

Table S3 Variance components, phenotypic means and heritability (h^2) estimates are shown for relative net root growth (RNRG) assessed in hydroponics after five days of Al exposure and grain yield (ton ha⁻¹) in control conditions and under high-Al saturation (Al) in the field.

Effects	RNRG	Grain yield (ton ha ⁻¹)	
		Control	Al
$\hat{\sigma}_g^2$	0.09	1.12	0.44
$\hat{\sigma}_e^2$	0.01	0.62	0.55
Mean	48.49	3.15	2.31
h^2	0.95	0.85	0.71