

**Genetic dissection of plant architecture and yield-related traits in  
*Brassica napus***

Guangqin Cai<sup>1,2</sup>, Qingyong Yang<sup>1</sup>, Hao Chen<sup>1</sup>, Qian Yang<sup>2</sup>, Chunyu Zhang<sup>2</sup>,  
Chuchuan Fan<sup>1</sup>, Yongming Zhou<sup>1,2,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Key Laboratory of Crop Genetic Improvement, Huazhong Agricultural University, Wuhan 430070, China

<sup>2</sup>Key Laboratory of Rapeseed Genetics and Breeding of Agriculture Ministry of China, Huazhong Agricultural University, Wuhan 430070, China

\*Corresponding author: Tel +86 (0)27 8728 6869; fax +86 (0)27 8728 1009; email ymzhou@mail.hzau.edu.cn

## **Additional Information**

### **Competing financial interests**

The authors have no competing interests as defined by Nature Publishing Group, or other interests that might be perceived to influence the results and/or discussion reported in this paper.

**Supplementary Information**

**Supplementary Table S1.** Performances of 20 evaluated plant architecture and yield related traits of two parents, F1, RF1, parental mean, and DH population mean, and range in the HJ-DH population in four environments.

Trait	Env.	Hua 5 <sup>a</sup>	F1	RF1	J 7005	Parental mean	DH mean	DH range	Trait	Env.	Hua 5	F1	RF1	J 7005	Parental mean	DH mean	DH range
<b>PH (cm)</b>	WH09	161.1±6.9 ab <sup>b</sup>	166.8±13.1 a	152.1±5.4 bc	142.4±1.4 c	151.8±4.1 bc	147.4±7.6 c	122.5-168.3	<b>MISN</b>	WH09	96.4±7.5 a	94.2±8.9 a	90.2±2.5 ab	70.4±4.1 c	83.4±4.7 b	82.6±8.9 b	63.2-103.1
	WH10	163.3±19.1 a	161.3±1.0 a	170.9±6.2 a	167.2±9.3 a	164.5±13.7 a	172.7±14.4 a	132.9-213.2		WH10	90.0±14.5 a	79.9±7.0 ab	82.7±3.4 ab	63.5±6.8 c	76.0±6.5 bc	79.9±7.9 ab	60.7-101.2
	HG10	169.8±12.7 a	180.9±9.5 a	177.8±8.5 a	169.3±5.4 a	169.6±6.2 a	171.8±10.3 a	148.8-201.4		HG10	84.8±8.8 a	83.1±4.8 ab	81.4±3.4 ab	62.4±5.5 c	73.6±5.8 b	79.1±8.7 ab	62.2-98.6
	GS11	138.8±10.8 a	137.2±14.9 a	142.9±12.3 a	131.5±6.1 a	135.2±7.2 a	132.8±10.7 a	107.6-170.5		GS11	66.9±25.4 a	58.7±2.7 a	57.1±3.1 a	53.6±6.2 a	60.3±12.0 a	55.2±7.7 a	36.1-74.7
<b>BH (cm)</b>	WH09	52.4±15.0 a	59.0±6.9 a	48.3±15.3 a	54.9±16.5 a	53.7±9.4 a	56.7±7.8 a	38.5-75.6	<b>BSN</b>	WH09	360.0±195.4 a	431.4±79.9 a	415.0±144.1 a	289.3±52.6 a	324.6±121.3 a	254.9±60.3 a	115.4-477.8
	WH10	41.2±10.0 b	40.7±10.6 b	40.7±14.4 b	59.1±13.2 a	50.2±9.8 ab	59.4±16.4 a	21.7-98.9		WH10	277.3±71.5 c	429.4±22.6 ab	445.1±83.1 a	298.7±130.0 bc	283.9±70.3 c	314.3±54.0 abc	193.1-488.0
	HG10	42.1±10.8 a	54.6±16.9 a	52.7±6.5 a	51.4±10.6 a	46.8±7.0 a	54.7±11.6 a	30.8-88.9		HG10	211.0±66.1 b	306.3±59.1 a	325.0±38.1 a	302.4±54.2 a	256.7±49.7 ab	253.7±51.0 ab	134.6-401.3
	GS11	31.1±9.7 b	34.3±14.8 ab	37.3±11.8 ab	45.7±9.6 a	38.4±7.4 ab	36.6±10.5 ab	18.5-66.5		GS11	201.5±52.3 b	284.8±46.5 ab	346.6±144.8 a	264.0±64.8 ab	232.8±50.7 b	215.9±56.8 b	105.8-653.2
<b>MIL (cm)</b>	WH09	68.0±4.4 a	62.5±7.5 ab	60.8±2.6 ab	44.6±5.6 c	56.3±3.9 b	57.7±5.2 b	44.1-77.1	<b>PSN</b>	WH09	456.7±198.4 a	525.6±85.5 a	505.2±146.6 a	359.7±56.5 a	408.2±124.5 a	337.7±64.0 a	178.6-571.5
	WH10	81.1±7.1 a	70.5±7.0 ab	69.2±4.6 b	49.9±9.3 c	65.0±4.3 b	67.3±7.6 b	44.3-88.9		WH10	367.3±84.4 bc	509.3±15.6 ab	527.9±86.5 a	362.3±133.7 bc	359.9±75.7 c	394.2±58.4 abc	256.3-578.8
	HG10	81.0±8.9 a	73.2±3.8 b	69.6±1.3 b	53.2±2.7 c	67.1±4.4 b	70.8±5.2 b	50.7-87.6		HG10	295.7±72.3 b	389.4±63.9 a	406.4±41.5 a	364.8±54.7 a	330.3±53.4 ab	332.8±56.8 ab	196.9-481.9
	GS11	76.0±4.4 a	68.3±3.1 b	67.0±4.5 b	50.7±4.7 d	63.3±3.5 c	65.8±6.9 bc	49.2-80.0		GS11	268.4±62.6 b	343.5±47.7 ab	403.7±146.5 a	317.7±63.8 ab	293.1±51.7 b	271.0±59.5 b	141.9-713.2
<b>BS (cm)</b>	WH09	40.7±12.0 a	45.4±7.5 a	43.1±7.6 a	42.8±12.5 a	41.8±9.2 a	33.0±6.3 a	20.3-52.0	<b>MISNP</b>	WH09	0.276±0.074 a	0.210±0.042 a	0.207±0.065 a	0.222±0.048 a	0.249±0.044 a	0.272±0.042 a	0.171-0.451
	WH10	41.0±7.3 b	50.2±2.6 ab	61.0±7.8 a	58.2±6.3 a	49.3±5.3 b	46.0±6.4 b	30.6-65.3		WH10	0.250±0.030 a	0.157±0.018 b	0.159±0.020 b	0.187±0.044 b	0.220±0.024 a	0.208±0.025 ab	0.139-0.276
	HG10	46.7±7.6 c	53.2±10.1 bc	55.5±3.0 b	64.7±5.8 a	55.7±5.0 ab	46.2±5.7 c	35.8-71.5		HG10	0.299±0.059 a	0.216±0.022 bc	0.201±0.012 bc	0.174±0.027 c	0.236±0.034 b	0.245±0.028 b	0.168-0.334
	GS11	31.8±3.8 b	34.6±1.2 a	38.6±6.6 a	35.2±5.7 ab	33.5±3.6 b	30.5±5.2 b	19.6-47.4		GS11	0.250±0.062 a	0.173±0.020 b	0.152±0.042 b	0.175±0.040 b	0.213±0.042 a	0.214±0.035 ab	0.140-0.315
<b>BHP</b>	WH09	0.329±0.096 a	0.358±0.053 a	0.315±0.090 a	0.389±0.122 a	0.359±0.070 a	0.386±0.050 a	0.262-0.485	<b>MIY (g)</b>	WH09	5.62±0.95 a	4.83±0.53 ab	3.82±0.75 abc	2.32±2.01 c	3.97±0.91 abc	3.65±0.62 bc	2.06-5.31
	WH10	0.250±0.045 c	0.252±0.064 bc	0.237±0.082 c	0.353±0.072 a	0.303±0.043 abc	0.339±0.073 ab	0.160-0.508		WH10	5.62±0.97 a	3.44±0.69 b	3.74±0.58 b	1.45±0.35 c	3.61±0.61 b	3.66±0.62 b	1.82-5.83
	HG10	0.247±0.057 a	0.300±0.083 a	0.296±0.026 a	0.302±0.056 a	0.275±0.038 a	0.316±0.055 a	0.181-0.442		HG10	6.08±0.77 a	4.42±0.32 b	4.18±0.28 b	1.62±0.31 c	3.85±0.45 b	4.28±0.66 b	2.17-6.90
	GS11	0.221±0.058 c	0.245±0.079 bc	0.260±0.069 bc	0.346±0.063 a	0.284±0.045 ab	0.270±0.061 abc	0.146-0.436		GS11	4.60±0.80 a	3.04±0.67 bc	3.82±0.60 b	0.99±0.26 d	2.80±0.47 c	2.70±0.65 c	1.07-4.13
<b>MILP</b>	WH09	0.422±0.030 a	0.374±0.030 ab	0.401±0.031 a	0.313±0.037 b	0.367±0.018 ab	0.392±0.033 a	0.283-0.504	<b>BY (g)</b>	WH09	16.70±6.96 ab	19.78±3.80 a	16.87±4.13 ab	7.85±5.81 c	12.27±5.76 abc	10.72±2.84 bc	4.94-24.48
	WH10	0.500±0.044 a	0.437±0.046 ab	0.406±0.036 b	0.299±0.054 c	0.399±0.037 b	0.395±0.071 b	0.228-0.601		WH10	14.23±4.22 a	14.00±0.87 a	15.69±2.48 a	6.85±3.37 c	10.86±2.85 bc	11.99±2.13 ab	6.07-16.59
	HG10	0.477±0.036 a	0.405±0.036 b	0.392±0.019 b	0.315±0.019 c	0.396±0.019 b	0.414±0.039 b	0.280-0.521		HG10	12.24±5.08 a	13.95±2.98 a	14.56±1.48 a	7.55±2.54 b	9.90±2.53 ab	10.80±2.26 ab	4.79-18.73
	GS11	0.549±0.033 a	0.502±0.061 b	0.470±0.028 b	0.385±0.031 c	0.467±0.017 b	0.501±0.065 b	0.347-0.629		GS11	12.05±4.23 b	13.11±2.30 b	20.16±8.47 a	5.25±1.63 c	8.65±2.55 c	9.45±2.52 bc	2.64-18.54
<b>BSP</b>	WH09	0.249±0.071 a	0.268±0.028 a	0.284±0.060 a	0.298±0.087 a	0.273±0.053 a	0.222±0.038 a	0.147-0.333	<b>PY (g)</b>	WH09	22.32±7.49 ab	24.61±4.32 a	20.69±3.63 ab	10.17±7.81 c	16.24±6.66 abc	14.36±3.11 bc	7.36-29.79
	WH10	0.250±0.029 c	0.311±0.018 ab	0.357±0.048 a	0.348±0.029 a	0.299±0.021 bc	0.266±0.029 bc	0.201-0.346		WH10	19.85±5.06 a	17.44±1.47 a	19.43±2.97 a	8.30±3.67 c	14.47±3.41 bc	15.64±2.53 ab	8.12-21.94
	HG10	0.276±0.047 b	0.294±0.056 b	0.312±0.010 b	0.383±0.042 a	0.330±0.031 ab	0.270±0.033 b	0.204-0.384		HG10	18.32±5.74 a	18.37±3.29 a	18.74±1.22 a	9.18±2.79 b	13.75±2.92 ab	15.08±2.76 a	7.16-23.95
	GS11	0.230±0.035 a	0.254±0.020 a	0.271±0.043 a	0.269±0.048 a	0.249±0.034 a	0.229±0.035 a	0.155-0.317		GS11	16.65±4.88 b	16.15±2.41 b	23.98±9.00 a	6.24±1.82 d	11.44±2.92 cd	12.15±2.82 bc	4.54-21.98
<b>BN</b>	WH09	7.3±2.1 b	8.7±0.6 ab	8.8±1.1 ab	11.9±2.8 a	9.6±2.3 ab	7.0±1.0 b	5.3-10.1	<b>MIYP</b>	WH09	0.308±0.065 ab	0.240±0.042 ab	0.214±0.088 b	0.268±0.030 ab	0.288±0.026 ab	0.288±0.052 ab	0.160-0.483
	WH10	6.5±0.8 d	8.5±0.2 c	10.9±0.1 b	13.4±1.6 a	10.0±0.9 bc	8.5±1.3 c	5.3-12.5		WH10	0.291±0.044 a	0.196±0.026 b	0.193±0.014 b	0.191±0.047 b	0.239±0.030 a	0.238±0.030 ab	0.147-0.320
	HG10	6.6±0.9 c	9.2±1.3 b	9.1±1.2 b	11.9±0.9 a	9.2±0.7 b	7.6±0.8 c	5.8-10.7		HG10	0.351±0.074 a	0.243±0.025 bc	0.224±0.028 bc	0.183±0.029 c	0.267±0.031 b	0.291±0.032 ab	0.214-0.380
	GS11	5.4±0.5 c	6.0±0.7 bc	6.7±1.3 ab	7.2±1.0 a	6.3±0.7 bc	5.7±0.8 bc	4.2-8.2		GS11	0.285±0.044 a	0.190±0.047 bc	0.168±0.042 c	0.163±0.028 c	0.224±0.033 ab	0.233±0.052 b	0.112-0.419
<b>BTL (cm)</b>	WH09	500.5±170.3 a	541.2±49.6 a	546.8±137.9 a	477.3±179.2 a	488.9±163.3 a	388.8±75.5 a	237.3-639.4	<b>SSN (10 siliques)</b>	WH09	152.5±9.4 a	142.7±5.4 ab	164.8±29.4 a	86.9±27.7 c	119.7±13.5 b	147.5±29.8 ab	39.5-230.9
	WH10	530.1±72.6 c	708.8±50.9 abc	877.5±99.4 a	714.7±194.9 ab	618.2±86.1 bc	595.1±73.0 bc	418.5-764.1		WH10	173.8±19.4 b	204.7±10.6 a	197.2±17.1 ab	120.0±20.3 d	148.2±15.0 c	184.2±32.5 ab	86.6-262.8
	HG10	516.6±121.0 b	719.2±145.0 a	712.3±70.2 a	713.8±81.8 a	615.2±58.0 ab	546.1±78.7 b	365.7-845.5		HG10	195.4±21.2 a	195.8±7.5 a	194.5±21.3 a	115.8±8.5 c	155.6±10.5 b	191.9±30.5 a	77.8-250.6
	GS11	398.0±54.1 b	418.7±50.5 ab	488.9±131.0 a	368.3±61.2 b	383.2±53.3 b	364.2±50.2 b	254.9-506.4		GS11	228.8±18.2 a	205.4±23.6 ab	219.1±18.9 a	92.6±17.3 d	160.7±11.3 c	188.0±40.6 bc	72.2-294.7
<b>BAL (cm)</b>	WH09	67.8±7.5 a	61.9±4.1 ab	61.8±7.4 ab	39.4±5.4 c	53.6±5.2 b	55.1±5.3 b	43.3-76.9	<b>TSW (g)</b>	WH09	3.717±0.260 a	3.451±0.069 a	3.362±0.238 ab	3.301±0.525 ab	3.509±0.198 a	2.909±0.405 b	2.295-4.132
	WH10	81.1±6.8 a	83.0±7.6 a	80.7±9.1 a	52.8±8.3 c	66.5±4.0 b	71.1±9.4 ab	46.5-97.9		WH10	3.652±0.573 a	2.678±0.245 b	2.658±0.115 b	2.525±0.373 b	3.099±0.366 b	2.445±0.356 b	1.858-3.996
	HG10	78.2±10.0 a	78.1±6.6 a	78.6±3.4 a	60.1±6.2 b	69.1±5.6 ab	72.0±6.5 a	49.7-91.2		HG10	3.161±0.263 a	2.403±0.051 b	2.475±0.024 b	1.880±0.214 c	2.520±0.227 b	2.454±0.342 b	1.951-3.553
	GS11	74.2±5.2 a	69.7±6.3 ab	72.1±5.0 ab	51.3±6.0 d	62.7±3.9 c	64.1±6.0 bc	50.7-81.5		GS11	3.646±0.199 a	2.860±0.186 b	3.100±0.228 b	2.544±0.228 c	3.095±0.178 b	2.890±0.350 b	2.297-4.033

<sup>a</sup> Average ± standard deviation.

<sup>b</sup> The lowercase letter indicates a significant difference at the 0.05 probability level based on Duncan-test among the different materials of the same trait.

**Supplementary Table S2.** ANOVA of trait performance and broad-sense heritabilities ( $h^2$ ) of 20 plant architecture and yield related traits in the HJ-DH population.

Trait	Variation	df	MS	F value	P value	$h^2$ (%)	Trait	Variation	df	MS	F value	P value	$h^2$ (%)
<b>PH</b>	Genotype (G)	178	929.446	10.62	<.0001	<b>83.3%</b>	<b>MISN</b>	Genotype (G)	178	537.708	13.19	<.0001	<b>82.8%</b>
	Environment (E)	3	213480.942	2348.50	<.0001			Environment (E)	3	91004.178	2231.76	<.0001	
	G×E	567	155.344	1.77	<.0001			G×E	567	92.654	2.27	<.0001	
	Error	1479	87.546					Error	1478	40.777			
<b>MIL</b>	G	178	255.134	9.84	<.0001	<b>68.9%</b>	<b>BSN</b>	G	178	18363.725	3.98	<.0001	<b>67.1%</b>
	E	3	17432.330	672.34	<.0001			E	3	918768.926	199.06	<.0001	
	G×E	567	79.280	3.06	<.0001			G×E	567	6047.587	1.31	<.0001	
	Error	1478	25.928					Error	1478	4615.620			
<b>BH</b>	G	178	1005.654	13.35	<.0001	<b>78.4%</b>	<b>PSN</b>	G	178	22126.841	4.42	<.0001	<b>69.9%</b>
	E	3	60272.801	799.83	<.0001			E	3	1408281.213	281.39	<.0001	
	G×E	567	217.494	2.89	<.0001			G×E	567	6651.767	1.33	<.0001	
	Error	1477	75.357					Error	1478	5004.760			
<b>BS</b>	G	178	225.517	5.90	<.0001	<b>72.9%</b>	<b>MISNP</b>	G	178	0.005	3.96	<.0001	<b>60.0%</b>
	E	3	39458.050	1032.43	<.0001			E	3	0.502	341.22	<.0001	
	G×E	567	61.030	1.60	<.0001			G×E	567	0.002	1.62	<.0001	
	Error	1475	38.219					Error	1478	0.001			
<b>MILP</b>	G	178	0.018	14.05	<.0001	<b>72.2%</b>	<b>MIY</b>	G	178	3.132	13.48	<.0001	<b>82.2%</b>
	E	3	1.489	1130.74	<.0001			E	3	238.522	1026.12	<.0001	
	G×E	567	0.005	4.03	<.0001			G×E	567	0.559	2.41	<.0001	
	Error	1477	0.001					Error	1495	0.232			
<b>BSP</b>	G	178	0.008	5.92	<.0001	<b>74.8%</b>	<b>BY</b>	G	178	31.438	3.59	<.0001	<b>58.4%</b>

	E	3	0.342	259.11	<.0001		E	3	589.725	67.39	<.0001		
	G×E	567	0.002	1.49	<.0001		G×E	567	13.086	1.50	<.0001		
	Error	1475	0.001				Error	1490	8.751				
<b>BHP</b>	G	178	0.024	9.67	<.0001	<b>74.1%</b>	<b>PY</b>	G	178	45.005	4.30	<.0001	<b>64.6%</b>
	E	3	1.329	540.55	<.0001			E	3	1291.805	123.41	<.0001	
	G×E	567	0.006	2.50	<.0001			G×E	567	15.920	1.52	<.0001	
	Error	1477	0.002					Error	1489	10.468			
<b>BN</b>	G	178	6.959	9.16	<.0001	<b>74.8%</b>	<b>MIYP</b>	G	178	0.008	3.87	<.0001	<b>50.0%</b>
	E	3	771.946	1015.69	<.0001			E	3	0.557	253.50	<.0001	
	G×E	567	1.752	2.31	<.0001			G×E	567	0.004	1.93	<.0001	
	Error	1479	0.760					Error	1489	0.002			
<b>BTL</b>	G	178	30556.480	4.46	<.0001	<b>70.4%</b>	<b>SSN</b>	G	178	9539.147	26.53	<.0001	<b>87.0%</b>
	E	3	7361816.550	1073.38	<.0001			E	3	239600.156	666.25	<.0001	
	G×E	567	9051.460	1.32	<.0001			G×E	567	1244.492	3.46	<.0001	
	Error	1478	6858.570					Error	1476	359.623			
<b>BAL</b>	G	178	324.098	8.40	<.0001	<b>75.4%</b>	<b>TSW</b>	G	178	1.298	37.12	<.0001	<b>92.8%</b>
	E	3	34553.130	900.69	<.0001			E	3	38.257	1094.55	<.0001	
	G×E	567	79.691	2.08	<.0001			G×E	567	0.093	2.66	<.0001	
	Error	1478	38.363					Error	1499	0.035			

**Supplementary Table S3.** Correlation coefficients of 20 traits in winter-type (below diagonal) and spring-type (above diagonal) rapeseed area, respectively.

<b>r</b>	<b>PH</b>	<b>BH</b>	<b>MIL</b>	<b>BS</b>	<b>BHP</b>	<b>MILP</b>	<b>BSP</b>	<b>BN</b>	<b>BTL</b>	<b>BAL</b>	<b>MISN</b>	<b>BSN</b>	<b>PSN</b>	<b>MISP</b>	<b>SSN</b>	<b>BY</b>	<b>PY</b>	<b>MIY</b>	<b>MIYP</b>	<b>TSW</b>
<b>PH</b>		0.807**	-0.047	0.467**	0.655**	-0.613**	-0.015	0.522**	0.491**	-0.071	0.162*	0.301**	0.308**	-0.322**	-0.079	0.506**	0.489**	0.159*	-0.304**	0.051
<b>BH</b>	0.536**		-0.461**	0.263**	0.971**	-0.849**	-0.134	0.552**	0.210**	-0.534**	-0.088	0.124	0.108	-0.248**	0.014	0.411**	0.381**	0.059	-0.272**	-0.016
<b>MIL</b>	0.362**	-0.461**		-0.409**	-0.562**	0.769**	-0.452**	-0.601**	-0.148*	0.710**	0.570**	0.042	0.114	0.311**	-0.225**	-0.235**	-0.151*	0.255**	0.383**	0.015
<b>BS</b>	0.727**	-0.014	0.381**		0.152*	-0.604**	0.872**	0.770**	0.763**	-0.055	-0.288**	0.282**	0.232**	-0.569**	0.141*	0.508**	0.425**	-0.129	-0.567**	0.068
<b>BHP</b>	0.057	0.870**	-0.751**	-0.434**		-0.852**	-0.180*	0.506**	0.081	-0.656**	-0.151*	0.043	0.021	-0.177*	0.047	0.329**	0.300**	0.026	-0.217**	-0.051
<b>MILP</b>	-0.369**	-0.848**	0.726**	-0.150**	-0.795**		-0.358**	-0.791**	-0.389**	0.642**	0.360**	-0.126	-0.074	0.420**	-0.146*	-0.474**	-0.399**	0.105	0.472**	0.006
<b>BSP</b>	0.374**	-0.358**	0.317**	0.905**	-0.640**	0.043		0.584**	0.594**	-0.024	-0.424**	0.158*	0.096	-0.483**	0.194**	0.306**	0.216**	-0.247**	-0.504**	0.083
<b>BN</b>	0.631**	0.355**	-0.074	0.724**	0.049	-0.525**	0.586**		0.778**	-0.389**	-0.314**	0.371**	0.315**	-0.686**	0.140*	0.635**	0.539**	-0.123	-0.642**	-0.012
<b>BTL</b>	0.713**	-0.049	0.540**	0.871**	-0.469**	0.021	0.746**	0.751**		0.269**	-0.141*	0.518**	0.477**	-0.751**	0.026	0.631**	0.537**	-0.118	-0.675**	0.152*
<b>BAL</b>	0.420**	-0.445**	0.896**	0.563**	-0.770**	0.589**	0.523**	0.091*	0.716**		0.269**	0.189**	0.215**	-0.068	-0.182**	-0.048	-0.038	0.018	-0.016	0.230**
<b>MISN</b>	0.054	0.210**	0.010	-0.214**	0.242**	-0.054	-0.331**	-0.028	-0.090*	-0.151**		0.286**	0.402**	0.321**	-0.358**	-0.066	0.013	0.311**	0.323**	-0.121
<b>BSN</b>	0.406**	0.165**	0.117**	0.400**	-0.041	-0.175**	0.290**	0.597**	0.589**	0.265**	0.381**		0.992**	-0.676**	-0.345**	0.437**	0.369**	-0.091	-0.450**	0.110
<b>PSN</b>	0.388**	0.181**	0.112*	0.348**	-0.008	-0.170**	0.229**	0.558**	0.543**	0.230**	0.489**	0.993**		-0.605**	-0.375**	0.409**	0.355**	-0.047	-0.389**	0.090
<b>MISP</b>	-0.545**	-0.094*	-0.245**	-0.637**	0.221**	0.139**	-0.540**	-0.681**	-0.768**	-0.482**	0.076	0.826**	0.769**		0.139	-0.620**	-0.493**	0.266**	0.798**	-0.188**
<b>SSN</b>	0.560**	0.309**	0.137**	0.456**	0.030	-0.264**	0.285**	0.326**	0.344**	0.201**	-0.303**	-0.109*	0.144**	-0.187**		0.269**	0.348**	0.462**	0.169*	-0.480**
<b>BY</b>	0.381**	0.185**	0.057	0.383**	-0.003	-0.222**	0.286**	0.504**	0.468**	0.189**	0.181**	0.741**	0.722**	-0.671**	0.183**		0.976**	0.350**	-0.552**	0.022
<b>PY</b>	0.430**	0.223**	0.098*	0.378**	0.019	-0.223**	0.251**	0.453**	0.434**	0.186**	0.221**	0.643**	0.634**	-0.581**	0.297**	0.974**		0.545**	-0.369**	-0.073
<b>MIY</b>	0.379**	0.249**	0.188**	0.161**	0.094*	-0.116**	-0.008	0.028	0.078	0.072	0.250**	-0.054	-0.020	0.058	0.560**	0.366**	0.566**		0.538**	-0.398**
<b>MIYP</b>	-0.293**	-0.015	-0.105*	-0.421**	0.171**	0.091*	-0.396**	-0.550**	-0.580**	-0.333**	0.007	0.786**	0.740**	0.857**	0.083	-0.692**	-0.542**	0.294**		-0.409**
<b>TSW</b>	-0.485**	-0.349**	-0.069	-0.327**	-0.128**	0.280**	-0.144**	-0.295**	-0.288**	-0.132**	-0.065	-0.090*	-0.091*	0.252**	-0.634**	-0.006	-0.066	-0.250**	0.009	

\* and \*\* indicate a significant difference at the 0.05 probability level and 0.01 probability level, respectively.

**Supplementary Table S4.** Detailed information of identified QTLs.

<b>ID</b>	<b>Env.</b>	<b>Trait</b>	<b>LG</b>	<b>Peak</b>	<b>LOD</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Interval</b>
1	WH09	PH	BnA01	0.0	5.74	-2.697	8.3%	0-2.3
2	WH09	SSN	BnA01	15.8	6.11	11.525	10.0%	14.1-16.8
3	WH09	TSW	BnA01	23.7	6.36	-0.136	7.5%	23.1-26.1
4	WH09	MIL	BnA01	25.8	9.39	-2.585	18.6%	25.6-26.9
5	WH09	BSP	BnA01	124.7	3.69	0.011	6.5%	116.8-127.7
6	WH09	TSW	BnA01	125.7	4.04	-0.128	6.1%	121-127.7
7	WH09	BS	BnA02	9.6	3.54	-1.641	5.5%	3.9-14.4
8	WH09	BTL	BnA02	11.6	4.77	-20.814	5.7%	5.8-13.9
9	WH09	BN	BnA02	11.7	6.47	-0.296	6.7%	7.6-13.9
10	WH09	BSN	BnA02	11.7	4.90	-19.697	7.2%	8.1-14.2
11	WH09	MISNP	BnA02	11.7	5.57	0.013	7.1%	7.3-13.9
12	WH09	MIYP	BnA02	11.7	3.55	0.013	5.0%	8.6-14.6
13	WH09	SSN	BnA02	12.7	5.58	10.478	9.4%	7.8-15.4
14	WH09	PSN	BnA02	16.8	5.52	-24.574	8.4%	15.9-17.4
15	WH09	BY	BnA02	21.7	5.52	-1.062	8.8%	21.5-22
16	WH09	PY	BnA02	21.7	12.34	-1.584	21.9%	21-22.3
17	WH09	MILP	BnA02	26.5	12.95	0.017	18.3%	25.6-26.8
18	WH09	BHP	BnA02	27.4	4.08	-0.014	5.6%	24.9-28.7
19	WH09	BSP	BnA02	56.7	8.96	-0.016	13.1%	56.3-57.3
20	WH09	BHP	BnA02	71.7	6.41	0.018	9.0%	71.5-72.7
21	WH09	PY	BnA03	20.1	3.56	0.946	5.6%	18.7-25.3
22	WH09	TSW	BnA03	43.4	9.34	0.162	11.9%	42-45.4
23	WH09	TSW	BnA03	124.7	3.69	0.130	6.6%	123.3-130.8
24	WH09	BH	BnA04	40.5	4.62	-2.530	7.6%	38.7-42.6
25	WH09	MIYP	BnA05	59.5	6.31	0.019	10.1%	58.2-60.8
26	WH09	MILP	BnA05	62.5	3.44	-0.009	4.3%	60.5-62.6
27	WH09	MIY	BnA06	0.3	8.78	0.260	14.1%	0-1.3
28	WH09	SSN	BnA06	58.7	7.21	11.800	12.0%	57-59.8
29	WH09	PH	BnA07	81.5	6.20	-2.839	9.0%	80.9-83.4
30	WH09	BS	BnA07	93.1	7.96	-2.467	11.6%	92.5-94.2
31	WH09	TSW	BnA07	112.0	3.89	-0.108	4.6%	111.9-115
32	WH09	TSW	BnA07	121.9	5.28	-0.121	6.2%	121.5-122.2

33	WH09	PH	BnA08	2.0	6.63	-2.969	10.6%	0-5
34	WH09	MISNP	BnA08	15.1	9.80	0.020	13.2%	14.4-16.3
35	WH09	BY	BnA08	15.1	4.33	-0.997	6.8%	13.5-16.4
36	WH09	MIYP	BnA08	16.0	8.98	0.025	14.6%	14.9-16.9
37	WH09	BTL	BnA08	29.9	8.94	-31.692	11.3%	29.4-30.5
38	WH09	BSN	BnA08	30.2	9.99	-32.715	15.8%	29.3-30.5
39	WH09	PSN	BnA08	30.2	12.41	-40.484	23.7%	29.7-31
40	WH09	BN	BnA08	34.3	7.74	-0.381	8.6%	32.9-36.5
41	WH09	BSP	BnA08	65.2	3.45	-0.010	5.2%	59-68.5
42	WH09	BSP	BnA09	26.7	11.16	-0.018	19.0%	23.8-27.7
43	WH09	MISN	BnA09	47.0	5.69	2.499	6.1%	43.3-50.8
44	WH09	MIY	BnA09	76.8	5.35	0.195	8.2%	75.3-79.4
45	WH09	MIL	BnA09	78.8	4.25	1.526	7.3%	78.5-81.6
46	WH09	MILP	BnA09	81.8	8.94	0.014	13.1%	79.5-83.4
47	WH09	BN	BnC01	3.7	4.98	-0.281	4.9%	2.8-5.6
48	WH09	BH	BnC02	9.3	3.89	4.042	12.0%	5.7-14
49	WH09	BN	BnC02	35.1	5.88	0.298	6.0%	34.5-36.1
50	WH09	BSP	BnC02	63.0	3.73	0.013	7.5%	55.3-70.9
51	WH09	BAL	BnC03	38.2	5.24	-1.727	8.0%	27.8-43.5
52	WH09	BTL	BnC03	93.1	6.31	-24.172	7.7%	92.5-98.8
53	WH09	BS	BnC03	102.6	5.16	-1.870	7.0%	100.3-102.9
54	WH09	BH	BnC04	11.5	6.42	-3.187	10.2%	10.7-12.1
55	WH09	PH	BnC04	65.4	8.15	3.396	12.1%	64.2-67.4
56	WH09	BY	BnC04	89.7	5.72	1.109	9.2%	89.3-90.8
57	WH09	PY	BnC04	89.7	7.62	1.398	12.7%	89.4-90.8
58	WH09	MIY	BnC04	102.4	9.64	0.307	19.9%	98.2-104.4
59	WH09	BH	BnC04	105.1	5.93	2.664	8.2%	104.7-108.8
60	WH09	BHP	BnC04	116.1	4.80	0.015	7.5%	115.1-123
61	WH09	BSP	BnC04	140.7	4.39	-0.011	6.0%	139.2-141.6
62	WH09	BAL	BnC05	56.5	4.02	-1.558	6.5%	48.0-60.1
63	WH09	BY	BnC05	59.7	5.14	-0.993	9.2%	58.5-61.8
64	WH09	PY	BnC05	59.7	5.95	-1.245	11.0%	58.5-61.6
65	WH09	TSW	BnC05	101.5	4.02	0.096	4.2%	96.7-102.8
66	WH09	MISN	BnC06	2.9	5.02	2.546	5.3%	1.9-3.0



67	WH09	MIL	BnC06	14.8	7.30	2.093	14.2%	11.4-19.0
68	WH09	TSW	BnC06	39.5	15.08	0.166	13.6%	33.2-39.8
69	WH09	BAL	BnC06	45.5	10.31	2.671	16.9%	43.7-46.9
70	WH09	BH	BnC06	45.5	14.49	-4.487	25.7%	44.4-46.2
71	WH09	BHP	BnC06	45.5	9.56	-0.022	14.0%	41.6-46.3
72	WH09	MILP	BnC06	49.1	14.65	0.018	20.8%	48.8-49.1
73	WH09	TSW	BnC07	14.3	3.69	-0.109	4.3%	13.4-17.2
74	WH09	BTL	BnC07	19.1	3.47	-19.876	4.3%	16.6-20.9
75	WH09	TSW	BnC07	63.4	5.04	0.121	6.6%	60.2-67.7
76	WH09	BN	BnC08	59.9	5.03	-0.269	5.1%	58.5-60.6
77	WH09	BSN	BnC08	59.9	4.93	-21.122	7.3%	56.1-63.8
78	WH09	PSN	BnC08	59.9	6.00	-28.271	10.5%	56.1-62.8
79	WH09	MIYP	BnC08	61.8	9.46	0.025	16.8%	60.5-63.8
80	WH09	MISNP	BnC08	72.9	7.58	0.018	11.6%	69.9-75
81	WH09	MISN	BnC08	73.9	5.39	-2.936	7.0%	71.6-76.7
82	WH09	BSN	BnC08	127.7	4.24	-18.707	6.2%	126.8-129.2
83	WH09	PSN	BnC08	127.7	3.72	-19.406	6.3%	123.6-129.7
84	WH09	MISN	BnC08	128.7	14.66	-5.028	18.7%	127.7-129.9
85	WH09	MIYP	BnC09	97.9	7.18	0.039	12.0%	96.3-99.2
86	WH10	MIY	BnA01	15.8	9.52	0.268	13.6%	15.5-17
87	WH10	TSW	BnA01	19.6	8.77	-0.144	10.8%	19.2-20.7
88	WH10	SSN	BnA01	26.8	11.53	18.219	25.1%	25.2-27.8
89	WH10	MILP	BnA01	29.3	5.68	-0.020	6.3%	28.6-30.4
90	WH10	MIL	BnA01	49.5	4.11	-1.962	5.6%	49.5-51.8
91	WH10	BAL	BnA01	57.1	4.18	-2.131	3.7%	53.7-60.4
92	WH10	BH	BnA02	18.6	6.55	-5.105	6.7%	18.2-18.9
93	WH10	BHP	BnA02	18.6	8.00	-0.025	8.3%	18.2-18.9
94	WH10	MISN	BnA02	19.8	6.51	-3.081	11.5%	17.3-22
95	WH10	BAL	BnA02	22.5	18.95	4.989	20.9%	22-27.4
96	WH10	BN	BnA02	22.8	6.03	-0.399	6.5%	22.4-25.4
97	WH10	MIL	BnA02	22.8	5.21	2.209	6.8%	22.4-24.2
98	WH10	BH	BnA02	53.9	8.32	5.790	8.7%	52.8-55.2
99	WH10	BHP	BnA02	53.9	7.88	0.025	8.2%	52.6-54.9
100	WH10	BAL	BnA02	63.6	9.61	-3.562	9.1%	63.3-66.1

101	WH10	PY	BnA03	13.5	3.77	0.715	5.4%	12-16.3
102	WH10	TSW	BnA03	31.4	4.54	0.147	11.3%	26.6-35.4
103	WH10	SSN	BnA03	70.3	5.55	-11.413	8.9%	68.2-72.3
104	WH10	MIL	BnA03	71.4	4.37	1.999	5.0%	70.3-72.9
105	WH10	BSP	BnA03	153.8	7.67	-0.019	15.1%	153.4-156.4
106	WH10	BTL	BnA03	163.9	5.85	-27.011	9.9%	163-165
107	WH10	MIY	BnA03	176.8	4.88	0.178	6.6%	174.9-178.5
108	WH10	BSP	BnA03	183.9	4.32	0.011	8.6%	182-186.2
109	WH10	BH	BnA04	41.9	7.34	-5.077	8.4%	41.2-44
110	WH10	BHP	BnA04	42.9	9.88	-0.027	11.6%	41.1-44.3
111	WH10	PY	BnA04	49.5	5.57	-0.875	9.7%	47.2-50.8
112	WH10	BY	BnA04	55.0	3.50	-0.592	5.3%	50.8-57.9
113	WH10	MIY	BnA04	57.2	7.59	-0.218	10.7%	56.4-62.8
114	WH10	PY	BnA05	20.4	9.38	1.082	14.4%	19.7-22.5
115	WH10	MIL	BnA05	45.7	4.09	-1.939	4.7%	44.5-47.6
116	WH10	MIL	BnA06	8.2	3.28	1.638	3.8%	7.3-9.9
117	WH10	PSN	BnA06	63.9	4.27	-16.840	6.7%	61.3-65.2
118	WH10	BSN	BnA06	64.2	4.01	-15.248	6.7%	61.8-65.2
119	WH10	MIL	BnA07	40.9	4.92	-2.278	5.6%	39.6-43.1
120	WH10	MIYP	BnA07	98.6	4.89	0.011	9.6%	97.9-98.9
121	WH10	BAL	BnA08	1.0	8.03	-3.271	8.4%	0-3.4
122	WH10	BSN	BnA08	15.1	7.95	-24.964	13.9%	13.7-17.3
123	WH10	PSN	BnA08	16.6	11.54	-38.426	19.7%	16-17.6
124	WH10	BS	BnA08	37.3	4.46	-2.060	10.2%	33.3-41.9
125	WH10	BTL	BnA08	37.8	9.23	-33.875	15.9%	36.3-40.6
126	WH10	PH	BnA08	43.3	5.23	-4.414	7.6%	43.1-46.5
127	WH10	PY	BnA09	51.7	3.91	0.738	6.5%	48.6-52.5
128	WH10	SSN	BnA09	52.5	4.05	-9.538	7.1%	49-58.5
129	WH10	TSW	BnA09	53.1	6.26	0.113	7.5%	52.8-55.5
130	WH10	MIL	BnA09	59.4	6.10	2.387	8.0%	56.7-62.4
131	WH10	MISN	BnA09	62.4	7.75	2.962	11.5%	61.1-63.1
132	WH10	MILP	BnA09	65.0	5.95	0.021	6.6%	64.4-67.3
133	WH10	MIL	BnA10	39.1	4.92	-2.130	5.6%	34.1-42.4
134	WH10	BS	BnA10	45.8	3.84	2.069	7.4%	43.7-47.1

135	WH10	SSN	BnA10	45.8	6.96	13.174	10.9%	45.2-56.3
136	WH10	PH	BnA10	46.8	3.57	4.109	5.2%	45.2-48.2
137	WH10	MILP	BnA10	47.2	4.01	-0.018	4.4%	46.2-48.5
138	WH10	BY	BnA10	49.9	5.08	0.798	8.8%	47.8-53.1
139	WH10	PY	BnA10	49.9	4.39	0.918	8.6%	47.6-53.9
140	WH10	MISNP	BnA10	56.2	3.78	-0.009	6.9%	55.2-57
141	WH10	TSW	BnC01	0.0	8.58	-0.135	10.6%	0-1.7
142	WH10	MISN	BnC01	53.7	4.72	2.320	7.2%	51.9-55.5
143	WH10	PY	BnC02	2.0	4.33	1.066	5.5%	1-7.3
144	WH10	MIY	BnC02	7.3	6.12	0.328	12.2%	2.3-11.8
145	WH10	MISN	BnC02	8.3	4.40	4.222	11.3%	4.7-12.5
146	WH10	BN	BnC02	42.8	9.01	0.478	10.1%	42.2-43.6
147	WH10	MISN	BnC02	55.5	3.51	2.153	5.0%	53.1-62.4
148	WH10	PY	BnC02	97.2	3.23	-0.586	4.6%	97.2-99.1
149	WH10	MIYP	BnC03	77.8	3.54	0.013	7.5%	74.5-79.6
150	WH10	MIY	BnC03	85.1	3.57	0.148	4.8%	81.5-88.6
151	WH10	SSN	BnC03	102.9	4.57	9.856	8.2%	101.7-103.4
152	WH10	BH	BnC04	18.3	5.79	-4.998	7.1%	18.2-19.3
153	WH10	PH	BnC04	18.3	4.87	-4.692	7.9%	17.5-19.3
154	WH10	BHP	BnC04	19.3	4.29	-0.019	5.0%	18.2-19.9
155	WH10	BY	BnC04	59.3	4.97	0.789	8.3%	58-60.3
156	WH10	MIY	BnC04	69.4	3.65	0.210	5.6%	66.5-74.6
157	WH10	MISNP	BnC04	106.1	6.31	-0.009	12.5%	102.7-110
158	WH10	PY	BnC04	109.9	3.68	0.670	6.1%	105.6-118.9
159	WH10	BHP	BnC04	120.0	3.47	0.015	3.5%	113.3-123.6
160	WH10	MILP	BnC04	122.0	3.95	-0.018	4.7%	119-124.7
161	WH10	MILP	BnC04	147.3	3.77	0.017	4.1%	145.9-148.8
162	WH10	MISNP	BnC05	95.5	3.81	0.007	6.9%	83.9-98.7
163	WH10	BN	BnC05	116.2	4.16	-0.319	4.4%	113.3-117.4
164	WH10	BS	BnC06	39.5	6.15	-2.262	13.6%	39.2-40.4
165	WH10	BN	BnC06	39.8	27.91	-0.897	40.7%	39.5-40.2
166	WH10	MIL	BnC06	44.5	27.42	6.273	51.8%	42.5-45.5
167	WH10	PH	BnC06	45.5	10.48	-6.558	16.0%	43.9-47.2
168	WH10	BAL	BnC06	54.8	24.08	5.474	28.5%	53.3-55.4

169	WH10	BH	BnC06	54.8	22.78	-9.588	29.0%	53.0-55.8
170	WH10	BHP	BnC06	54.8	22.34	-0.042	28.3%	52.9-55.2
171	WH10	MILP	BnC06	54.8	20.76	0.045	28.1%	53.8-55.1
172	WH10	TSW	BnC06	54.8	6.12	0.129	7.3%	53.3-56.6
173	WH10	MISN	BnC07	11.3	3.51	2.286	6.0%	8.8-16.6
174	WH10	BTL	BnC07	68.6	4.88	-23.018	7.5%	66.6-69.7
175	WH10	BSN	BnC08	113.0	4.24	-17.393	8.2%	107-116
176	WH10	PSN	BnC08	114.0	7.29	-23.909	13.0%	110.2-115.9
177	WH10	MISN	BnC08	117.9	19.08	-5.622	34.2%	115.9-120.3
178	WH10	SSN	BnC08	118.4	3.48	8.791	6.4%	115.9-122.1
179	WH10	BY	BnC08	137.6	7.10	0.801	11.4%	136.6-138.5
180	WH10	PY	BnC08	137.6	7.28	0.936	10.8%	136.4-138.7
181	WH10	PH	BnC09	88.2	4.54	5.068	7.5%	84.6-91
182	WH10	BAL	BnC09	159.5	5.11	3.913	4.7%	157.7-161.8
183	HG10	PH	BnA01	5.3	4.62	-2.775	5.8%	4.3-7.5
184	HG10	MIL	BnA01	9.1	7.06	-1.954	11.0%	7.9-11.1
185	HG10	MIYP	BnA01	9.1	4.24	0.010	7.8%	7.9-10.1
186	HG10	BAL	BnA01	9.1	3.96	-2.009	7.2%	5.7-12.3
187	HG10	SSN	BnA01	15.8	13.61	16.821	21.6%	14.1-17.3
188	HG10	MIY	BnA01	28.7	7.13	0.266	11.4%	28.4-29.3
189	HG10	PY	BnA01	29.6	4.36	0.977	8.1%	29.3-30.6
190	HG10	BSN	BnA01	121.7	3.79	19.583	12.1%	114.8-128.1
191	HG10	SSN	BnA02	14.7	6.84	11.514	10.4%	11.7-15.8
192	HG10	BHP	BnA02	24.3	6.05	-0.016	7.4%	22.5-25.6
193	HG10	BSN	BnA02	31.4	3.41	-16.264	6.9%	29.8-32.8
194	HG10	PH	BnA02	57.2	6.72	3.543	8.8%	55.6-58.4
195	HG10	MISN	BnA02	96.8	12.73	3.678	15.3%	95.2-98.5
196	HG10	PSN	BnA02	97.8	3.86	16.754	6.5%	94.5-98.8
197	HG10	TSW	BnA03	43.7	13.38	0.151	15.0%	42.6-47.2
198	HG10	BHP	BnA03	71.4	5.63	-0.017	6.8%	70.5-72.5
199	HG10	BY	BnA03	92.1	4.76	-0.839	9.1%	89.3-99.7
200	HG10	BSN	BnA03	92.1	3.21	-16.053	6.6%	89-101.2
201	HG10	MISNP	BnA03	92.1	3.28	0.009	6.2%	89-100.1
202	HG10	BAL	BnA03	133.7	4.43	2.993	13.4%	128.1-139.4

203	HG10	BN	BnA03	163.0	4.00	-0.237	5.8%	161.9-163.7
204	HG10	MISN	BnA03	175.0	6.19	2.583	6.9%	173.3-176.4
205	HG10	MISN	BnA04	22.2	3.51	2.372	6.0%	14.5-31.8
206	HG10	MILP	BnA04	40.5	3.95	0.009	4.8%	38.9-44.5
207	HG10	SSN	BnA06	0.3	4.45	8.944	5.6%	0-1.9
208	HG10	BS	BnA06	34.7	7.97	2.254	11.3%	34.1-35.9
209	HG10	PH	BnA07	8.3	6.76	4.231	11.8%	6.8-12.1
210	HG10	BAL	BnA07	85.1	3.87	-1.821	7.0%	82.4-87.9
211	HG10	TSW	BnA07	87.1	7.64	-0.111	8.2%	86.7-88.9
212	HG10	TSW	BnA07	96.2	8.95	-0.126	9.4%	95.3-96.7
213	HG10	BTL	BnA07	111.7	8.86	-36.687	15.3%	110.8-113.4
214	HG10	BSN	BnA08	16.6	6.96	-24.149	13.4%	15.1-17.6
215	HG10	PH	BnA08	30.2	14.05	-5.324	19.2%	29.9-33.4
216	HG10	PSN	BnA08	30.2	6.35	-22.355	10.5%	26.3-33.3
217	HG10	BH	BnA08	32.3	4.61	-3.242	6.2%	31.7-39
218	HG10	BN	BnA08	45.4	8.06	-0.324	12.8%	44.3-47.8
219	HG10	BS	BnA09	19.7	6.37	-2.025	8.9%	15.7-22.6
220	HG10	BSP	BnA09	19.7	16.95	-0.020	28.1%	18.5-23
221	HG10	TSW	BnA09	53.1	6.04	0.102	6.1%	52.6-54.6
222	HG10	SSN	BnA09	56.1	4.72	-10.041	7.5%	53.1-59.6
223	HG10	MIL	BnA09	59.4	6.81	1.899	10.7%	56.7-61.6
224	HG10	MISN	BnA09	60.4	6.13	2.537	7.0%	57.6-63.4
225	HG10	MILP	BnA09	62.4	3.43	0.009	3.6%	58-66.6
226	HG10	BN	BnA10	43.1	6.29	0.304	9.4%	42.3-44
227	HG10	MIY	BnA10	45.8	7.10	0.283	11.3%	45.2-47.1
228	HG10	PH	BnA10	46.8	8.09	4.275	10.5%	46.6-48.2
229	HG10	BH	BnA10	47.2	6.72	4.425	9.4%	46.4-48.7
230	HG10	MILP	BnA10	48.2	10.35	-0.018	13.3%	46.6-51
231	HG10	BHP	BnA10	48.9	4.77	0.017	5.7%	46.7-50.5
232	HG10	BY	BnA10	62.3	4.02	0.785	7.9%	57.8-63.3
233	HG10	SSN	BnC01	0.0	5.57	9.688	6.9%	0-2.7
234	HG10	BN	BnC01	4.6	8.10	-0.341	12.3%	3.7-5.6
235	HG10	MIYP	BnC01	71.4	5.22	-0.010	9.6%	68.7-78.3
236	HG10	MISN	BnC02	14.3	4.84	3.350	7.3%	9.5-16.9

237	HG10	BSP	BnC02	51.3	3.51	-0.009	4.9%	50-53.4
238	HG10	BTL	BnC03	94.0	4.14	-22.414	6.9%	93-96
239	HG10	BHP	BnC03	95.0	6.74	0.018	9.0%	93.5-99
240	HG10	BH	BnC03	103.4	5.59	3.446	7.7%	102.6-103.4
241	HG10	BS	BnC04	2.9	5.45	1.861	7.5%	1-5.6
242	HG10	MISNP	BnC04	18.8	3.05	0.008	6.3%	14.6-22.9
243	HG10	MIYP	BnC04	19.3	5.42	0.013	11.6%	17.3-21.1
244	HG10	BSN	BnC04	19.9	3.59	-16.737	8.0%	17.1-22.1
245	HG10	MIY	BnC04	54.6	6.91	0.271	11.0%	54.1-55.9
246	HG10	BY	BnC04	55.6	5.33	0.980	10.8%	53.1-56
247	HG10	PY	BnC04	55.6	8.14	1.502	16.6%	55-56
248	HG10	BSN	BnC05	9.8	4.47	-17.785	8.9%	8.6-11.1
249	HG10	PSN	BnC05	9.8	4.41	-19.138	7.2%	9.2-10.7
250	HG10	MILP	BnC05	98.5	3.81	0.011	4.9%	95.6-102.3
251	HG10	MIY	BnC05	113.5	5.69	0.243	9.4%	111.2-118.0
252	HG10	SSN	BnC06	5.5	4.50	-8.875	6.3%	4.1-8.8
253	HG10	TSW	BnC06	31.3	12.93	0.158	15.4%	29.8-32.2
254	HG10	MIL	BnC06	40.7	8.56	2.298	13.7%	39.8-43.8
255	HG10	MILP	BnC06	43.5	16.50	0.022	23.5%	42.4-44.1
256	HG10	BH	BnC06	45.5	8.07	-4.618	11.2%	43.4-47.3
257	HG10	BHP	BnC06	45.5	6.96	-0.019	8.2%	43.4-47.3
258	HG10	BAL	BnC06	54.8	6.57	2.566	13.7%	52.8-57.2
259	HG10	BH	BnC07	17.6	3.87	3.426	5.5%	15.4-20.5
260	HG10	MIY	BnC07	26.2	4.08	0.214	6.4%	25.1-28.5
261	HG10	TSW	BnC07	75.8	3.78	0.071	3.4%	75.2-76.7
262	HG10	BHP	BnC08	76.0	3.54	-0.012	3.8%	70.6-76.8
263	HG10	BH	BnC08	77.7	4.55	-3.210	5.5%	76.8-78.9
264	HG10	SSN	BnC08	126.4	7.55	12.459	11.2%	125-127.5
265	HG10	MISN	BnC08	132.0	13.95	-3.939	17.5%	130.4-133
266	HG10	BSN	BnC08	133.0	6.74	-19.515	12.1%	129.9-134
267	HG10	PSN	BnC08	133.0	9.07	-24.876	15.7%	131.1-134
268	HG10	MILP	BnC08	135.0	3.77	-0.009	4.4%	133.7-135.3
269	HG10	BSP	BnC08	143.7	7.78	0.013	11.3%	141.6-144.2
270	HG10	BSP	BnC09	18.7	5.36	0.011	7.9%	16.3-20.3

271	HG10	BN	BnC09	125.0	3.91	-0.856	8.2%	124-126.2
272	HG10	BS	BnC09	125.0	6.38	-8.982	11.4%	124-126.2
273	HG10	BTL	BnC09	126.6	3.65	-54.659	5.9%	125.2-128.1
274	HG10	BAL	BnC09	130.2	3.63	-4.044	6.6%	128.4-131.3
275	GS11	BAL	BnA01	7.6	5.18	-1.995	8.2%	6.4-9.1
276	GS11	BH	BnA01	31.9	7.79	2.903	6.5%	31.5-34.2
277	GS11	BHP	BnA01	31.9	5.88	0.016	5.2%	31.4-37.2
278	GS11	PSN	BnA02	15.3	3.13	-17.866	6.3%	12.1-16.7
279	GS11	BH	BnA02	18.6	26.44	-6.341	33.4%	18.3-19.3
280	GS11	BHP	BnA02	18.6	30.24	-0.040	37.7%	18.3-18.9
281	GS11	MILP	BnA02	18.6	25.49	0.035	22.5%	18.3-18.7
282	GS11	MIL	BnA02	22.0	8.10	2.599	9.6%	19.4-23.6
283	GS11	BAL	BnA02	22.8	9.19	2.613	15.1%	22-24.3
284	GS11	TSW	BnA02	22.8	4.76	0.086	4.7%	22.1-25.3
285	GS11	BY	BnA02	23.1	11.81	-1.367	20.8%	22.5-24.8
286	GS11	PY	BnA02	24.1	8.17	-1.265	14.6%	22.8-25.3
287	GS11	PH	BnA02	24.3	17.03	-5.529	23.8%	24.1-25.4
288	GS11	BN	BnA02	25.3	21.89	-0.488	33.6%	24.3-26.3
289	GS11	SSN	BnA02	66.6	7.75	-17.267	15.2%	65.6-67.8
290	GS11	MISN	BnA02	96.8	6.06	2.510	8.4%	95.6-97.8
291	GS11	BHP	BnA03	0.0	3.30	0.012	2.8%	0-4.1
292	GS11	PH	BnA03	52.4	11.07	-4.483	15.7%	49.8-55.2
293	GS11	PH	BnA03	142.0	3.91	3.372	4.6%	141.4-143
294	GS11	MISN	BnA03	147.6	3.98	2.717	5.8%	146.2-150.9
295	GS11	SSN	BnA04	3.2	6.25	14.829	12.5%	1.5-4.5
296	GS11	MIYP	BnA04	56.4	17.01	-0.035	25.9%	55.9-62.5
297	GS11	MIY	BnA04	57.2	6.49	-0.223	8.5%	56.4-58.5
298	GS11	MIYP	BnA05	45.7	4.11	0.014	5.2%	44.8-48.9
299	GS11	MIL	BnA06	24.9	6.30	2.194	7.8%	20.8-28.1
300	GS11	SSN	BnA06	57.0	7.18	16.615	14.1%	55.8-61
301	GS11	TSW	BnA07	68.5	5.23	-0.141	10.0%	63.3-73.3
302	GS11	BN	BnA07	101.8	4.35	-0.216	4.7%	100.7-104.9
303	GS11	MIY	BnA07	101.8	4.39	0.191	5.6%	100.7-102.9
304	GS11	PH	BnA08	16.6	3.86	-2.938	4.1%	16.2-19.8

305	GS11	BHP	BnA08	27.6	4.77	-0.015	4.1%	24.3-28.7
306	GS11	PH	BnA08	27.6	3.54	-2.734	3.7%	24.6-28.7
307	GS11	BTL	BnA08	38.3	5.06	-16.439	9.2%	35.6-40.7
308	GS11	BN	BnA08	39.6	7.25	-0.258	7.7%	34.9-41.9
309	GS11	MILP	BnA08	40.6	4.13	0.013	2.9%	35.9-41.9
310	GS11	BH	BnA08	41.9	7.20	-2.798	6.2%	41.3-43
311	GS11	SSN	BnA08	46.7	4.79	-14.132	9.7%	45.4-47.7
312	GS11	MISN	BnA08	52.5	5.57	2.398	7.6%	51.3-54.3
313	GS11	MIL	BnA09	40.7	7.04	2.394	8.8%	36.2-46
314	GS11	SSN	BnA09	51.7	4.61	-13.292	9.4%	47.8-53.1
315	GS11	BAL	BnA09	89.2	3.91	1.685	6.0%	88-90.8
316	GS11	MILP	BnA10	50.9	6.05	-0.017	4.6%	48.9-54.5
317	GS11	BS	BnA10	62.3	3.71	1.379	5.6%	59.3-63.3
318	GS11	MILP	BnC01	1.7	7.39	0.017	5.1%	0.4-7.5
319	GS11	BN	BnC01	3.7	7.17	-0.263	7.4%	2.8-4.9
320	GS11	TSW	BnC01	56.3	6.96	-0.107	7.1%	54.3-57.4
321	GS11	BN	BnC02	38.5	8.07	0.286	9.0%	36.8-42
322	GS11	PH	BnC02	40.5	5.92	3.227	7.6%	38.8-42.8
323	GS11	MIY	BnC03	58.5	8.83	-0.359	11.9%	56.8-61.8
324	GS11	MIY	BnC03	72.9	5.39	0.283	7.0%	72.4-75
325	GS11	BSP	BnC03	89.1	6.03	-0.012	11.9%	85.6-93.1
326	GS11	BAL	BnC04	12.1	3.48	-1.661	5.3%	11.5-14.1
327	GS11	MIY	BnC04	109.9	6.90	0.237	9.1%	106.3-111.1
328	GS11	MIYP	BnC04	149.9	7.41	0.023	9.9%	149.4-150.6
329	GS11	PH	BnC05	58.8	3.50	2.426	3.7%	56.1-60.6
330	GS11	SSN	BnC05	137.3	3.80	12.154	7.8%	132.8-138.2
331	GS11	TSW	BnC06	54.8	9.75	0.127	10.3%	53.7-55.4
332	GS11	BHP	BnC07	15.3	3.74	0.014	3.4%	12-17.1
333	GS11	BN	BnC07	21.9	11.68	-0.416	16.0%	20.3-23.2
334	GS11	MISNP	BnC07	21.9	4.33	0.012	7.6%	14.4-23.7
335	GS11	BTL	BnC07	24.8	8.43	-24.384	16.4%	23.8-26.2
336	GS11	BSP	BnC07	29.2	7.45	-0.015	11.8%	28.9-33.5
337	GS11	BS	BnC07	30.4	5.86	-1.946	8.3%	28.7-34.5
338	GS11	TSW	BnC07	60.4	10.66	0.153	13.5%	59.6-64.5



339	GS11	BSP	BnC08	78.3	7.94	0.015	15.2%	77.2-79.4
340	GS11	BS	BnC08	100.6	7.39	1.987	11.5%	98.7-103.9
341	GS11	SSN	BnC08	113.0	11.97	21.754	26.4%	109.5-115
342	GS11	MILP	BnC08	129.7	9.79	-0.020	6.8%	128.7-131.2
343	GS11	MIL	BnC08	130.0	6.70	-2.411	8.0%	128.7-132
344	GS11	MISN	BnC08	131.0	9.86	-3.248	14.8%	128.8-133
345	GS11	BSN	BnC09	136.4	13.48	-153.569	30.4%	135.9-136.4
346	GS11	PSN	BnC09	136.4	13.17	-156.147	29.1%	135.9-136.4

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**Supplementary Table S5.** Detailed information of unique QTLs.

<b>ID</b>	<b>Environment</b>	<b>Trait</b>	<b>LG</b>	<b>Peak</b>	<b>LOD</b>	<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>A</b>	<b>Interval</b>
1	/WH09	/PH	BnA01	0	5.74	8.3	-2.6966	0-2.3
2	/GS11/HG10	/PH/BAL/MIL/MIYP	BnA01	8.07				7.41-8.74
3	/WH10/HG10/WH09	/MIY/SSN	BnA01	15.8				15.19-16.41
4	/WH10	/TSW	BnA01	19.6	8.77	10.8	-0.144	19.2-20.7
5	/WH09/WH10	/TSW/MIL/SSN	BnA01	25.7				25.16-26.24
6	/WH10/HG10	/MIY/MILP/PY	BnA01	29.04				28.69-29.38
7	/GS11	/BH/BHP	BnA01	31.9				30.68-33.12
8	/WH10	/MIL	BnA01	49.5	4.11	5.6	-1.9615	49.5-51.8
9	/WH10	/BAL	BnA01	57.1	4.18	3.7	-2.1314	53.7-60.4
10	/WH09/HG10	/BSN/BSP/TSW	BnA01	124.85				122.22-127.47
11	/WH09/HG10	/BS/BTL/BN/BSN/MISNP/MIYP/SSN	BnA02	12.56				11.45-13.67
12	/GS11/WH09	/PSN	BnA02	16.66				15.94-17.37
13	/GS11/WH10	/BH/BHP/MILP	BnA02	18.6				18.47-18.73
14	/WH09/WH10/GS11	/MISN/PY/BY/MIL/BAL	BnA02	21.84				21.63-22.06
15	/WH09/WH10/HG10/GS11	/TSW/PY/PH/BN/BHP	BnA02	24.39				23.96-24.81
16	/WH09	/MILP	BnA02	26.5	12.95	18.3	0.0168	25.6-26.8
17	/HG10	/BSN	BnA02	31.41	3.41	6.9	-16.264	29.8-32.8
18	/WH10	/BH/BHP	BnA02	53.9				53.07-54.73
19	/WH09/HG10	/BSP/PH	BnA02	56.76				56.29-57.23
20	/WH10	/BAL	BnA02	63.6	9.61	9.1	-3.5622	63.3-66.1
21	/GS11	/SSN	BnA02	66.6	7.75	15.2	-17.2666	65.6-67.8

22	/WH09	/BHP	BnA02	71.7	6.41	9.0	0.0182	71.5-72.7
23	/GS11/HG10	/MISN/PSN	BnA02	96.95				96.11-97.8
24	/GS11	/BHP	BnA03	0	0.00	2.8	0.01221	0-4.1
25	/WH10	/PY	BnA03	13.5	3.77	5.4	0.7151	12-16.3
26	/WH09	/PY	BnA03	20.1	3.56	5.6	0.9462	18.7-25.3
27	/WH10	/TSW	BnA03	31.4	4.54	11.3	0.1469	26.6-35.4
28	/WH09/HG10	/TSW	BnA03	43.51				42.14-44.87
29	/GS11	/PH	BnA03	52.4	11.07	15.7	-4.4827	49.8-55.2
30	/WH10/HG10	/SSN/BHP/MIL	BnA03	71.26				70.52-72
31	/HG10	/BY/BSN/MISNP	BnA03	92.1				88.88-95.32
32	/WH09	/TSW	BnA03	124.7	3.69	6.6	0.1296	123.3-130.8
33	/HG10	/BAL	BnA03	133.7	4.43	13.4	2.9933	128.1-139.4
34	/GS11	/PH	BnA03	142	3.91	4.6	3.3724	141.4-143
35	/GS11	/MISN	BnA03	147.6	3.98	5.8	2.717	146.2-150.9
36	/WH10	/BSP	BnA03	153.8	7.67	15.1	-0.0192	153.4-156.4
37	/WH10/HG10	/BN/BTL	BnA03	163.4				162.73-164.07
38	/WH10/HG10	/MISN/MIY	BnA03	175.77				174.59-176.94
39	/WH10	/BSP	BnA03	183.9	4.32	8.6	0.0109	182-186.2
40	/GS11	/SSN	BnA04	3.2	6.25	12.5	14.8294	1.5-4.5
41	/HG10	/MISN	BnA04	22.2	3.51	6.0	2.372	14.5-31.8
42	/WH09/WH10/HG10	/MILP/BH/BHP	BnA04	41.78				40.9-42.65
43	/WH10	/PY	BnA04	49.5	5.57	9.7	-0.8747	47.2-50.8
44	/WH10/GS11	/BY/MIYP/MIY	BnA04	56.99				56.06-57.91
45	/WH10	/PY	BnA05	20.4	9.38	14.4	1.0819	19.7-22.5

46	/WH10/GS11	/MIL/MIYP	BnA05	45.7					44.46-46.94
47	/WH09	/MIYP	BnA05	59.5	6.31	10.1	0.0185		58.2-60.8
48	/WH09	/MILP	BnA05	62.5	3.44	4.3	-0.0089		60.5-62.6
49	/WH09/HG10	/MIY/SSN	BnA06	0.3					0-0.84
50	/WH10	/MIL	BnA06	8.2	3.28	3.8	1.6382		7.3-9.9
51	/GS11	/MIL	BnA06	24.9	6.30	7.8	2.1935		20.8-28.1
52	/HG10	/BS	BnA06	34.7	7.97	11.3	2.2542		34.1-35.9
53	/GS11/WH09	/SSN	BnA06	58.32					57.09-59.55
54	/WH10	/PSN/BSN	BnA06	64.07					62.79-65.35
55	/HG10	/PH	BnA07	8.3	6.76	11.8	4.231		6.8-12.1
56	/WH10	/MIL	BnA07	40.9	4.92	5.6	-2.2777		39.6-43.1
57	/GS11	/TSW	BnA07	68.5	5.23	10.0	-0.1406		63.3-73.3
58	/WH09	/PH	BnA07	81.5	6.20	9.0	-2.8387		80.9-83.4
59	/HG10	/BAL/TSW	BnA07	86.82					85.8-87.85
60	/WH09	/BS	BnA07	93.1	7.96	11.6	-2.4669		92.5-94.2
61	/HG10	/TSW	BnA07	96.2	8.95	9.4	-0.1258		95.3-96.7
62	/WH10	/MIYP	BnA07	98.6	4.89	9.6	0.011		97.9-98.9
63	/GS11	/BN/MIY	BnA07	101.8					100.83-102.77
64	/WH09/HG10	/BTL/TSW	BnA07	111.82					110.83-112.82
65	/WH09	/TSW	BnA07	121.9	5.28	6.2	-0.1213		121.5-122.2
66	/WH09/WH10	/BAL/PH	BnA08	1.32					0-2.72
67	/WH09/WH10/HG10/GS11	/MISNP/BY/MIYP/BSN/PH/PSN	BnA08	15.96					15.53-16.39
68	/GS11	/BHP/PH	BnA08	27.6					26.1-29.1
69	/WH09/HG10	/BTL/BSN/PH/PSN	BnA08	30.09					29.75-30.42

70	/WH09/WH10/HG10/GS11	/BH/BN/BS/BTL/MILP	BnA08	36.82					35.82-37.82
71	/GS11	/BH	BnA08	41.9	7.20	6.2	-2.7982		41.3-43
72	/WH10	/PH	BnA08	43.3	5.23	7.6	-4.4135		43.1-46.5
73	/HG10/GS11	/BN/SSN	BnA08	46.31					45.35-47.27
74	/GS11	/MISN	BnA08	52.5	5.57	7.6	2.3977		51.3-54.3
75	/WH09	/BSP	BnA08	65.2	3.45	5.2	-0.009767		59-68.5
76	/HG10	/BS/BSP	BnA09	19.7					17.82-21.58
77	/WH09	/BSP	BnA09	26.7	11.16	19.0	-0.0184		23.8-27.7
78	/WH09/GS11	/MIL/MISN	BnA09	44.67					41.7-47.65
79	/GS11/WH10/HG10	/PY/TSW/SSN	BnA09	52.95					52.26-53.64
80	/HG10/WH10	/MIL/MISN/MILP	BnA09	62.47					61.75-63.19
81	/WH09	/MIY/MIL/MILP	BnA09	79.14					78.1-80.19
82	/GS11	/BAL	BnA09	89.2	3.91	6.0	1.6847		88-90.8
83	/WH10	/MIL	BnA10	39.1	4.92	5.6	-2.1297		34.1-42.4
84	/HG10	/BN	BnA10	43.1	6.29	9.4	0.3036		42.3-44
85	/WH10/HG10/GS11	/BS/MIY/SSN/PH/BH/MILP/BHP/BY/PY	BnA10	47.02					46.6-47.43
86	/WH10	/MISNP	BnA10	56.2	3.78	6.9	-0.0086		55.2-57
87	/HG10/GS11	/BS/BY	BnA10	62.3					60.68-63.92
88	/WH10/HG10/GS11	/SSN/TSW/MILP	BnC01	0.07					0-0.77
89	/GS11/WH09/HG10	/BN	BnC01	4.09					3.47-4.72
90	/WH10	/MISN	BnC01	53.7	4.72	7.2	2.3199		51.9-55.5
91	/GS11	/TSW	BnC01	56.3	6.96	7.1	-0.1069		54.3-57.4
92	/HG10	/MIYP	BnC01	71.4	5.22	9.6	-0.0104		68.7-74.8
93	/WH10	/PY	BnC02	2.0	4.33	5.5	1.0655		1-7.3

94	/WH09/WH10/HG10	/MIY/BH/MISN	BnC02	10.18				8.14-12.21
95	/WH09/GS11	/BN	BnC02	35.39				34.63-36.16
96	/GS11	/PH	BnC02	40.5	5.92	7.6	3.2266	38.8-42.8
97	/WH10	/BN	BnC02	42.8	9.01	10.1	0.4778	42.2-43.6
98	/HG10	/BSP	BnC02	51.3	3.51	4.9	-0.0088	50-53.4
99	/WH09/WH10	/MISN/BSP	BnC02	57.47				53.47-61.46
100	/WH10	/PY	BnC02	97.2	3.23	4.6	-0.5862	97.2-99.1
101	/WH09	/BAL	BnC03	38.2	5.24	8.0	-1.7267	27.8-43.5
102	/GS11	/MIY	BnC03	58.5	8.83	11.9	-0.3587	56.8-61.8
103	/GS11	/MIY	BnC03	72.9	5.39	7.0	0.2831	72.4-75
104	/WH10	/MIYP	BnC03	77.8	3.54	7.5	0.0127	74.5-79.6
105	/WH10	/MIY	BnC03	85.1	3.57	4.8	0.1475	81.5-88.6
106	/GS11	/BSP	BnC03	89.1	6.03	11.9	-0.0123	85.6-93.1
107	/WH09/HG10	/BTL/BHP	BnC03	94.06				92.84-95.27
108	/WH09/WH10/HG10	/BS/SSN/BH	BnC03	103.26				102.91-103.61
109	/HG10	/BS	BnC04	2.9	5.45	7.5	1.8609	1-5.6
110	/WH09/GS11	/BH/BAL	BnC04	11.63				11.02-12.25
111	/WH10/HG10	/BH/PH/MISNP/BHP/MIYP/BSN	BnC04	18.6				18.21-19
112	/HG10	/MIY/BY/PY	BnC04	55.38				54.97-55.8
113	/WH10	/BY	BnC04	59.3	4.97	8.3	0.7891	58-60.3
114	/WH09	/PH	BnC04	65.4	8.15	12.1	3.3957	64.2-67.4
115	/WH10	/MIY	BnC04	69.4	3.65	5.6	0.2099	66.5-74.6
116	/WH09	/BY/PY	BnC04	89.7				89.19-90.21
117	/WH09/WH10/GS11	/MIY/BH/MISNP/PY	BnC04	106.3				105.02-107.58

118	/WH09/WH10	/BHP	BnC04	117.54					114.41-120.68
119	/WH10	/MILP	BnC04	122	3.95	4.7	-0.0183		119-124.7
120	/WH09	/BSP	BnC04	140.7	4.39	6.0	-0.0113		139.2-141.6
121	/WH10	/MILP	BnC04	147.3	3.77	4.1	0.0169		145.9-148.8
122	/GS11	/MIYP	BnC04	149.9	7.41	9.9	0.0228		149.4-150.6
123	/HG10	/PSN/BSN	BnC05	9.8					9.2-10.4
124	/WH09/GS11	/BY/PY/PH/BAL	BnC05	59.44					58.4-60.4
125	/WH09/WH10/HG10	/TSW/MILP/MISNP	BnC05	99.75					97.6-101.9
126	/WH10/HG10	/BN/MIY	BnC05	115.48					113.7-117.2
127	/GS11	/SSN	BnC05	137.3	3.80	7.8	12.154		132.8-138.2
128	/WH09	/MISN	BnC06	2.9	5.02	5.3	2.5455		1.9-3.0
129	/HG10	/SSN	BnC06	5.5	4.50	6.3	-8.8749		4.1-8.8
130	/WH09	/MIL	BnC06	14.8	7.30	14.2	2.0932		11.4-19.0
131	/HG10	/TSW	BnC06	31.3	12.93	15.4	0.1581		29.8-32.2
132	/WH09/WH10	/BN/BS/TSW	BnC06	39.72					39.4-40.0
133	/WH10/HG10	/MILP/MIL	BnC06	43.38					42.7-44.1
134	/WH09/WH10/HG10	/BAL/BH/BHP/PH	BnC06	45.5					44.9-46.1
135	/WH09	/MILP	BnC06	49.1	14.65	20.8	0.0183		48.8-49.1
136	/WH10/HG10/GS11	/BAL/BH/BHP/MILP/TSW	BnC06	54.8					54.4-55.2
137	/WH09/WH10/GS11	/MISN/TSW/BHP	BnC07	14.21					12.79-15.63
138	/WH09/HG10	/BH/BTL	BnC07	18.48					16.83-20.12
139	/GS11	/BN/MISNP	BnC07	21.9					20.52-23.28
140	/GS11	/BTL	BnC07	24.8	8.43	16.4	-24.3842		23.8-26.2
141	/HG10	/MIY	BnC07	26.2	4.08	6.4	0.2141		25.1-28.5

142	/GS11	/BSP/BS	BnC07	29.66					27.86-31.47
143	/GS11/WH09	/TSW	BnC07	61.3					59.25-63.35
144	/WH10	/BTL	BnC07	68.6	4.88	7.5	-23.0178		66.6-69.7
145	/HG10	/TSW	BnC07	75.8	3.78	3.4	0.0706		75.2-76.7
146	/WH09	/BN/BSN/PSN/MIYP	BnC08	60.39					59.55-61.22
147	/WH09/HG10	/MISNP/MISN/BHP	BnC08	74.06					72.5-75.62
148	/HG10/GS11	/BH/BSP	BnC08	77.99					77.23-78.75
149	/GS11	/BS	BnC08	100.6	7.39	11.5	1.9871		98.7-103.9
150	/WH10/GS11	/BSN/PSN/SSN/MISN	BnC08	115.76					114.48-117.03
151	/WH09/HG10	/SSN/PSN	BnC08	126.59					125.43-127.74
152	/WH09/HG10/GS11	/BSN/MILP/MIL/MISN	BnC08	129.79					129.26-130.32
153	/HG10	/PSN	BnC08	133	9.07	15.7	-24.8761		131.1-134
154	/HG10	/MILP	BnC08	135	3.77	4.4	-0.0091		133.7-135.3
155	/WH10	/BY/PY	BnC08	137.6					136.87-138.33
156	/HG10	/BSP	BnC08	143.7	7.78	11.3	0.0128		141.6-144.2
157	/HG10	/BSP	BnC09	18.7	5.36	7.9	0.0109		16.3-20.3
158	/WH10	/PH	BnC09	88.2	4.54	7.5	5.0676		84.6-91
159	/WH09	/MIYP	BnC09	97.9	7.18	12.0	0.039		96.3-99.2
160	/HG10	/BN/BS/BTL	BnC09	125.36					124.67-126.04
161	/HG10	/BAL	BnC09	130.2	3.63	6.6	-4.0439		128.4-131.3
162	/GS11	/BSN/PSN	BnC09	136.4					136.22-136.58
163	/WH10	/BAL	BnC09	159.5	5.11	4.7	3.9132		157.7-161.8



**Supplementary Table S6.** Detailed information and references of the genes for plant architecture

Gene (Reference)	Species	Pathway	Copy number
			<i>B. napus</i>
<i>ARF1</i> <sup>1</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	3
<i>ARF19</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6
<i>ARF2</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	8
<i>ARF7</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	2
<i>ARGOS</i> <sup>3</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	3
<i>AtPGP1</i> <sup>4</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	3
<i>AtPGP19</i> <sup>4</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6
<i>AtPGP4</i> <sup>5</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6
<i>AUX1</i> <sup>6</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6
<i>AVP1</i> <sup>7</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	8
<i>AXR1</i> <sup>8</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	9
<i>AXR2</i> <sup>9</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	7
<i>AXR3</i> <sup>10</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6
<i>AXR6</i> <sup>9</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	8
<i>BUD1</i> <sup>11</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	4
<i>BUD2</i> <sup>12</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	5
<i>IAA14</i> <sup>13</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	7
<i>IAA18</i> <sup>14</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	5
<i>IAA28</i> <sup>15</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	4
<i>IAA3</i> <sup>16</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	4
<i>IAA6</i> <sup>17</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	2
<i>IAA9</i> <sup>18</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	9
<i>LAX1</i> <sup>19</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6
<i>LAX2</i> <sup>19</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	7
<i>LAX3</i> <sup>19</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	4
<i>MP</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6
<i>PID</i> <sup>20</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	3
<i>PIN1</i> <sup>21</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	4
<i>PIN2</i> <sup>22</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6
<i>PIN6</i> <sup>23</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	2
<i>PIN7</i> <sup>23</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6

<i>TIR1</i> <sup>24</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	6
<i>UCH1</i> <sup>25</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	2
<i>UCH2</i> <sup>25</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Aux/IAA	2
<i>BR2</i> <sup>26</sup>	Maize	Aux/IAA	6
<i>DAD1</i> <sup>27</sup>	<i>Petunia hybrida</i>	Aux/IAA	2
<i>D10</i> <sup>28</sup>	Rice	Aux/IAA	2
<i>IAA20</i> <sup>29</sup>	Rice	Aux/IAA	0
<i>SAMDC1</i> <sup>12,30</sup>	Rice	Aux/IAA	7
<i>SoDW3</i> <sup>26</sup>	Sorghum	Aux/IAA	6
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>40 (34)</b>	<b>Aux/IAA</b>	<b>198 (175)</b>
<i>AHK1</i> <sup>31</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	2
<i>AHK2</i> <sup>31</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	4
<i>AHK3</i> <sup>31</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	2
<i>AHK4</i> <sup>31</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	2
<i>AHK5</i> <sup>31</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	7
<i>AMP1</i> <sup>32</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	3
<i>ARR15</i> <sup>33</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	4
<i>ARR5</i> <sup>34</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	8
<i>ARR6</i> <sup>33</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	8
<i>ARR7</i> <sup>33</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	4
<i>BP</i> <sup>35</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	3
<i>CKX2</i> <sup>36</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	4
<i>CLV1</i> <sup>37</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	2
<i>CLV2</i> <sup>38</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	2
<i>CLV3</i> <sup>39</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	0
<i>IPT5</i> <sup>35</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	4
<i>IPT7</i> <sup>35</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	3
<i>KN1</i> <sup>40</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	2
<i>STM</i> <sup>41</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	3
<i>WUS</i> <sup>42</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CK	5
<i>LOG</i> <sup>43</sup>	Rice	CK	29
<i>OsCKX2</i> <sup>44</sup>	Rice	CK	0
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>22 (20)</b>	<b>CK</b>	<b>101 (72)</b>
<i>DWF1A</i> <sup>45</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	4
<i>DWF1B</i> <sup>45</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	6

<i>DWF1C</i> <sup>45</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	2
<i>GA20ox 1</i> <sup>46</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	10
<i>GA20ox 2</i> <sup>46</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	10
<i>GA20ox 3</i> <sup>46</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	6
<i>GA20ox 4</i> <sup>47</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	5
<i>GA20ox 5</i> <sup>47</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	3
<i>GA2ox 1</i> <sup>48</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	7
<i>GA2ox 2</i> <sup>48</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	6
<i>GA2ox 3</i> <sup>48</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	5
<i>GA2ox 4</i> <sup>48</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	2
<i>GA2ox 5</i> <sup>48</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	0
<i>GA2ox 6</i> <sup>48</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	4
<i>GA2ox 7</i> <sup>48</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	2
<i>GA2ox 8</i> <sup>48</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	7
<i>GA3ox 1</i> <sup>47</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	4
<i>GA3ox 2</i> <sup>47</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	5
<i>GA3ox 3</i> <sup>47</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	2
<i>GA3ox 4</i> <sup>47</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	2
<i>GAI</i> <sup>49</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	0
<i>KTNI</i> <sup>50</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	4
<i>RGA</i> <sup>51</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	4
<i>RGL1</i> <sup>52</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	2
<i>SH1</i> <sup>53</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	2
<i>SLY1</i> <sup>54</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	2
<i>SLY2</i> <sup>54</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	6
<i>SPY</i> <sup>55</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	GA	4
<i>D8</i> <sup>56</sup>	Maize	GA	10
<i>PHOR</i> <sup>57</sup>	Maize	GA	0
<i>BC12</i> <sup>58</sup>	Rice	GA	12
<i>D1</i> <sup>59</sup>	Rice	GA	2
<i>D62</i> <sup>60</sup>	Rice	GA	4
<i>DGL1</i> <sup>50</sup>	Rice	GA	4
<i>EUI</i> <sup>61</sup>	Rice	GA	0
<i>GSRI</i> <sup>62</sup>	Rice	GA	0
<i>GID1</i> <sup>63</sup>	Rice	GA	10

<i>GID2</i> <sup>64</sup>	Rice	GA	0
<i>Os20ox2</i> <sup>65</sup>	Rice	GA	10
<i>SD1</i> <sup>66</sup>	Rice	GA	0
<i>SLR1</i> <sup>64</sup>	Rice	GA	6
<i>RHT1</i> <sup>67</sup>	Wheat	GA	6
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>42 (28)</b>	<b>GA</b>	<b>180 (116)</b>
<i>ARL</i> <sup>68</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	6
<i>BAK1</i> <sup>69</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	11
<i>BES1</i> <sup>70</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	6
<i>BIN2</i> <sup>71</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	7
<i>BKII</i> <sup>72</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	3
<i>BRII</i> <sup>69</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	7
<i>BSUI</i> <sup>72</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	0
<i>BZRI</i> <sup>73</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	0
<i>CPD</i> <sup>74</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	7
<i>DWF4</i> <sup>74</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	BR	4
<i>GRAS19</i> <sup>75</sup>	Maize	BR	3
<i>BUI</i> <sup>76</sup>	Rice	BR	4
<i>CYP724B1</i> <sup>77</sup>	Rice	BR	4
<i>CYP90D2</i> <sup>78</sup>	Rice	BR	3
<i>D11</i> <sup>78</sup>	Rice	BR	4
<i>D2</i> <sup>79</sup>	Rice	BR	3
<i>ILAI</i> <sup>80</sup>	Rice	BR	13
<i>ILII</i> <sup>81</sup>	Rice	BR	0
<i>LIC</i> <sup>82</sup>	Rice	BR	2
<i>MADS22</i> <sup>83</sup>	Rice	BR	4
<i>OsMDP1</i> <sup>84</sup>	Rice	BR	2
<i>RAVLI</i> <sup>85</sup>	Rice	BR	0
<i>TUDI</i> <sup>86</sup>	Rice	BR	4
<i>XIAO</i> <sup>87</sup>	Rice	BR	4
<i>GRAS7</i> <sup>75</sup>	<i>Solanum</i>	BR	16
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>25 (10)</b>	<b>BR</b>	<b>117 (51)</b>
<i>BRC1</i> <sup>88</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	SL	1
<i>BRC2</i> <sup>88</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	SL	6
<i>IAA12</i> <sup>89</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	SL	4

<i>MAX1</i> <sup>90</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	SL	1
<i>MAX2</i> <sup>91</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	SL	1
<i>MAX3</i> <sup>92</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	SL	2
<i>MAX4</i> <sup>93</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	SL	3
<i>TBI</i> <sup>94</sup>	Maize	SL	0
<i>DAD2</i> <sup>95</sup>	<i>Petunia hybrida</i>	SL	7
<i>RMS1</i> <sup>93</sup>	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	SL	2
<i>RMS4</i> <sup>96</sup>	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	SL	0
<i>RMS5</i> <sup>96</sup>	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	SL	2
<i>D14</i> <sup>97</sup>	Rice	SL	7
<i>D17</i> <sup>98</sup>	Rice	SL	2
<i>D27</i> <sup>99</sup>	Rice	SL	2
<i>D3</i> <sup>26</sup>	Rice	SL	4
<i>D53</i> <sup>100,101</sup>	Rice	SL	6
<i>D88</i> <sup>102</sup>	Rice	SL	7
<i>HTD2</i> <sup>103</sup>	Rice	SL	7
<i>OsTBI</i> <sup>104</sup>	Rice	SL	0
<i>SLB1</i> <sup>105</sup>	Rice	SL	2
<i>SLB2</i> <sup>105</sup>	Rice	SL	2
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>22 (7)</b>	<b>SL</b>	<b>68 (18)</b>
<i>APC10</i> <sup>106</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	2
<i>APC13</i> <sup>107</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	2
<i>APC2</i> <sup>108</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	3
<i>APC4</i> <sup>109</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	2
<i>APC6</i> <sup>110</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	3
<i>APC8</i> <sup>107</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	5
<i>AtD27</i> <sup>111</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	2
<i>CCS52A1</i> <sup>112</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	9
<i>CCS52A2</i> <sup>112</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	8
<i>CCS52B</i> <sup>112</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	2
<i>Cdc20.1</i> <sup>113</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	7
<i>Cdc20.2</i> <sup>113</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	7
<i>Cdc20.3</i> <sup>113</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	1
<i>Cdc20.4</i> <sup>113</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	3
<i>Cdc20.5</i> <sup>113</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	3

<i>CDC27A</i> <sup>114</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	2
<i>CDC27B</i> <sup>114</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	3
<i>CKII</i> <sup>115</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	4
<i>CYC2</i> <sup>116</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	4
<i>CYCB1;1</i> <sup>117</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	2
<i>CYCB2;2</i> <sup>117</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	6
<i>CYCD2;1</i> <sup>118</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	2
<i>CycD3</i> <sup>118</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	7
<i>GIG1</i> <sup>119</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	0
<i>UVI4</i> <sup>120</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	CC	2
<i>TAD1</i> <sup>121</sup>	Rice	CC	9
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>26 (25)</b>	<b>CC</b>	<b>100 (91)</b>
<i>ABI3</i> <sup>122</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	2
<i>AIL5</i> <sup>123</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	2
<i>AIL6</i> <sup>123</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	9
<i>AIL7</i> <sup>123</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	7
<i>AN3</i> <sup>124</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	5
<i>ANT</i> <sup>125</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	6
<i>CAL</i> <sup>126</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	2
<i>CUC1</i> <sup>127</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	6
<i>CUC2</i> <sup>127</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	2
<i>CUC3</i> <sup>127</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	4
<i>GRF1</i> <sup>128</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	3
<i>GRF3</i> <sup>129</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	5
<i>GRF5</i> <sup>129</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	6
<i>JAW</i> <sup>130</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	0
<i>LAS</i> <sup>131</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	2
<i>LFY</i> <sup>132</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	4
<i>RAM1</i> <sup>133</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	3
<i>RAX1</i> <sup>133</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	4
<i>RAX2</i> <sup>133</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	4
<i>RAX3</i> <sup>133</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	8
<i>REV</i> <sup>134</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	6
<i>TFL1</i> <sup>135</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	TF	5
<i>BA1</i> <sup>136</sup>	Maize	TF	5

<i>NAM</i> <sup>137</sup>	<i>Petunia hybrida</i>	TF	2
<i>LF</i> <sup>138</sup>	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	TF	17
<i>MADS5</i> <sup>139</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	16
<i>MADS7</i> <sup>139</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	15
<i>MADS55</i> <sup>83</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	0
<i>MADS56</i> <sup>139</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	9
<i>MADS57</i> <sup>140</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	9
<i>MOC1</i> <sup>141</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	0
<i>OsLAX1</i> <sup>142</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	0
<i>OsLAX2</i> <sup>142</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	0
<i>PCF1</i> <sup>143</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	0
<i>PROG1</i> <sup>144</sup>	<i>Rice</i>	TF	0
<i>Ls</i> <sup>145</sup>	<i>Tomato</i>	TF	2
<i>SP</i> <sup>146</sup>	<i>Tomato</i>	TF	19
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>37 (22)</b>	<b>TF</b>	<b>189 (95)</b>
<i>AG</i> <sup>147</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	6
<i>API</i> <sup>148</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	6
<i>AP3</i> <sup>149</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	4
<i>ASK1</i> <sup>150</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	3
<i>CNA</i> <sup>151</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	2
<i>EMF1</i> <sup>152</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	4
<i>ER</i> <sup>153</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	3
<i>ERA1</i> <sup>154</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	3
<i>LOB</i> <sup>155</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	4
<i>PHAB</i> <sup>156</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	3
<i>PHAV</i> <sup>156</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	2
<i>PNH</i> <sup>157</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	3
<i>SEU</i> <sup>158</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	0
<i>SPL9</i> <sup>159</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	4
<i>SPS1</i> <sup>160</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	3
<i>STIP</i> <sup>161</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	4
<i>SYD</i> <sup>162</sup>	<i>Arabidopsis</i>	Other	0
<i>FEA2</i> <sup>163</sup>	<i>Maize</i>	Other	0
<i>RA1</i> <sup>164</sup>	<i>Maize</i>	Other	0
<i>RA2</i> <sup>165</sup>	<i>Maize</i>	Other	0

<i>RA3</i> <sup>166</sup>	Maize	Other	20
<i>TDI</i> <sup>167</sup>	Maize	Other	3
<i>APO1</i> <sup>168</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<i>APO2</i> <sup>169</sup>	Rice	Other	2
<i>DEP1</i> <sup>170</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<i>FONI</i> <sup>171</sup>	Rice	Other	10
<i>FON4</i> <sup>172</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<i>FZP</i> <sup>173</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<i>IPAI</i> <sup>174</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<i>LAI</i> <sup>175</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<i>LPAI</i> <sup>176</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<i>MST4</i> <sup>139</sup>	Rice	Other	4
<i>NYC3</i> <sup>177</sup>	Rice	Other	4
<i>OGR1</i> <sup>178</sup>	Rice	Other	2
<i>OsDW3</i> <sup>26</sup>	Rice	Other	4
<i>OSHI</i> <sup>179</sup>	Rice	Other	4
<i>OsSPL14</i> <sup>180</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<i>SPI</i> <sup>146</sup>	Rice	Other	3
<i>Spk(t)</i> <sup>181</sup>	Rice	Other	8
<i>TAC1</i> <sup>182</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<i>TAWI</i> <sup>183</sup>	Rice	Other	9
<i>WFP</i> <sup>174</sup>	Rice	Other	0
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>42 (17)</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>127 (54)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>256 (163)</b>		<b>1080 (672)</b>

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**Supplementary Table S7.** Physical positions of the SSR and SNP markers used in the HJ-DH population, and the fragments of homoeologous exchange identified in the genetic linkage map.

**Supplementary Table S8.** Homologous genes for plant architecture in *B. napus*, and their positions in the *B. napus* genetic linkage map.

**Supplementary Table S9.** Predicted candidate genes for 105 unique QTLs.

**Supplementary Table S10.** Three pleiotropic QTLs of PY major QTLs, and their candidate genes.

**Supplementary Table S11.** Detailed information of epistatic interaction loci-pairs for plant yield identified in four environments of the HJ-DH population.

**Supplementary Table S12.** Detailed information for 183 interaction loci-pairs that were repeatedly detected in two or more environments and their corresponding QTLs.

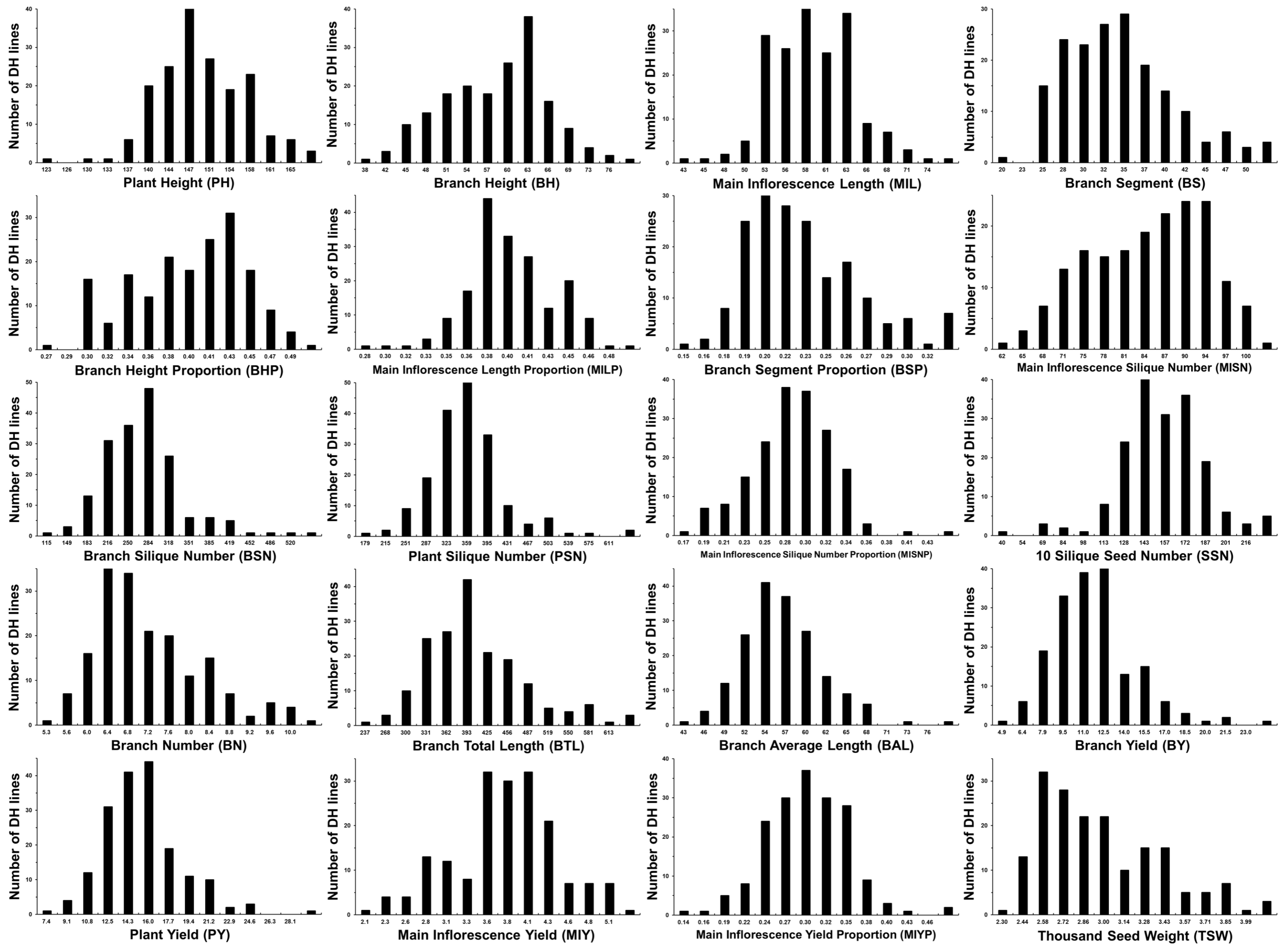
**Supplementary Table S13.** Conserved blocks that were located or overlapped on the epistatic interaction loci-pairs for plant yield identified in four environments.

**(Because of the large tables, the Supplementary Table S7-S13 were in the Supplementary Dataset)**

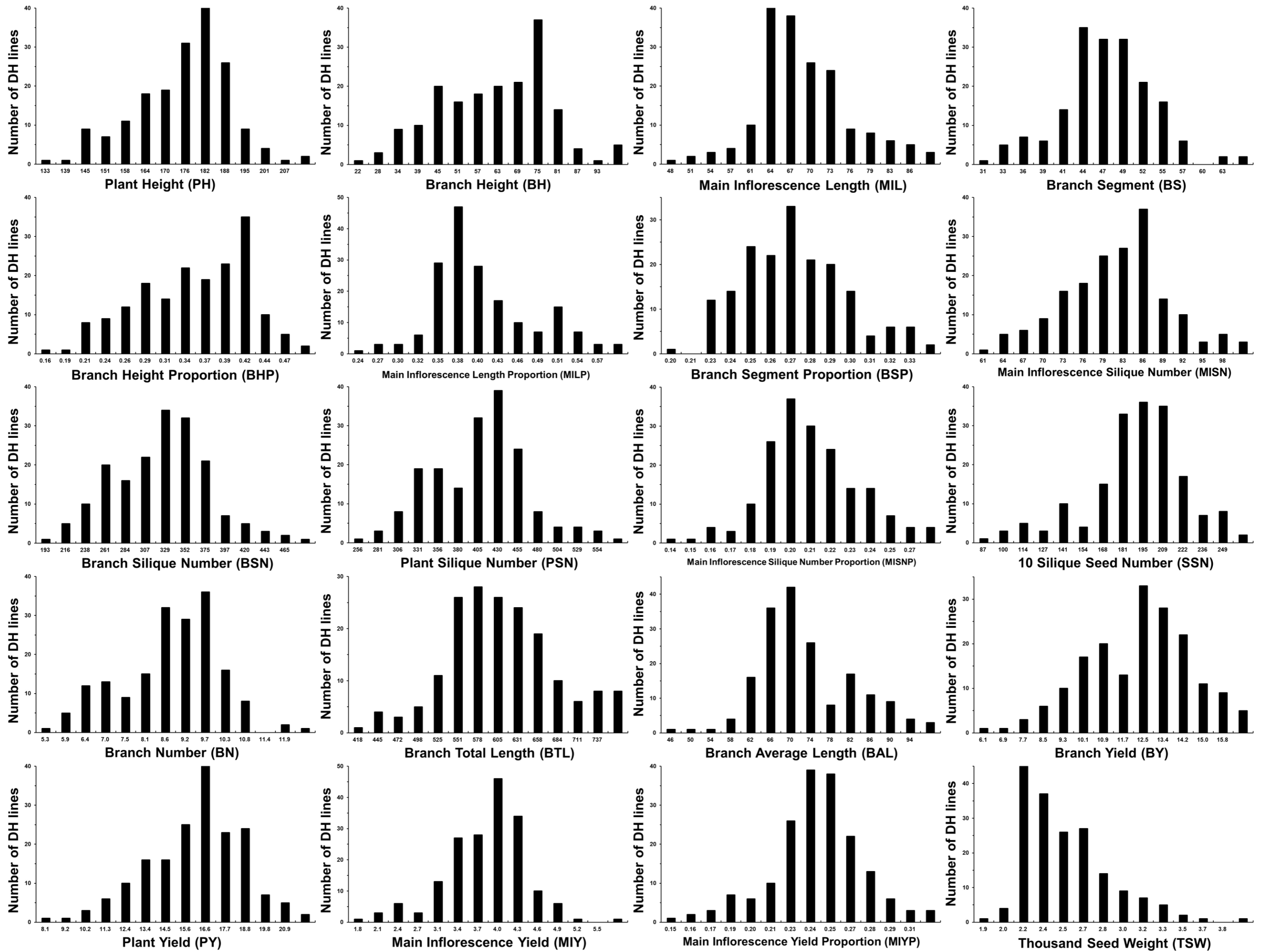
**Supplementary Table S14.** Primers used for cloning of the genomic DNA fragments of *Bna.A02.CLV2* (*BnaA02g12070D*), *Bna.C07.AHK4* (*BnaC07g21260D*), and *Bna.A09.SLY2* (*BnaA09g02870D*) gene in *Brassica napus*.

<b>Gene</b>	<b>Primer</b>	<b>Sequence (5'—3')</b>
<i>Bna.A02.CLV2</i> ( <i>BnaA02g12070D</i> )	CLV2_F	ATGGTGAAGACTGCATATCT
	CLV2_R	TTAACCTTTGGTCTGGAGAA
<i>Bna.C07.AHK4</i> ( <i>BnaC07g21260D</i> )	AHK4_F	ATGTTCAATCCTTTCACAAC
	AHK4_R	TCAACTTTGGCTACATGACG
<i>Bna.A09.SLY2</i> ( <i>BnaA09g02870D</i> )	SLY2_F	ATGTCGAAGAAACGAATTGG
	SLY2_R	TCAGACGACGTTGACGGGCA

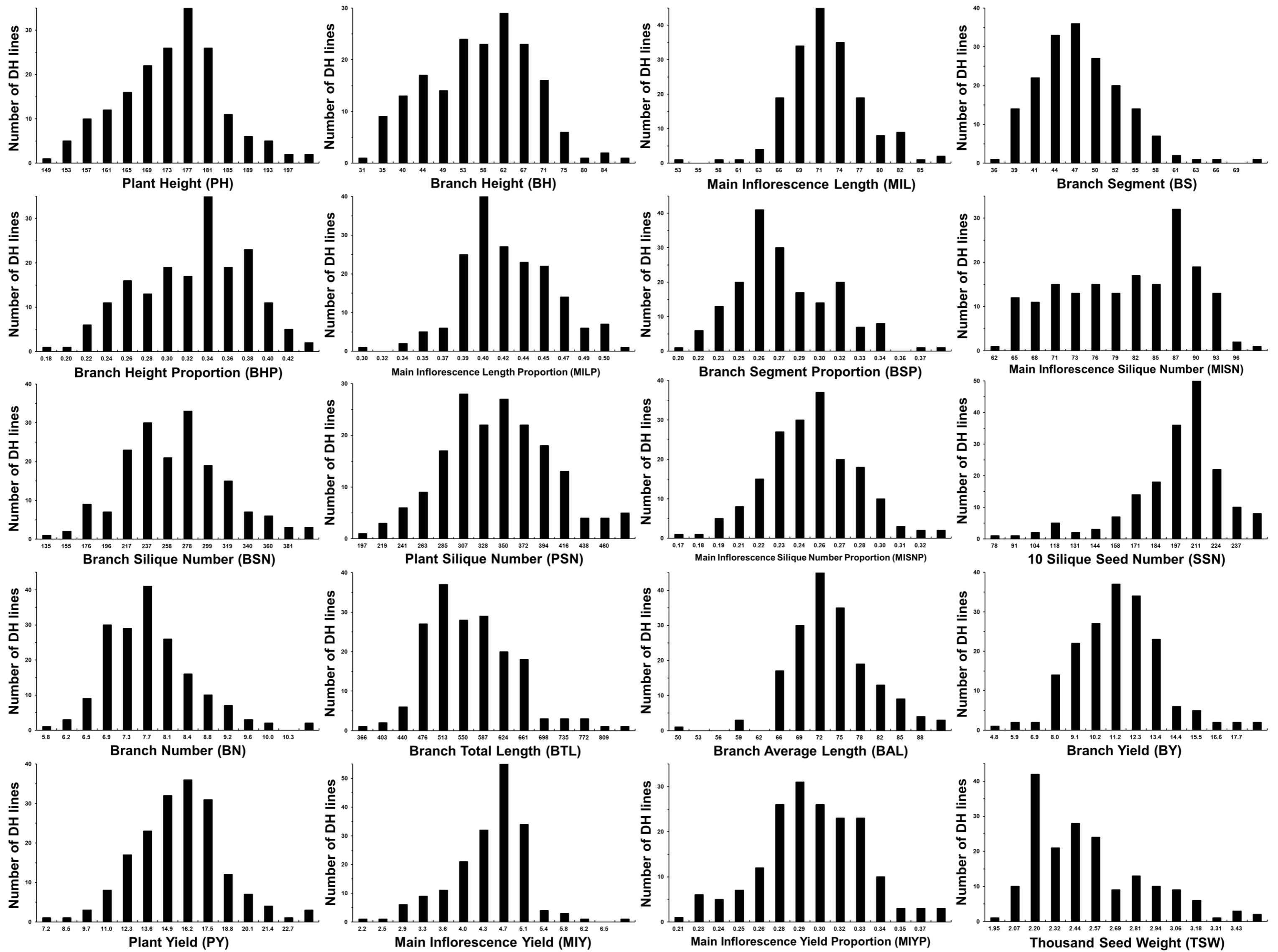




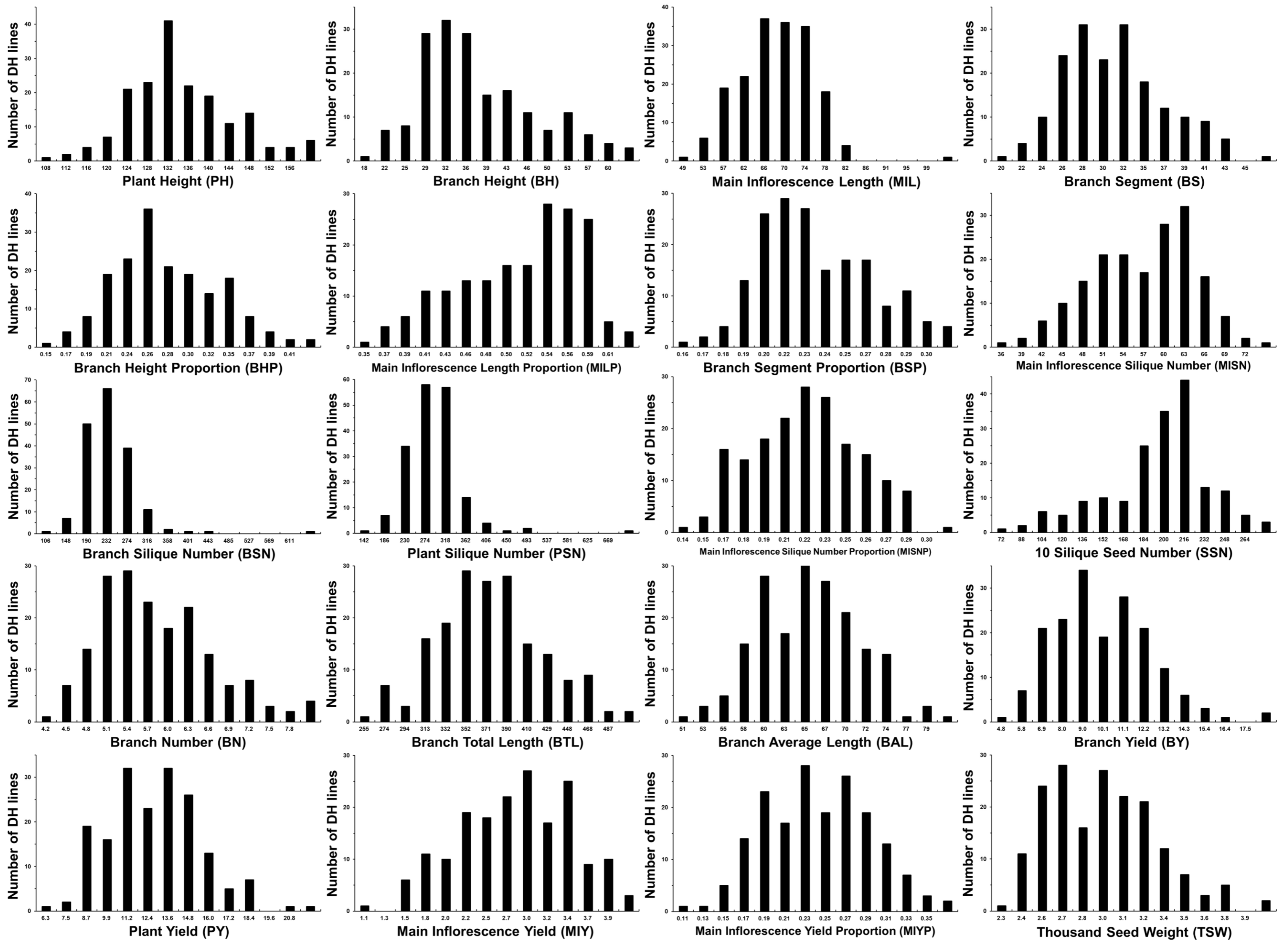
**Supplementary Figure S1.** Distribution of the 20 plant architecture and yield traits in the HJ\_DH population derived from the cross of Hua\_5 and J7005 in the year of 2009-2010 in Wuhan (WH09).



**Supplementary Figure S2.** Distribution of the 20 plant architecture and yield traits in the HJ\_DH population derived from the cross of Hua\_5 and J7005 in the year of 2010-2011 in Wuhan (WH10).



**Supplementary Figure S3.** Distribution of the 20 plant architecture and yield traits in the HJ\_DH population derived from the cross of Hua\_5 and J7005 in the year of 2010-2011 in Huanggang (HG10).



**Supplementary Figure S4.** Distribution of the 20 plant architecture and yield traits in the HJ\_DH population derived from the cross of Hua\_5 and J7005 in the year of 2011 in Gansu (GS11).



610 620 630 640 650 660 670 680 690 700  
Ref (BnaA02g12070D) AATCTTGAGAGCAATAACATGACCGGTACACTTAGAGACTTCCAACAGCCGTGGTTGTTCTCAACCTTGGTTCGAATCGGTTATCCGGTACGCTGCCTT  
N L E S N N M T G T L R D F Q Q P L V V L N L G S N R L S G T L P  
Hua\_5 AATCTTGAGAGCAATAACATGACCGGTACACTTAGAGACTTCCAACAGCCGTGGTTGTTCTCAACCTTGGTTCGAATCGGTTATCCGGTACGCTGCCTT  
N L E S N N M T G T L R D F Q Q P L V V L N L G S N R L S G T L P  
J7005 AATCTTGAGAGCAATAACATGACCGGTACACTTAGAGACTTCCAACAGCCGTGGTTGTTCTCAACCTTGGTTCGAATCGGTTATCCGGTACGCTGCCTT  
N L E S N N M T G T L R D F Q Q P L V V L N L G S N R L S G T L P  
AtCLV2 AATCTTGAGAGCAATAACATGACTGGTACACTCAGAGATTTTCAGCAGCAATGGTGGTCTTAATCTTGCTCAAAATCAGTTTCCGGTACGCTACCTT  
N L E S N N M T G T L R D F Q Q P L V V L N L A S N Q F S G T L P  
Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\*

710 720 730 740 750 760 770 780 790 800  
Ref (BnaA02g12070D) GTTCTACGCCCTCTCGTCCATCTCTAAGCGTTCGAATCTAGCTGACAACTCATTAGTTGGTGGACTACCTTCTTGTGGGTCTTTATCAGAGCTGAC  
C F Y A S R P S L S V L N L A D N S L V G G L P S C L G S L S E L T  
Hua\_5 GTTCTACGCCCTCTCGTCCATCTCTAAGCGTTCGAATCTAGCTGACAACTCATTAGTTGGTGGACTACCTTCTTGTGGGTCTTTATCAGAGCTGAC  
C F Y A S R P S L S V L N L A D N S L V G G L P S C L G S L S E L T  
J7005 GTTCTACGCCCTCTCGTCCATCTCTAAGCGTTCGAATCTAGCTGACAACTCATTAGTTGGTGGACTACCTTCTTGTGGGTCTTTATCAGAGCTGAC  
C F Y A S R P S L S V L N L A D N S L V G G L P S C L G S L S E L T  
AtCLV2 GTTCTACGCCCTCTCGTCCGCTCTTAGTATCTCTGAATATAGCTGAGAACTCTCTGGTGGTGGATTACCTTCTTGTGGGTCTTTAAAAGAGCTGAG  
C F Y A S R P S L S I L N I A E N S L V G G L P S C L G S L K E L S  
Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\*

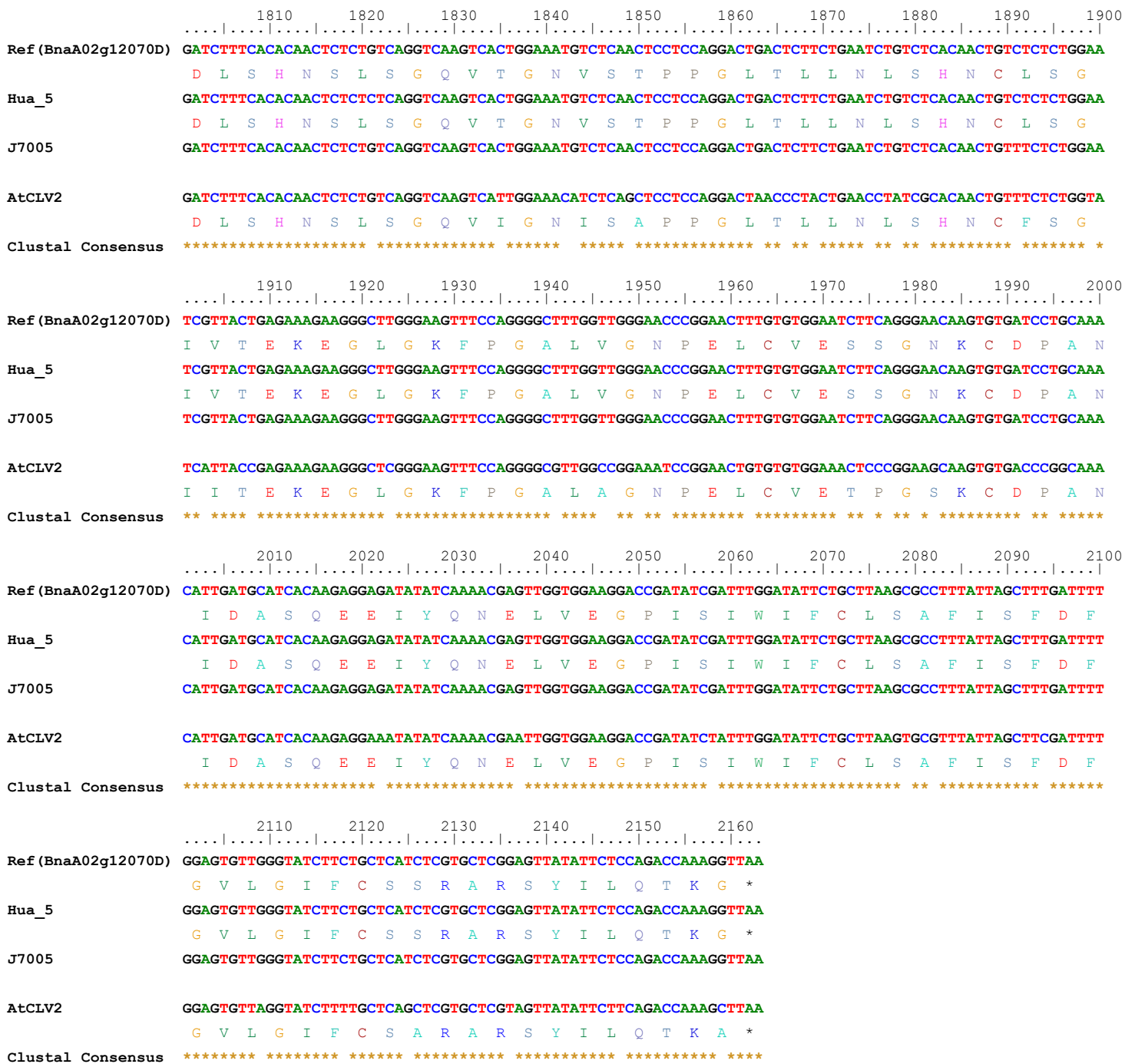
810 820 830 840 850 860 870 880 890 900  
Ref (BnaA02g12070D) TCATCTCAATCTCTCCTTCAATGCCTTACGCTACGAGATATCTCCAAGGCTTATCTCTCCGAGAGCTCGTGATGTTGACTTGAAGCCACAACGGGTTT  
H L N L S F N A F S Y E I S P R L I F S E K L V M L D L S H N G F  
Hua\_5 TCATCTCAATCTCTCCTTCAATGCCTTACGCTACGAGATATCTCCAAGGCTTATCTCTCCGAGAGCTCGTGATGTTGACTTGAAGCCACAACGGGTTT  
H L N L S F N A F S Y E I S P R L I F S E K L V M L D L S H N G F  
J7005 TCATCTCAATCTCTCCTTCAATGCCTTACGCTACGAGATATCTCCAAGGCTTATCTCTCCGAGAGCTCGTGATGTTGACTTGAAGCCACAACGGGTTT  
H L N L S F N A F S Y E I S P R L I F S E K L V M L D L S H N G F  
AtCLV2 TCATTTGAATCTATCTTTCAATGCCTTCAACTACGAGATATCTCCTAGGCTTATGTTTTCAGAGAGCTTGTGATGTTGGACTTGAAGCCACAACGGGTTT  
H L N L S F N G F N Y E I S P R L M F S E K L V M L D L S H N G F  
Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\*

910 920 930 940 950 960 970 980 990 1000  
Ref (BnaA02g12070D) TTTGGTCTGCTCCCTAGCAGGATCTCCGAAACAACGACAACTCGGTCTGATTCCTTCTTATTATCTTACAAAGGTTCTCTGGTGGTATACCTTGA  
F G R L P S R I S E T T D K L G L I L L D L S Y N R F S G G I P L  
Hua\_5 TTTGGTCTGCTCCCTAGCAGGATCTCCGAAACAACGACAACTCGGTCTGATTCCTTCTTATTATCTTACAAAGGTTCTCTGGTGGTATACCTTGA  
S G S L P S R I S E T T D K L G L I L L D L S Y N R F S G G I P L  
J7005 TTTGGTCTGCTCCCTAGCAGGATCTCCGAAACAACGACAACTCGGTCTGATTCCTTCTTATTATCTTACAAAGGTTCTCTGGTGGTATACCTTGA  
F G R L P S R I S E T T D K L G L I L L D L S Y N R F S G G I P L  
AtCLV2 TCAGGTCTGCTCCCTAGTGAATCTCCGAAACAACGAGAAATGGGTTGGTCTTCTTACCTCTCACAAATGCTTTCTGGTATATACCTTGA  
S G R L P S R I S E T T E K L G L V L L D L S H N S F S G D I P L  
Clustal Consensus \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\*

1010 1020 1030 1040 1050 1060 1070 1080 1090 1100  
Ref (BnaA02g12070D) GGATCACCGAGTTAACCGACTTCAAGCATTGCGTCTCTCTCACAATCTTCTAACAGGAGATATCCCTGCGCGAATAGGGAACCTGACTTATCTCCAGT  
R I T E L T S L Q A L R L S H N L L T G D I P A R I G N L T Y L Q V  
Hua\_5 GGATCACCGAGTTAACCGACTTCAAGCATTGCGTCTCTCTCACAATCTTCTAACAGGAGATATCCCTGCGCGAATAGGGAACCTGACTTATCTCCAGT  
R I T E L T S L Q A L R L S H N L L T G D I P A R I G N L T Y L Q V  
J7005 GGATCACCGAGTTAACCGACTTCAAGCATTGCGTCTCTCTCACAATCTTCTAACAGGAGATATCCCTGCGCGAATAGGGAACCTGACTTATCTCCAGT  
R I T E L T S L Q A L R L S H N L L T G D I P A R I G N L T Y L Q V  
AtCLV2 GGATCACAGAGTTGAAGAGTTTCAAGCATTGCGTCTCTCTCACAATCTTTTAACTGGAGATATCCCTGCTAGAATGGTAACTGACATATCTCCAGT  
R I T E L K S L Q A L R L S H N L L T G D I P A R I G N L T Y L Q V  
Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\*

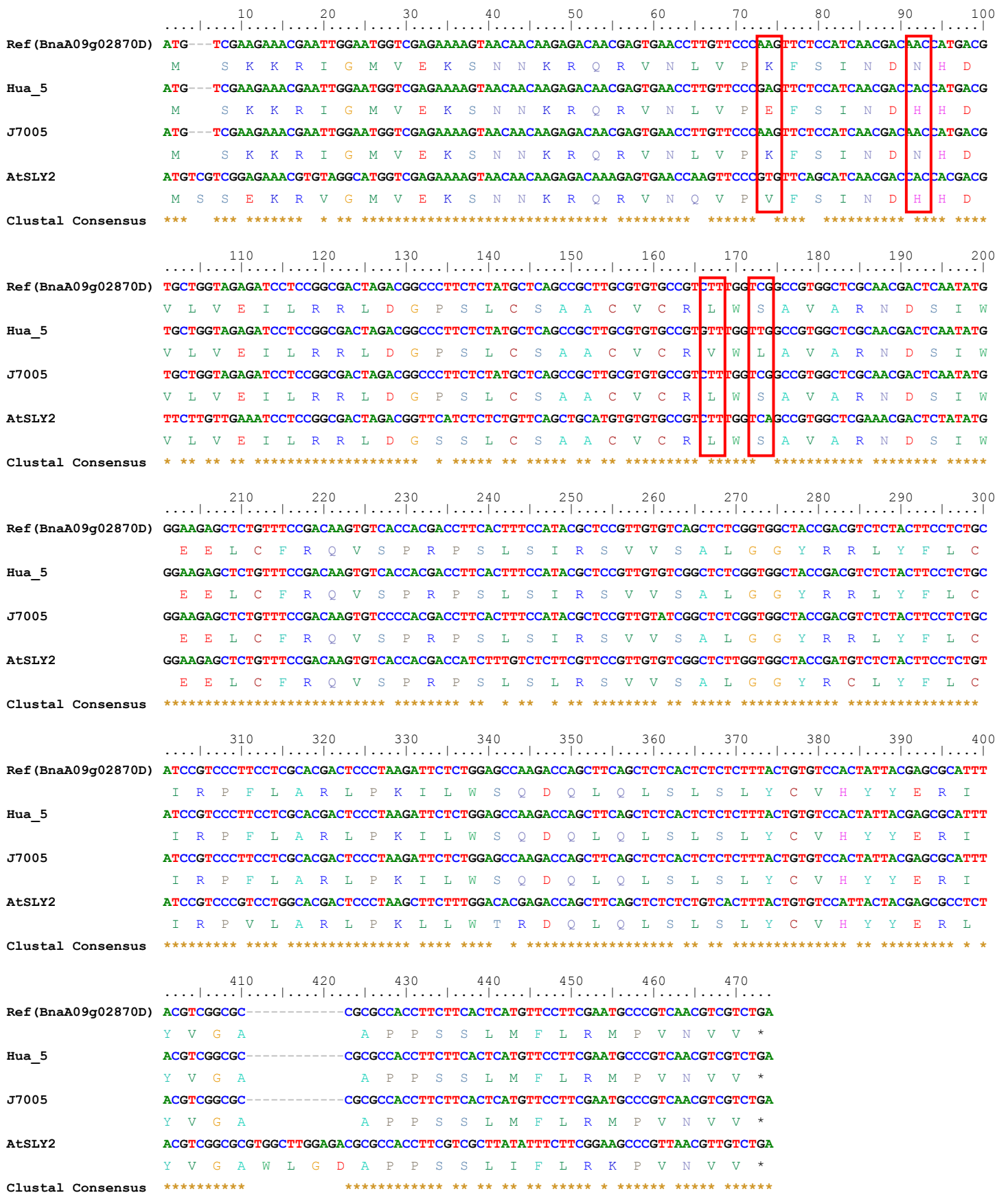
1110 1120 1130 1140 1150 1160 1170 1180 1190 1200  
Ref (BnaA02g12070D) CATGATCTTTCCCAACAGCGCTGACCGGACCAATCCCTCTCAACATCGTTGGCTGCTTTCAGTTGCTAGCTCTGATCATCAGCAACAAACCTCTCC  
I D L S H N A L T G P I P L N I V G C F Q L L A L I I S N N N L S  
Hua\_5 CATGATCTTTCCCAACAGCGCTGACCGGACCAATCCCTCTCAACATCGTTGGCTGCTTTCAGTTGCTAGCTCTGATCATCAGCAACAAACCTCTCC  
I D L S H N A L T G P I P L N I V G C F Q L L A L I I S N N N L S  
J7005 CATGATCTTTCCCAACAGCGCTGACCGGACCAATCCCTCTCAACATCGTTGGCTGATCCCTGTTGCTCGCTCTGATCATCAGCAACAAACCTCTCC  
I D L S H N A L T G P I P L N I V G \*  
AtCLV2 CATGATCTTTCCCAACAGCGCTAACCGGCTCAATACCTCTCAACATGTTGGTGGCTTTCAGTTACTGCTCTGATGATAAGTAACAAACATCTCTCT  
I D L S H N A L T G S I P L N I V G C F Q L L A L M I S N N N L S  
Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\*





**Supplementary Figure S5.** Alignment of the nucleotide sequences of *CLV2* genes (BnaA02g12070D; no intron) and predicated *CLV2* amino acid sequences from *Brassica napus* reference genome (Darmor-*bzh*), the two parents (Hua\_5 and J7005), and Arabidopsis (AT1G65380.1). The red box refers to the premature termination of amino acid translation caused by point mutation in J7005.





**Supplementary Figure S6.** Alignment of the nucleotide sequences of *SLY2* genes (BnaA09g02870D; no intron) and predicated *SLY2* amino acid sequences from *Brassica napus* reference genome (Darmor-*bzh*), the two parents (Hua\_5 and J7005), and Arabidopsis (AT5G48170.1). The red boxes refer to the different amino acids between Hua\_5 and J7005 caused by point mutation.

10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100  
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Ref\_CDS ATGTTCAATCCTTTCACAACCTCATCACAG-----  
M F N P F T T H H S  
Hua\_5\_Genome ATGTTCAATCCTTTCACAACCTCATCACAGGTAACCGAAAAATCAATTATTTTCTGTTAGTAAAAAAAATTGCAGCAACTCTCTGTCTTTCTTCCATG  
Hua\_5\_CDS ATGTTCAATCCTTTCACAACCTCATCACAG-----  
M F N P F T T H H S  
J7005\_Genome ATGTTCAATCCTTTCACAACCTCATCACAGGTAACCGAAAAATCAATTATTTTCTGTTAGTAAAAAAAATTGCAGCAACTCTCTGTCTTTCTTCCATG  
J7005\_CDS ATGTTCAATCCTTTCACAACCTCATCACAG-----  
M F N P F T T H H S  
AtAHK4 ATGTTCAATCCCTCTCACAACCTATTACAG-----  
M F N P L T T H Y S  
Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*

110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200  
Ref\_Genome TGCGCCCTCGAAAAATTCGGCTTATTTTTATTTTATTATGCTTCGTTGTTTTGTGCTGTTGTGTTTTCTTTGTTTGGTCAAAGCTTTGTTTTTTTG  
Ref\_CDS -----  
Hua\_5\_Genome TGCGCCCTCGAAAAATTCGGCTTATTTTTATTTTATTATGCTTCGTTGTTTTGTGCTGTTGTGTTTTCTTTGTTTGGTCAAAGCTTTGTTTTTTTG  
Hua\_5\_CDS -----  
J7005\_Genome TGCGCCCTCGAAAAATTCGGCTTATTTTTATTTTATTATGCTTCGTTGTTTTGTGCTGTTGTGTTTTCTTTGTTTGGTCAAAGCTTTGTTTTTTTG  
J7005\_CDS -----  
AtAHK4 -----  
Clustal Consensus -----

210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 290 300  
Ref\_Genome TTTGTTTGGATTTAAGACAGTGAACATAGCTGTGAACCTTGTCCGAGAAGAAACATCAACTAAACATTTACGCGCTGTAAGAACTTATGATTAGTGTG  
Ref\_CDS -----  
Hua\_5\_Genome TTTGTTTGGATTTAAGACAGTGAACATAGCTGTGAACCTTGTCCGAGAAGAAACATCAACTAAACATTTACGCGCTGTAAGAACTTATGATTAGTGTG  
Hua\_5\_CDS -----  
J7005\_Genome TTTGTTTGGATTTAAGACAGTGAACATAGCTGTGAACCTTGTCCGAGAAGAAACATCAACTAAACATTTACGCGCTGTAAGAACTTATGATTAGTGTG  
J7005\_CDS -----  
AtAHK4 -----  
Clustal Consensus -----

310 320 330 340 350 360 370 380 390 400  
Ref\_Genome TTGCTTAATCATTCCTCTGACAAATTAATTAACCGAAACCCCAATTCCTTAATTTATTTTAAACTAATGCTCACCTCTGTAGCAAACCTTCGGAAACTGA  
Ref\_CDS -----  
Hua\_5\_Genome TTGCTTAATCATTCCTCTGACAAATTAATTAACCGAAACCCCAATTCCTTAATTTATTTTAAACTAATGCTCACCTCTGTAGCAAACCTTCGGAAACTGA  
Hua\_5\_CDS -----  
J7005\_Genome TTGCTTAATCATTCCTCTGACAAATTAATTAACCGAAACCCCAATTCCTTAATTTATTTTAAACTAATGCTCACCTCTGTAGCAAACCTTCGGAAACTGA  
J7005\_CDS -----  
AtAHK4 -----  
Clustal Consensus -----

410 420 430 440 450 460 470 480 490 500  
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Ref\_CDS -----  
Hua\_5\_Genome GCAAAGTTCCCTCTTTTGTAGAGTAGTCCCATGCGTTGAGAAAAAGTTTCTTGAATTTGCCAAAAAAAACCCTCTCTTTTGGTTATGCTTTGTTAATG  
Hua\_5\_CDS -----  
J7005\_Genome GCAAAGTTCCCTCTTTTGTAGAGTAGTCCCATGCGTTGAGAAAAAGTTTCTTGAATTTGCCAAAAAAAACCCTCTCTTTTGGTTATGCTTTGTTAATG  
J7005\_CDS -----







Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*  
1910 1920 1930 1940 1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000  
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Ref\_CDS TTGAGAACTACTCGGTCAGCTCGCTGGCAACCAGGCGATAGTAGTGCACGTGTATGACATCACCACGCGTCGGATCCGCTCGTCATGTACGGGAATCA  
V E N L L G Q L A G N Q A I V V H V Y D I T N A S D P L V M Y G N Q  
Hua\_5\_Genome TTGAGAACTACTCGGTCAGCTCGCTGGCAACCAGGCGATAGTAGTGCACGTGTATGACATCACCACGCGTCGGATCCGCTCGTCATGTACGGGAATCA  
Hua\_5\_CDS TTGAGAACTACTCGGTCAGCTCGCTGGCAACCAGGCGATAGTAGTGCACGTGTATGACATCACCACGCGTCGGATCCGCTCGTCATGTACGGGAATCA  
V E N L L G Q L A G N Q A I V V H V Y D I T N A S D P L V M Y G N Q  
J7005\_Genome TTGAGAACTACTCGGTCAGCTCGCTGGCAACCAGGCGATAGTAGTGCACGTGTATGACATCACCACGCGTCGGATCCGCTCGTCATGTACGGGAATCA  
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V E N L L G Q L A G N Q A I V V H V Y D I T N A S D P L V M Y G N Q  
AtAHK4 TCAGAAATTTACTTGGTCAGCTTCTGTTGTAACCAAGCAATAGTTGTGATGTGTATGATATCACCACATGCATCAGATCCACTTGTTCATGTATGGTAATCA  
V E N L L G Q L A G N Q A I V V H V Y D I T N A S D P L V M Y G N Q  
Clustal Consensus \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*  
2010 2020 2030 2040 2050 2060 2070 2080 2090 2100  
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Ref\_CDS AGACGAAGAAGCGACACGCTCTCTACCACGAGAGCAAGCTTGATTTCCGAGACCCCTTTCAGGAAGCATAAGATGATCTGTAGGTATCTCCAGAAGCGG  
D E E G D T S L Y H E S K L D F G D P F R K H K M I C R Y L Q K A  
Hua\_5\_Genome AGACGAAGAAGCGACACGCTCTCTACCACGAGAGCAAGCTTGATTTCCGAGACCCCTTTCAGGAAGCACAAGATGATCTGTAGGTATCTCCAGAAGCGG  
Hua\_5\_CDS AGACGAAGAAGCGACACGCTCTCTACCACGAGAGCAAGCTTGATTTCCGAGACCCCTTTCAGGAAGCACAAGATGATCTGTAGGTATCTCCAGAAGCGG  
D E E G D T S L Y H E S K L D F G D P F R K H K M I C R \*  
J7005\_Genome AGACGAAGAAGCGACACGCTCTCTACCACGAGAGCAAGCTTGATTTCCGAGACCCCTTTCAGGAAGCATAAGATGATCTGTAGGTATCTCCAGAAGCGG  
J7005\_CDS AGACGAAGAAGCGACACGCTCTCTACCACGAGAGCAAGCTTGATTTCCGAGACCCCTTTCAGGAAGCATAAGATGATCTGTAGGTATCTCCAGAAGCGG  
D E E G D T S L Y H E S K L D F G D P F R K H K M I C R Y L Q K A  
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D E E A D R S L S H E S K L D F G D P F R K H K M I C R Y H Q K A  
Clustal Consensus \*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*  
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Ref\_CDS CCTATACCGTTGAACGTACTCACGACCGTTGCGTTGTTCTTTGCTATTGGTTTCTTGGTTGGTTACATACTCTACGGTGCAGCTGTGCATATTGTTAAAG  
P I P L N V L T T V A L F F A I G F L V G Y I L Y G A A V H I V K  
Hua\_5\_Genome CCTATACCGTTGAATGTACTCACGACCGTCCGTTGTTCTTTGCTATTGGTTTCTTGGTTGGTTACATACTCTATGGTGCAGCTGTGCATATTGTTAAAG  
Hua\_5\_CDS CCTATACCGTTGAATGTACTCACGACCGTCCGTTGTTCTTTGCTATTGGTTTCTTGGTTGGTTACATACTCTATGGTGCAGCTGTGCATATTGTTAAAG  
J7005\_Genome CCTATACCGTTGAACGTACTCACGACCGTTGCGTTGTTCTTTGCTATTGGTTTCTTGGTTGGTTACATACTCTACGGTGCAGCTGTGCATATTGTTAAAG  
J7005\_CDS CCTATACCGTTGAACGTACTCACGACCGTTGCGTTGTTCTTTGCTATTGGTTTCTTGGTTGGTTACATACTCTACGGTGCAGCTGTGCATATTGTTAAAG  
P I P L N V L T T V A L F F A I G F L V G Y I L Y G A A V H I V K  
AtAHK4 CCAATACCGTTGAATGTGCTCACAACTGTCCATTGTTCTTTGCTATTGGTTTCTTGGTTGGTTATATACTGTATGGTGCAGCTATGCACATAGTAAAG  
P I P L N V L T T V P L F F A I G F L V G Y I L Y G A A M H I V K  
Clustal Consensus \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*  
2210 2220 2230 2240 2250 2260 2270 2280 2290 2300  
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Ref\_CDS TTGAAGATGATTTCCATGAGATGCAAGAGCTCAAGTCCGAGCAGAAGCTGTGACGTGGCTAAATCGCAGTTTCTTGGCACCCTCTCTCACCAGATCAG  
V E D D F H E M Q E L K V R A E A A D V A K S Q F L A T V S H E I R  
Hua\_5\_Genome TTGAAGATGATTTTCCATGAGATGCAAGAGCTCAAGTCCGAGCAGAAGCTGTGACGTGGCTAAATCGCAGTTTTTGGCTACTGCTCTCACCAGATCAG  
Hua\_5\_CDS TTGAAGATGATTTTCCATGAGATGCAAGAGCTCAAGTCCGAGCAGAAGCTGTGACGTGGCTAAATCGCAGTTTTTGGCTACTGCTCTCACCAGATCAG  
J7005\_Genome TTGAAGATGATTTCCATGAGATGCAAGAGCTCAAGTCCGAGCAGAAGCTGTGACGTGGCTAAATCGCAGTTTCTTGGCACCCTCTCTCACCAGATCAG  
J7005\_CDS TTGAAGATGATTTCCATGAGATGCAAGAGCTCAAGTCCGAGCAGAAGCTGTGACGTGGCTAAATCGCAGTTTCTTGGCACCCTCTCTCACCAGATCAG  
V E D D F H E M Q E L K V R A E A A D V A K S Q F L A T V S H E I R  
AtAHK4 TCGAAGATGATTTCCATGAAATGCAAGAGCTTAAAGTCCGAGCAGAAGCTGTGATGTCGCTAAATCGCAGTTTCTTGGCTACCGTGTCTCACCAGATCAG  
V E D D F H E M Q E L K V R A E A A D V A K S Q F L A T V S H E I R  
Clustal Consensus \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*  
2310 2320 2330 2340 2350 2360 2370 2380 2390 2400  
Ref\_Genome GACGCCGATGAATGGGATTCTCGGAATGCTTGCTATGCTTCTTGATACGGAGCTTAGCTCTACGCAGAGAGATTACGCTCAGACCCGCGAGGTTTGTGGG  
Ref\_CDS GACGCCGATGAATGGGATTCTCGGAATGCTTGCTATGCTTCTTGATACGGAGCTTAGCTCTACGCAGAGAGATTACGCTCAGACCCGCGAGGTTTGTGGG  
T P M N G I L G M L A M L L D T E L S S T Q R D Y A Q T A Q V C G  
Hua\_5\_Genome GACGCCGATGAATGGGATTCTCGGAATGCTTGCTATGCTTCTTGATACGGAGCTTAGCTCTACGCAGAGAGATTACGCTCAGACCCGCGAGGTTTGTGGG  
Hua\_5\_CDS GACGCCGATGAATGGGATTCTCGGAATGCTTGCTATGCTTCTTGATACGGAGCTTAGCTCTACGCAGAGAGATTACGCTCAGACCCGCGAGGTTTGTGGG  
J7005\_Genome GACGCCGATGAATGGGATTCTCGGAATGCTTGCTATGCTTCTTGATACGGAGCTTAGCTCTACGCAGAGAGATTACGCTCAGACCCGCGAGGTTTGTGGG  
J7005\_CDS GACGCCGATGAATGGGATTCTCGGAATGCTTGCTATGCTTCTTGATACGGAGCTTAGCTCTACGCAGAGAGATTACGCTCAGACCCGCGAGGTTTGTGGG



Hua\_5\_Genome CGTTTAGTTTGGTTCAATACAAATCTTGAAGAATTAAACCCGAAATAAGTTCAGTTCGGTATTCGGTTGGTTGGGTTTTTGAAGATCCTACCGATGTTTTT  
Hua\_5\_CDS -----

J7005\_Genome CGTTTAGTTTGGTTCAATACAAATCTTGAAGAATTAAACCCGAAATAAGTTCAGTTCGGTATTCGGTTGGTTGGGTTTTTGAAGATCCTACCGATGTTTTT  
J7005\_CDS -----

AtAHK4 -----

Clustal Consensus

.....2910.....2920.....2930.....2940.....2950.....2960.....2970.....2980.....2990.....3000  
Ref\_Genome GGCTTTGGTTATATTTTGGTTTAAATTTGTTAAAATTTAAAATAAGTTCTGTAACTTCAGTTAGTTCGGTTTGAATTTTGTAGTTCAGTACAGATTT  
Ref\_CDS -----

Hua\_5\_Genome GGCTTTGGTTATATTTTGGTTTAAATTTGTTAAAATTTAAAATAAGTTCTGTAACTTCAGTTAGTTCGGTTTGAATTTTGTAGTTCAGTACAGATTT  
Hua\_5\_CDS -----

J7005\_Genome GGCTTTGGTTATATTTTGGTTTAAATTTGTTAAAATTTAAAATAAGTTCTGTAACTTCAGTTAGTTCGGTTTGAATTTTGTAGTTCAGTACAGATTT  
J7005\_CDS -----

AtAHK4 -----

Clustal Consensus

.....3010.....3020.....3030.....3040.....3050.....3060.....3070.....3080.....3090.....3100  
Ref\_Genome TTGGTATGGTTTGGCTGTTATTTTTCATTCCTTTAAAGAAAATAAAGTAACCGACTGCCGAAACCAAAACCAAACTTTTAAATAACCTACCAAATCG  
Ref\_CDS -----

Hua\_5\_Genome TTGGTATGGTTTGGCTGTTATTTTTCATTCCTTTAAAGAAAATAAAGTAACCGACTGCCGAAACCAAAACCAAACTTTTAAATAACCTACCAAATCG  
Hua\_5\_CDS -----

J7005\_Genome TTGGTATGGTTTGGCTGTTATTTTTCATTCCTTTAAAGAAAATAAAGTAACCGACTGCCGAAACCAAAACCAAACTTTTAAATAACCTACCAAATCG  
J7005\_CDS -----

AtAHK4 -----

Clustal Consensus

.....3110.....3120.....3130.....3140.....3150.....3160.....3170.....3180.....3190.....3200  
Ref\_Genome AACCGAACTCCTAACCAAAATTTTGGTTTCAGTCTAATTTAAAATCCCACTTATTCTTGTCCTCCCTGTGGAAGTAGATTGTTGTTTGAATCAAGATGTTG  
Ref\_CDS -----

Hua\_5\_Genome AACCGAACTCCTAACCAAAATTTTGGTTTCAGTCTAATTTAAAATCCCACTTATTCTTGTCCTCCCTGTGGAAGTAGATTGTTGTTTGAATCAAGATGTTG  
Hua\_5\_CDS -----

J7005\_Genome AACCGAACTCCTAACCAAAATTTTGGTTTCAGTCTAATTTAAAATCCCACTTATTCTTGTCCTCCCTGTGGAAGTAGATTGTTGTTTGAATCAAGATGTTG  
J7005\_CDS -----

AtAHK4 -----

Clustal Consensus

.....3210.....3220.....3230.....3240.....3250.....3260.....3270.....3280.....3290.....3300  
Ref\_Genome TCTTTTTTCTTTTGACACAGTTCACAGAGAAAGGACATATCTTTGTCAAAGTCCAATCTCGCGGAACAATCAAAGACGGAGCTGAATCCAAACCCGCATT  
Ref\_CDS -----  
TTCACAGAGAAAGGACATATCTTTGTCAAAGTCCAATCTCGCGGAACAATCAAAGACGGAGCTGAATCCAAACCCGCATT

Hua\_5\_Genome TCTTTTTTCTTTTGACACAGTTCACAGAGAAAGGACATATCTTTGTCAAAGTCCAATCTCGCGGAACAATCAAAGACGGAGCTGAATCCAAACCCGCATT  
Hua\_5\_CDS -----  
TTCACAGAGAAAGGACATATCTTTGTCAAAGTCCAATCTCGCGGAACAATCAAAGACGGAGCTGAATCCAAACCCGCATT  
F T E K G H I F V K V H L A E Q S K D G A E S K P A L

J7005\_Genome TCTTTTTTCTTTTGACACAGTTCACAGAGAAAGGACATATCTTTGTCAAAGTCCAATCTCGCGGAACAATCAAAGACGGAGCTGAATCCAAACCCGCATT  
J7005\_CDS -----  
TTCACAGAGAAAGGACATATCTTTGTCAAAGTCCAATCTCGCGGAACAATCAAAGACGGAGCTGAATCCAAACCCGCATT  
F T E K G H I F V K V H L A E Q S K D G A E S K P A L

AtAHK4 -----  
TTCACAGAGAAAGGACATATCTTTGTTAAAGTCCAATCTCGCGGAACAATCAAAGATGAATCTGAACCGAAAAATGCATT  
F T E K G H I F V K V H L A E Q S K D E S E P K N A L

Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\*



3310 3320 3330 3340 3350 3360 3370 3380 3390 3400  
Ref\_Genome GAACGGAGGAGTAGCCTCTGAAGACATAACCGCCGCTTCCAACCGTCGAGTTACAACACACTGAGCGGCTACGAAGCTGCTGACGGTCGAAACAGCTGG  
Ref\_CDS GAACGGAGGAGTAGCCTCTGAAGACATAACCGCCGCTTCCAACCGTCGAGTTACAACACACTGAGCGGCTACGAAGCTGCTGACGGTCGAAACAGCTGG  
N G G V A S E D I T A A S K P S S Y N T L S G Y E A A D G R N S W  
Hua\_5\_Genome GAACGGAGGAGTAGCCTCTGAAGACATAACCGCCGCTTCCAACCGTCGAGTTACAACACACTGAGCGGCTACGAAGCTGCTGACGGTCGAAACAGCTGG  
Hua\_5\_CDS GAACGGAGGAGTAGCCTCTGAAGACATAACCGCCGCTTCCAACCGTCGAGTTACAACACACTGAGCGGCTACGAAGCTGCTGACGGTCGAAACAGCTGG

J7005\_Genome GAACGGAGGAGTAGCCTCTGAAGACATAACCGCCGCTTCCAACCGTCGAGTTACAACACACTGAGCGGCTACGAAGCTGCTGACGGTCGAAACAGCTGG  
J7005\_CDS GAACGGAGGAGTAGCCTCTGAAGACATAACCGCCGCTTCCAACCGTCGAGTTACAACACACTGAGCGGCTACGAAGCTGCTGACGGTCGAAACAGCTGG  
N G G V A S E D I T A A S K P S S Y N T L S G Y E A A D G R N S W  
AtAHK4 GAATGGTGGAGT---GTCTGAAGAAATGATCGTTGTTCCAACAGTCAAGTTACAACACATTGAGCGGTTACGAAGCTGCTGATGGTCGGAATAGCTGG  
N G G V S E E M I V V S K Q S S Y N T L S G Y E A A D G R N S W  
Clustal Consensus \*\*\* \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \*

3410 3420 3430 3440 3450 3460 3470 3480 3490 3500  
Ref\_Genome GACTCATTCAAACACTTGGTCTCGTCGGAGGAGCTGTTGACATCATCAGAGTTCGACGCTCCAGTAACTCAGGCTTATGGTTTCTATCGAAGACACAG  
Ref\_CDS GACTCATTCAAACACTTGGTCTCGTCGGAGGAGCTGTTGACATCATCAGAGTTCGACGCTCCAGTAACTCAGGCTTATGGTTTCTATCGAAGACACAG  
D S F K H L V S S E E L L T S S E F D A S S N V R L M V S I E D T  
Hua\_5\_Genome GACTCATTCAAACACTTGGTCTCGTCGGAGGAGCTGTTGACATCATCAGAGTTCGACGCTCCAGTAACTCAGGCTTATGGTTTCTATCGAAGACACAG  
Hua\_5\_CDS GACTCATTCAAACACTTGGTCTCGTCGGAGGAGCTGTTGACATCATCAGAGTTCGACGCTCCAGTAACTCAGGCTTATGGTTTCTATCGAAGACACAG

J7005\_Genome GACTCATTCAAACACTTGGTCTCGTCGGAGGAGCTGTTGACATCATCAGAGTTCGACGCTCCAGTAACTCAGGCTTATGGTTTCTATCGAAGACACAG  
J7005\_CDS GACTCATTCAAACACTTGGTCTCGTCGGAGGAGCTGTTGACATCATCAGAGTTCGACGCTCCAGTAACTCAGGCTTATGGTTTCTATCGAAGACACAG  
D S F K H L V S S E E L L T S S E F D A S S N V R L M V S I E D T  
AtAHK4 GATTCATTCAGCATTTGGTCTCTGAGGAGCA-----GTCATTATCGGAGTTTGATATTCTAGCAATGTTAGGCTTATGGTTTCAATCGAAGACACGG  
D S F K H L V S E E Q S L S E F D I S S N V R L M V S I E D T  
Clustal Consensus \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \* \*

3510 3520 3530 3540 3550 3560 3570 3580 3590 3600  
Ref\_Genome GTATTGGGATCCCTTTAGCCGCGCAAGGACGTGCTTCATGCCGTTTATGCAAGCGGATAGCTCCACTTCGAGAACCTACGGAGGTACTGGGATTGGTTT  
Ref\_CDS GTATTGGGATCCCTTTAGCCGCGCAAGGACGTGCTTCATGCCGTTTATGCAAGCGGATAGCTCCACTTCGAGAACCTACGGAGGTACTGGGATTGGTTT  
G I G I P L A A Q G R V F M P F M Q A D S S T S R T Y G G T G I G L  
Hua\_5\_Genome GCATTGGAATCCCTTTAACC GCGCAAGGACGTGCTTCATGCCGTTTATGCAAGCGGATAGCTCCACTTCGAGAACCTACGGAGGTACTGGGATTGGTTT  
Hua\_5\_CDS GCATTGGAATCCCTTTAACC GCGCAAGGACGTGCTTCATGCCGTTTATGCAAGCGGATAGCTCCACTTCGAGAACCTACGGAGGTACTGGGATTGGTTT

J7005\_Genome GTATTGGGATCCCTTTAGCCGCGCAAGGACGTGCTTCATGCCGTTTATGCAAGCGGATAGCTCCACTTCGAGAACCTACGGAGGTACTGGGATTGGTTT  
J7005\_CDS GTATTGGGATCCCTTTAGCCGCGCAAGGACGTGCTTCATGCCGTTTATGCAAGCGGATAGCTCCACTTCGAGAACCTACGGAGGTACTGGGATTGGTTT  
G I G I P L A A Q G R V F M P F M Q A D S S T S R T Y G G T G I G L  
AtAHK4 GTATTGGAATCCCTTTAGTTGCGCAAGGCCGTGTTTATGCCGTTTATGCAAGCAGATAGCTCGACTTCAAGAACTATGGAGGTACTGGTATTGGTTT  
G I G I P L V A Q G R V F M P F M Q A D S S T S R N Y G G T G I G L  
Clustal Consensus \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

3610 3620 3630 3640 3650 3660 3670 3680 3690 3700  
Ref\_Genome GAGTATAAGCAAGTGTCTCGTCGAGCTTATGCGCGGTGAGATAAGTTTCGTGAGCAGGCCCTCGCGTTGGTAGCAGCTTCTGGTTACCCGCTGTGTTT  
Ref\_CDS GAGTATAAGCAAGTGTCTCGTCGAGCTTATGCGCGGTGAGATAAGTTTCGTGAGCAGGCCCTCGCGTTGGTAGCAGCTTCTGGTTACCCGCTGTGTTT  
S I S K C L V E L M R G Q I S F V S R P R V G S T F W F T A V F E  
Hua\_5\_Genome GAGTATAAGCAAGTGTCTCGTCGAGCTTATGCGCGGTGAGATAAGTTTCGTGAGCAGGCCCTCGCGTTGGAAGCAGCTTCTGGTTACCCGCTGTGTTT  
Hua\_5\_CDS GAGTATAAGCAAGTGTCTCGTCGAGCTTATGCGCGGTGAGATAAGTTTCGTGAGCAGGCCCTCGCGTTGGAAGCAGCTTCTGGTTACCCGCTGTGTTT

J7005\_Genome GAGTATAAGCAAGTGTCTCGTCGAGCTTATGCGCGGTGAGATAAGTTTCGTGAGCAGGCCCTCGCGTTGGTAGCAGCTTCTGGTTACCCGCTGTGTTT  
J7005\_CDS GAGTATAAGCAAGTGTCTCGTCGAGCTTATGCGCGGTGAGATAAGTTTCGTGAGCAGGCCCTCGCGTTGGTAGCAGCTTCTGGTTACCCGCTGTGTTT  
S I S K C L V E L M R G Q I S F V S R P R V G S T F W F T A V F E  
AtAHK4 GAGTATAAGCAAGTGTCTTGTGAACCTTATGCGTGGTCAGATAAATTTTCATAGCCGCCCTCATATTGGAAGCAGCTTCTGGTTACCCGCTGTGTTT  
S I S K C L V E L M R G Q I N F I S R P H I G S T F W F T A V L E  
Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

3710 3720 3730 3740 3750 3760 3770 3780 3790 3800  
Ref\_Genome AGGTGTGATAAATGCAGTC-----TGAAGAAGCCTACGGTTGAGAATCTGCCTTCTAGTTTATAGGGATGAGAGCTATTGTTGTTGATGCTA  
Ref\_CDS AGGTGTGATAAATGCAGTC-----TGAAGAAGCCTACGGTTGAGAATCTGCCTTCTAGTTTATAGGGATGAGAGCTATTGTTGTTGATGCTA  
R C D K C S L K K P T V E N L P S S F R G M R A I V V D A  
Hua\_5\_Genome AGGTGTGATAAATGCAGTC-----TGAAGAAGCCTACGGTTGAGAATCTGCCTTCTAGTTTATAGGGATGAGAGCTATTGTTGTTGATGCTA  
Hua\_5\_CDS AGGTGTGATAAATGCAGTC-----TGAAGAAGCCTACGGTTGAGAATCTGCCTTCTAGTTTATAGGGATGAGAGCTATTGTTGTTGATGCTA

J7005\_Genome AGGTGTGATAAATGCAGTC-----TGAAGAAGCCTACGGTTGAGAATCTGCCTTCTAGTTTATAGGGATGAGAGCTATTGTTGTTGATGCTA  
J7005\_CDS AGGTGTGATAAATGCAGTC-----TGAAGAAGCCTACGGTTGAGAATCTGCCTTCTAGTTTATAGGGATGAGAGCTATTGTTGTTGATGCTA  
R C D K C S L K K P T V E N L P S S F R G M R A I V V D A



J7005\_Genome GGTGATAATGAAGCCGTTGAGAGCAAGCATGATCGGCGCGTGTTCACAGCAAGTTCGAGCTGAGAAAGGCAGACAGCAGCATCCTGAGGGATCATCA

J7005\_CDS GGTGATAATGAAGCCGTTGAGAGCAAGCATGATCGGCGCGTGTTCACAGCAAGTTCGAGCTGAGAAAGGCAGACAGCAGCATCCTGAGGGATCATCA  
V I M K P L R A S M I G A C L Q Q V L E L R K A R Q Q H P E G S S

AtAHK4 GGTAAATAATGAAGCCGTTAAGAGCAAGCATGATGGGGCGTGTCTGCAACAAGTTCGAGCTGAGAAAAACAGACAACACATCCAGAAGGATCATCA  
V I M K P L R A S M I G A C L Q Q V L E L R K T R Q Q H P E G S S

Clustal Consensus \*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \*\*\*\*\* \* \* \*\*\*\*\*

4310 4320 4330 4340 4350 4360 4370 4380 4390 4400

Ref\_Genome CCAGCAACGCTCAAGAGTTTGTCTTACAGGGAAGAAGATTCTGGTGGTTGATGATAATATGGTGAACAGAAAGAGTAGCTGCAGGAGCTCTGAAGAAGTTTG

Ref\_CDS CCAGCAACGCTCAAGAGTTTGTCTTACAGGGAAGAAGATTCTGGTGGTTGATGATAATATGGTGAACAGAAAGAGTAGCTGCAGGAGCTCTGAAGAAGTTTG  
P A T L K S L L T G K K I L V V D D N M V N R R V A A G A L K K F

Hua\_5\_Genome CCAGCAACGCTCAAGAGTTTGTCTTACAGGGAAGAAGATTCTGGTGGTTGATGATAATATGGTGAACAGAAAGAGTAGCTGCAGGAGCTCTGAAGAAGTTTG

Hua\_5\_CDS CCAGCAACGCTCAAGAGTTTGTCTTACAGGGAAGAAGATTCTGGTGGTTGATGATAATATGGTGAACAGAAAGAGTAGCTGCAGGAGCTCTGAAGAAGTTTG

J7005\_Genome CCAGCAACGCTCAAGAGTTTGTCTTACAGGGAAGAAGATTCTGGTGGTTGATGATAATATGGTGAACAGAAAGAGTAGCTGCAGGAGCTCTGAAGAAGTTTG

J7005\_CDS CCAGCAACGCTCAAGAGTTTGTCTTACAGGGAAGAAGATTCTGGTGGTTGATGATAATATGGTGAACAGAAAGAGTAGCTGCAGGAGCTCTGAAGAAGTTTG  
P A T L K S L L T G K K I L V V D D N M V N R R V A A G A L K K F

AtAHK4 CCGCAACTCTCAAGAGCTTGTCTTACAGGGAAGAAGATTCTTGTGGTTGATGATAATATAGTTAACAGGAGAGTAGCTGCAGGAGCTCTCAAGAAATTG  
P A T L K S L L T G K K I L V V D D N I V N R R V A A G A L K K F

Clustal Consensus \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

4410 4420 4430 4440 4450 4460 4470 4480 4490 4500

Ref\_Genome GAGCAGAGGTGGTGTGTGCAGAGAGTGGTCAAGTTGCTTTGGGTTTGTTCAGATTCCACACAGTTTCGATGCTTGCTTCATGGATATTCAAATGCCTCA

Ref\_CDS GAGCAGAGGTGGTGTGTGCAGAGAGTGGTCAAGTTGCTTTGGGTTTGTTCAGATTCCACACAGTTTCGATGCTTGCTTCATGGATATTCAAATGCCTCA  
G A E V V C A E S G Q V A L G L L Q I P H S F D A C F M D I Q M P Q

Hua\_5\_Genome GAGCAGAGGTGGTGTGTGCAGAGAGTGGTCAAGTTGCTTTGGGTTTGTTCAGATTCCACACAGTTTCGATGCTTGCTTCATGGATATTCAAATGCCTCA

Hua\_5\_CDS GAGCAGAGGTGGTGTGTGCAGAGAGTGGTCAAGTTGCTTTGGGTTTGTTCAGATTCCACACAGTTTCGATGCTTGCTTCATGGATATTCAAATGCCTCA

J7005\_Genome GAGCAGAGGTGGTGTGTGCAGAGAGTGGTCAAGTTGCTTTGGGTTTGTTCAGATTCCACACAGTTTCGATGCTTGCTTCATGGATATTCAAATGCCTCA

J7005\_CDS GAGCAGAGGTGGTGTGTGCAGAGAGTGGTCAAGTTGCTTTGGGTTTGTTCAGATTCCACACAGTTTCGATGCTTGCTTCATGGATATTCAAATGCCTCA  
G A E V V C A E S G Q V A L G L L Q I P H S F D A C F M D I Q M P Q

AtAHK4 GAGCAGAAGTGGTTTGTGCAGAGAGTGGTCAAGTTGCTTTGGGTTTGTTCAGATTCCACACACTTTCGATGCTTGCTTCATGGATATTCAAATGCCACA  
G A E V V C A E S G Q V A L G L L Q I P H T F D A C F M D I Q M P Q

Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

4510 4520 4530 4540 4550 4560 4570 4580 4590 4600

Ref\_Genome GATGGACGGGTAAAGCCTTTAAACTTGGCCTGCTGTCGGTAGCTCGAATTTTCGGTTAGTTTCGGCTCAACATAAATCTTACC GAATTA-ATCCAAAATAAA

Ref\_CDS GATGGACGGG-----  
M D G

Hua\_5\_Genome GATGGACGGGTAAAGCCTTTAAACTTGGCCTGCTGTCGGTAGCTCGAATTTTCGGTTAGTTTCGGCTCAACATAAATCTTACC GAATTAATAATCCAAAATAAA

Hua\_5\_CDS GATGGACGGG-----

J7005\_Genome GATGGACGGGTAAAGCCTTTAAACTTGGCCTGCTGTCGGTAGCTCGAATTTTCGGTTAGTTTCGGCTCAACATAAATCTTACC GAATTA-ATCCAAAATAAA

J7005\_CDS GATGGACGGG-----  
M D G

AtAHK4 GATGGACGGA-----  
M D G

Clustal Consensus \*\*\*\*\*

4610 4620 4630 4640 4650 4660 4670 4680 4690 4700

Ref\_Genome GTTTGGTTCGGTATTTCGGTTAGTTGGTTTTTGAATAATCGTACATAAGTTTTTGAATTTGGGTTTATATTTTGAATTAATTTTGGTTAAAAATTCGGATGAGT

Ref\_CDS -----

Hua\_5\_Genome GTTTGGTTCGGTATTTCGGTTAGTTGGTTTTTGAATAATCGTACATAAGTTTTTGAATTTGGGTTTATATTTTGAATTAATTTTGGTTAAAAATTCGGATGAGT

Hua\_5\_CDS -----

J7005\_Genome GTTTGGTTCGGTATTTCGGTTAGTTGGTTTTTGAATAATCGTACATAAGTTTTTGAATTTGGGTTTATATTTTGAATTAATTTTGGTTAAAAATTCGGATGAGT

J7005\_CDS -----

AtAHK4 -----

Clustal Consensus -----

4710 4720 4730 4740 4750 4760 4770 4780 4790 4800

Ref\_Genome TCGGTTTGTTCGATTTGGTTTTTGAATTCGTTGGTTATTTTTTTTTAAAGAAAACCAAGTAACCGATTGCCAAACCAACCCTTTTCAAACCTACAAA

```

Ref_CDS -----

Hua_5_Genome TCGGTTGGTTCGGTTTGGGTTTTTGGATATTGTTTGGTATTTTTTTTTAAAGAAAACCAAGTAACCGATTGCCAAACCAAACTTTTCAAACCTACAAA
Hua_5_CDS -----

J7005_Genome TCGGTTTGTTCGATTGGGTTTTTGGATATTGTTTGGTATTTTTTTTTAAAGAAAACCAAGTAACCGATTGCCAAACCAAACTTTTCAAACCTACAAA
J7005_CDS -----

AtAHK4 -----

Clustal Consensus
      4810      4820      4830      4840      4850      4860      4870      4880      4890      4900
.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|
Ref_Genome ATCGAACCAAACTCTCAACTTTTTTGGTTCGGTTCAAAATCCCAGCCCTACTTAAACTCATTAGTTTGGTCTTGTACTACTTGGTTTACGTTCTGGTTT
Ref_CDS -----

Hua_5_Genome ATCGAACCAAACTCTCAACTTTTTTGGTTCGGTTCAAAATCCCAGCCCTACTTAAACTCATTAGTTTGGTCTTGTACTACTTGGTTTACGTTCTGGTTT
Hua_5_CDS -----

J7005_Genome ATCGAACCAAACTCTCAACTTTTTTGGTTCGGTTCAAAATCCCAGCCCTACTTAAACTCATTAGTTTGGTCTTGTACTACTTGGTTTACGTTCTGGTTT
J7005_CDS -----

AtAHK4 -----

Clustal Consensus
      4910      4920      4930      4940      4950      4960      4970      4980      4990      5000
.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|
Ref_Genome TGTTCCTCTCAGGTTTGAAGCGACTCGTCAGATAAGGATGATGGAGAAGGAAGCTAAAGAGAAGACGAAGCTGGAATGGCATTACCGATTCCTAGCCATG
Ref_CDS -----TTTGAAGCGACTCGTCAGATAAGGATGATGGAGAAGGAAGCTAAAGAGAAGACGAAGCTGGAATGGCATTACCGATTCCTAGCCATG
      F E A T R Q I R M M E K E A K E K T K L E W H L P I L A M
Hua_5_Genome TGTTCCTCTCAGGTTTGAAGCGACTCGTCAGATAAGGATGATGGAGAAGGAAGCTAAAGAGAAGACGAAGCTGGAATGGCATTACCGATTCCTAGCCATG
Hua_5_CDS -----TTTGAAGCGACTCGTCAGATAAGGATGATGGAGAAGGAAGCTAAAGAGAAGACGAAGCTGGAATGGCATTACCGATTCCTAGCCATG

J7005_Genome TGTTCCTCTCAGGTTTGAAGCGACTCGTCAGATAAGGATGATGGAGAAGGAAGCTAAAGAGAAGACGAAGCTGGAATGGCATTACCGATTCCTAGCCATG
J7005_CDS -----TTTGAAGCGACTCGTCAGATAAGGATGATGGAGAAGGAAGCTAAAGAGAAGACGAAGCTGGAATGGCATTACCGATTCCTAGCCATG
      F E A T R Q I R M M E K E A K E K T K L E W H L P I L A M
AtAHK4 -----TTTGAAGCAACTCGTCAGATAAGAATGATGGAGAAGGAAGCTAAAGAGAAGCAAATCTGGAATGGCATTACCGATTCCTAGCCATG
      F E A T R Q I R M M E K E T K E K T N L E W H L P I L A M
Clustal Consensus ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** ** * ***** ***** *****

      5010      5020      5030      5040      5050      5060      5070      5080      5090      5100
.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|
Ref_Genome ACAGCTGATGTGATCCACGCGACATACGAGGAGTGTCTGAAAAGTGGAAATGGATGGTTATGTCTCTAAACCATTTGAAAGAGAGAAATCTCTACAAGTCTG
Ref_CDS -----ACAGCTGATGTGATCCACGCGACATACGAGGAGTGTCTGAAAAGTGGAAATGGATGGTTATGTCTCTAAACCATTTGAAAGAGAGAAATCTCTACAAGTCTG
      T A D V I H A T Y E E C L K S G M D G Y V S K P F E E E N L Y K S
Hua_5_Genome ACAGCTGATGTGATCCACGCGACATACGAGGAGTGTCTGAAAAGTGGAAATGGATGGTTATGTCTCTAAACCATTTGAAAGAGAGAAATCTCTACAAGTCTG
Hua_5_CDS -----ACAGCTGATGTGATCCACGCGACATACGAGGAGTGTCTGAAAAGTGGAAATGGATGGTTATGTCTCTAAACCATTTGAAAGAGAGAAATCTCTACAAGTCTG

J7005_Genome ACAGCTGATGTGATCCACGCGACATACGAGGAGTGTCTGAAAAGTGGAAATGGATGGTTATGTCTCTAAACCATTTGAAAGAGAGAAATCTCTACAAGTCTG
J7005_CDS -----ACAGCTGATGTGATCCACGCGACATACGAGGAGTGTCTGAAAAGTGGAAATGGATGGTTATGTCTCTAAACCATTTGAAAGAGAGAAATCTCTACAAGTCTG
      T A D V I H A T Y E E C L K S G M D G Y V S K P F E E E N L Y K S
AtAHK4 -----ACTGCGGATGTGATACACGCGACCTACGAGGAAATGTCTGAAAAGTGGAAATGGATGGTTACGTCTCCAACCTTTTGAAGAGAGAAATCTCTATAAATCCG
      T A D V I H A T Y E E C L K S G M D G Y V S K P F E E E N L Y K S
Clustal Consensus ** * ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** ***** *****

      5110      5120      5130      5140      5150
.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|
Ref_Genome TTGCCAAATCATTTCAAAGCTAAACCAATCTCAGATTCGTATGATAGCCAAAGTTGA
Ref_CDS -----TTGCCAAATCATTTCAAAGCTAAACCAATCTCAGATTCGTATGATAGCCAAAGTTGA
      V A K S F K A N P I S D S S C S Q S *
Hua_5_Genome TTGCCAAATCATTTCAAAGCTAAACCAATCTCAGATTCGTATGATAGCCAAAGTTGA
Hua_5_CDS -----TTGCCAAATCATTTCAAAGCTAAACCAATCTCAGATTCGTATGATAGCCAAAGTTGA

J7005_Genome TTGCCAAATCATTTCAAAGCTAAACCAATCTCAGATTCGTATGATAGCCAAAGTTGA
J7005_CDS -----TTGCCAAATCATTTCAAAGCTAAACCAATCTCAGATTCGTATGATAGCCAAAGTTGA
      V A K S F K A N P I S D S S C S Q S *
AtAHK4 -----TTGCCAAATCATTTCAAACCTAATCCTATCTCACCTTCGTGTA-----
      V A K S F K P N P I S P S S *

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**Supplementary Figure S7.** Alignment of the nucleotide sequences of *AHK4* genes (genomic and CDS sequences of BnaC07g21260D) and predicated AHK4 amino acid sequences from *Brassica napus* reference genome (Darmor-*bzh*), the two parents (Hua\_5 and J7005), and Arabidopsis (AT2G01830.1). The red box refers to the premature termination of amino acid translation caused by point mutation in Hua\_5.