

**Appendix II.** Parasitic plant species found in Nepal. Nepal-specific data, including host species, are presented. (Shrestha 1998; Oleg and Stainton 2000; Manandhar 2002; Press et al. 2000), KATH 2013; TUCH 2013; TPL 2013; eFloras 2013; Tropicos 2013).

**Key:** Distribution information is abbreviated by E (Eastern), C (Central), and W (West) based on Nepal's three vegetative zones. N/A denotes where information is not available.

S.No.	Species	Family	Distribution	Altitude (m)	Habit	Host	Flowering Time	Fruiting Time
1	<i>Burmannia disticha</i> L.	Burmanniaceae	C.E	1500 - 2600	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	April - June	June - September
2	<i>Burmannia nepalensis</i> (Miers) Hook.f.	Burmanniaceae	E.	1600	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	July - December	July - December.
3	<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i> L.	Ericaceae	W.C.	2400 - 3700	Mycoheterotroph	Fagaceae, Pinaceae	July - August	September - October
4	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> L.	Ericaceae	C.E.	900 - 3800	Mycoheterotroph	Fagaceae, Pinaceae	August - October	October - November
5	<i>Monotropastrum humile</i> (D. Don) H. Hara	Ericaceae	C.E.	2200 - 3200	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	April - August	May - September
6	<i>Exacum nanum</i> Klack.	Gentianaceae	E.	1700	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	<i>Eulophia bicallosa</i> (D. Don) Hunt & Summerhayes	Orchidaceae	C.	2000 - 2500	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	June	June
8	<i>Eulophia dabia</i> (D. Don) Hochreutiner	Orchidaceae	W.C.	2000	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	April - May	May - June
9	<i>Eulophia explanata</i> Lindl.	Orchidaceae	C.	1200	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	<i>Eulophia flava</i> (Lindl.) Hook.f.	Orchidaceae	C.	400	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	April - June	June
11	<i>Eulophia graminea</i> Lindl.	Orchidaceae	C.	900 - 2100	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	April - May	May - June
12	<i>Eulophia spectabilis</i> (Dennst.) Suresh	Orchidaceae	C.E.	450 - 1700.	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	April - June	April - June
13	<i>Galeola lindleyana</i> (Hook.f & Thomson) Rchb.f.	Orchidaceae	E.	1800 - 2800	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	May - August	September - October
14	<i>Neottia acuminata</i> Schltr.	Orchidaceae	W.C.	3200 - 3400	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	June - August	September - October
15	<i>Neottia listeroides</i> Lindl.	Orchidaceae	W.C.	3000 - 3200	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	July - September	September - October
16	<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i> (L.) Fritsch	Orchidaceae	W.C	1200 - 3200	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	May - June	September - Octoer
17	<i>Epipogium aphyllum</i> Sw.	Orchidaceae	W.C	3000 - 3400	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	August - September	October
18	<i>Epipogium roseum</i> (D.Don) Lindl.	Orchidaceae	C.	1200 - 3600	Mycoheterotroph	N/A	August - September	October