

Figure S1. Structural equation model for estimating $G \times SES$ interaction on IQ in twin data.

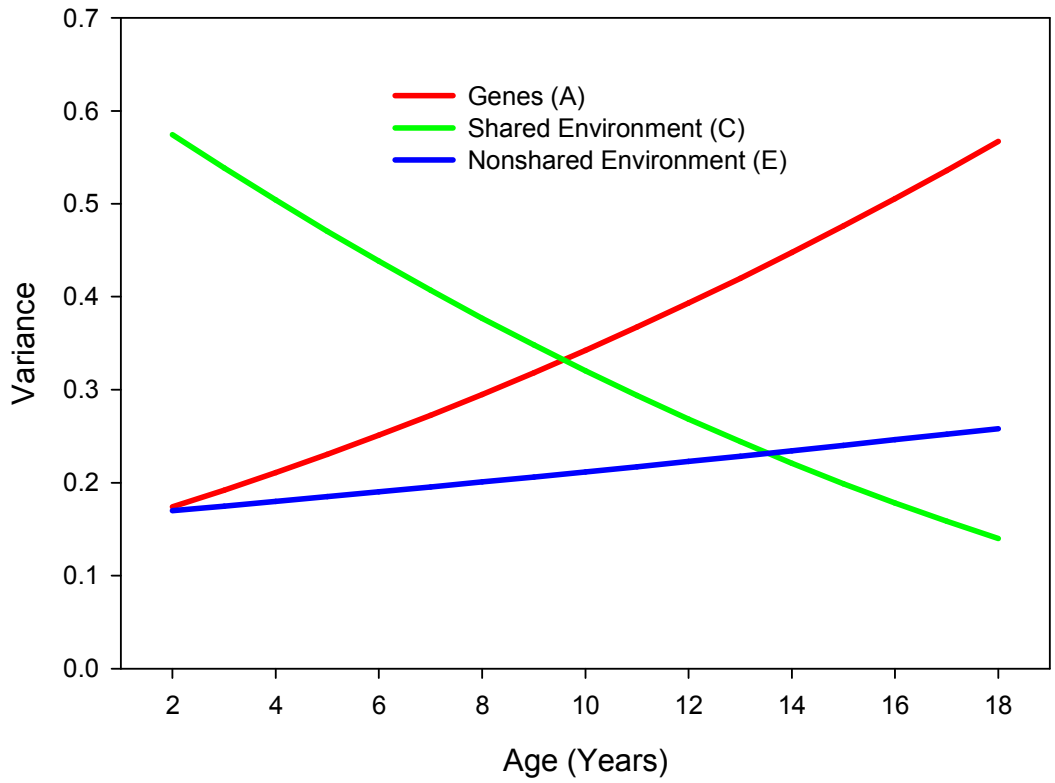


Figure S2. Age trends in genetic, shared environmental, and nonshared environmental variance in cognitive test performance.

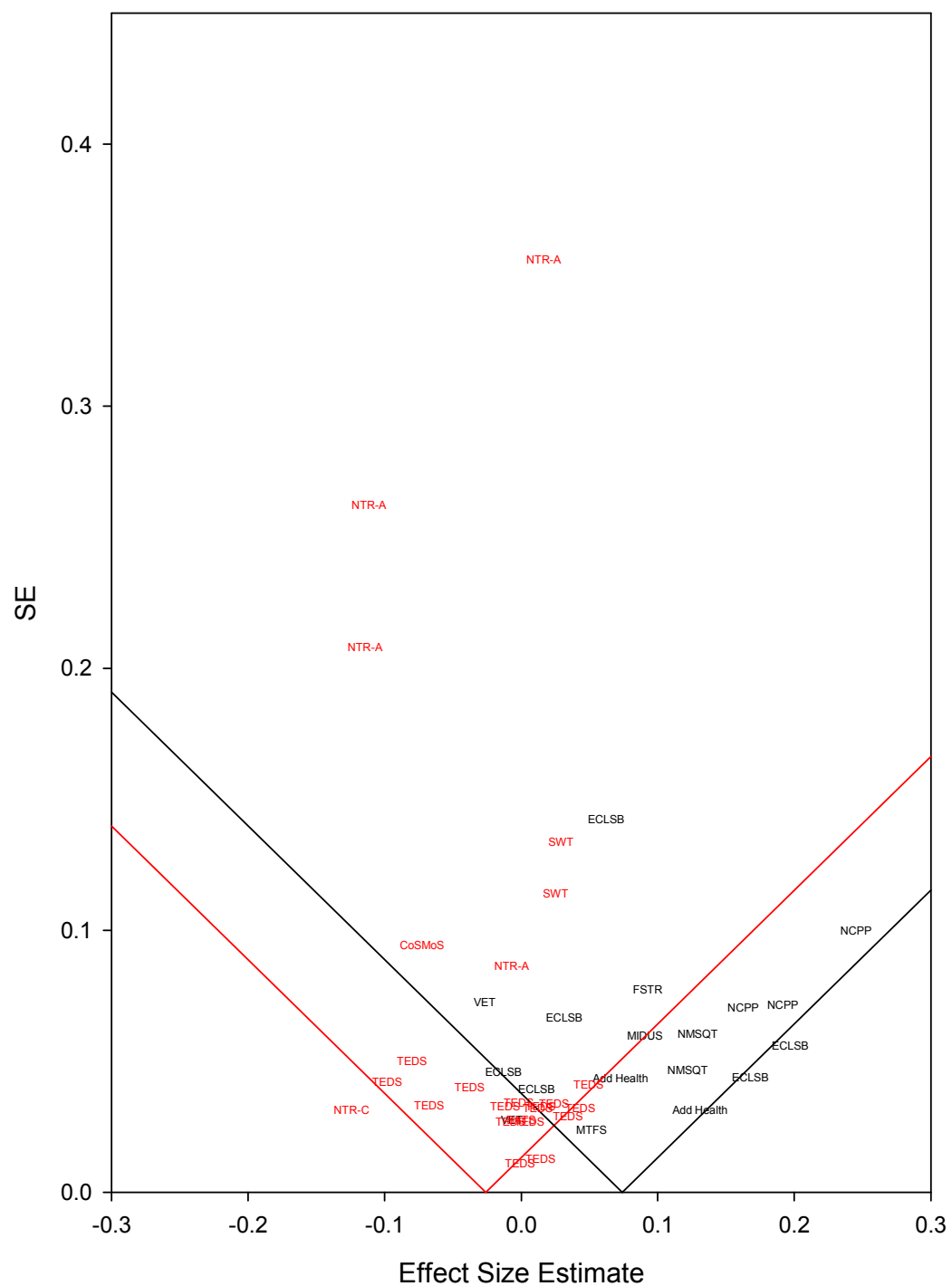


Figure S3. Funnel plot of Gene \times SES interaction effect sizes for US and Non-US Studies, with effect sizes represented by study acronyms (see Table 1).