

Classification: BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES: Immunology

Subtype Specific Addiction of the Activated B Cell Subset of Diffuse Large B Cell Lymphoma to FOXP1

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Supplemental methods

shRNA knockdown

Sequences of the 21bp DNA stems of the shRNAs used were: #26 GGCGGTCCAACGGAGAGACGC, #36 GACCTCGCCCACGCCCAGCAG, and #42 GCAGCAACAGTGGCATCTCAT, or an ineffective non-specific control shRNA. Doxycycline (1-10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$) was applied for induction of shRNA expression in each experiment. Human FOXP1 primers were: F: 5'-AAAACATGCAGAGCAGCCAC-3', and R: 5'- TGGCTAAGTTGCCCAGAGTG-3'.

Flow cytometry

Anti-human antibodies used in this study were: Annexin V conjugated to PE (BD Biosciences, cat. #640908), pan-MHC class II antibody conjugated to AlexaFluor 647 (BioLegend, clone Tu39), and anti-IgM F(ab')₂ antibody conjugated to R-PE (Invitrogen, cat. #H15104) were used.

Western blots

anti-FOXP1 Rabbit polyclonal antisera was kindly provided by Dr. Edward Morrissey (U. Penn), Anti-IKK β and anti phospho-IKK α/β antibodies from Cell Signaling Technologies (clones D30C6 and 16A6) and IRAK 1 and 4 antibodies from Santa Cruz Biotechnology (Cat #'s sc-7883 and sc-374349).

Data analysis

Sequencing reads were trimmed to 35nt due to low base qualities, then the trimmed reads were mapped onto the hg19 reference genome using the Burrows-Wheeler Aligner (BWA, version 0.6.2)(1). Non-uniquely mapped reads were filtered out to eliminate bogus peaks on repeat regions. Then, a Parzen window density estimation algorithm was used to call peaks(2). For each peak site, a binomial P-value was calculated by comparing to the same locus in the corresponding input data. By applying FDR-corrected P value cutoff 0.001, the highest number of significant peaks among cell

lines was 5452 in TMD8. The same number of top peaks (5452) were considered FOXP1 targets in all cell lines. Assignment of peaks to target genes was performed using GREAT version 2.0.2(3). Genes qualifying in array and ChIP-seq analysis were considered direct targets. Gene expression signature enrichment was performed as described(4). GO terms were identified by DAVID analysis(5, 6).

Five gene lists (defined in Fig. 7B) of FOXP1 direct and/or indirect targets derived from GREAT analysis(3) of ChIP-seq data and/or from modulated microarray genes (log₂ values of ± 0.3 change in at least 5 out of 12 KD samples) were pre-defined. Transcriptome RNA-seq of human primary DLBCL were obtained from the dbGaP database (accession number: phs000235). FPKM was calculated by using TopHat2 and Cufflinks(7, 8). Two subtypes, ABC (n=32) or GCB (n=53), were determined based on a previous study(9, 10), then the expression data were split by subtypes. For each subtype, Gene Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA)(11) was used to rank genes by correlation with *FOXP1* expression and to evaluate the enrichment of the pre-defined five gene sets. The highly enriched (correlated) FOXP1 targets were further used for downstream analysis. Hierarchical clustering by Pearson correlation was performed on the genes enriched in either ABC or GCB subtypes, and heat maps were made with GENE-E(12).

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Table S1: GO Terms (27) of FOXP1 motif "TGTT" bound target genes.**ABC only****Common pathways****GCB only**

ABC significant GO terms	Count	%	p value	Overlap GO terms by p value	count	%	p value	GCB GO terms by p value	Count	%	p value
GO:0003714~transcription corepressor activity	17	3.03030303	1.40E-05	GO:0010628~positive regulation of gene expression	47	7.605177994	7.82E-07	GO:0042981~regulation of apoptosis	59	9.546925566	6.01E-07
BP00152:B-cell- and antibody-mediated immunity	13	2.317290553	1.76E-05	GO:0045941~positive regulation of transcription	45	7.281553398	2.04E-06	GO:0043067~regulation of programmed cell death	59	9.546925566	8.37E-07
GO:0006350~transcription	100	17.82531194	8.33E-05	GO:0045893~positive regulation of transcription, DNA-dependent	40	6.472491909	2.57E-06	GO:0010941~regulation of cell death	59	9.546925566	9.42E-07
GO:0010553~negative regulation of specific transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	8	1.426024955	3.34E-04	GO:0006357~regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	53	8.57605178	3.08E-06	GO:0043066~negative regulation of apoptosis	31	5.01618123	1.91E-05
MF00101:Guanyl-nucleotide exchange factor	13	2.317290553	6.47E-04	GO:0051254~positive regulation of RNA metabolic process	40	6.472491909	3.16E-06	GO:0043069~negative regulation of programmed cell death	31	5.01618123	2.50E-05
GO:0032582~negative regulation of gene-specific transcription	8	1.426024955	8.99E-04	GO:0051173~positive regulation of nitrogen compound metabolic process	48	7.766990291	5.67E-06	GO:0060548~negative regulation of cell death	31	5.01618123	2.60E-05
GO:0035239~tube morphogenesis	13	2.317290553	9.55E-04	GO:0045935~positive regulation of nucleobase, nucleoside, nucleotide and nucleic acid metabolic process	46	7.443365696	1.21E-05	GO:0006916~anti-apoptosis	21	3.398058252	7.47E-05
GO:0010551~regulation of specific transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	11	1.960784314	0.001009536	GO:0045944~positive regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	32	5.177993528	1.84E-05	GO:0008289~lipid binding	32	5.177993528	4.96E-04
GO:0046983~protein dimerization activity	32	5.704099822	0.001064851	GO:0031328~positive regulation of cellular biosynthetic process	48	7.766990291	2.76E-05	GO:0005543~phospholipid binding	17	2.750809061	7.34E-04
GO:0003713~transcription coactivator activity	17	3.03030303	0.001297438	BP00281:Oncogenesis	32	5.177993528	2.93E-05	GO:0002252~immune effector process	14	2.265372168	0.001329072
GO:0003677~DNA binding	99	17.64705882	0.001353452	GO:0010604~positive regulation of macromolecule metabolic process	56	9.061488673	3.72E-05	GO:0030522~intracellular receptor-mediated signaling pathway	10	1.618122977	0.001674013
GO:0006914~autophagy	7	1.247771836	0.001367184	GO:0010557~positive regulation of macromolecule biosynthetic process	46	7.443365696	3.87E-05	GO:0002444~myeloid leukocyte mediated immunity	5	0.809061489	0.00179167
GO:0040012~regulation of locomotion	16	2.852049911	0.001679807	GO:0009891~positive regulation of biosynthetic process	48	7.766990291	3.98E-05	GO:0042127~regulation of cell proliferation	46	7.443365696	0.002142707
GO:0046982~protein heterodimerization activity	16	2.852049911	0.002574275	GO:0010558~negative regulation of macromolecule biosynthetic process	39	6.310679612	1.29E-04	GO:0006816~calcium ion transport	14	2.265372168	0.002243082
MF00100:G-protein modulator	22	3.921568627	0.003227279	GO:0009890~negative regulation of biosynthetic process	40	6.472491909	1.60E-04	GO:0007507~heart development	18	2.912621359	0.002533419
MF00039:Other transcription factor	21	3.743315508	0.003399324	GO:0031327~negative regulation of cellular biosynthetic process	39	6.310679612	2.13E-04	GO:0019899~enzyme binding	33	5.339805825	0.0028091
P00057:Wnt signaling pathway	23	4.099821747	0.00410791	BP00102:Signal transduction	143	23.13915858	2.23E-04	BP00121:Steroid hormone-mediated signaling	7	1.132686084	0.002828163
GO:0019898~extrinsic to membrane	27	4.812834225	0.004346414	GO:0010605~negative regulation of macromolecule metabolic process	47	7.605177994	2.77E-04	GO:0006974~response to DNA damage stimulus	26	4.207119741	0.002901731
GO:0032583~regulation of gene-specific transcription	12	2.139037433	0.004627434	GO:0006915~apoptosis	40	6.472491909	4.39E-04	GO:0006325~chromatin organization	26	4.207119741	0.003455069
GO:0008633~activation of pro-apoptotic gene products	5	0.891265597	0.005234682	GO:0010629~negative regulation of gene expression	35	5.663430421	4.90E-04	GO:0048732~gland development	13	2.103559871	0.004151011
GO:0016585~chromatin remodeling complex	8	1.426024955	0.005482344	GO:0012501~programmed cell death	40	6.472491909	5.84E-04	GO:0002443~leukocyte mediated immunity	10	1.618122977	0.004297797
GO:0007264~small GTPase mediated signal transduction	20	3.565062389	0.00577331	GO:0045934~negative regulation of nucleobase, nucleoside, nucleotide and nucleic acid metabolic process	35	5.663430421	6.53E-04	MF00101:Guanyl-nucleotide exchange factor	12	1.941747573	0.004988963
GO:0008287~protein serine/threonine phosphatase complex	6	1.069518717	0.006751145	BP00111:Intracellular signaling cascade	47	7.605177994	6.96E-04	GO:0045165~cell fate commitment	13	2.103559871	0.005244571
MF00275:Transcription cofactor	12	2.139037433	0.007082367	BP00207:Cell cycle control	27	4.368932039	7.65E-04	MF00100:G-protein modulator	23	3.721682848	0.005550641
BP00040:mRNA transcription	72	12.8342246	0.007768854	GO:0051172~negative regulation of nitrogen compound metabolic process	35	5.663430421	8.28E-04	GO:0015674~di-, tri-valent inorganic cation transport	15	2.427184466	0.005571491
GO:0007229~integrin-mediated signaling pathway	8	1.426024955	0.007907233	GO:0016481~negative regulation of transcription	32	5.177993528	8.47E-04	MF00229:Extracellular matrix linker protein	5	0.809061489	0.005887274
GO:0005955~calcineurin complex	3	0.534759358	0.008562244	GO:0045321~leukocyte activation	20	3.236245955	0.00157883	BP00224:Cell proliferation and differentiation	48	7.766990291	0.006121618
hsa04310:Wnt signaling pathway	12	2.139037433	0.009103859	GO:0043087~regulation of GTPase activity	13	2.103559871	0.001917185	GO:0045884~regulation of survival gene product expression	5	0.809061489	0.006595219
GO:0008283~cell proliferation	25	4.456327986	0.009244591	GO:0008219~cell death	43	6.957928803	0.002031497	BP00273:Chromatin packaging and remodeling	14	2.265372168	0.006709616

DLBCL pathways modulated in ABC lines by FOXP1 loss

Repressed

Activated

DLBCL pathways modulated And with ChIP-seq peaks

Repressed

Activated

Signature	SIG.size	GENE list	List.size	Intersection	p value	Enrichment	Conf. Interval
MYD88Dn-1	279	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	68	4.58E-44	8.609	6.456
JAK2Dn-1	402	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	49	5.67E-18	4.306	3.153
GCBDLBCL-3	273	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	35	7.99E-14	4.529	3.142
BCL6-5	1163	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	73	1.26E-10	2.217	1.720
GCB-1	289	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	31	2.21E-10	3.789	2.584
GCB-6	210	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	26	2.89E-10	4.373	2.874
Module-3.4	280	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	28	8.02E-09	3.532	2.368
IL10Up-1	121	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	18	8.87E-09	5.255	3.162
MM-4	47	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	11	5.86E-08	8.267	4.186
IFN-3	304	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_up	553	27	1.74E-07	3.137	2.093
MYD88Up-1	271	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	80	2.25E-58	10.242	7.771
JAK2Up-1	945	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	121	1.06E-45	4.443	3.591
NFkB-10	206	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	45	7.36E-27	7.579	5.385
MYD88Up-2	91	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	26	3.59E-19	9.913	6.240
JAKUp-2	322	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	36	3.75E-12	3.879	2.714
MYD88Up-3	46	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	14	2.39E-11	10.560	5.603
NFkB-9	63	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	14	2.37E-09	7.710	4.232
IRF4Up-2	176	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	18	3.52E-06	3.548	2.163
ABCDLBCL-4	261	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	22	7.47E-06	2.925	1.874
Prolif-5	645	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE_down	563	39	1.87E-05	2.098	1.500
BCL6-5	1163	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	36	1.44E-15	4.761	3.222
BCL6-6	4357	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	68	2.61E-14	2.401	1.691
MYD88Dn-1	279	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	18	2.86E-13	9.923	5.939
IL10Up-1	121	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	10	6.49E-09	12.712	6.491
GCB-6	210	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	12	1.27E-08	8.789	4.772
BCL6-4	2727	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	43	1.53E-08	2.425	1.676
GCB-1	289	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	13	5.25E-08	6.919	3.851
JAK2Dn-1	402	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	15	5.56E-08	5.739	3.317
GCBDLBCL-3	273	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	12	2.25E-07	6.761	3.685
GCB-3	50	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_up	127	6	8.43E-07	18.457	7.721
MYD88Up-1	271	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_down	113	23	1.39E-20	14.671	9.126
JAK2Up-1	945	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_down	113	24	7.21E-10	4.390	2.784
NFkB-10	206	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_down	113	10	3.30E-07	8.392	4.319
BCL6-5	1163	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_down	113	22	7.32E-07	3.270	2.045
OCT2Up-1	591	HBL1.and.TMD8.GE.plus.peak_down	113	12	0.00016	3.510	1.918

Table S2 DLBCL related signatures (10) were also analyzed under the same modulation criteria and by crossing with modulated genes that also had ChIP-seq peaks (bottom). Red text are signatures repressed by FOXP1 that went up upon loss, and Green text are activated signatures in which their encompassed genes went down upon FOXP1 loss. Signature size includes all of the genes in the signature, list size includes the total number of affected genes, and intersection are the number of affected genes that both qualify and are in the signature gene list. Standard statistical analysis was used for calculating p values, signature enrichment, and confidence intervals.

Signature	Signature size	Genelist and DLBCL Correlation	Genelist size	Intersection	p value	Enrichment	Conf Interval
BCL6-5	1174	Genelist 1 vs. ABC	63	11	4.33E-06	5.4922663	2.85840814
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist 1 vs. ABC	63	24	1.10E-07	3.16494724	1.901567968
CLLmut-1	17	Genelist 1 vs. ABC	63	2	0.0003832	68.961718	15.43936022
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 1 vs. ABC	63	17	1.09E-05	3.23118296	1.850237814
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist 1 vs. GCB	86	23	6.23E-08	3.54499658	2.195647848
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist 1 vs. GCB	86	37	5.70E-13	3.57436629	2.32974133
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 1 vs. GCB	86	24	9.03E-08	3.34168854	2.083055683
Prolif-6	3	Genelist 1 vs. GCB	86	1	0.0069703	143.135659	12.8574088
BAnergyUp-1	17	Genelist 2 vs. ABC	31	2	9.20E-05	140.148008	30.66217215
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist 2 vs. ABC	31	14	4.68E-06	3.7519939	1.848235443
PitLung-1	6	Genelist 2 vs. ABC	31	1	0.0050265	198.543011	22.51841047
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist 2 vs. GCB	48	26	2.16E-12	4.50015936	2.548426213
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 2 vs. GCB	48	13	0.0001111	3.24306231	1.714038931
FDC-1	3	Genelist 3 vs. ABC	106	1	0.0085867	116.128931	10.45013722
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 3 vs. ABC	106	19	0.0012726	2.14635183	1.30482771
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist 3 vs. GCB	61	13	0.0005286	2.82487967	1.528737129
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist 3 vs. GCB	61	17	6.76E-06	3.33712339	1.904427015
BCL6-5	1174	Genelist..4.DN.vs.ABC	119	17	2.38E-07	4.49367243	2.680207597
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist..4.DN.vs.ABC	119	33	3.05E-06	2.30389542	1.540378394
Heme-2	17	Genelist..4.DN.vs.ABC	119	2	1.36E-03	36.5091448	8.256784774
JAK2Up-1	952	Genelist..4.DN.vs.ABC	119	26	4.34E-17	8.47533719	5.460226096
JAKUp-2	325	Genelist..4.DN.vs.ABC	119	11	9.39E-09	10.5034001	5.592995937
MYD88Up-1	273	Genelist..4.DN.vs.ABC	119	15	1.52E-14	17.0509742	9.788457563
NFkB-10	208	Genelist..4.DN.vs.ABC	119	11	8.60E-11	16.4115627	8.689050982
NFkB-2	39	Genelist..4.DN.vs.ABC	119	4	7.73E-06	31.8284852	11.13200299
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist..4.DN.vs.GCB	67	18	1.54E-06	3.56109974	2.071942485
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist..4.DN.vs.GCB	67	27	4.29E-09	3.34799456	2.052744943
JAK2Up-1	952	Genelist..4.DN.vs.GCB	67	21	1.48E-17	12.1583626	7.226522857
MYD88Up-1	273	Genelist..4.DN.vs.GCB	67	14	7.18E-17	28.2655951	15.48917366
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist..4.UP.Unique.vs.ABC	60	20	7.33E-09	4.41840153	2.579570537
BCL6-5	1174	Genelist..4.UP.Unique.vs.ABC	60	15	4.37E-10	7.86392675	4.371109776
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist..4.UP.Unique.vs.ABC	60	28	3.43E-11	3.87706037	2.332440698
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist..4.UP.vs.GCB	104	23	2.40E-06	2.93143948	1.84188782
BCL6-5	1174	Genelist..4.UP.vs.GCB	104	11	0.000481	3.32704593	1.776132332
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist..4.UP.vs.GCB	104	48	6.55E-18	3.83445531	2.604445948
CLLmut-1	17	Genelist..4.UP.vs.GCB	104	2	1.04E-03	41.7748869	9.432344689
GCBDLBCL-3	284	Genelist..4.UP.vs.GCB	104	10	8.53E-09	12.5030471	6.444956518
JAK2Dn-1	409	Genelist..4.UP.vs.GCB	104	13	1.54E-10	11.2863692	6.259436729
MycCHIP-2	3084	Genelist..4.UP.vs.GCB	104	19	0.0010425	2.18762783	1.328534646
MYD88Dn-1	283	Genelist..4.UP.vs.GCB	104	11	5.23E-10	13.8019503	7.305330197
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist..5.DN.v.ABC	25	10	0.00037	3.3231946	1.492062896
BCL6-4	2786	Genelist..5.UP.vs.GCB	32	13	2.21E-07	5.38492687	2.656685542
BCL6-5	1174	Genelist..5.UP.vs.GCB	32	10	3.46E-08	9.82990843	4.644356082
BCL6-6	4445	Genelist..5.UP.vs.GCB	32	19	2.37E-10	4.93286699	2.434540706

Table S4: Significant signatures (10, 51) from indicated enriched FOXP1 target GSEA gene lists (Fig 7B).

Table S5: GO and KEGG Terms (27) of GSEA enriched FOXP1 target genes from combined genelists (Fig 7B)

GSEA listed GO terms

Category	Term	Count	%	PValue
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0016265~death	52	7.1922545	9.76E-05
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0008219~cell death	50	6.9156293	2.94E-04
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0008284~positive regulation of cell proliferation	31	4.2876902	0.00173
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0042127~regulation of cell proliferation	49	6.7773167	0.00346
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0012501~programmed cell death	40	5.5325035	0.0039
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0006915~apoptosis	39	5.3941909	0.0052
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0008629~induction of apoptosis by intracellular signal	8	1.1065007	0.00614
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0070227~lymphocyte apoptosis	4	0.5532503	0.00657
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0070265~necrotic cell death	3	0.4149378	0.01536
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0043068~positive regulation of programmed cell death	28	3.8727524	0.01935
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0010942~positive regulation of cell death	28	3.8727524	0.02037
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0008283~cell proliferation	27	3.7344398	0.034
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0046649~lymphocyte activation	15	2.0746888	0.03403
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0016477~cell migration	19	2.6279391	0.03437
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0002902~regulation of B cell apoptosis	3	0.4149378	0.03965
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0045321~leukocyte activation	17	2.351314	0.03992
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0012502~induction of programmed cell death	21	2.9045643	0.04023
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0001775~cell activation	19	2.6279391	0.0473
GOTERM_BP_FAT	GO:0043067~regulation of programmed cell death	44	6.0857538	0.04781
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa05200:Pathways in cancer	24	3.3195021	0.01608
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04662:B cell receptor signaling pathway	9	1.2448133	0.01618
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04115:p53 signaling pathway	8	1.1065007	0.02837
KEGG_PATHWAY	hsa04310:Wnt signaling pathway	13	1.7980636	0.0324

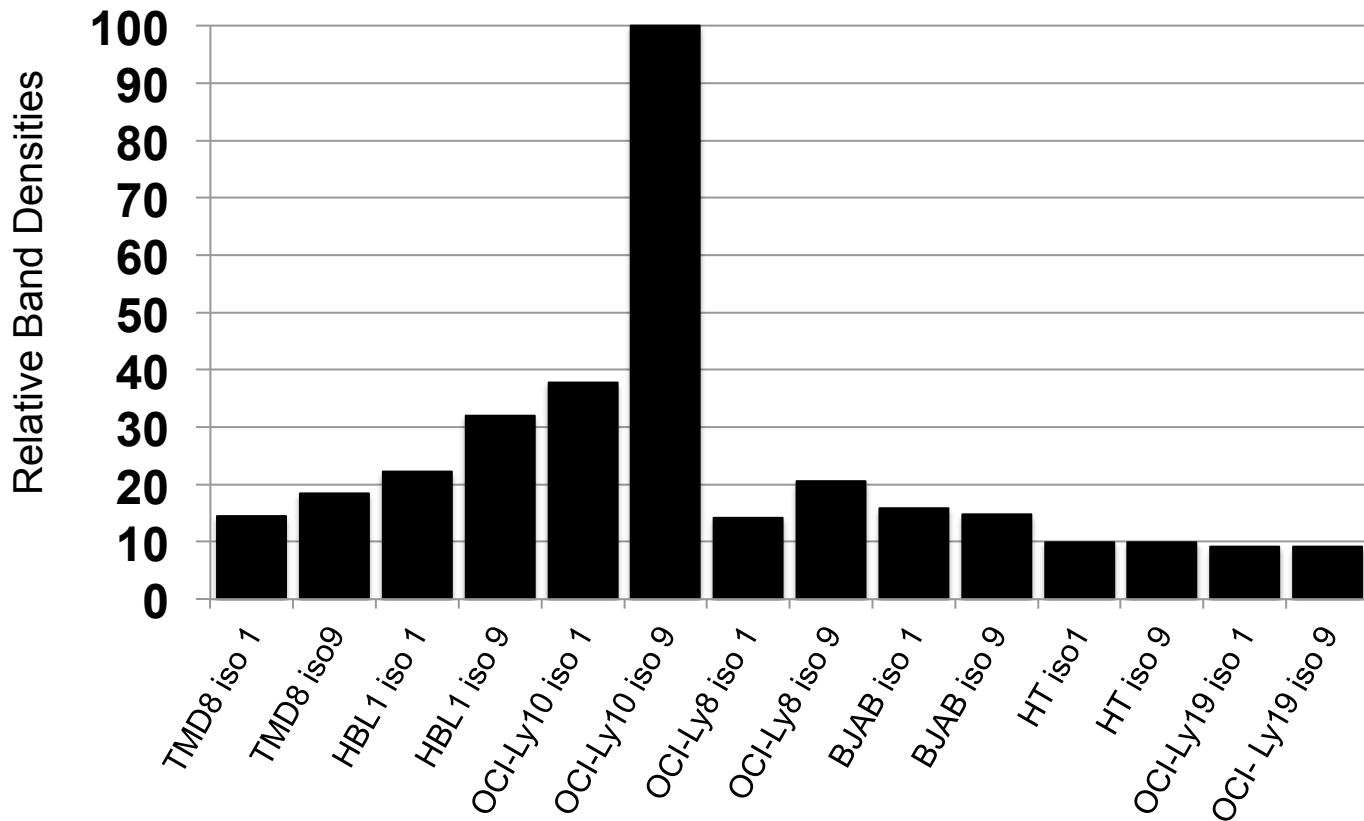


Figure S1. Band densities from western blot of FOXP1 in all lines tested days of elevated FOXP1 protein level in ABC lines compared to GCB lines. Bar graphs are normalized to GAPDH. The quantitative analyses confirms that the GCB-line OCI-Ly8 shows similar FOXP1 expression to an ABC line (TMD8), and exhibits an ABC-DLBCL like ratio of isoform 9 to isoform 1 expression. Our FOXP1 ChIP-seq binding analysis, however, identified FOXP1 direct targets for OCI-Ly8 as intermediate between ABC and GCB, but somewhat closer to GCB-DLBCL. This indicates that not only FOXP1 expression but also its functional promoter/enhancer binding to control gene expression plays an important role in potential diagnosis (analyzed in Fig. 7). This trend is also observed in additional GCB lines (eg, OCI-Ly1 and Karpas_422) which express FOXP1 at higher levels (Figure 3A).

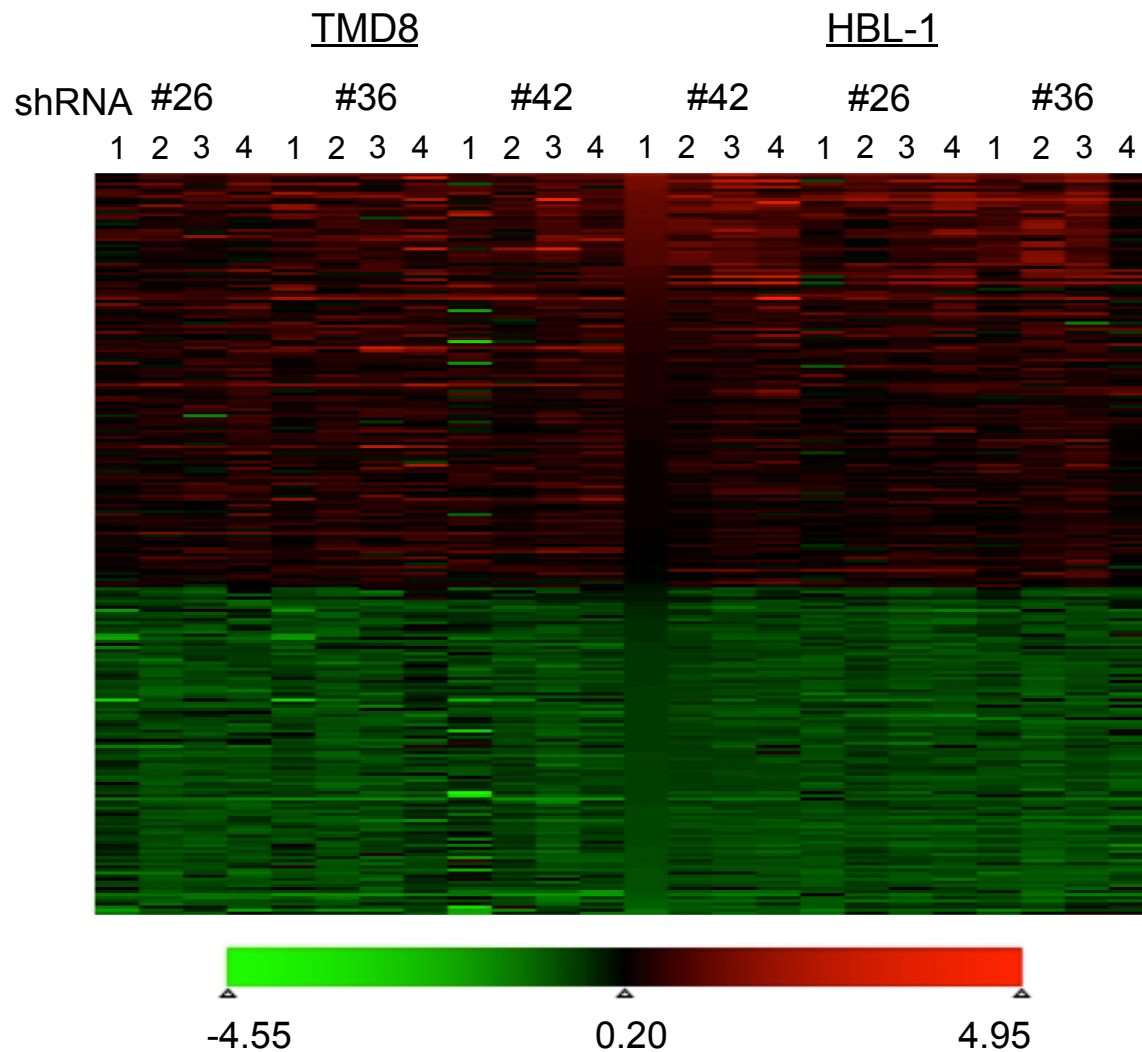


Figure S2. ABC-DLBCL lines TMD8 and HBL-1 were each transformed with pRSMX vector containing one of three different FOXP1 targeted shRNAs. After doxycycline induction, RNA was collected at multiple timepoints as indicated for Agilent microarray analysis. The representative heat map indicates strong correlation both between cell lines and modulation of targets compared to scrambled shRNA controls.

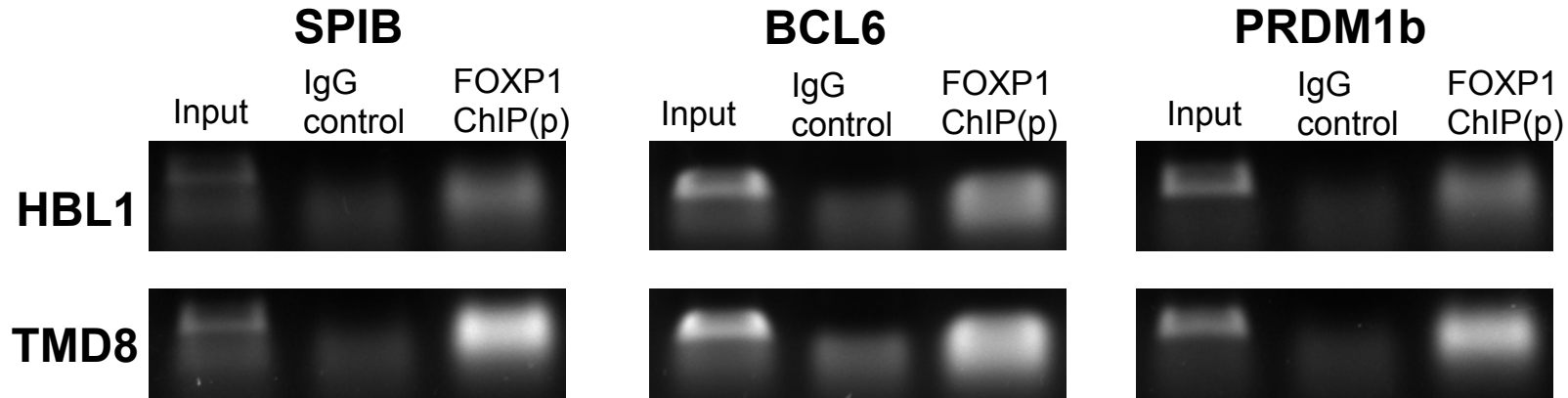
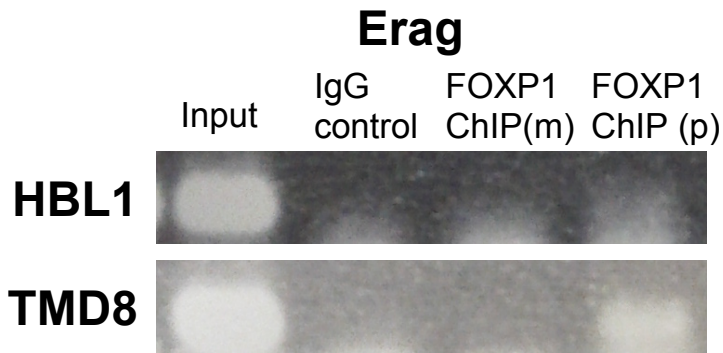


Figure S3: Endpoint RT-qPCR confirmation of FOXP1 targets established by ChIP-seq. Top: Establishing endpoint ChIP-PCR conditions. Specificity of initial ChIP conditions with monoclonal or polyclonal FOXP1 antibodies were confirmed by employing a previously determined FOXP1 binding site, the enhancer of RAG (Erag) (54). Polyclonal anti-FOXP1 proved superior, and we proceeded with these conditions.

Bottom: Endpoint ChIP-PCR of FOXP1-bound target genes identified in our ChIP-seq dataset.

Primers designed for spanning peaks were:

SPIB F: AGGTGCTGACCTGTTTCCTCC, R: GGATAGAGATGGGAGTCGCTG;

BCL6 F: CTGGTGTCCGGCCTTTCCTA, R: GCAGTAAAAATCTCGGAGAGCTG;

PRDM1b F: CCGCCTGTGTAAAGGGACA, R: AAGGCACTGTTCTAGCAGG

ERP29 TRIM65 DUSP1 ARFGAP2
TPRA1 EML3 RPS6KB2 JMJD8
NOC2L UBE2J2 COMTD1 OGDH
COASY CCDC86 NACC1 C7orf50
TRMT2A SLC1A5 OAZ1 CTU1
GIT1 PQLC1 UBE2S NCAPH2
RANGAP1 SMPD4 POLD1 TRIM28
SNRNP70 SAMD4B GLTSCR1

DDAH1 CD80 NEDD9 NCOA1
FMNL3 NEDD4L ARIH2 FOXP1
GBA2 PPIA3 CABLES1 CPT1A
TLE3 TNS3 SYK KIF16B CALML6
OSR2 TMEM52 RGS1 RCAN2
SERP1 CUEDC2 MKNK2

GAS5 PARP8 IKZF2 ZCCHC7
TIFA PRRT2 TRIM41 SNX29
LOC147727 HIST1H1B LPP
FMO4 RRAGA BAG1 EMP3
CPEB3 BPTF USP6NL ZBTB20
ERP44 STIM2 CBLB ELOVL6
CNOT2 KLHL5 SLC25A11 CD69
TRIM22 TRANK1 RASSF6
TXLNB PLEKHH3 VPS13B
RALGPS2 PELI1 NCOA3
RALGPS1 FCRL4 KLF6 P2RX5
MTPN

ATP11A DGKZ C9orf139 AKT1S1
SBNO2 TBC1D17 TMC1 KLHL17
MFAP5 PLAC8 PRICKLE1
MTMR14 TLE4 ANXA6 ECE1
AHNAK ABCA7 DNASE1L3
ADAP1 IL4I1 PTPN1 BZRAP1
DUSP5P SLC12A7 CLCN5
BHLHE40 CCR7 NR4A2 PARVB
TTC28 LIMD1 GAB1 CASK
SH3PXD2A TNFRSF13B ARID5B
PRDM1 DMD RBM47 COL9A3
TOX2 CEP68 TP53I11 BANK1
FAM43A KMO JAZF1

RAP1GAP2 SCD SH3KBP1 GPER
LRRC32 DERL3 SEC14L1 FUZ
SIPA1L3 LIMK1 KIAA0226
AKAP13 CD22 PTK2 COTL1
POU2F2 SLC46A3 CD19 ST6GAL1
ZNF608 TIAM1 ZNF395

ZNF238 CSNK1G3 PPP1R12B
PJA2 USP3 FCHO2 PDE4DIP
VPS13D DHTKD1 DHTKD1
MBNL1 MEF2C PIK3R1 CCDC6
C3ORF26 NLN FILIP1L CKAP2
HSPD1 MDM2 SEPSECS OXR1
HIF1A NFE2L2 BACH1 FNDC3A
RANBP2 ADAM10 NIPBL PHIP
CHD9 LCOR C3ORF58 UBE2G1
TRIM37 ZZZ3 PCMTD2 CCPG1
NEK7 DDHD1 C15ORF29 CASC4
PTEN OTUD1

ABI1 FADD PGK1 C15orf39
DHRS13 TIGD6 GTF3C2 CNP

IL28RA DNAJB6 STK35 AGPAT6
RNF122 SNRPD3 MCM7
C14ORF93 SMARCB1 RBM38
STX10 ATF4 GPT2 LARP1
DEPDC5 MLLT6 SYNE2 RALGDS
MAF1 MXI1

Figure S4. Genes listed in heatmap for Figure 3A (color code is on right side of heatmap). **RED** are genes that went DOWN after FOXP1 KD, and are directly upregulated by FOXP1 and **GREEN** are genes that went UP after FOXP1 KD and are directly repressed.

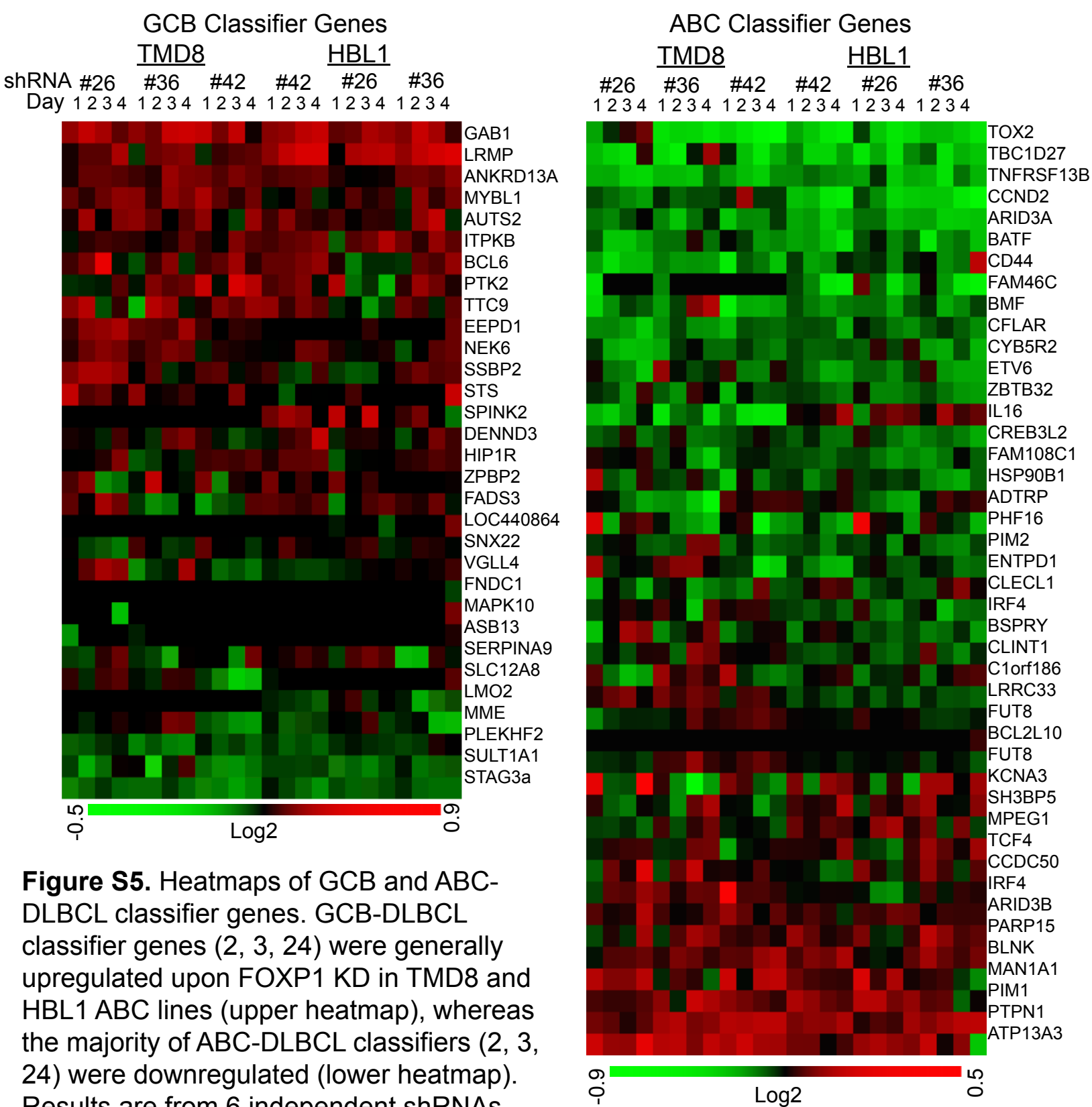


Figure S5. Heatmaps of GCB and ABC-DLBCL classifier genes. GCB-DLBCL classifier genes (2, 3, 24) were generally upregulated upon FOXP1 KD in TMD8 and HBL1 ABC lines (upper heatmap), whereas the majority of ABC-DLBCL classifiers (2, 3, 24) were downregulated (lower heatmap). Results are from 6 independent shRNAs (#'s indicated) following induction for indicated times (days).

Gene Ontology Analysis

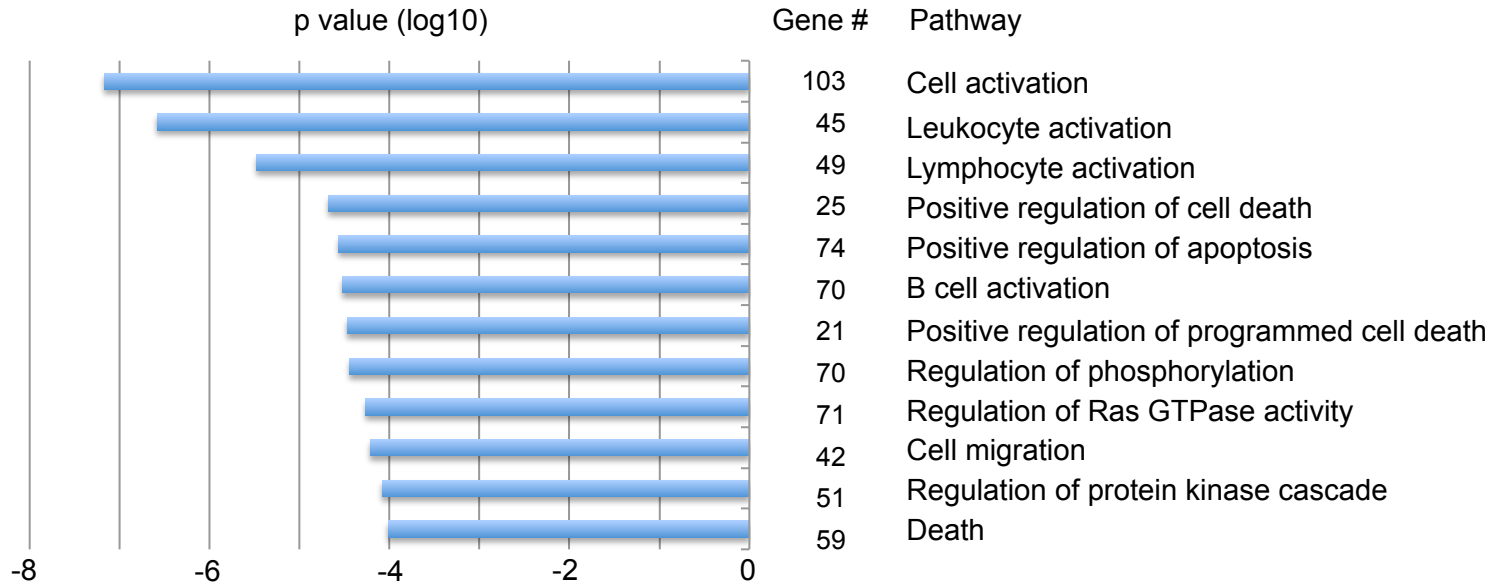


Figure S6: Genes qualified as modulated when 5/12 samples (See Fig S1 for the 12 samples and their timepoints) reached a $\log_2 \pm 0.3$ value change for either the HBL1 or TMD8 cell lines after shRNA interference of FOXP1 expression. For Gene Ontology analysis, the top half of qualified activated and repressed genes were analyzed by DAVID analysis (49,50) using GO_TERM_BP_FAT functional annotation. Gene # are the number of modulated genes intersecting with the indicated pathway.

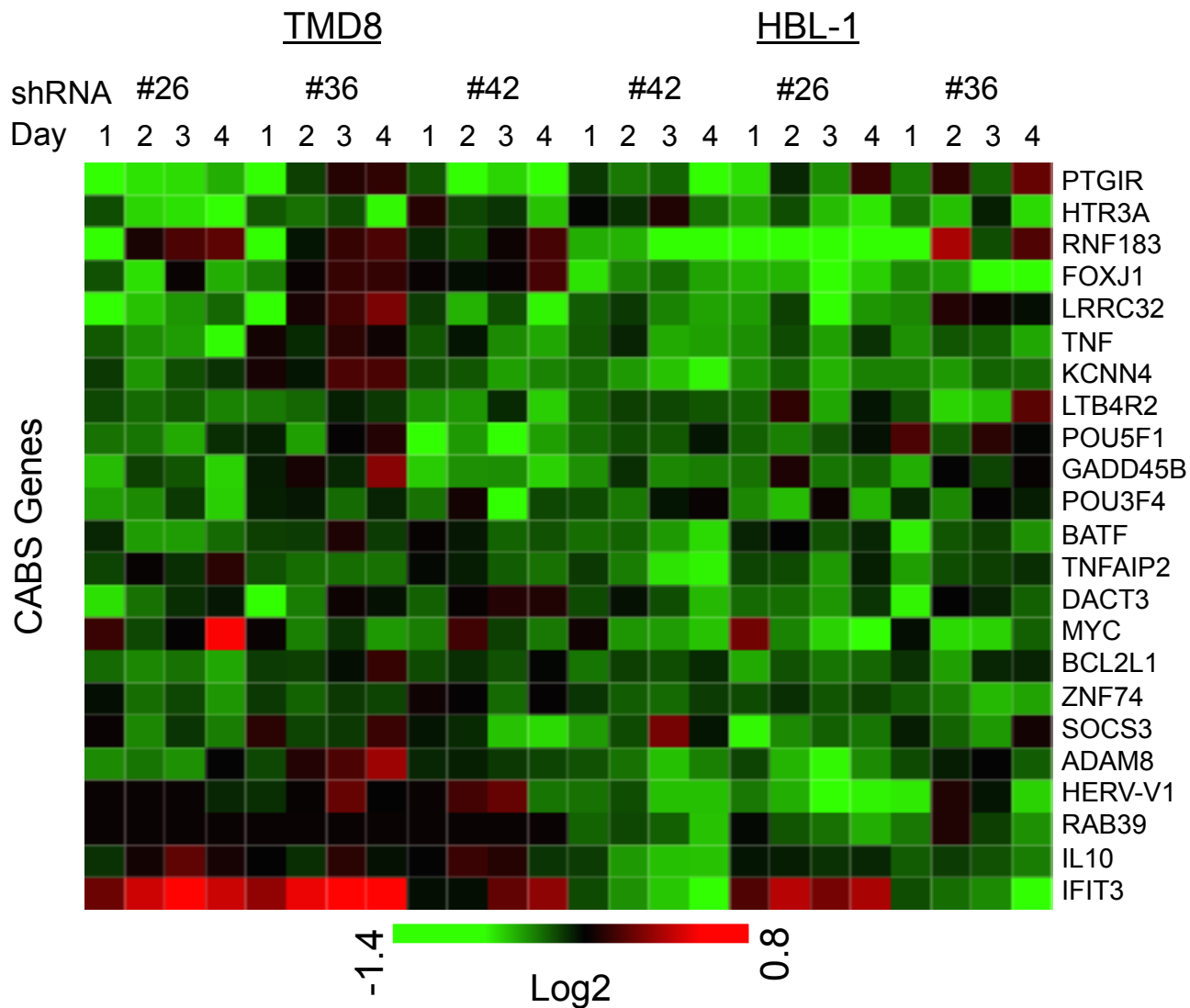


Figure S7. Heatmap of modulated genes from a hallmark of ABC-DLBCL, chronic activation of BCR signaling (8), are nearly all upregulated by FOXP1.

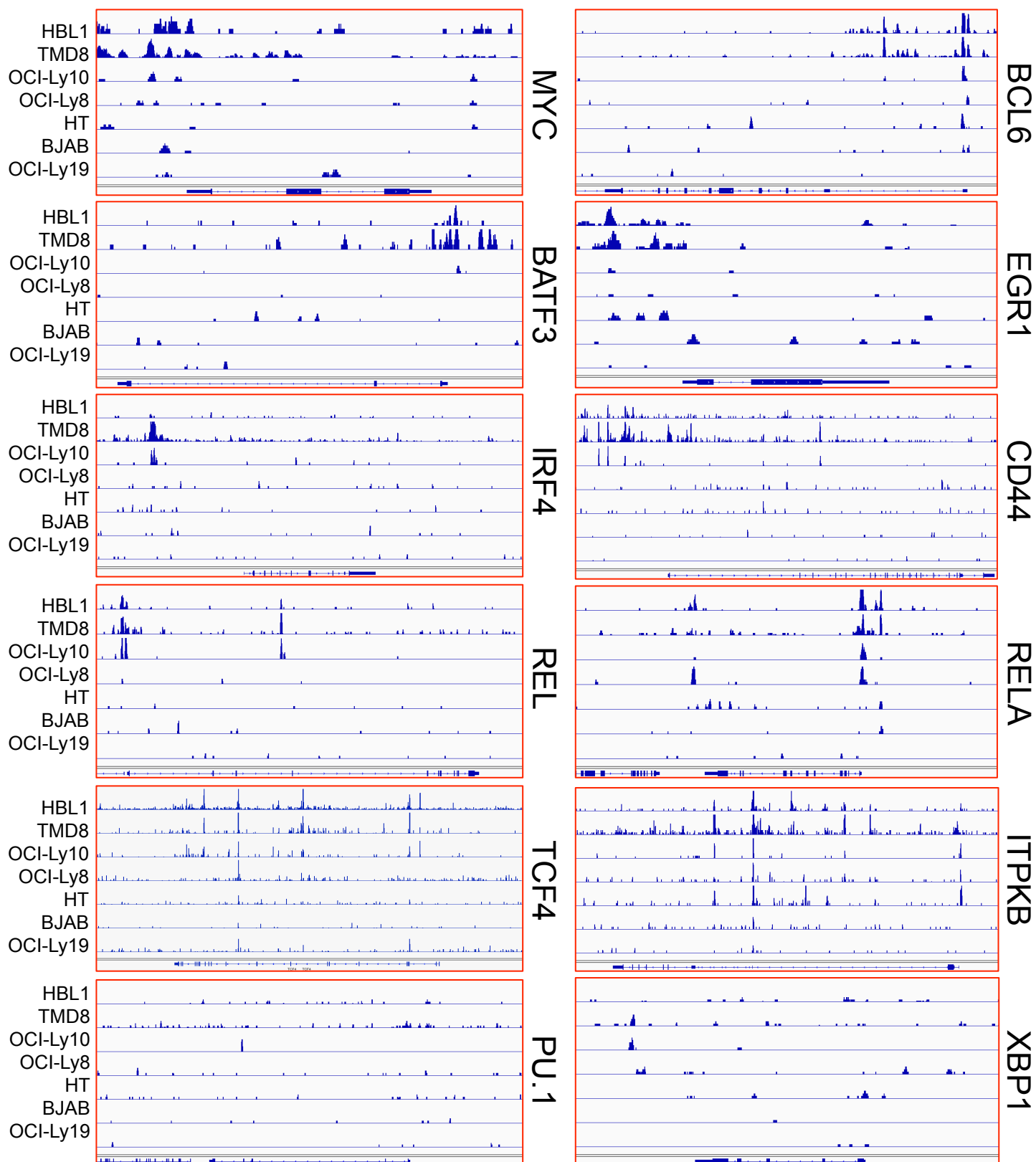
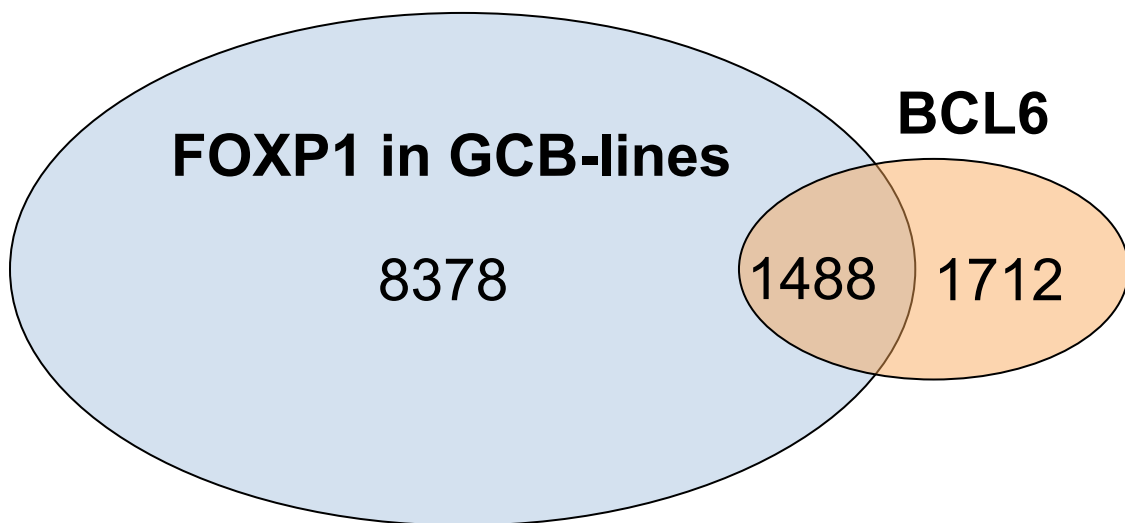
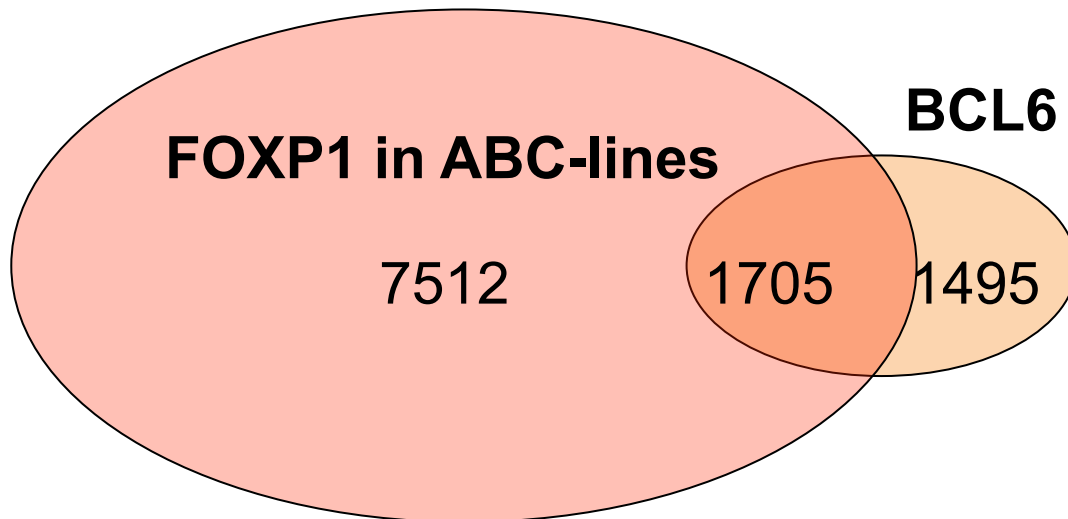
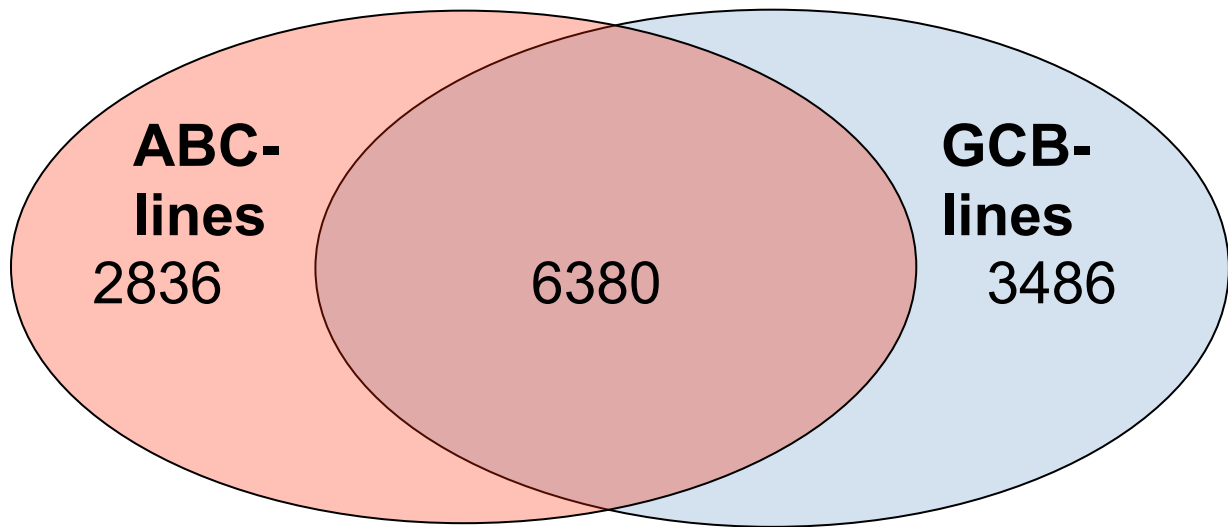


Figure S8. Examples of peak mapping along the loci of select genes relevant to B cell identity (BCL6), cell survival/proliferation (MYC, EGR1), NF- κ B (REL, RELA) plasmacytic differentiation (IRF4, BATF3) and ABC (CD44, TCF4, MYC) or GCB-DLBCL (ITPKB). ChIP-seq peaks from seven DLBCL cell lines were determined and aligned. In general, many loci had aligned peaks across all seven lines while many had aligned peaks only in ABC-lines, indicating different binding patterns between the two DLBCL types. Still other relevant loci that were or were not modulated had no aligned peaks, as with PU.1 (not modulated) and XBP1 (activated by FOXP1, Fig.4A,6A).

FOXP1 bound genes, this study






-  FOXP1 bound genes in ABC-lines
-  FOXP1 bound genes in GCB-lines
-  BCL6 bound genes Ci et. al.

Figure S9: Venn diagrams of: Top) FOXP1 gene targets shared by in ABC vs. GCB-lines, middle) BCL6 gene targets from Ci et. al. 2012 (31) shared by FOXP1 ABC-line gene targets, or (bottom) The same BCL6 gene targets shared by FOXP1 GCB-line gene targets. All FOXP1 gene targets were determined by GREAT analysis (35).

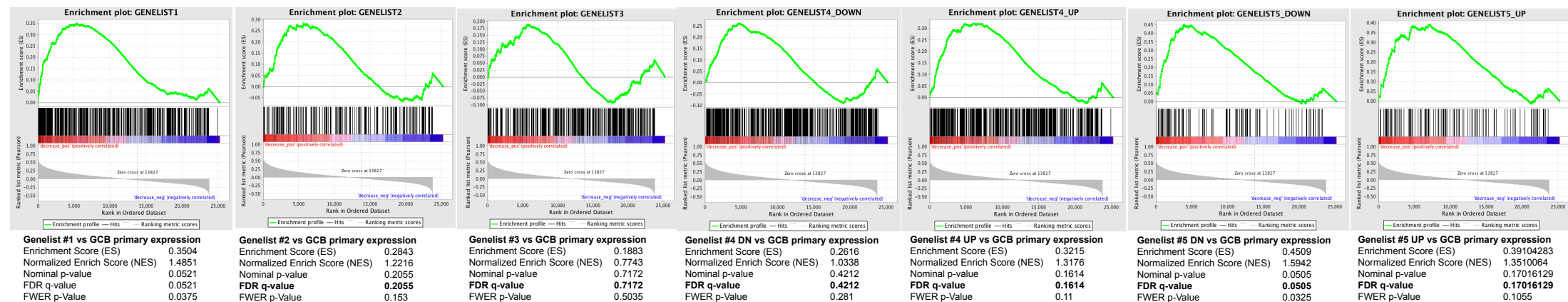
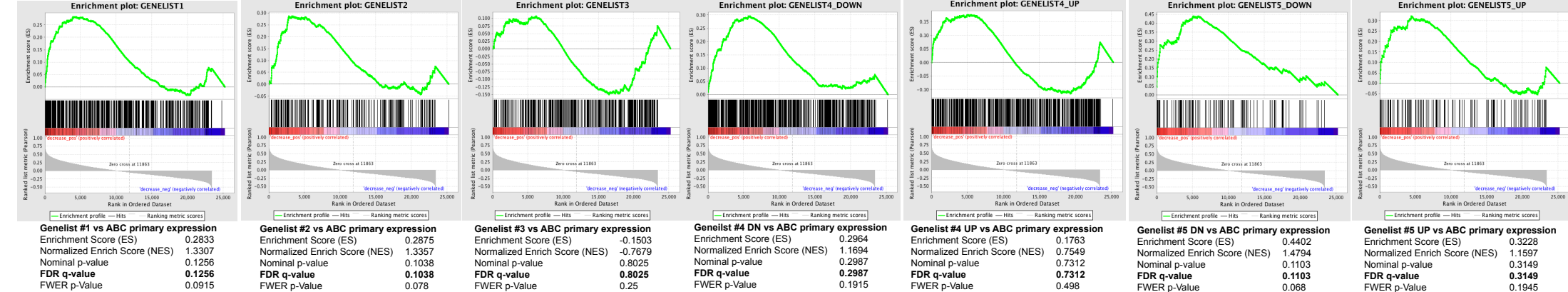
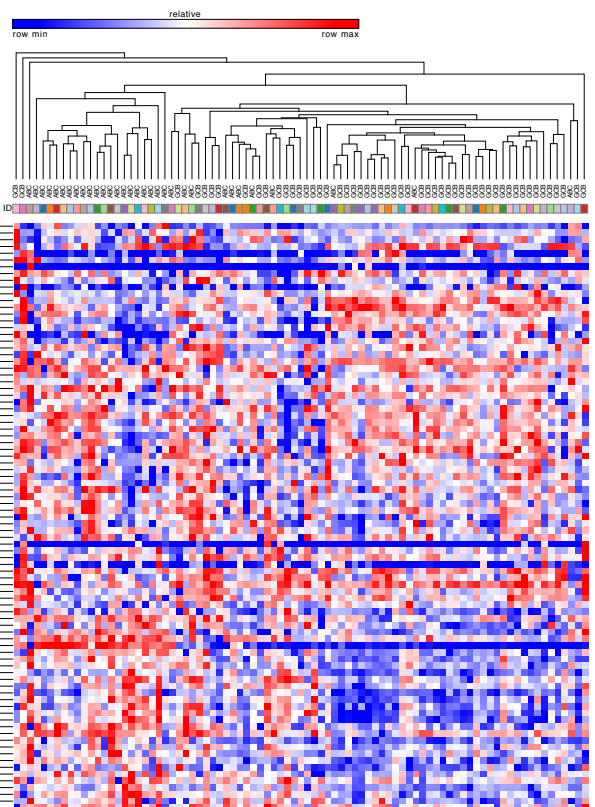
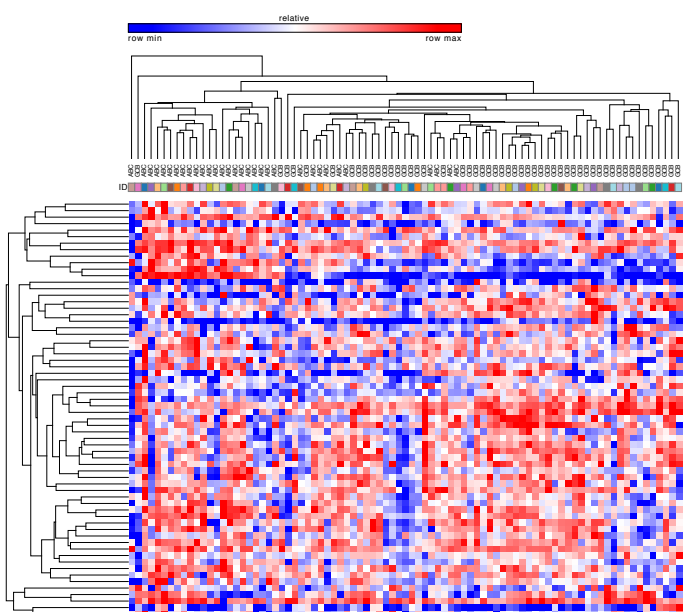


Figure S10: Gene Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA) of defined genelists (Fig 7B, Table S3). Each list was correlated with FOXP1 gene expression in ABC or GCB primary RNA-seq data from the dbGenotypes and Phenotypes database (dbGaP; accession number: phs00235)

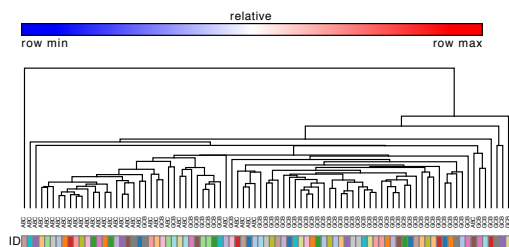
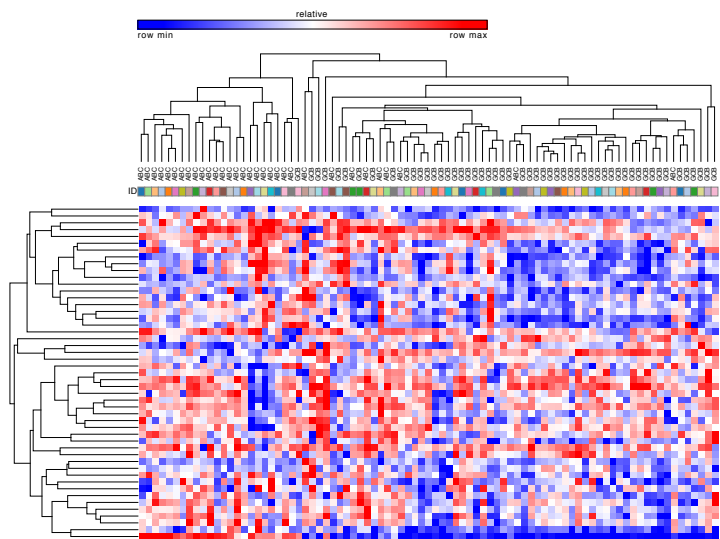
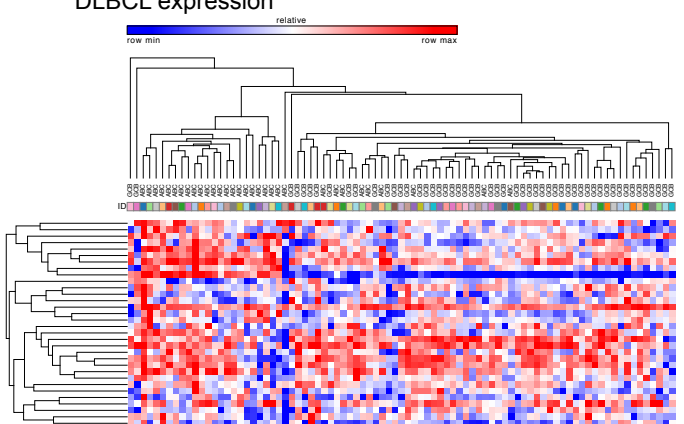
Below: Enriched Gene set #1 compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression

Right: Enriched Gene set #1 compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression



Below: Enriched Gene set #2 compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression

Right: Enriched Gene set #2 compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression



Below: Enriched Gene set #3 compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression

Left: Enriched Gene set #3 compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression

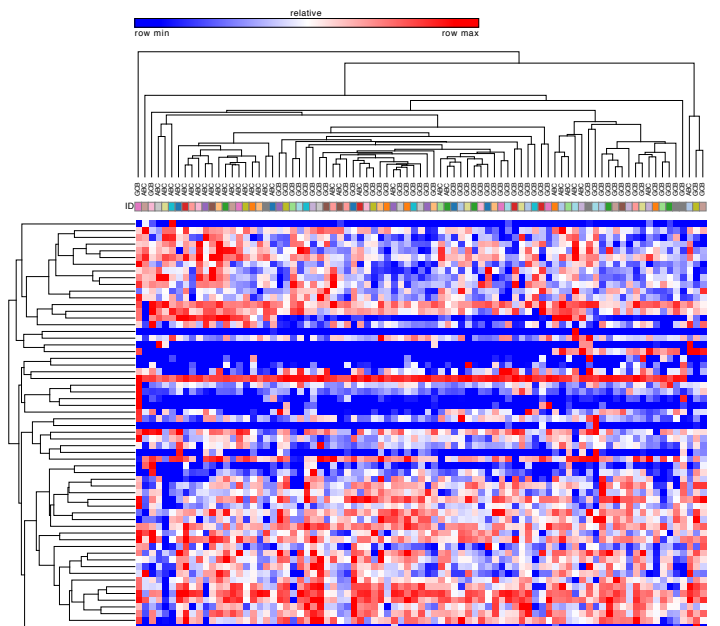
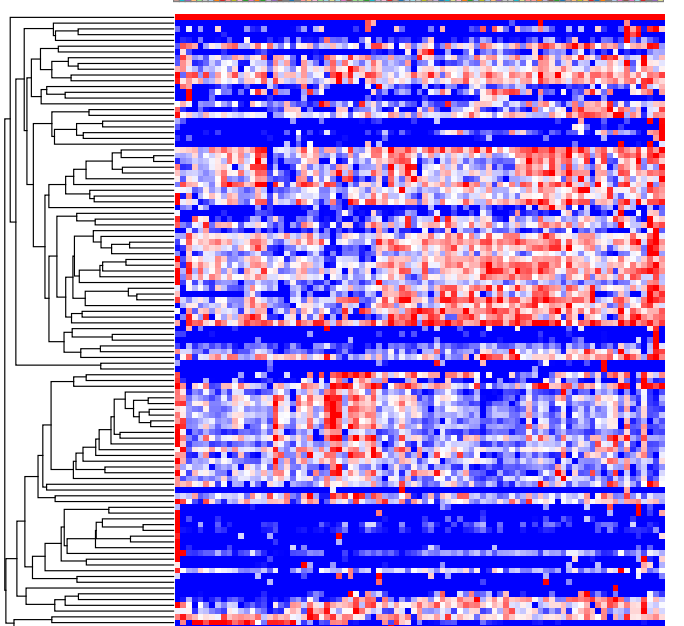
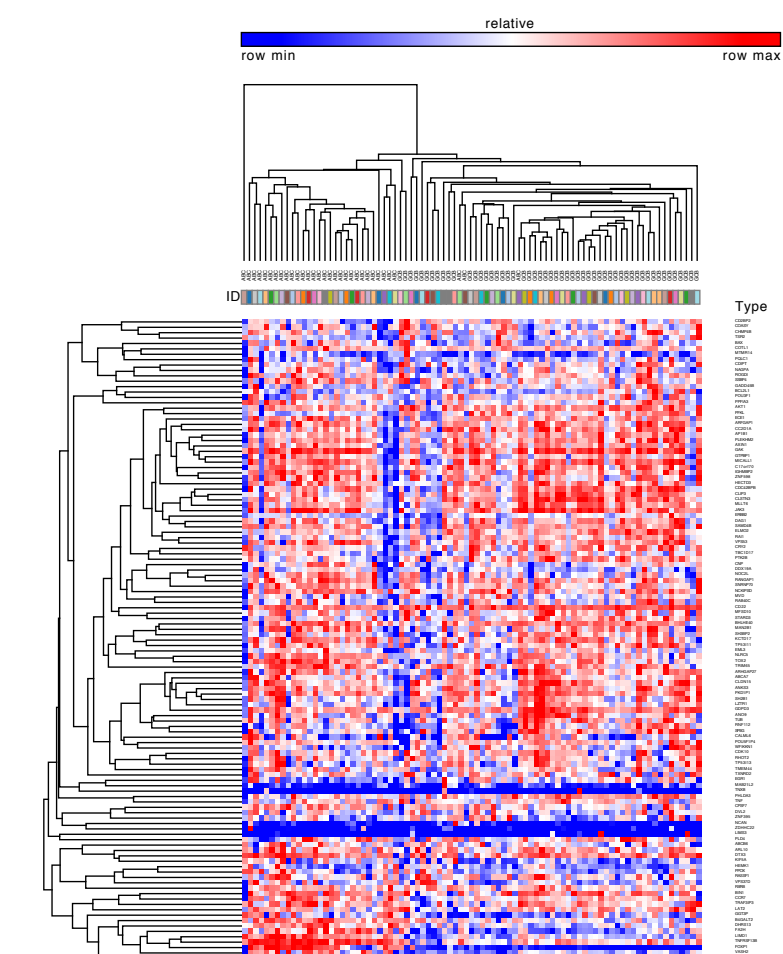
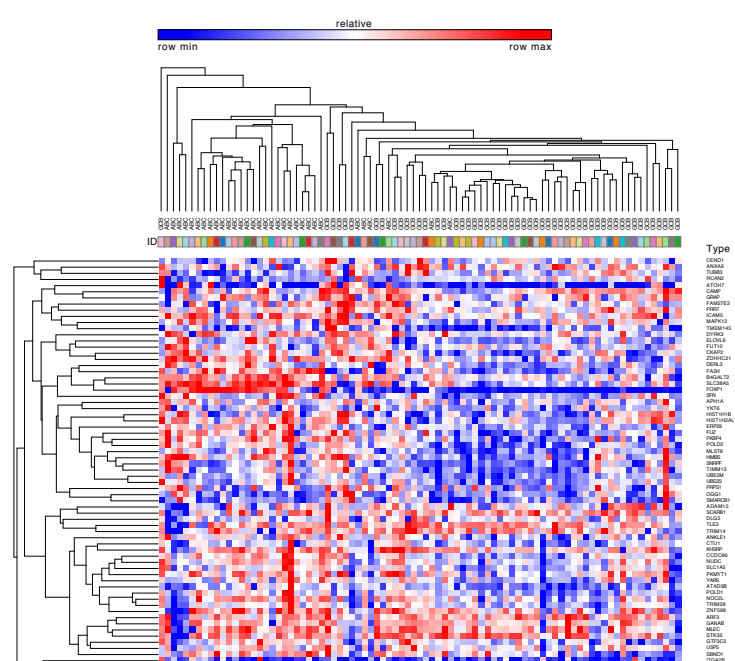


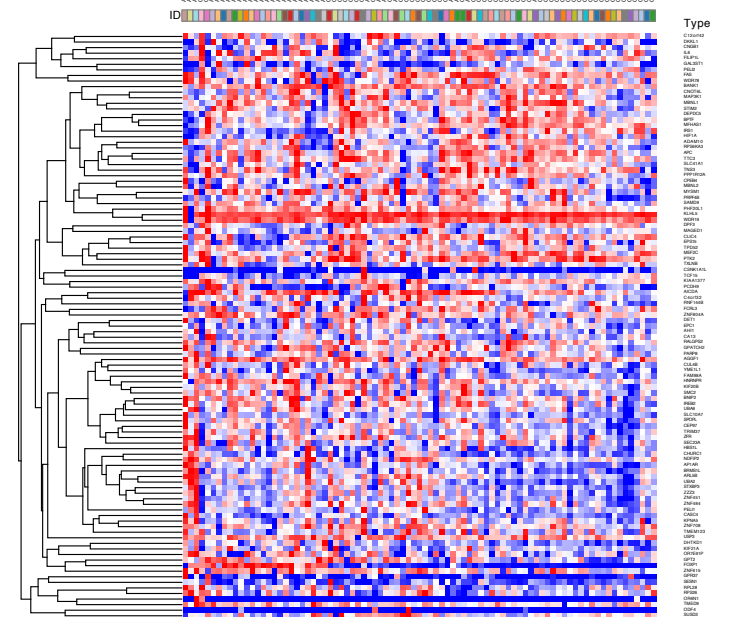
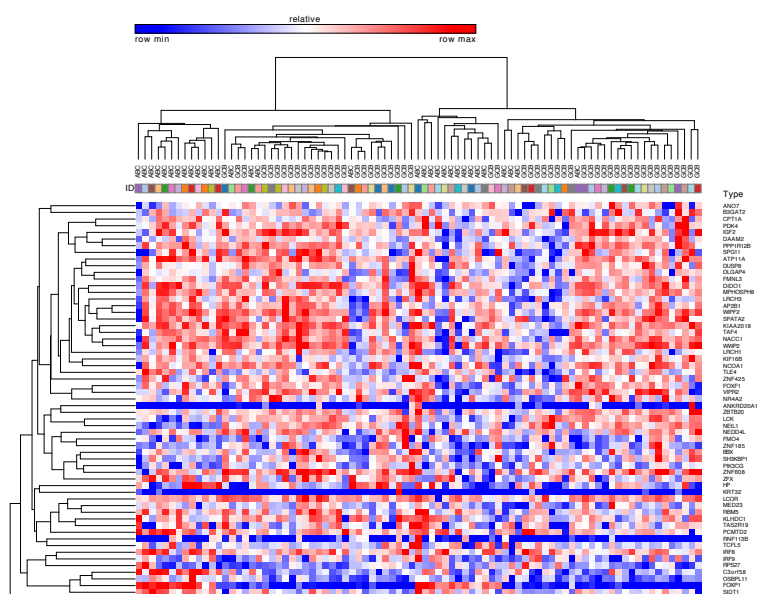
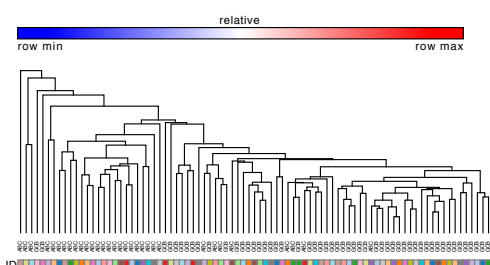
Figure S11: Primary DLBCL expression for each gene from GSEA derived gene lists (Fig. 7B) were compared to ABC or GCB primary expression (dbGaP: accession number: phs000235) and then hierarchically clustered by expression to determine the ability of each FOXP1 target gene set to segregate ABC from GCB subtypes. Genes were also hierarchically clustered along the x axis. Gene lists are zoomable or available in Table S3.



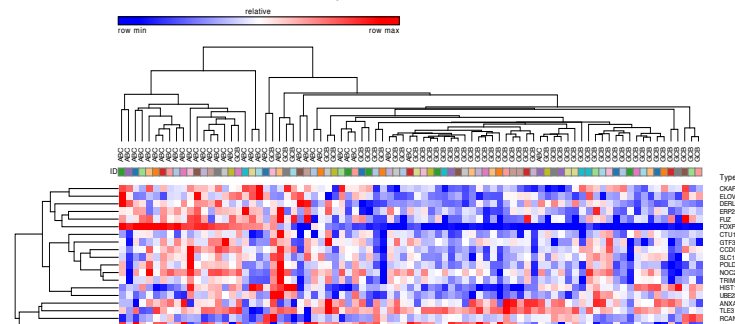
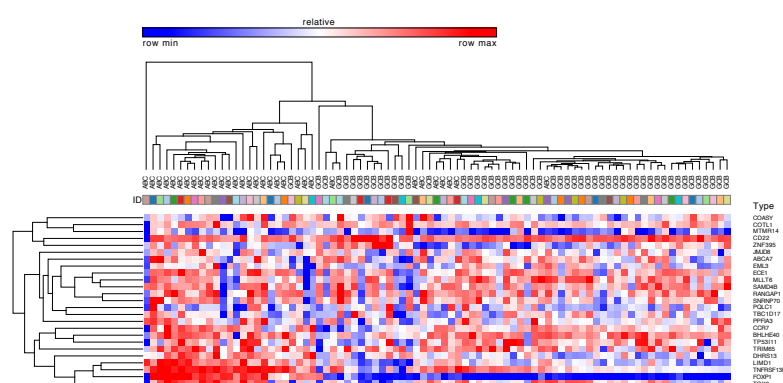
Below: Enriched Gene set #4 Downregulated genes compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression
Left: Enriched Gene set #4 Downregulated genes compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression



Below: Enriched Gene set #4 Upregulated genes compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression
Right: Enriched Gene set #4 Upregulated genes compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression



Below: Enriched Gene set #5 Downregulated genes compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression
Left: Enriched Gene set #5 Downregulated genes compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression



Below: Enriched Gene set #5 Upregulated genes compared with ABC primary DLBCL expression
Right: Enriched Gene set #5 Upregulated genes compared with GCB primary DLBCL expression

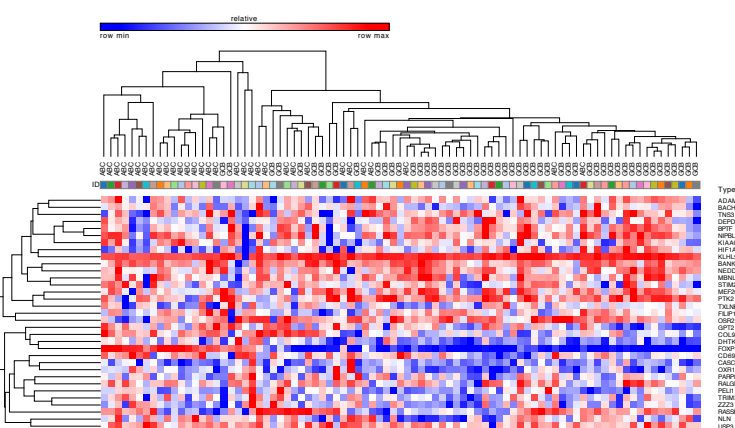
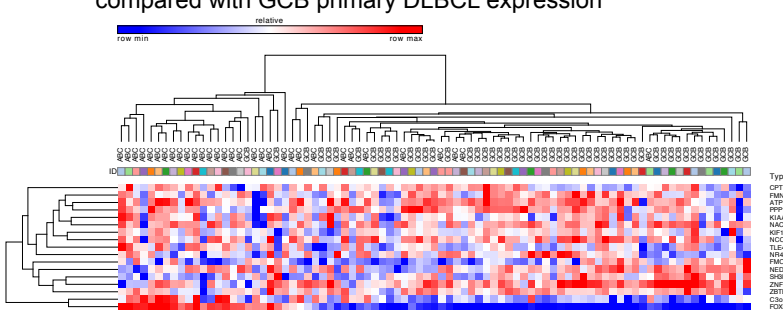


Figure S11 (cont): Primary DLBCL expression for each gene from GSEA derived gene lists (Fig. 7B) were compared to ABC or GCB primary expression (dbGaP: accession number: phs000235) and then hierarchically clustered by expression to determine the ability of each FOXP1 target gene set to segregate ABC from GCB subtypes. Genes were also hierarchically clustered along the x axis. Gene lists are zoomable or available in Table S3.

NF- κ B

ARF3 BAX BCL2L1
CASC4 CCNL1 CCR7 CD22
CD69 CDCA7L CTU1
ECE1 FCRL2 GADD45B IL6
JMJD8 LAT2 MAN2B1
MCCC2 MEPCE MYC
NAGPA NAP1L1 NFATC2
NOVA1 PLK3 PRMT1 RAC2
SCARB1 SLC38A5 SPATA2
STK35 STXBP3 TNF
TRAF3IP3 TSR2 VPS53
YME1L1 ZNF395

MYD88

ARFGAP1 CCDC86 CCR7
CD22 CD69 CTU1 FKBP4
GADD45B HMBS IL6 JAK3
KCTD17 LAT2 NOC2L
PLK3 POLD1 PRR7 PRRG2
RAI1 RUNX1 SCARB1
SLC1A5 SLC1A5 SNRNP70
SNRPF TIMM13 TLE3 TNF
TNFRSF13B TRIM65 TSR2
TUB UBE2S

JAK-STAT

ACAD10 ADAM15 AKT1 ANKLE1
AP1B1 APH1A ARFGAP1 ATAD3B
ATM BAX BCL2L1 CAMKK2
CCDC86 CD22 CHMP4B CNOT6L
CNP CTU1 DCAF10 DDX54 DIAPH3
ECE1 EIF2S1 ERF FAM126B
FAM98A FKBP4 FOSL2 FOXK1
FUT8 GADD45B GANAB GGT3P
GPT2 GRAP HES1 HMBS
IGHMBP2 IRF2BP2 KCTD17 KHSRP
KIAA0020 LAT2 LIMD1 LPP LZTR1
MAN2B1 MAPK12 MBNL1 MICALL1
MPHOSPH8 MYC NAA25 NEDD9
NLN NLRC5 NOC2L PHLDA3
PKMYT1 PM20D2 POLD2 PQLC1
PRELID2 PRNP PRPS1 PRR7
PUS1 RANGAP1 RXRA RXRA
SBNO1 SCARB1 SH2B1 SH3BP2
SIRT6 SLC1A5 SLC38A5 SLC5A3
SLMAP SNRNP70 SSBP4 STK35
TACC1 TBC1D17 TLE4 TMED9
TMEM44 TNF TNPO1 TOX2
TP53I13 TRIM14 TRIM28 TSR2
TTC3 UBA6 VASH2 WDR12
ZMYND8

Figure S12. Genes contained within GSEA derived gene lists were identified in NF κ B, MYD88, and JAK-STAT gene signatures (10).