMR14	SBNO1	LRCH3	KIAA1377	MTMR14	POLD1	KIAA0226	GPT2
LPP TLE4	WNT7B ZNF664	CBFA2T3 ZNF394	SBNO1 ERF	SESTD1 ARNTL	TRIM32 SLC34A2	LIMD1 CHMP4B	POLD2 TMEM145	MPHOSPH8 TLE4	GPT2 PCDH9	LIMD1 ZNF395	NOC2L TLE3	TLE4 FMNL3	KLHL5 BPTF
PNMA1	TOP1	RAC2	ANKRD17	DIO2	INADL	ZNF395	POLD1	RBM5	PHF20L1	TOX2	TRIM28	KIF16B	CASC4
PLEKHG1	NR3C2	ZNF341	NAA25 MED26		LGR5 SLMAP	TOX2 GTPBP1	HIST1H2AL	SIDT1 MED23	WDR19	PPFIA3	ELOVL6 VPS13B	ZBTB20 C3orf58	TXLNB TRIM37
TOX2	CPSF6	ZNF577	AICDA	MTRR	CDH12	PPFIA3	NOC2L	DIDO1	DKKL1	CD22	FUZ	NCOA1	KIAA0226
DOCK10	PPP3CA	MEPCE	EPC2	DSEL	ASB7	TNFRSF13B	TLE3	FMNL3	CUL4B	SNRNP70	RCAN2	FMO4	ZZZ3
PMFBP1	CUL1	DGKG	C11orf24	PITPNM3	C16orf62	NLRC5	SFN	WIPF2	FAM98A	ECE1	SLC1A5	CPT1A	MEF2C
TBC1D22A	TLE3	SETX	HNRNPL	SIRT6	INO80	TMEM44	ANKLE1	ZNF185	ZNF804A	MLLT6	UBE2S	NEDD4L	BANK1
H3F3C	CDCA7L	IRF9	LRRC34	CETN3	MCCC2	JAK3	PRR7	LRCH1	EPS15	BHLHE40	CCDC86	ZNF608	PARP8
GPR52	SLC14A2	NAB2	EIF3G DCAE10	KCNH5 PM20D2	BEND5	DTX3 POUSE1P4	FUZ RCAN2	KIF16B	SMC2	PQLC1 SAMD4B	ANXA6	NACC1	TNS3
IRS2	NFIA	SMG6	DDX54	RBFOX1	HIST1H3H	ARHGAP27	MAPK12	PCMTD2	CASC4	CCR7	ERP29	PPP1R12B	PELI1
PRUNE2 BTAE1	DCLK3 REC3	CRYGS ZBTB17	SMARCA5	CENPK C9orf3	CAMSAP3 ZNE606	DAG1 SNRNP70	FKBP4 SLC38A5	IRF9 RNU12	AICDA	JMJD8 DHRS13	DERL3 CKAP2		STIM2 DHTKD1
KIF16B	MYC	ARHGAP25	PIGK	ABCA12	ROBO1	CLDN15	GTF3C2	ZBTB20	MFHAS1	MLLT1			RALGPS2
TAB2 ARHGEF7	FER LRIG1	ATP9B AKAP3	DDX51 PUS1	CLEC14A SOX1	ANKS1B TRIM14	TBC1D17 ROGDI	DLG3 SLC1A5	OSBPL11 AP2B1	GPR37 TXLNB	TRIM65 COTL1			FILIP1L HIF1A
ZNF575	RCBTB2	GH1	NDUFAF1	MANEA	ABAT	BIN1	PKMYT1	C3orf58	CA13	RANGAP1			MBNL1
FOXK1	ALG1 BCAT1	FCRL1	SETD8	TRHR	ZNF780A	GDPD3 MAB21L2	UBE2S	IAF4 KRT32	ZNF484	COASY			ADAM10
KLHL14	BLM	MAPK11	TACC1	GRIN2A	PKP1	TRAF3IP3	DYRK3	NCOA1	MBNL2	EML3			RASSF6
CACNG5	TNFSF8	PLK3	ERP29	NBPF14	YTHDC2	POU3F1	USP5	FMO4	EPC1				NLN
CBX7	TNPO1	TGFBR3	RNASEH1	IL13	DIAPH3	RHOT2	GRAP	SH3KBP1	TRIM37				CD69
BCOR	ARHGAP20	CD82	ECT2	PRELID2	ALDH5A1	CD2BP2	NUDC	B3GAT2	AHI1				BACH1
MYO1E	MEF2C	PSD	RAB3A	SLC6A11	LIX1L	HECTD3	ATAD3B	CPT1A	MAP3K1				OSR2
MYADML	NARS2		DERL3	BAZ2B	ZNF804B	HEMK1	FA2H	NEDD4L	SAMD9				NEDDS
ST13P4	WDR12		EIF2S1	NKX2-2	SALL3	CLIP3 RNF112	TUBB3	ANKRD20A1	OR6N1				
SEMA3D	NBEA		PRMT1	NRG2	BRE	ANO9	GANAB	LCK	SUSD3				
ADCY2	RHOH AGTERP1		GAN COPS2	MRPL46 RASI 11A	SAFB2	ANKS3	CCDC86	VIPR2	CLIC4 7773				
LPIN1	SGOL1		ZC3H3	TMEM232	NTRK3	RASSF1	CEND1	DLGAP4	SLC10A7				
LPCAT1	ZFAT		ENOX2	KLHDC7A	GTF2F2	DVL2 RXRB	ANXA6	RPS27	MEF2C				
DNAH17	POT1		SBF1	ESRRB	DYM	VASH2	ADAM15	ATP11A	KIF20B				
GTSF1L MATN1	PRKCA RNE19B		FCRL2 CLPTM1I	BAHCC1 ABCA13	PSAPL1 TPGS2	MICALL1 WEIKKN1	PRPS1 B4GALT2	ZNF608	MYSM1 MAGED1				
ZMYND8	ING1		ADA	CACNA2D1	EBF2	BAX	HIST1H1B	PIK3CG	BANK1				
CCNL1 ZEHX3	PDE4B ZNE250		DPF1 LRIF1	HGF ZCWPW2	IPO8 GABRA1	EGR1 SH2B1	FAM27E3 ZNE598	NACC1 PDK4	CEP97 APC				
ZBTB10	PGAP1		CCNJ	нкз	SAP30L	MLLT6	ERP29	MLLT1	C4orf32				
ST3GAL1	MKLN1 ARI 5B			ARX	NRSN1 ZSCAN1	TNXB CC2D1A	OGG1 ITGA2B	NR4A2 PPP1R12B	TMEM123 PRPE4B				
NFATC2	PTK2			GNAI1	SLC12A2	ZC3HAV1L	DERL3	RNF113B	CNOT6L				
RXRA FUT8	CHD1			CNTN5 GPR128	FAAH TPPP3	ZDHHC22	APH1A	DUSP8	ARL5B SESN1				
AP1M1	SYPL1			PAX1	ACAA2	TXNRD2	CKAP2	SPG11	PTK2				
ADARB2	KIAA1217			EPHA6 SLC30A8	IRX5 ADAM17	SPEG	ZDHHC21	ANO7 FOXE1					
RCOR1	BICD1			RAD9B	KY	ABCA7	YKT6	IGF2	TTC3				
MAP3K15 B3GALT2	RANBP6 PARP8			NXPH1 BESP1	USP40 ADCYAP1R1	PKD1P1 CDK10	CAMP	ZFX	PARP8 CPEB4				
ZNF608	ANO3			TDRD9	ZNF638	MAN2B1	UBE2M	ZNF425	RPS6KA3				
IRF2BP2 HFS1	CPEB4 JPH3			SUSD2	CSNK1A1L	BHLHE40 TSR2	MLST8 SCARB1		C12orf42 DFT1				
TMEM131	CXXC5			PPAP2B		PQLC1	SMARCB1		ODF4				
	MLANA RBP.I			SQRDL VGL 2		AXIN1 PHI DA3	PRRG2		AP1AR CHURC1				
	PCNX			CAMKK2		SAMD4B	STK35		UBA6				
	TNS3 CHRNA9			SGCD C5orf38		CCR7 CRY2	TIMM13		TNS3 OB7E91P				
	GRID1			FAM64A		IGHMBP2			DEPDC5				
	AK2			ZBTB7C		MFSD10			BNIP2				
	STIM2			CHAC1		PPOX			STIM2				
	TGIF2			HPSE2		AP1B1			SLC41A1				
	HMGB1			GABRG2		VPS53			ZNF708				
	PCDH8			TBK1		GADD45B			DHTKD1				
	GJA10 GTDC1			DPYD		ARFGAP1			RS1 RALGPS2				
	NCOA2			NAP1L1		SSBP4			FILIP1L				
	MED25 TRPM1			NAT2 ACTN2		DHRS13 VPS37D			HIF1A FCRL3				
	TMEM170B			RSL24D1		MLLT1			MBNL1				
	NLRP2 TPD52			DMXL2 PKHD1L1		CPSF7 CDIPT			BRMS1L PPP1R12A				
	SLC25A26			SPTB		PFKL			FAS				
	TNFAIP8			CDK1 FLEN2		TRIM65 PLD4			SPOPL TMED9				
				MEGF9		COTL1			TPD52				
				MPPED2 MTFR1		GAK ELMO2			NDFIP2 AGGF1				
				ZP3		RANGAP1			ZNF615				
				HAO1 FAM188A		TP53I11			GPATCH2				
				RALYL		COASY			GAL3ST1				
				LAMB4 C10orf128		ABCB6 AKT1			SEC23A CSNK1A1I				
				CSF3R		CLSTN3			STXBP3				
				CCT2 ZNF334		DDX19A EML3			HBS1L UBA2				
				ALK		LZTR1			PELI2				
				GALC MSR1		PLEKHM2 RAB40C			∠NF451 USP3				
				TMX4		KCTD17			ADAM10				
				ARL14 PRNP		GGT3P			RPS26				
				C7orf66		CDC42BPB							
						MVD NCAN							
						CNP							
						SH3BP2 STARD3							
						ZNF598							
						CALML6 TP53I13							
						NOC2L							
						KIF5A							
						BCL2L1 FA2H							
						· 141							

Signature	Signature size	Genelist and DLBCL Correlation	Genelist size	Intersection	p value	Enrichment	Conf Interval
BCL6-5	1174	Genelist 1 vs. ABC	63	11	4.33E-06	5.4922663	2.85840814
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist 1 vs. ABC	63	24	1.10E-07	3.16494724	1.901567968
CLLmut-1	17	Genelist 1 vs. ABC	63	2	0.0003832	68.961718	15.43936022
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 1 vs. ABC	63	17	1.09E-05	3.23118296	1.850237814
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist 1 vs. GCB	86	23	6.23E-08	3.54499658	2.195647848
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist 1 vs. GCB	86	37	5.70E-13	3.57436629	2.32974133
MvcCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 1 vs. GCB	86	24	9.03E-08	3 34168854	2 083055683
Prolif-6	3	Genelist 1 vs. GCB	86	1	0.0069703	143 135659	12 8574088
	Ŭ				0.0000.00		
BAnerayUp-1	17	Genelist 2 vs. ABC	31	2	9.20E-05	140,148008	30.66217215
BCI 6-6	4445	Genelist 2 vs. ABC	31	14	4 68E-06	3 7519939	1 848235443
Pitl ung-1	6	Genelist 2 vs. ABC	31	1	0.0050265	198 543011	22 51841047
i neang i	Ŭ			·	0.0000200	100.010011	22.01011011
BCI 6-6	4445	Genelist 2 vs. GCB	48	26	2 16F-12	4 50015936	2 548426213
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 2 vs. GCB	48	13	0.0001111	3 24306231	1 714038931
	0001			10	0.0001111	0.2 1000201	
FDC-1	3	Genelist 3 vs. ABC	106	1	0 0085867	116 128931	10 45013722
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 3 vs. ABC	106	10	0.0012726	2 14635183	1 30482771
Wycorini -2	0004	Genelist 5 V3. ADO		15	0.0012120	2.14000100	1.00402771
BCI 6-4	2786	Genelist 3 vs. GCB	61	13	0 0005286	2 82487967	1 528737129
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 3 vs. GCB	61	17	6 76E-06	3 33712330	1 00//27015
Wrycor in -2	5004	Geneliat 5 va. OCD		17	0.702-00	5.557 12555	1.304427013
PCI 6 5	1174	Condict 4 DN vs ABC	110	17	2 395 07	1 10367243	2 680207507
BCL0-5	1174	Genelist. 4 DN vs ABC	119	17	2.300-07	2 20280542	1 540378304
BCL0-0	4445	Conclict 4 DN vs ABC	119	33	1.26E 02	2.30309342	0.056704774
	052	Genelist. 4.DN.vs.ABC	119	2		0 47522710	5 460226006
JAK20p-1	952	Genelist. 4.DN.vs.ABC	119	20	4.34E-17	0.47555719	5.460226096
JAKUP-2	325	Genelist. 4.DN.VS.ABC	119	11	9.39E-09	10.5034001	5.592995937
MYD880p-1	273	Genelist4.DN.vs.ABC	119	15	1.52E-14	17.0509742	9.788457563
NFKB-10	208	Genelist4.DN.vs.ABC	119	11	8.60E-11	16.4115627	8.689050982
NFKB-2	39	Genelist4.DN.vs.ABC	119	4	7.73E-06	31.8284852	11.13200299
	0700		07	10		0 -04000-4	
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist. 4.DN.vs.GCB	67	18	1.54E-06	3.56109974	2.071942485
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist4.DN.vs.GCB	67	27	4.29E-09	3.34799456	2.052744943
JAK2Up-1	952	Genelist4.DN.vs.GCB	67	21	1.48E-17	12.1583626	7.226522857
MYD88Up-1	273	Genelist4.DN.vs.GCB	67	14	7.18E-17	28.2655951	15.48917366
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist4.UP.Unique.vs.ABC	60	20	7.33E-09	4.41840153	2.579570537
BCL6-5	1174	Genelist4.UP.Unique.vs.ABC	60	15	4.37E-10	7.86392675	4.371109776
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist4.UP.Unique.vs.ABC	60	28	3.43E-11	3.87706037	2.332440698
50101							
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist4.UP.vs.GCB	104	23	2.40E-06	2.93143948	1.84188782
BCL6-5	1174	Genelist4.UP.vs.GCB	104	11	0.000481	3.32704593	1.776132332
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist4.UP.vs.GCB	104	48	6.55E-18	3.83445531	2.604445948
CLLmut-1	17	Genelist4.UP.vs.GCB	104	2	1.04E-03	41.7748869	9.432344689
GCBDLBCL-3	284	Genelist4.UP.vs.GCB	104	10	8.53E-09	12.5030471	6.444956518
JAK2Dn-1	409	Genelist4.UP.vs.GCB	104	13	1.54E-10	11.2863692	6.259436729
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist4.UP.vs.GCB	104	19	0.0010425	2.18762783	1.328534646
MYD88Dn-1	283	Genelist4.UP.vs.GCB	104	11	5.23E-10	13.8019503	7.305330197
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist5.DN.v.ABC	25	10	0.00037	3.3231946	1.492062896
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist5.UP.vs.GCB	32	13	2.21E-07	5.38492687	2.656685542
BCL6-5	1174	Genelist5.UP.vs.GCB	32	10	3.46E-08	9.82990843	4.644356082
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist5.UP.vs.GCB	32	19	2.37E-10	4.93286699	2.434540706

 Table S4: Significant signatures (10, 51) from indicated enriched FOXP1 target GSEA gene lists (Fig 7B).

Table S5: GO and KEGG Terms (27) of GSEA enriched FOXP1 target genes from combined genelists (Fig 7B)

GSEA listed GO term	8			
Category	Term	Count	%	PValue
GOTERM BP FAT	GO:0016265~death	52	7.1922545	9.76E-05
GOTERM BP FAT	GO:0008219~cell death	50	6.9156293	2.94E-04
GOTERM BP FAT	GO:0008284~positive regulation of cell proliferation	31	4.2876902	0.00173
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0042127~regulation of cell proliferation	49	6.7773167	0.00346
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0012501~programmed cell death	40	5.5325035	0.0039
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0006915~apoptosis	39	5.3941909	0.0052
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0008629~induction of apoptosis by intracellular signals	8	1.1065007	0.00614
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0070227~lymphocyte apoptosis	4	0.5532503	0.00657
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0070265~necrotic cell death	3	0.4149378	0.01536
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0043068~positive regulation of programmed cell death	28	3.8727524	0.01935
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0010942~positive regulation of cell death	28	3.8727524	0.02037
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0008283~cell proliferation	27	3.7344398	0.034
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0046649~lymphocyte activation	15	2.0746888	0.03403
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0016477~cell migration	19	2.6279391	0.03437
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0002902~regulation of B cell apoptosis	3	0.4149378	0.03965
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0045321~leukocyte activation	17	2.351314	0.03992
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0012502~induction of programmed cell death	21	2.9045643	0.04023
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0001775~cell activation	19	2.6279391	0.0473
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0043067~regulation of programmed cell death	44	6.0857538	0.04781
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa05200:Pathways in cancer	24	3.3195021	0.01608
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04662:B cell receptor signaling pathway	9	1.2448133	0.01618
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04115:p53 signaling pathway	8	1.1065007	0.02837
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04310:Wnt signaling pathway	13	1.7980636	0.0324



Figure S1. Band densities from western blot of FOXP1 in all lines tested days of elevated FOXP1 protein level in ABC lines compared to GCB lines. Bar graphs are normalized to GAPDH. The quantitative analyses confirms that the GCB-line OCI-Ly8 shows similar FOXP1 expression to an ABC line (TMD8), and exhibits an ABC-DLBCL like ratio of isoform 9 to isoform 1 expression. Our FOXP1 ChIP-seq binding analysis, however, identified FOXP1 direct targets for OCI-Ly8 as intermediate between ABC and GCB, but somewhat closer to GCB-DLBCL. This indicates that not only FOXP1 expression but also its functional promoter/enhancer binding to control gene expression plays an important role in potential diagnosis (analyzed in Fig. 7). This trend is also observed in additional GCB lines (eg, OCI-Ly1 and Karpas_422) which express FOXP1 at higher levels (Figure 3A).



Figure S2. ABC-DLBCL lines TMD8 and HBL-1 were each transformed with pRSMX vector containing one of three different FOXP1 targeted shRNAs. After doxycycline induction, RNA was collected at multiple timepoints as indicated for Agilent microarray analysis. The representative heat map indicates strong correlation both between cell lines and modulation of targets compared to scrambled shRNA controls.



Figure S3: Endpoint RT-qPCR confirmation of FOXP1 targets established by ChIP-seq.

Top: Establishing endpoint ChIP-PCR conditions. Specificity of initial ChIP conditions with monoclonal or polyclonal FOXP1 antibodies were confirmed by employing a previously determined FOXP1 binding site, the enhancer of RAG (Erag) (54). Polyclonal anti-FOXP1 proved superior, and we proceeded with these conditions.

Bottom: Endpoint ChIP-PCR of FOXP1-bound target genes identified in our ChIP-seq dataset. Primers designed for spanning peaks were:

SPIB F: AGGTGCTGACCTGTTTCCTCC, R: GGATAGAGATGGGAGTCGCTG; BCL6 F: CTGGTGTCCGGCCTTTCCTA, R: GCAGTAAAAATCTCGGAGAGCTG; PRDM1b F: CCGCCTGTGTTAAAGGGACA, R: AAGGCACTGTTCGTAGCAGG ERP29 TRIM65 DUSP1 ARFGAP2 TPRA1 EML3 RPS6KB2 JMJD8 NOC2L UBE2J2 COMTD1 OGDH COASY CCDC86 NACC1 C7orf50 TRMT2A SLC1A5 OAZ1 CTU1 GIT1 PQLC1 UBE2S NCAPH2 RANGAP1 SMPD4 POLD1 TRIM28 SNRNP70 SAMD4B GLTSCR1

DDAH1 CD80 NEDD9 NCOA1 FMNL3 NEDD4L ARIH2 FOXP1 GBA2 PPFIA3 CABLES1 CPT1A TLE3 TNS3 SYK KIF16B CALML6 OSR2 TMEM52 RGS1 RCAN2 SERP1 CUEDC2 MKNK2

ATP11A DGKZ C9orf139 AKT1S1 SBN02 TBC1D17 TMC1 KLHL17 MFAP5 PLAC8 PRICKLE1 MTMR14 TLE4 ANXA6 ECE1 AHNAK ABCA7 DNASE1L3 ADAP1 IL4I1 PTPN1 BZRAP1 DUSP5P SLC12A7 CLCN5 BHLHE40 CCR7 NR4A2 PARVB TTC28 LIMD1 GAB1 CASK SH3PXD2A TNFRSF13B ARID5B PRDM1 DMD RBM47 COL9A3 TOX2 CEP68 TP53I11 BANK1 FAM43A KMO JAZF1

ABI1 FADD PGK1 C15orf39 DHRS13 TIGD6 GTF3C2 CNP RAP1GAP2 SCD SH3KBP1 GPER LRRC32 DERL3 SEC14L1 FUZ SIPA1L3 LIMK1 KIAA0226 AKAP13 CD22 PTK2 COTL1 POU2F2 SLC46A3 CD19 ST6GAL1 ZNF608 TIAM1 ZNF395

IL28RA DNAJB6 STK35 AGPAT6 RNF122 SNRPD3 MCM7 C140RF93 SMARCB1 RBM38 STX10 ATF4 GPT2 LARP1 DEPDC5 MLLT6 SYNE2 RALGDS MAF1 MXI1 GAS5 PARP8 IKZF2 ZCCHC7 TIFA PRRT2 TRIM41 SNX29 LOC147727 HIST1H1B LPP FMO4 RRAGA BAG1 EMP3 CPEB3 BPTF USP6NL ZBTB20 ERP44 STIM2 CBLB ELOVL6 CNOT2 KLHL5 SLC25A11 CD69 TRIM22 TRANK1 RASSF6 TXLNB PLEKHH3 VPS13B RALGPS2 PELI1 NCOA3 RALGPS1 FCRL4 KLF6 P2RX5 MTPN

ZNF238 CSNK1G3 PPP1R12B PJA2 USP3 FCHO2 PDE4DIP VPS13D DHTKD1 DHTKD1 MBNL1 MEF2C PIK3R1 CCDC6 C3ORF26 NLN FILIP1L CKAP2 HSPD1 MDM2 SEPSECS OXR1 HIF1A NFE2L2 BACH1 FNDC3A RANBP2 ADAM10 NIPBL PHIP CHD9 LCOR C3ORF58 UBE2G1 TRIM37 ZZZ3 PCMTD2 CCPG1 NEK7 DDHD1 C15ORF29 CASC4 PTEN OTUD1

Figure S4. Genes listed in heatmap for Figure 3A (color code is on right side of heatmap). **RED** are genes that went DOWN after FOXP1 KD, and are directly upregulated by FOXP1 and **GREEN** are genes that went UP after FOXP1 KD and are directly repressed.



Figure S5. Heatmaps of GCB and ABC-DLBCL classifier genes. GCB-DLBCL classifier genes (2, 3, 24) were generally upregulated upon FOXP1 KD in TMD8 and HBL1 ABC lines (upper heatmap), whereas the majority of ABC-DLBCL classifiers (2, 3, 24) were downregulated (lower heatmap). Results are from 6 independent shRNAs (#'s indicated) following induction for indicated times (days).



Gene Ontology Analysis



Figure S6: Genes qualified as modulated when 5/12 samples (See Fig S1 for the 12 samples and their timepoints) reached a log2 +/- 0.3 value change for either the HBL1 or TMD8 cell lines after shRNA interference of FOXP1 expression. For Gene Ontology analysis, the top half of qualified activated and repressed genes were analyzed by DAVID analysis (49,50) using GO_TERM_BP_FAT functional annotation. Gene # are the number of modulated genes intersecting with the indicated pathway.



Figure S7. Heatmap of modulated genes from a hallmark of ABC-DLBCL, chronic activation of BCR signaling (8), are nearly all upregulated by FOXP1.



Figure S8. Examples of peak mapping along the loci of select genes relevant to B cell identity (BCL6), cell survival/proliferation (MYC, EGR1), NF-kB (REL, RELA) plasmacytic differentiation (IRF4, BATF3) and ABC (CD44, TCF4, MYC) or GCB-DLBCL(ITPKB). ChIP-seq peaks from seven DLBCL cell lines were determined and aligned. In general, many loci had aligned peaks across all seven lines while many had aligned peaks only in ABC-lines, indicating different binding patterns between the two DLBCL types. Still other relevant loci that were or were not modulated had no aligned peaks, as with PU.1 (not modulated) and XBP1 (activated by FOXP1, Fig.4A,6A).



Figure S9: Venn diagrams of: Top) FOXP1 gene targets shared by in ABC vs. GCB-lines, middle) BCL6 gene targets from Ci et. al. 2012 (31) shared by FOXP1 ABC-line gene targets, or (bottom) The same BCL6 gene targets shared by FOXP1 GCB-line gene targets. All FOXP1 gene targets were determined by GREAT analysis (35).



Genelist #1 vs GCB primary expression Enrichment Score (ES) 0.3504 Normalized Enrich Score (NES) 1.4851 Nominal p-value 0.0521 FDR q-value 0.0521 FWFR p-Value 0.0375

Enrichment profile — Hits Ranking metric score Genelist #2 vs GCB primary expression Enrichment Score (ES) 0.2843 Normalized Enrich Score (NES) 1.2216 Nominal p-value 0 2055 FDR g-value 0.2055 FWER p-Value 0 153

Enrichment Score (ES) Enrichment Score (ES) 0.2616 Enrichment Score (ES) Normalized Enrich Score (NES) Normalized Enrich Score (NES) 0.7743 1.0338 Normalized Enrich Score (NES) Nominal p-value 0.7172 Nominal p-value 0.4212 Nominal p-value FDR q-value 0.7172 FDR q-value 0.4212 FDR q-value 0.5035 FWFR p-Value FWFR p-Value 0.281 FWFR p-Value

Genelist #3 vs GCB primary expression

0.1883

- Enrichment profile - Hits

Genelist #5 UP vs GCB primary expression Enrichment Score (ES) 0.39104283 Normalized Enrich Score (NES) 1.3510064 Nominal p-value 0.17016129 FDR q-value 0.17016129 FWFR p-Value 0.1055

Figure S10: Gene Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA) of defined genelists (Fig 7B, Table S3). Each list was correlated with FOXP1 gene expression in ABC or GCB primary RNA-seq data from the dbGenotypes and Phenotypes database (dbGaP; accession number: phs00235)

Genelist #4 DN vs GCB primary expression

Ranking metric scores

- Enrichment profile - Hits

Genelist #4 UP vs GCB primary expression

- Ranking metric scores

0.3215

1.3176

0.1614

0.1614

0.11

Genelist #5 DN vs GCB primary expression

0.4509

1.5942

0.0505

0.0505

0.0325

Enrichment Score (ES)

Nominal p-value

FDR q-value

FWER p-Value

Normalized Enrich Score (NES)

Below: Enriched Gene set #1 compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression **Right:** Enriched Gene set #1 compared with GCB primary

DLBCL expression



Below: Enriched Gene set #2 compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression **Right:** Enriched Gene set #2 compared with GCB primary

DLBCL expression









C11002 DEFL3 DEFL3 ADA ADA ADA ADA ADA ADA ADA ACDA DEFL3 C07082 EFF20 E



Below: Enriched Gene set #3 compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression **Left:** Enriched Gene set #3 compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression



Type Cristian Status Status

Figure S11: Primary DLBCL expression for each gene form GSEA derived gene lists (Fig. 7B) were compared to ABC or GCB primary expression (dbGaP: accession number: phs000235) and then hierarchically clustered by expression to determine the ability of each FOXP1 target gene set to segregate ABC from GCB subtypes. Genes were also hierarchically clustered along the x axis. Gene lists are zoomable or available in Table S3.

Туре



Below: Enriched Gene set #4 Upregulated genes compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression Right: Enriched Gene set #4 Upregulated genes compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression





Enriched compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression Right: Enriched Gene set #5 Upregulated genes compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression



Below: Enriched Gene set #4 Downregulated genes compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression Left: Enriched Gene set #4 Downregulated genes compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression



relative



Below: Enriched Gene set #5 Downregulated genes compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression





NF-κB

ARF3 BAX BCL2L1 CASC4 CCNL1 CCR7 CD22 CD69 CDCA7L CTU1 ECE1 FCRL2 GADD45B IL6 JMJD8 LAT2 MAN2B1 MCCC2 MEPCE MYC NAGPA NAP1L1 NFATC2 NOVA1 PLK3 PRMT1 RAC2 SCARB1 SLC38A5 SPATA2 STK35 STXBP3 TNF TRAF3IP3 TSR2 VPS53 YME1L1 ZNF395

MYD88

ARFGAP1 CCDC86 CCR7 CD22 CD69 CTU1 FKBP4 GADD45B HMBS IL6 JAK3 KCTD17 LAT2 NOC2L PLK3 POLD1 PRR7 PRRG2 RAI1 RUNX1 SCARB1 SLC1A5 SLC1A5 SNRNP70 SNRPF TIMM13 TLE3 TNF TNFRSF13B TRIM65 TSR2 TUB UBE2S JAK-STAT

ACAD10 ADAM15 AKT1 ANKLE1 AP1B1 APH1A ARFGAP1 ATAD3B ATM BAX BCL2L1 CAMKK2 CCDC86 CD22 CHMP4B CNOT6L CNP CTU1 DCAF10 DDX54 DIAPH3 ECE1 EIF2S1 ERF FAM126B FAM98A FKBP4 FOSL2 FOXK1 FUT8 GADD45B GANAB GGT3P GPT2 GRAP HES1 HMBS IGHMBP2 IRF2BP2 KCTD17 **KHSRP** KIAA0020 LAT2 LIMD1 LPP LZTR1 MAN2B1 MAPK12 MBNL1 MICALI 1 MPHOSPH8 MYC NAA25 NFDD9 NLN NLRC5 NOC2L PHLDA3 PKMYT1 PM20D2 POLD2 POLC1 PRELID2 PRNP PRPS1 PRR7 PUS1 RANGAP1 RXRA RXRA SBNO1 SCARB1 SH2B1 SH3BP2 SIRT6 SLC1A5 SLC38A5 SLC5A3 SLMAP SNRNP70 SSBP4 STK35 TACC1 TBC1D17 TLE4 TMED9 TMEM44 TNF TNPO1 TOX2 TP53I13 TRIM14 TRIM28 TSR2 TTC3 UBA6 VASH2 WDR12 ZMYND8

Figure S12. Genes contained within GSEA derived gene lists were identified in NF κ B, MYD88, and JAK-STAT gene signatures (10).