

**Appendix I.** Parasitic plant species found in Nepal. Nepal-specific data, including host species, are presented. (Shrestha 1998; Oleg and Stainton 2000; Manandhar 2002; Press et al. 2000), KATH 2013; TUCH 2013; TPL 2013; eFloras 2013; Tropicos 2013).

**Key:** Distribution information is abbreviated by E (Eastern), C (Central), and W (West) based on Nepal's three vegetative zones. N/A denotes where information is not available.

SNo.	Species	Family	Distribution	Altitude (m)	Habit	Recorded Hosts	Flowering Time	Fruiting Time
1	<i>Dufrenoya granulata</i> (Hook. F. & Thomson) Stauffer	Amphorogynaceae	C.E.	1600 - 2400	Facultative root hemiparasite	Fagaceae, Malvaceae, Moraceae	May - August	September - October
2	<i>Dufrenoya platyphylla</i> (Spreng.) Stauffer.	Amphorogynaceae	C.E.	1200 - 2000	Facultative root hemiparasite	Fagaceae, Malvaceae, Moraceae	May - August	September - October
3	<i>Balanophora dioica</i> R. Brown ex Royle	Balanophoraceae	C.E.	400 - 2600	Root holoparasite	Ericaceae ( <i>Rhododendron</i> spp.)	August - October	October - November
4	<i>Balanophora involocrata</i> J.D. Hooker	Balanophoraceae	W.C.E.	2900 - 3400	Root holoparasite	Ericaceae ( <i>Rhododendron</i> spp.)	July - August	August - September
5	<i>Balanophora polyandra</i> Griffith.	Balanophoraceae	E.	1400 - 3000	Root holoparasite	Ericaceae ( <i>Rhododendron</i> spp.)	August - October	September - October
6	<i>Rhopalocnemis phalloides</i> Jung.	Balanophoraceae	E.	2100 - 2200	Root holoparasite	Araliaceae ( <i>Dendropanax</i> spp.), Euphorbiaceae, <i>Pyralia edulis</i> , <i>Symplocos ramosissima</i> , <i>Quercus</i> spp.	N/A	N/A
7	<i>Pyralia edulis</i> (Wallich) A. Candolle	Cervantesiaceae	W.C.E.	1600 - 1800	Facultative root hemiparasite	Fagaceae, Moraceae, Santalaceae ( <i>Acanthosyris</i> , <i>Pyralia</i> , <i>Scleropyrum</i> )	December - April	August - November
8	<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i> Lam.	Convolvulaceae	C.	1300	Stem holoparasite	Amaranthaceae ( <i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> ), Asteraceae, Berberidaceae ( <i>Berberis</i> spp.), Chenopodiaceae, Euphorbiaceae ( <i>Utrapha curacas</i> ), Hydrangeaceae ( <i>Dichroa febrifuga</i> ), Lamiaceae ( <i>Callicarpa macrophylla</i> ), Myrsinaceae ( <i>Maesa chisia</i> ), Rutaceae ( <i>Citrus</i> spp.)	December - April	August - November
9	<i>Cuscuta europaea</i> var. <i>indica</i> Engelm.	Convolvulaceae	W.C.	2400 - 4000	Stem holoparasite	Asteraceae ( <i>Artemisia indica</i> ), Berberidaceae ( <i>Berberis</i> spp.), Dipsacaceae ( <i>Dipsacus inermis</i> ), Fagaceae ( <i>Quercus semicarpifolia</i> ), Malvaceae, Pinaceae ( <i>Pinus wallichiana</i> ), Rutaceae ( <i>Zanthoxylum</i> spp.), Salicaceae ( <i>Salix</i> spp.)	September - October	September - October
10	<i>Cuscuta europaea</i> var. <i>nepalensis</i> Yunker.	Convolvulaceae	W.	2300	Stem holoparasite	Range of plant families including Malvaceae	September - October	September - October
11	<i>Cuscuta gigantea</i> Griffith.	Convolvulaceae	W.	2550	Stem holoparasite	Range of plant families including Malvaceae, Tamaricaceae ( <i>Tamarix</i> spp)	September - October	September - October
12	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> var. <i>brachystigma</i> Engelm.	Convolvulaceae	C.E.	200 - 2200	Stem holoparasite	Range of plant families including Malvaceae, Tamaricaceae ( <i>Tamarix</i> spp)	September - October	September - October
13	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> var. <i>reflexa</i> Roxb.	Convolvulaceae	W.C.E.	1100 - 3100	Stem holoparasite	Range of plant families including Balsaminaceae ( <i>Impatiens</i> spp.), Berberaceae ( <i>Berberis</i> spp.), Lamiaceae ( <i>Vitex negundo</i> ), Malvaceae, Tamaricaceae ( <i>Tamarix</i> spp.)	September - October	September - October
14	<i>Arceuthobium minutissimum</i> Hook.f.	Loranthaceae	W.	3000 - 4000	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Pinaceae ( <i>Pinus gerardiana</i> )		
15	<i>Dendrophthoe falcata</i> (L.f.) Etting.	Loranthaceae	W.C.E.	150 - 900	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Anacardiaceae ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> ), Euphorbiaceae Malvaceae ( <i>Bombax</i> spp.), Moraceae ( <i>Ficus</i> spp.)	June - December	June - December
16	<i>Dendrophthoe pentandra</i> (L.) Miq	Loranthaceae	E.	1200	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Anacardiaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Malvaceae ( <i>Bombax</i> spp.) Moraceae, and Rutaceae, Theaceae ( <i>Schimia wallichii</i> )	June - December	June - December
17	<i>Helixanthera ligustrina</i> (Wall.) Danser	Loranthaceae	W.C.	900 - 1700	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Euphorbiaceae ( <i>Macaranga</i> spp.; <i>Mallotus philippensis</i> ), Meliaceae ( <i>Melia azedarach</i> ), Rutaceae ( <i>Zanthoxylum</i> spp.)	N/A	N/A
18	<i>Helixanthera parasitica</i> Lour.	Loranthaceae	E.	900 - 1200	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Euphorbiaceae, Fagaceae ( <i>Castanopsis indica</i> ), Lauraceae, Meliaceae, Moraceae, Rosaceae, Rutaceae, Theaceae	January - July	May - August
19	<i>Loranthus lambertianus</i> J.H. Schultes	Loranthaceae	W.C.E.	900	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Fagaceae ( <i>Quercus</i> spp.)	January - April	January - April
20	<i>Loranthus odoratus</i> Wall.	Loranthaceae	C.E.	1600 - 2400	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Fagaceae ( <i>Quercus</i> , <i>Castanopsis</i> )	February - March	July
21	<i>Macrosolen cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Tiegh	Loranthaceae	W.E.	250 - 1700	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Moraceae, Euphorbiaceae, Fagaceae, Lauraceae Meliaceae, Rosaceae, Rutaceae, Theaceae	February - June	May - August
22	<i>Scurrula cordifolia</i> (Wall) G. Don	Loranthaceae	W.C.E	1500 - 2200	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Apocynaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Fabaceae, Fagaceae, Lythraceae, Moraceae, Punicaceae, Rosaceae, Rutaceae, Sapindaceae, Theaceae, and Ulmaceae	N/A	N/A
23	<i>Scurrula elata</i> (Edgeworth) Danser	Loranthaceae	W.C.E.	1600 - 2700	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Anacardiaceae ( <i>Mangifera indica</i> ; <i>Buchanania latifolia</i> ),	May - July	July - August

						Aquifoliaceae ( <i>Ilex</i> spp.), Ericaceae ( <i>Gaultheria</i> spp., <i>Rhododendron</i> spp.), Fagaceae ( <i>Quercus</i> spp.), Rosaceae ( <i>Prunus</i> spp.), Vibernaceae		
24	<i>Scurrula parasitica</i> L.	Loranthaceae	W.C.E.	200 - 2200	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Apocynaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Ericaceae ( <i>Rhododendron</i> spp., <i>Symplocos</i> spp.) Fabaceae, Fagaceae, Lamiaceae ( <i>Vitex negundo</i> ), Lythraceae, Moraceae, Punicaceae, Rosaceae, Rutaceae, Sapindaceae, Theaceae, and Ulmaceae	January - October	January - October
25	<i>Scurrula parasitica</i> var. <i>graciliflora</i> (Roxb. Ex Schult.) H.S. Kiu	Loranthaceae	W.C.E.	2000 - 2200	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Apocynaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Fabaceae, Fagaceae, Lythraceae, Moraceae, Punicaceae, Rosaceae, Rutaceae, Sapindaceae, Theaceae, Ulmaceae	N/A	N/A
26	<i>Scurrula pulverulenta</i> (Wall.) G. Don	Loranthaceae	W.C.E.	200 - 1400	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Lauraceae, Euphorbiaceae, Rutaceae	March - August	August - March
27	<i>Taxillus umbellifer</i> (Schult.) G. Don	Loranthaceae	E.	1500 - 2100	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Lauraceae, Euphorbiaceae, Rutaceae	August	September
28	<i>Taxillus vestitus</i> (Wall.) Danser	Loranthaceae	W.E.	150 - 1500	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Fagaceae	July - November	July - November
29	<i>Olax nana</i> Wall ex Benth	Olacaceae	C.	1900	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	April - May	April - May
30	<i>Erythralum vagum</i> (Griff.) Mast	Olacaceae	C.	3000 - 4000	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
31	<i>Cansjera rheedii</i> J.F. Gmel.	Opiliaceae	C.	600	Obligate root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
32	<i>Lepionurus sylvestris</i> Blume.	Opiliaceae	E.	300	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	July - November	July - November
33	<i>Aeginetia indica</i> L.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E	250 - 1700	Root holoparasite	Poaceae ( <i>Miscanthus, Saccharum</i> )	April - August	August - October.
34	<i>Aeginetia pedunculata</i> (Roxb.) Wall.	Orobanchaceae	C.	250	Root holoparasite			
35	<i>Boschniakia himalaica</i> Hook. & Thomson ex Hook.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	2900 - 4300	Root holoparasite	Ericaceae ( <i>Rhododendron</i> spp.)	April - June	June - September
36	<i>Buchnera cruciata</i> Hamilt.	Orobanchaceae	C.	1400 - 1600	Root holoparasite	N/A	January - April	January - April
37	<i>Buchnera hispida</i> Buch.-Ham ex D. Don	Oronachaceae	W.C.E	1500 - 1900	Root holoparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
38	<i>Centranthera grandiflora</i> Benth.	Orobanchaceae	E.	200 - 1800	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	July - September	September
39	<i>Centranthera cochinchinensis</i> var. <i>nepalensis</i> (D. Don) Merr.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E	200 - 1800	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	August - October.	August - October.
40	<i>Euphrasia himalayica</i> Wettst.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	3200 - 4200	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June	June
41	<i>Euphrasia jaeschkei</i> Wettst.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	3200 - 3400	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June	June
42	<i>Euphrasia multiflora</i> Pennell	Orobanchaceae	C.	3200	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June	June
43	<i>Euphrasia nepalensis</i> Pugsley.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	2800 - 4300	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June	June
44	<i>Euphrasia platyphylla</i> Pennell	Orobanchaceae	W. C. E	2700 - 3700	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June	June
45	<i>Euphrasia schlagintweitii</i> Wettst	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E	3000 - 3600	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June	June
46	<i>Euphrasia simplex</i> D. Don	Orobanchaceae	C.	2500 - 2900	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June	June
47	<i>Leptorhabdos parviflora</i> (Benth.) Benth.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	1700 - 2300	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	July - August	July - August
48	<i>Orobanche aegyptiaca</i> Pers	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	150 - 3200	Root holoparasite	Cannabaceae ( <i>Cannabis sativa</i> ), Cucurbitaceae ( <i>Cucumis melo</i> )	April - June	June - August
49	<i>Orobanche alba</i> Steph. Ex Willd.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	2300 - 3700	Root holoparasite	Brassicaceae	April - June	July - August
50	<i>Orobanche cernua</i> var. <i>cernua</i> Loeffl.	Orobanchaceae	C.	2400 - 2900	Root holoparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
51	<i>Orobanche cernua</i> var. <i>nepalensis</i> Loeffl.	Orobanchaceae	C.	2400 - 2900	Root holoparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
52	<i>Orobanche coerulescens</i> Steph.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	2100 - 2700	Root holoparasite	Asteraceae ( <i>Artemisia</i> spp.)	N/A	N/A
53	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i> L.	Orobanchaceae	W.	Reported but never collected.	Root holoparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
54	<i>Orobanche salmsii</i> C. B. Clarke ex Hook. f	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	3400	Root holoparasite	N/A	May - June	June - August
55	<i>Pedicularis alaschanica</i> Maxim.	Orobanchaceae	C.	3900 - 5100	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - August	September
56	<i>Pedicularis alaschanica</i> subsp. <i>tibetica</i> (Maxim.) Tsoong	Orobanchaceae	C.	4200 - 4800	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
57	<i>Pedicularis albiflora</i> (Hook f.) Prain	Orobanchaceae	E.	4000 - 4500	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A

58	<i>Pedicularis annapurnensis</i> T.Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	C.	4200	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
59	<i>Pedicularis anserantha</i> T.Yamaz var. <i>anserantha</i>	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	3730 - 4000	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
60	<i>Pedicularis anserantha</i> T.Yamaz var. <i>elevantogaleata</i>	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	3800	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
61	<i>Pedicularis bicornuta</i> Klotzsch	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	5300	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
62	<i>Pedicularis bifida</i> (Buch.-Ham.ex D. Don) Pennell	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	1600 - 2550	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
63	<i>Pedicularis brevifolia</i> D. Don	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	2510 - 4300	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
64	<i>Pedicularis breviscaposa</i> T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	C.	3000 - 4000	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
65	<i>Pedicularis chamissonoides</i> T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	C.	3800	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
66	<i>Pedicularis cheilanthifolia</i> Schrenk.	Orobanchaceae	W.	2100 - 5200	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - August	July - September
67	<i>Pedicularis cheilanthifolia</i> subsp. <i>Nepalensis</i> T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	W.	4200 - 4900	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
68	<i>Pedicularis clarkei</i> Hook.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	3600 - 4200	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
69	<i>Pedicularis collata</i> Prain.	Orobanchaceae	E.	4200 - 4900	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
70	<i>Pedicularis confertiflora</i> Prain.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	4100 - 4900	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	July - September	August - October
71	<i>Pedicularis cornigera</i> T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	E.	4100 - 4700	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
72	<i>Pedicularis denuata</i> Hook f.	Orobanchaceae	C.	3870 - 4300	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
73	<i>Pedicularis diffusa</i> Prain	Orobanchaceae	C.	3300 - 4960	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	May - July	May - July
74	<i>Pedicularis elwesii</i> Hook f.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	3000 - 4800	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - August	August - September
75	<i>Pedicularis excelsa</i> Hook f.	Orobanchaceae	C.	3400	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	August	August - September
76	<i>Pedicularis flexuosa</i> Hook f.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	3000 - 4100	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - August	July - September
77	<i>Pedicularis furfuracea</i> Wall.ex Benth.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	2700 - 4100	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - July	July - August
78	<i>Pedicularis gibbera</i> Prain.	Orobanchaceae	E.	3600 - 3700	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
79	<i>Pedicularis globifera</i> Hook f.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	3900 - 5500	Faculatative root hemiparasite	Poaceae ( <i>Kabresia</i> spp.)	June - October	June - October
80	<i>Pedicularis gracilis</i> Wall ex Benth subsp. <i>gracilis</i>	Orobanchaceae	W.	2100 - 3300	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
81	<i>Pedicularis gracilis</i> Wall ex Benth subsp. <i>macrocarpa</i> (Prain) Tsoong	Orobanchaceae	C	3320	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
82	<i>Pedicularis gracilis</i> subsp. <i>stricta</i> Wall. Ex Benth	Orobanchaceae	W.	2300 - 2700	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
83	<i>Pedicularis gruiflora</i> T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae		4700	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
84	<i>Pedicularis heydeii</i> Prain	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	4000 - 5000	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
85	<i>Pedicularis haffmeisteri</i> Klotzsch.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	2300 - 3900	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
86	<i>Pedicularis hookeriana</i> Wall.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	2500 - 4800	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
87	<i>Pedicularis instar</i> Prain ex Maxim	Orobanchaceae	E.	2600 - 4200	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
88	<i>Pedicularis integrifolia</i> Hook. F.	Orobanchaceae	C.	4500 - 4800	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - July	July - September
89	<i>Pedicularis kansuensis</i> Maxim.	Orobanchaceae	W.E.	3800 - 4100	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
90	<i>Pedicularis klotzschii</i> Hurus.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	2300 - 4500	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - August	July - September
91	<i>Pedicularis koshiensis</i> T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	W. C.	2500 - 4800	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
92	<i>Pedicularis lachnoglossa</i> Hook. F.	Orobanchaceae	E.	4000 - 4500	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - July	August
93	<i>Pedicularis longiflora</i> Rudolph subsp. <i>tubiformis</i> (Klotzsch) Tsoong	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	3300 - 5000	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	May - October	May - October
94	<i>Pedicularis megalantha</i> D. Don	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	2800 - 4300	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - August	July - September
95	<i>Pedicularis megalochila</i> Li subsp. <i>longituba</i>	Orobanchaceae	E.	3500 - 4000	Faculatative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A

96	<i>Pedicularis microcalyx</i> Hook f.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	3700 - 5500	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - August	July - August
97	<i>Pedicularis mollis</i> Wall .ex Benth.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	2600 - 4500	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	July - September	July - September
98	<i>Pedicularis muguensis</i> T. Yamaz.	Orobanchaceae	W.	3600 - 4350	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
99	<i>Pedicularis muscoides</i> H.L.Li	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	4500 - 5700	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - August	July - September
100	<i>Pedicularis muscoides</i> subsp. <i>himalayca</i> T. Yamaz.	Orobanchaceae	C.	4800 - 5850	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
101	<i>Pedicularis nana</i> C. E. C. Fisch	Orobanchaceae	C.	4800 - 5100	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
102	<i>Pedicularis nepalensis</i> Prain.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	3100 - 4500	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
103	<i>Pedicularis nodosa</i> Pennell	Orobanchaceae	C.	3400 - 4300	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
104	<i>Pedicularis odontoloma</i> T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	W.	4700	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
105	<i>Pedicularis oederi</i> subsp. <i>oederi</i> var. <i>heteroglossa</i> Vahl.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	3000 - 5500	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
106	<i>Pedicularis ophicephala</i> Maxim.	Orobanchaceae	W.	3500 - 4000	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
107	<i>Pedicularis oxyrhyncha</i> T. Yamaz.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	3900 - 4400	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
108	<i>Pedicularis pantlingii</i> subsp. <i>pantlingii</i> Prain.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	3800 - 4200	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	July - August	August - September
109	<i>Pedicularis paradoxa</i> (Prain) T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	E.	4300 - 4400	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
110	<i>Pedicularis pauciflora</i> (Prain) Pennell	Orobanchaceae	E.	3600 - 4600	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
111	<i>Pedicularis pectinata</i> Wall.ex Benth.	Orobanchaceae	W.	3000 - 4000	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
112	<i>Pedicularis poluninii</i> P.C. Tsoong	Orobanchaceae	C.	4000 - 4700	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
113	<i>Pedicularis porrecta</i> Wall.	Orobanchaceae	W.	3000 - 4000	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
114	<i>Pedicularis pseudoregeliana</i> P.C. Tsoong	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	4000 - 4600	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
115	<i>Pedicularis regeliana</i> Prain.	Orobanchaceae	C.E.	3200 - 4500	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
116	<i>Pedicularis rhinanthoides</i> Schrenk subsp. <i>labelata</i> (Jacquem.) Prain ex Pennell	Orobanchaceae	C.	3000 - 4100	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
117	<i>Pedicularis rhinanthoides</i> subsp. <i>tibetica</i> (Bonati) P.C. Tsoong	Orobanchaceae	E.	4200 - 4600	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	May - July	August - September
118	<i>Pedicularis roylei</i> subsp. <i>megalantha</i> P.C. Tsoong	Orobanchaceae	W.	3800 - 5600	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
119	<i>Pedicularis roylei</i> subsp. <i>roylei</i> Maxim.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E	3600 - 4000	Facultative root hemiparasite	Ericaceae ( <i>Rhododendron</i> spp.)	July - August	August - September
120	<i>Pedicularis roylei</i> var. <i>speciosa</i> (Prain) T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	3600 - 4000	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
121	<i>Pedicularis schizorrhyncha</i> Prain.	Orobanchaceae	C.	4200 - 4900	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	August - September	September
122	<i>Pedicularis scullyana</i> Prain ex Maxim.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	3400 - 5000	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
123	<i>Pedicularis sectifolia</i> T. Yamaz.	Orobanchaceae	W. C. E.	3400 - 4300	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
124	<i>Pedicularis sikkimensis</i> Bonati ex W. W. Sm.	Orobanchaceae	C.	4000 - 4450	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
125	<i>Pedicularis siphonantha</i> D. Don	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	3000 - 4400	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - July	July - August
126	<i>Pedicularis tamurensis</i> T. Yamaz.	Orobanchaceae	E.	2800 - 3400	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
127	<i>Pedicularis tenuicaulis</i> Prain	Orobanchaceae	E.	4000	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	July - August	August - September
128	<i>Pedicularis terreniflora</i> T. Yamaz.	Orobanchaceae	E.	2000 - 2200	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
129	<i>Pedicularis trichodonta</i> T. Yamaz.	Orobanchaceae	E.	3600 - 4500	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
130	<i>Pedicularis trichoglossa</i> Hook. F.	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	4000 - 4500	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	July - August	August - September.
131	<i>Pedicularis tsoongii</i> T. Yamaz	Orobanchaceae	W.	3800	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
132	<i>Pedicularis wallichii</i> Bunge	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	4000 - 4500	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June - August	August
133	<i>Pedicularis yalungensis</i> T. Yamaz.	Orobanchaceae	C.	4300 - 5300	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
134	<i>Pedicularis yamazakiana</i> R. R. Mill	Orobanchaceae	W.	3405	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A

135	<i>Phtheirospermum glandulosum</i> (Benth.) Benth ex Hook. F.	Orobanchaceae	W.E.	1800 - 2600	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
136	<i>Striga angustifolia</i> (D. Don) C. J. Saldanha	Orobanchaceae	W.C.	580 - 1900	Obligate root hemiparasite	N/A	September - December	September - December
137	<i>Striga asiatica</i> (L.) Kuntze	Orobanchaceae	W.C.E.	500 - 1500	Obligate root hemiparasite	Poaceae ( <i>Saccharum</i> spp.)	September - December	September - December.
138	<i>Striga gesnerioides</i> (Willd.) Vatke	Orobanchaceae	W.	1350 - 1700	Obligate root hemiparasite	Poaceae ( <i>Saccharum</i> spp.)	N/A	N/A
139	<i>Striga masuria</i> (Buch.-Ham.ex Benth.) Benth.	Orobanchaceae	E.	900 - 1100	Obligate root hemiparasite	Poaceae ( <i>Saccharum</i> spp.)	N/A	N/A
140	<i>Osyris quadripartita</i> Salzm. ex Decne.	Santalaceae	W.C.	900 - 2200	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	April - June	October
141	<i>Osyris wightiana</i> (Santalaceae)	Santalaceae	C.E.	1100 - 2600	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
142	<i>Thesium emodi</i> Hendrych	Santalaceae	C.	2900 - 4100	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
143	<i>Thesium himalense</i> Royle	Santalaceae	C.	1300 - 4000	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	June	August - September
144	<i>Santalum album</i> L.	Santalaceae	W.C.E.	600 - 1200	Facultative root hemiparasite	N/A	N/A	N/A
145	<i>Schoepfia fragrans</i> Wall.	Schoepfiaceae	C.E.	1400 - 1800	Obligate root hemiparasite	N/A	September - December	October - March
146	<i>Viscum articulatum</i> var. <i>articulatum</i> Burm.	Viscaceae	W.C.	1500 - 2100	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Mauraceae, Lauraceae, Lythraceae ( <i>Punica granatum</i> ), Oleaceae	January - December	January - December
147	<i>Viscum articulatum</i> var. <i>liquidambaricolum</i> Burm. F.	Viscaceae	W.C.E.	200 - 2200	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Cornaceae ( <i>Cornus capitata</i> ), Fagaceae ( <i>Quercus glauca</i> , <i>Quercus semicarpifolia</i> ), Ericaceae ( <i>Rhododendron</i> spp.), Lauraceae, Lythraceae, Moraceae ( <i>Ficus religiosa</i> ), Oleaceae, Rosaceae ( <i>Prunus cornuta</i> )	January - December	January - December
148	<i>Viscum loranthei</i> Elmer	Viscaceae	W.C.	1200 - 2600	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Lauraceae, Loranthaceae ( <i>Macrosolen cochinchinensis</i> ), Lythraceae, Moraceae, Oleaceae,	March - May	March - May
149	<i>Viscum monoicum</i> Roxb.ex DC.	Viscaceae	C.	980 - 1000	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Dipterocarpaceae ( <i>Shorea robusta</i> ), Lauraceae, Lythraceae, Moraceae, Oleaceae,	March - December	March - December
150	<i>Viscum multinerve</i> (Hayata) Hayata	Viscaceae	C.	1800	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Fagaceae ( <i>Castanopsis indica</i> ), Lauraceae, Lythraceae, Moraceae Oleaceae	April - December	April - December
151	<i>Viscum album</i> L.	Viscaceae	W.C.	600 - 2650	Obligate stem hemiparasite	Lauraceae, Lythraceae, Moraceae, Oleaceae, Rosaceae (Pyrus spp.)	November - March	July - December