

Table S1. Location, network size (total species richness), specialization ($\langle d' \rangle$), SRS (the proportion of smaller-ranged species) of the hummingbird-plant networks and null model corrected SRS (SRSz; see material and method section for algorithmic details).

Network ID	Site	Latitude	Longitude	Network Size	Specialization	SRS	SRSz
1	Atlantic forest, SE Brazil	-20.75	-42.92	22	0.43	0.00	-0.45
2	Montane meadow, SW USA	34.22	-116.95	6	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	Sub-alpine meadow, Central USA	38.98	-106.97	4	0.01	0.00	-0.12
4	Atlantic forest, SE Brazil	-23.35	-44.83	54	0.49	0.08	0.84
5	Tropical dry deciduous forest, W Mexico	19.5	-105.05	20	0.35	0.00	-0.58
6	Pampa, S Brazil	-31.8	-52.42	35	0.23	0.00	-0.48
7	Highland Atlantic forest, SE Brazil	-22.5	-44.83	37	0.46	0.00	-0.34
8	Caatinga, NE Brazil	-7.87	-36.4	36	0.07	0.00	-0.41
9	Altitudinal caatinga, NE Brazil	-11.48	-41.32	35	0.35	0.13	1.47
10	Amazonas riverine, SE Colombia	-3.82	-70.27	46	0.50	0.00	-0.64
11	High andean forest, Colombia	1.25	-77.43	40	0.49	0.44	1.62
12	Atlantic Forest, low elevation	-27.27	-49.01	24	0.67	0.17	2.99
13	Atlantic Forest, mid elevation	-27.26	-49.02	14	0.29	0.00	-0.30
14	Atlantic Forest, high elevation	-27.26	-49.02	11	0.38	0.00	-0.19
15	Highland temperate mosaic forest, Central Mexico	19.23	-98.97	21	0.15	0.00	-0.95

Network	Site	Latitude	Longitude	Network	Specialization	SRS	SRSz
ID				Size			
16	Suburban forest, Central Mexico	19.28	-98.23	10	0.07	0.00	-0.64
17	Protected cloud forest, Central Mexico	19.5	-96.95	15	0.19	0.00	-1.37
18	Rainforest, Colombia	0.07	-72.45	52	0.52	0.13	1.54
19	Caatinga forest, NE Brazil	-8.6	-38.57	11	0.18	0.00	-0.25
20	Highland caatinga, NE Brazil	-13.12	-41.58	35	0.41	0.14	1.67
21	Open cerrado, NE Brazil	-13.12	-41.57	19	0.58	0.13	1.30
22	Campos rupestres, NE Brazil	-12.98	-41.33	42	0.44	0.14	1.32
23	Tropical pre-montane forest, Costa Rica	10.27	-84.08	33	0.66	0.38	1.21
24	Lower montane wet forest, Costa Rica	10.18	-84.11	28	0.48	0.44	2.17
25	Tropical wet forest, Costa Rica	10.44	-84.01	29	0.51	0.13	0.10
26	Cerrado, Central Brazil	-18.99	-48.3	25	0.28	0.00	-0.41
27	Cerrado, Central Brazil	-19.16	-48.39	43	0.46	0.00	-0.40
28	Cerrado, Central Brazil	-17.78	-48.68	21	0.33	0.00	-0.44
29	Protected cloud forest, Central Mexico	19.5	-96.95	21	0.27	0.00	-1.52
30	Pantanal wetland, SW Brazil	-19.52	-56.98	17	0.47	0.00	-0.24
31	Campos rupestres, SE Brazil	-19.25	-43.52	56	0.70	0.17	2.37
32	Cerrado, W Brazil	-20.44	-54.65	20	0.14	0.00	-0.40

Network	Site	Latitude	Longitude	Network	Specialization	SRS	SRSz
ID				Size			
33	Montane Forest, SE Brazil	-22.73	-45.58	31	0.49	0.00	-0.40
34	Andean forest, Colombia	4.53	-73.85	22	0.36	0.33	0.93
35	Andean forest, Colombia	5.9	-73.42	34	0.60	0.17	-0.21
36	Andean forest, Colombia	5.92	-73.53	19	0.36	0.17	0.76
37	Coastal cloud forest, SE Brazil	-23.63	-45.85	31	0.41	0.00	-0.35
38	Primary forest, Bolivia	-17.51	-63.64	9	0.54	0.17	1.86
39	Primary forest, Bolivia	-16.96	-65.41	9	0.51	0.00	-0.25
40	Campo rupestre, W Brazil	-19.95	-43.9	16	0.12	0.00	-0.43
41	Atlantic forest, SE Brazil	-23.28	-45.05	56	0.51	0.00	-0.39
42	Subtropical humid montane forest, Perú	-13.22	-72.12	12	0.39	0.33	0.90
43	Lowland primary forest, Perú	-12.85	-69.37	15	0.17	0.00	-0.48
44	Andean rainforest, mid-elevation, Ecuador.	-0.02	-78.77	84	0.32	0.37	1.99
45	Elfin forest, Costa Rica	9.57	-83.73	22	0.62	0.50	2.10
46	Undisturbed highland páramo, Costa Rica	9.48	-83.48	30	0.78	0.60	2.45

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