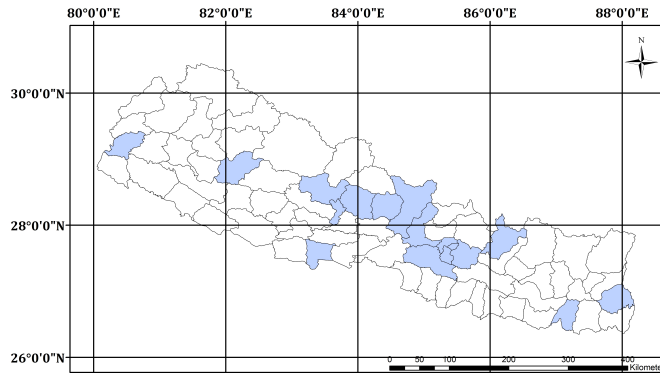
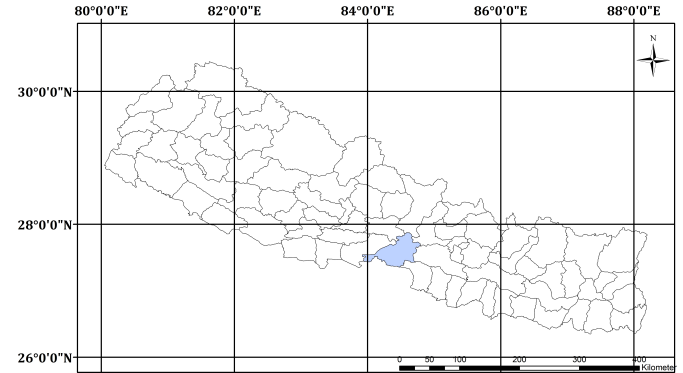


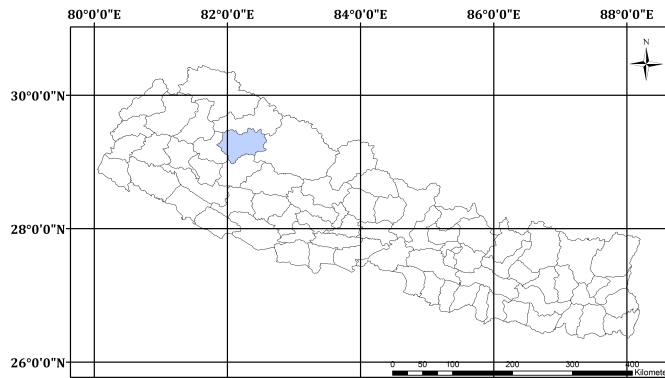
**Appendix III.** Distribution of parasitic and mycoheterotrophic plant species in Nepal, based on our study, literature review and specimen available from TUCH (Kirtipur, Kathmandu) and KATH (Godawari, Lalitpur).



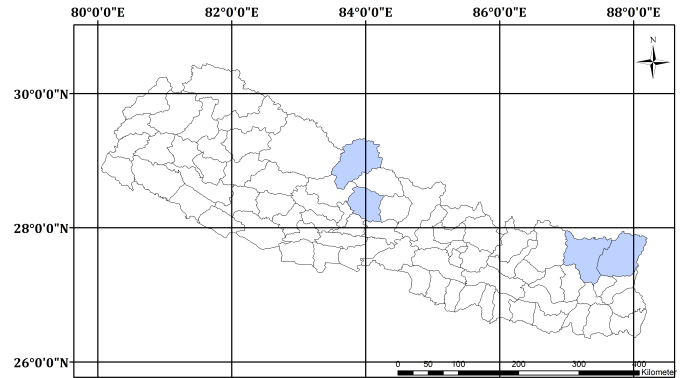
Map 1. *Aeginetia indica* L.  
(Orobanchaceae)



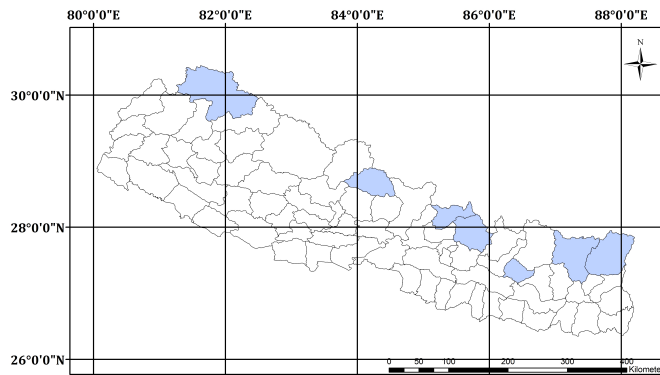
Map 2. *Aeginetia pedunculata* (Roxb.) Wall  
(Orobanchaceae)



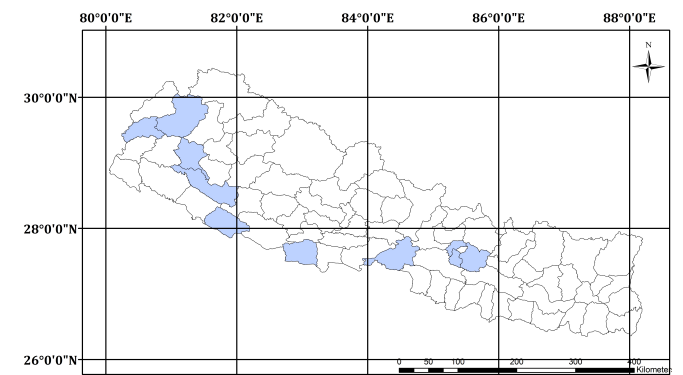
Map 3. *Balanophora involucrata* Hook.  
(Balanophoraceae)



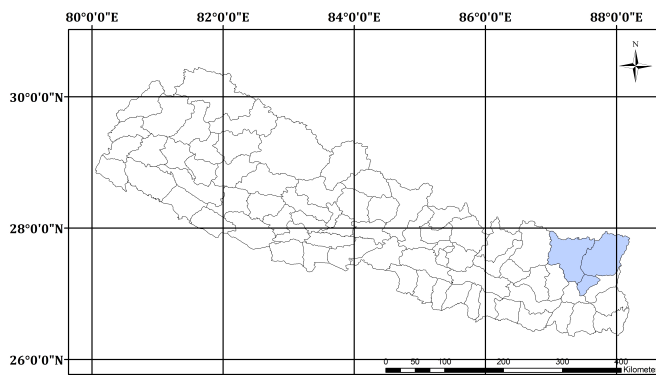
Map 4. *Balanophora polyandra* Griffith.  
(Balanophoraceae)



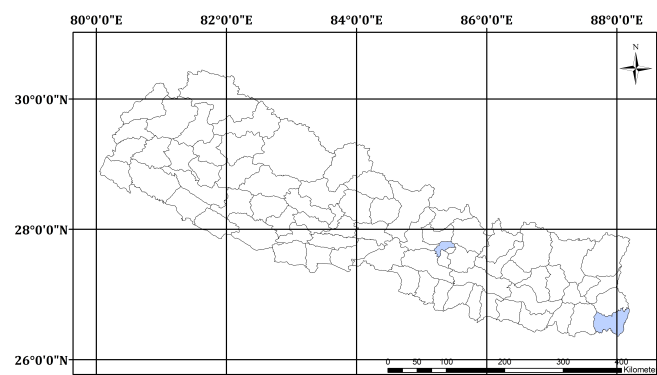
Map 5. *Boschniakia himalaica* Hook & Thomson ex Hook.  
(Orobanchaceae)



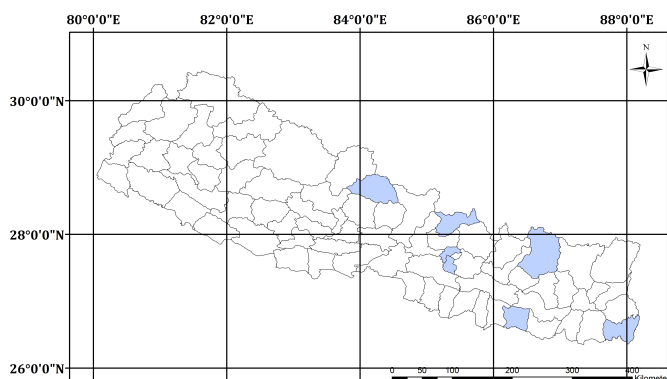
Map 6. *Centranthera cochinchinensis* var. *nepalensis* (D.Don) Merr.  
(Orobanchaceae)



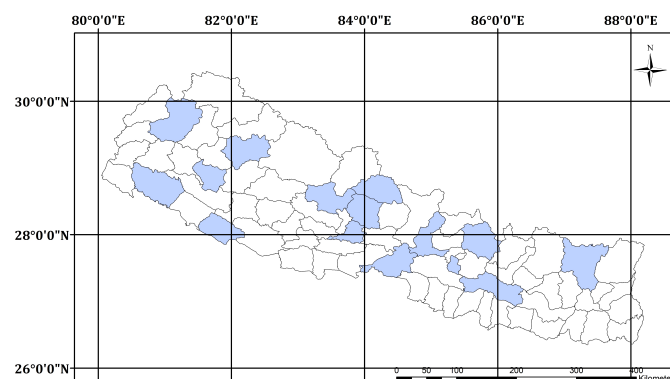
Map 7. *Centranthera grandiflora* Benth.  
(Orobanchaceae)



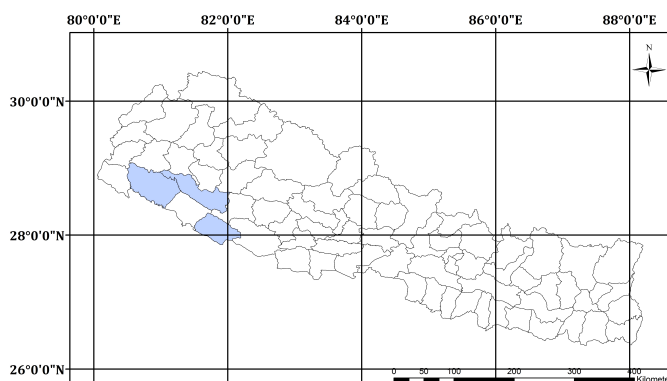
Map 8. *Cuscuta chinensis* Lam.  
(Convolvulaceae)



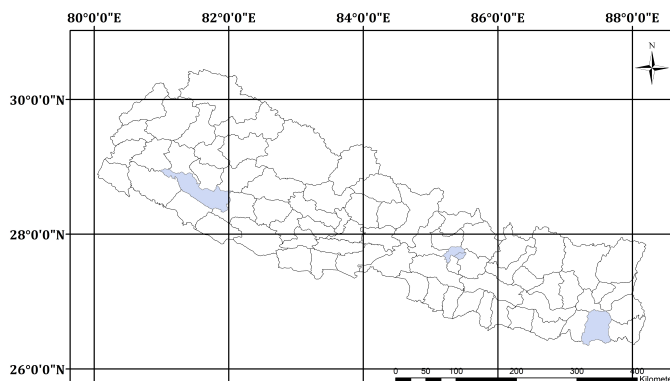
Map 9. *Cuscuta europaea* Engelm.  
(Convolvulaceae)



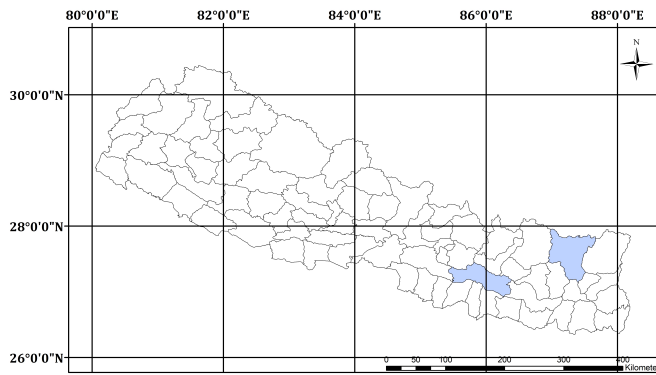
Map 10. *Cuscuta reflexa* Roxb.  
(Convolvulaceae)



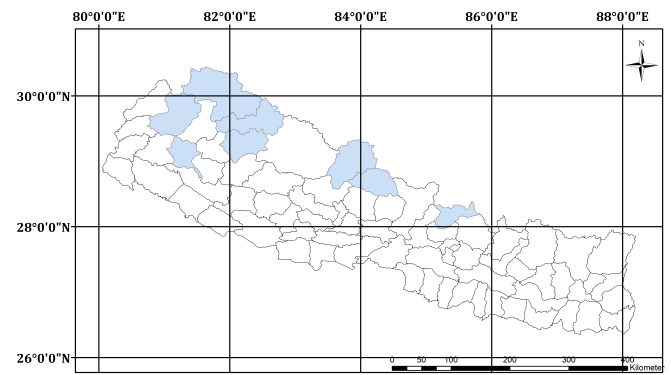
Map 11. *Dendrophthoe falcata* (L.F.) Etting.  
(Loranthaceae)



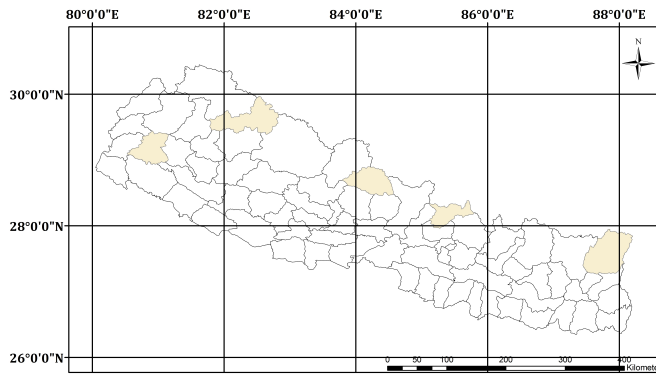
Map 12. *Dendrophthoe petandra* (L.) Miq.  
(Loranthaceae)



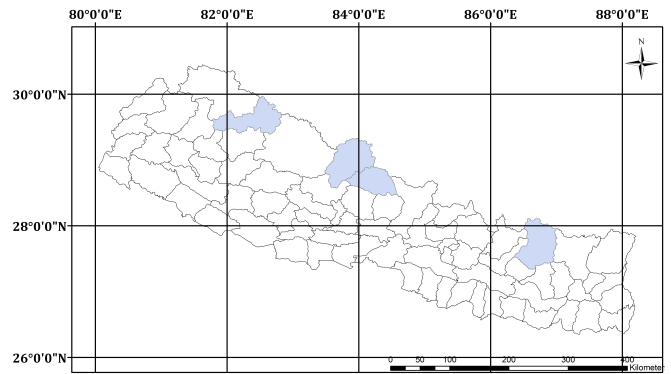
Map 13. *Drufrrenoya platyphylla* (Spreng.) Stauf.  
(Amphorogynaceae)



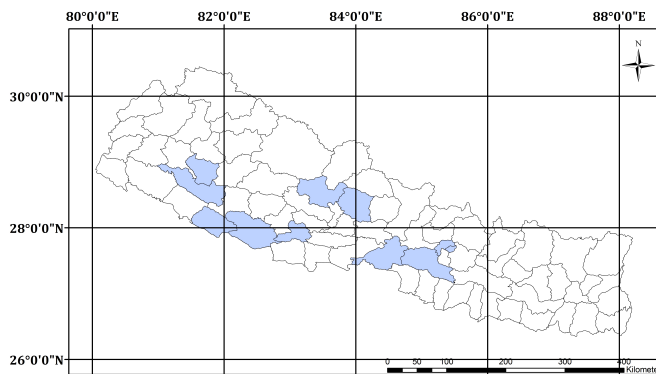
Map 14. *Euphrasia himalayica* Wettst.  
(Orobanchaceae)



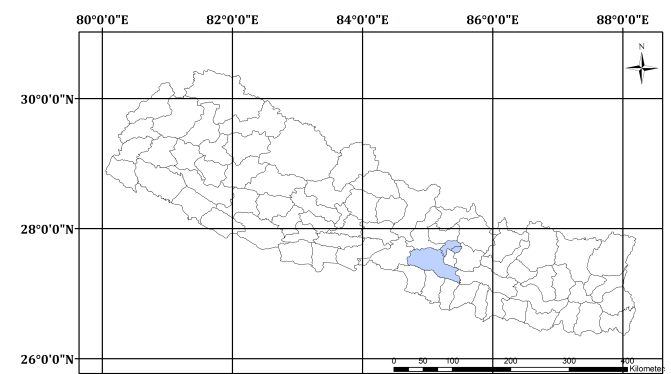
Map 15. *Euphrasia platyphylla* Penn.  
(Orobanchaceae)



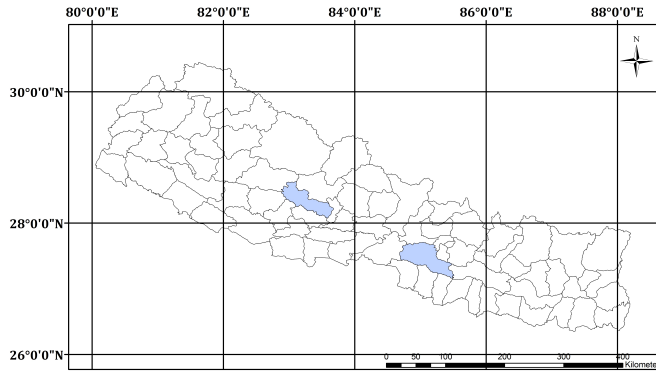
Map 16. *Euphrasia schlagintweitii* Wettst.  
(Orobanchaceae)



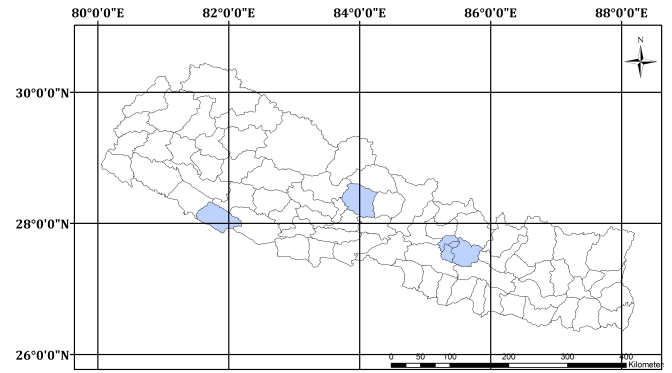
Map 17. *Helixanthera ligustrina* (Wall.) Danser  
(Loranthaceae)



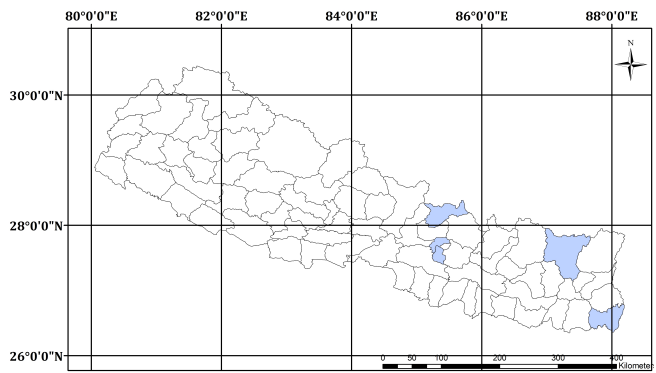
Map 18. *Helixanthera parasitica* Lour.  
(Loranthaceae)



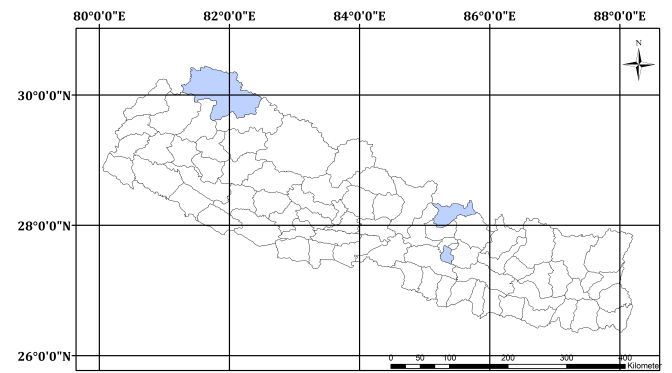
Map 19. *Korthalsella japonica* (Thunb.) Engl.  
(Loranthaceae)



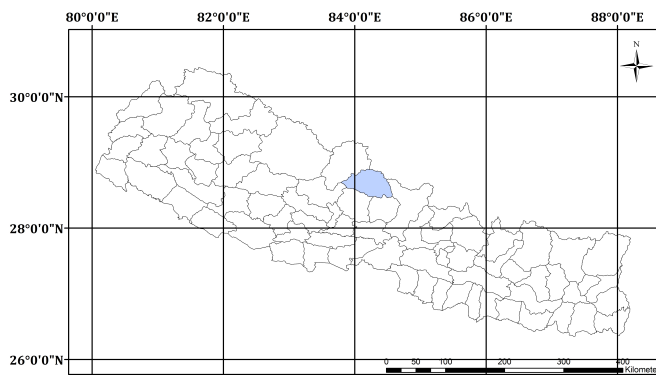
Map 20. *Loranthus odoratus* Wall.  
(Loranthaceae)



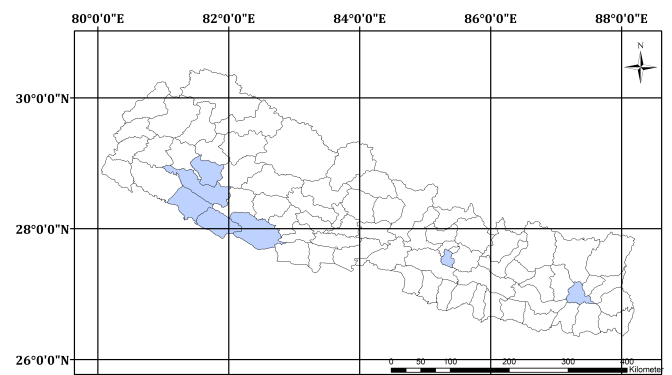
Map 21. *Macrosolen cochinchinensis* (Lour.) Tiegh  
(Loranthaceae)



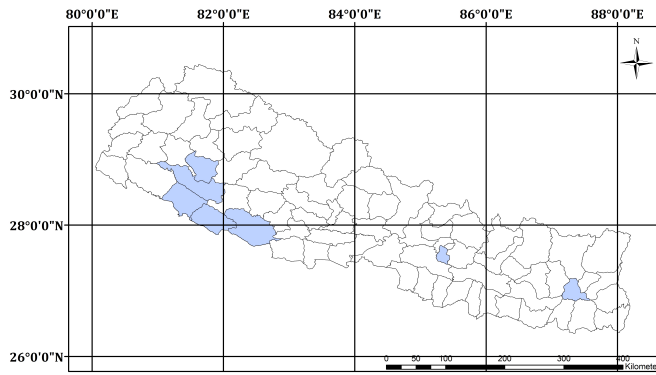
Map 22. *Monotropa uniflora* L.  
(Ericaceae)



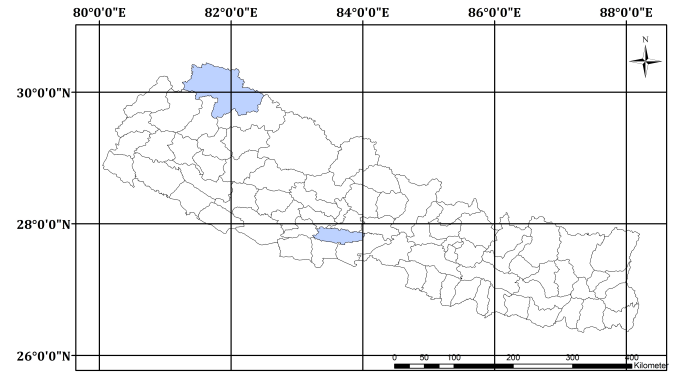
Map 23. *Monotropa hypopithys* L.  
(Ericaceae)



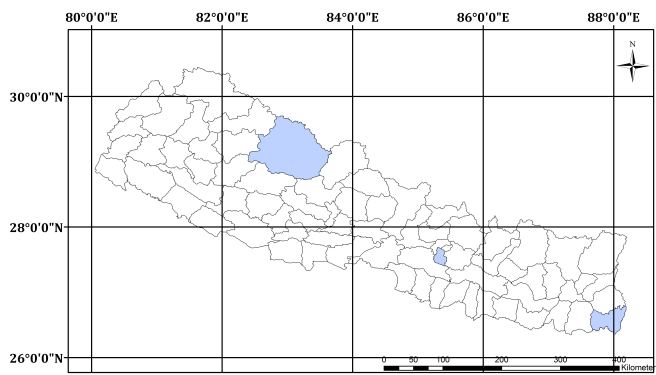
Map 24. *Monotropastrum humile* (D.Don) Hunt & Summerhayes  
(Ericaceae)



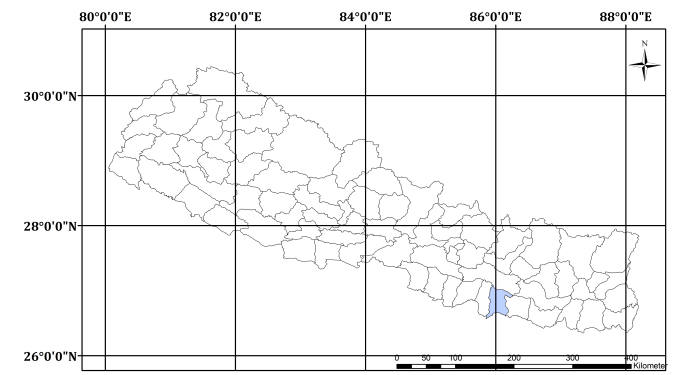
Map 25. *Orobanche aegyptiaca* Pers.  
(Orobanchaceae)



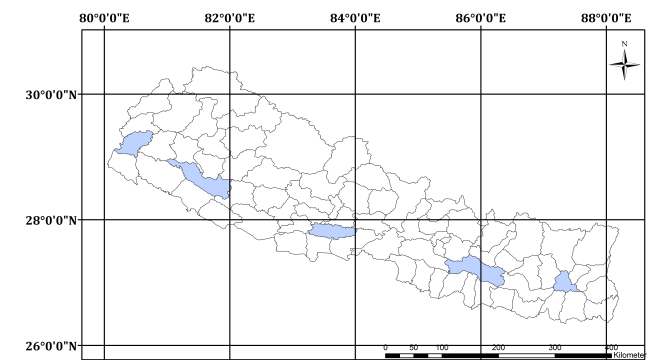
Map 26. *Orobanche alba* Steph. Ex Willd.  
(Orobanchaceae)



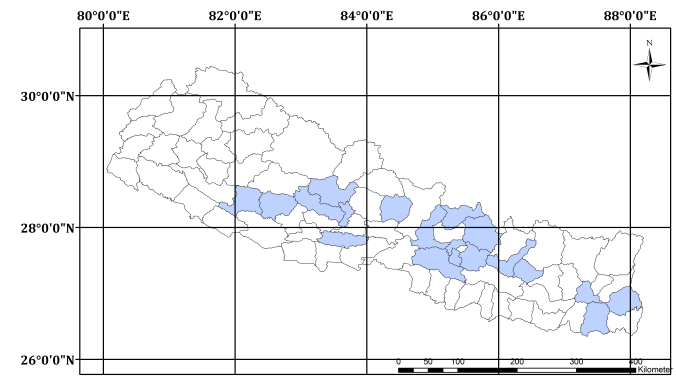
Map 27. *Orobanche coerulescens* Steph.  
(Orobanchaceae)



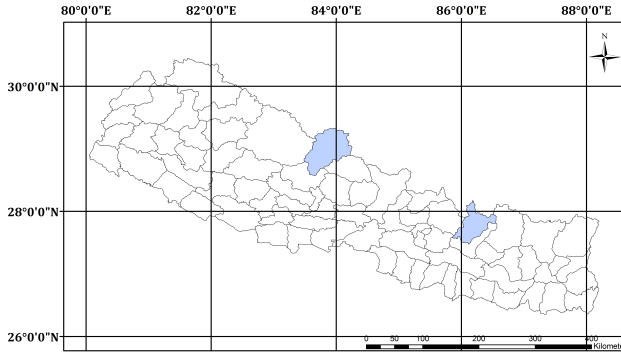
Map 28. *Orobanche solmsii* C.C. Clarke ex Hook. f.  
(Orobanchaceae)



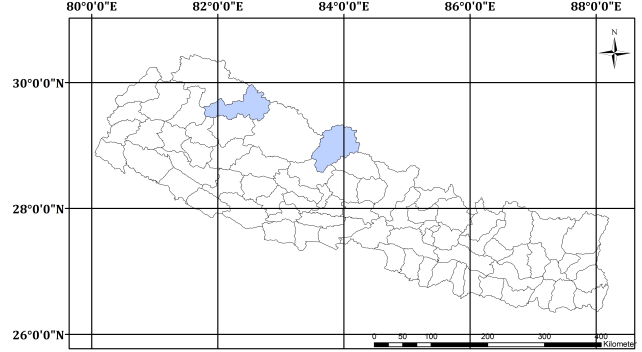
Map 29. *Osyris arborea* Salzm. ex Decene.  
(Santalaceae)



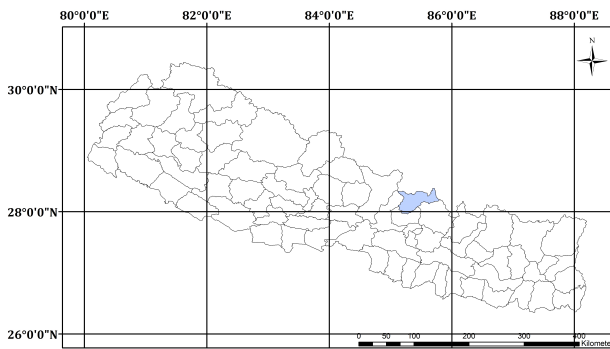
Map 30. *Osyris wightiana* Salzm. ex Decene.  
(Santalaceae)



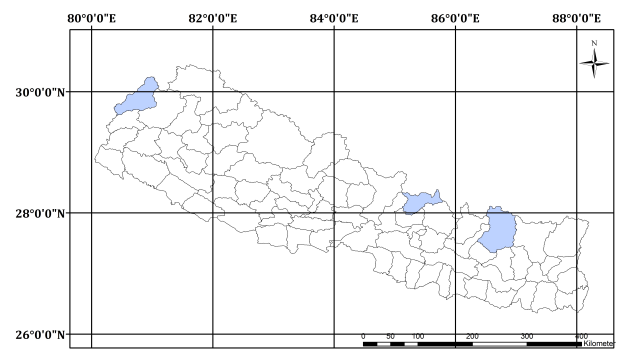
Map 31. *Pedicularis anserantha* T. Yamaz var. *elevatogaleta*  
(Orobanchaceae)



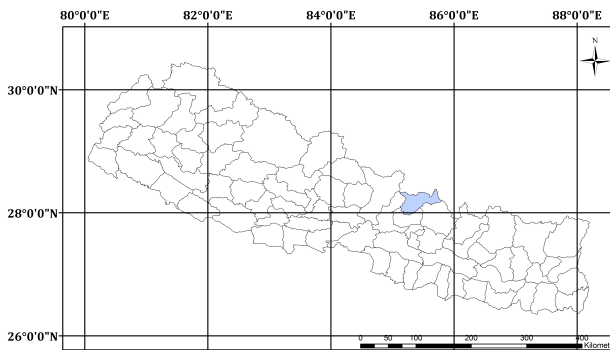
Map 32. *Pedicularis anserantha* T. Yamaz var. *anserantha*  
(Orobanchaceae)



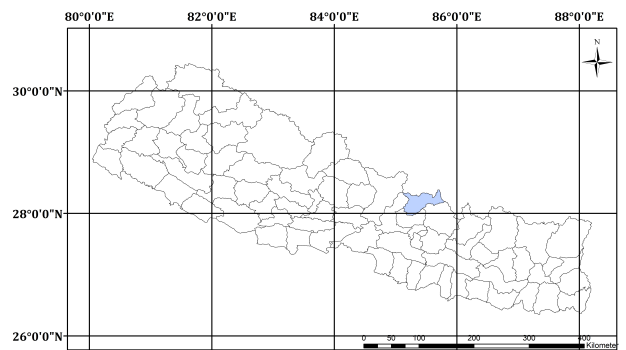
Map 33. *Pedicularis albiflora* (Hook f.) Prain  
(Orobanchaceae)



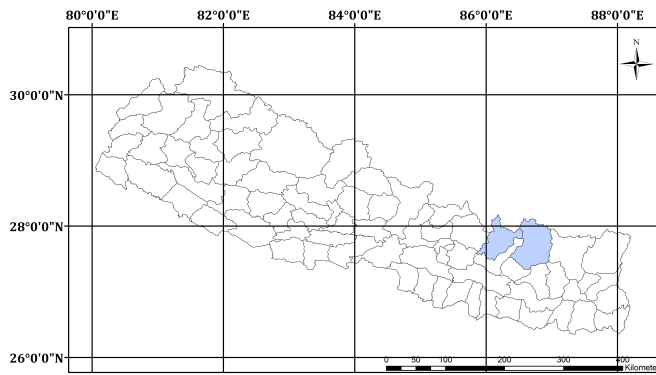
Map 34. *Pedicularis bifida* (Buch.-Ham. Ex D. Don) Penn.  
(Orobanchaceae)



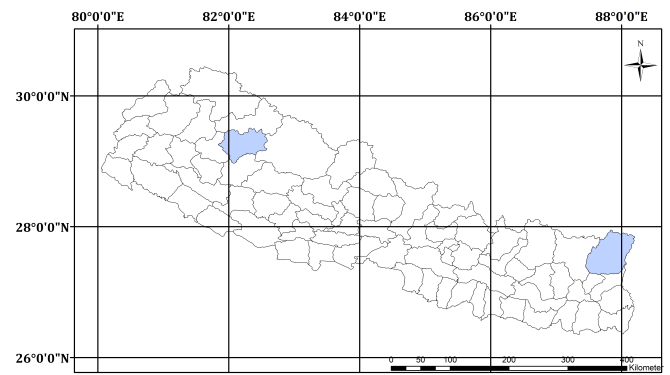
Map 35. *Pedicularis brevifolia* D. Don.  
(Orobanchaceae)



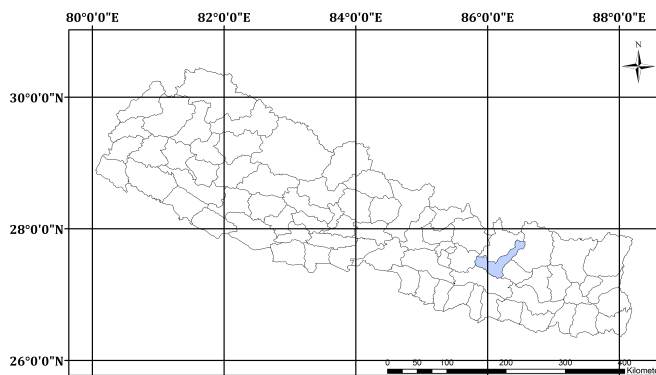
Map 36. *Pedicularis chamissonoides* T. Yamaz  
(Orobanchaceae)



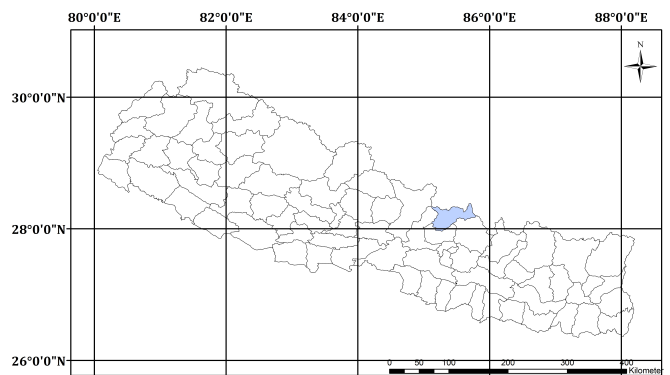
Map 37. *Pedicularis clarkei* Hook.  
(Orobanchaceae)



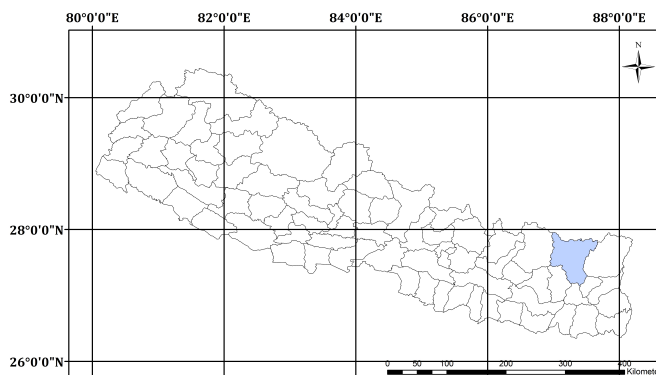
Map 38. *Pedicularis collata* Prain.  
(Orobanchaceae)



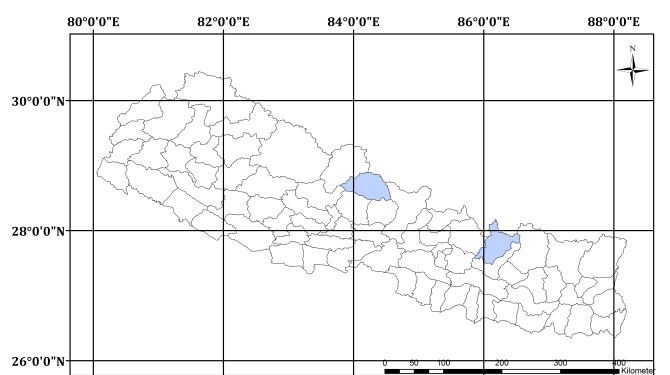
Map 39. *Pedicularis confertiflora* Prain.  
(Orobanchaceae)



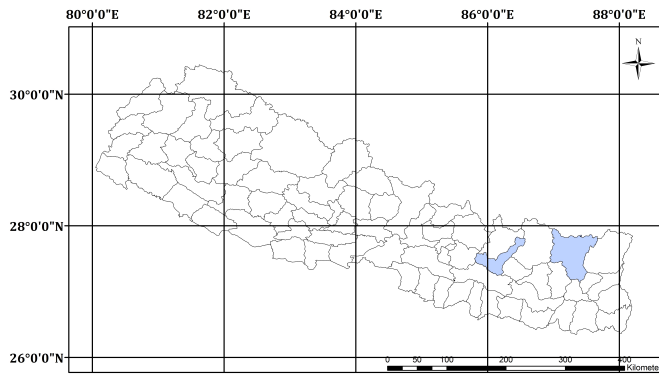
Map 40. *Pedicularis denudata* Hook. f.  
(Orobanchaceae)



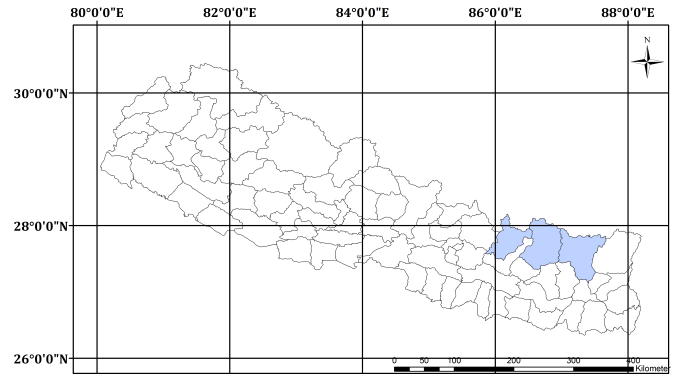
Map 41. *Pedicularis diffusa* Prain.  
(Orobanchaceae)



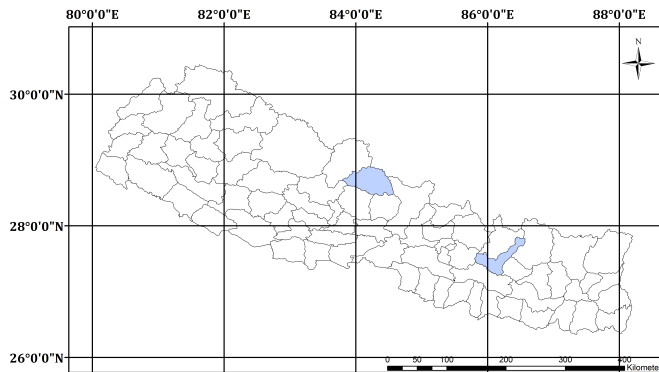
Map 42. *Pedicularis elwesii* Hook. f.  
(Orobanchaceae)



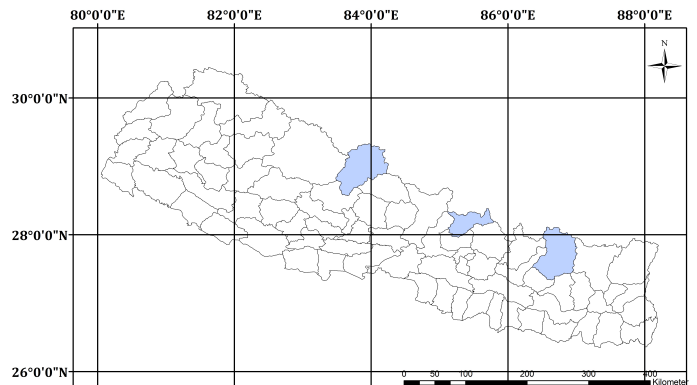
Map 43. *Pedicularis flexuosa* Hook. f.  
(Orobanchaceae)



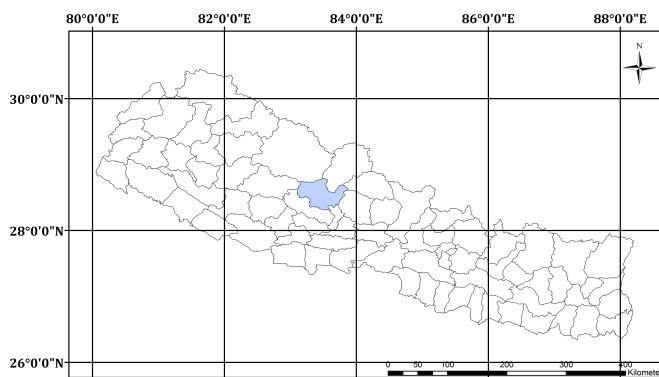
Map 44. *Pedicularis furfuracea* Wall. Ex. Benth.  
(Orobanchaceae)



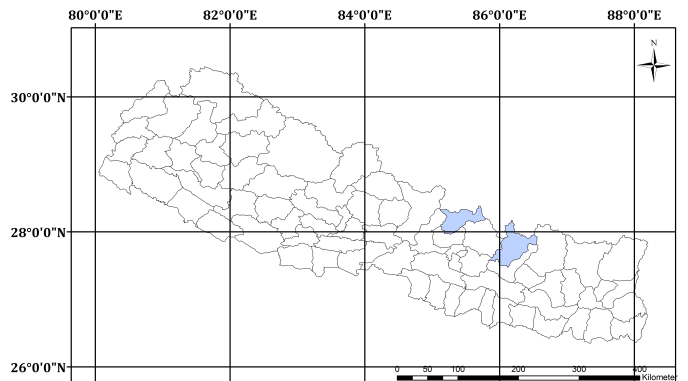
Map 45. *Pedicularis globifera* Hook f.  
(Orobanchaceae)



Map 46. *Pedicularis gracilis* Wall. ex Benth. Subsp. *gracilis*  
(Orobanchaceae)

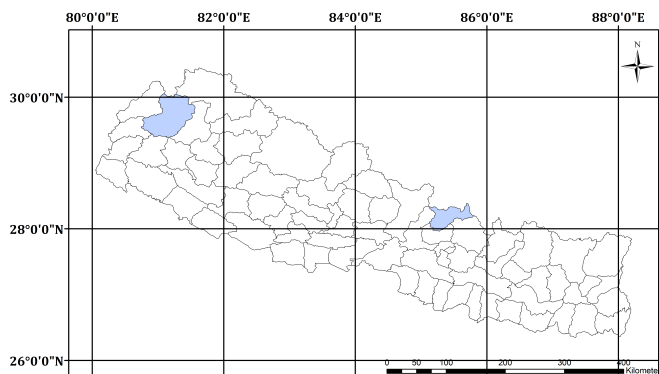


Map 47. *Pedicularis gracilis* Wall. ex Benth. Subsp. *macrocarpa*  
(Orobanchaceae)

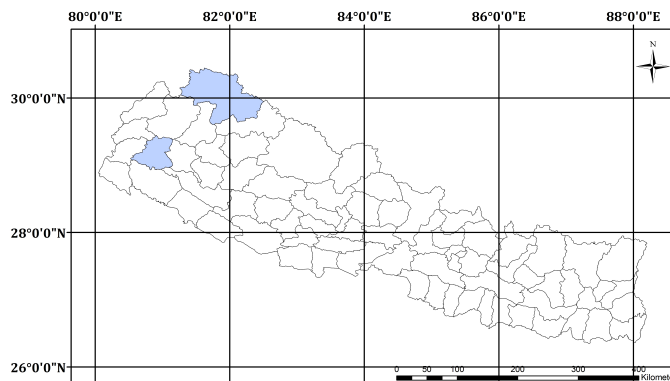


Map 48. *Pedicularis heydeii* Prain.  
(Orobanchaceae)

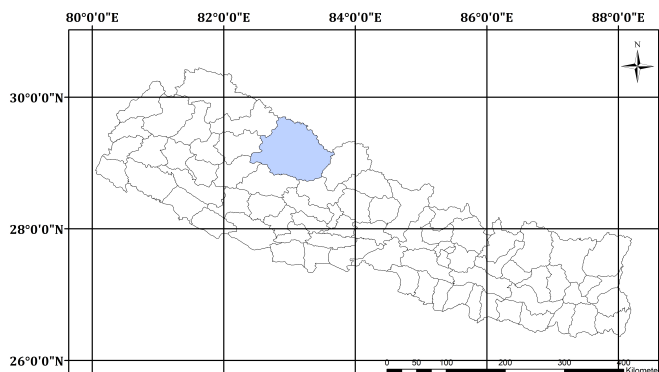




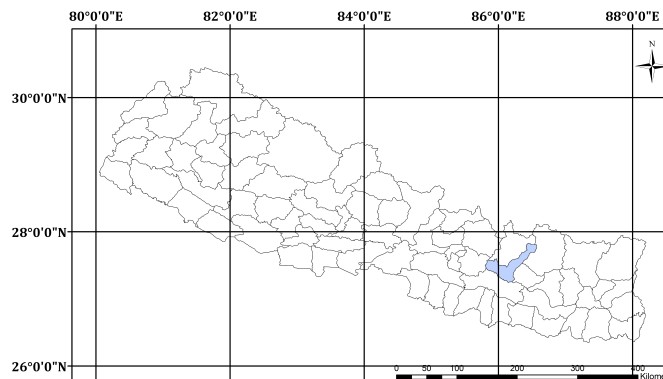
Map 49. *Pedicularis hoffmeisteri* Klotzsch.  
(Orobanchaceae)



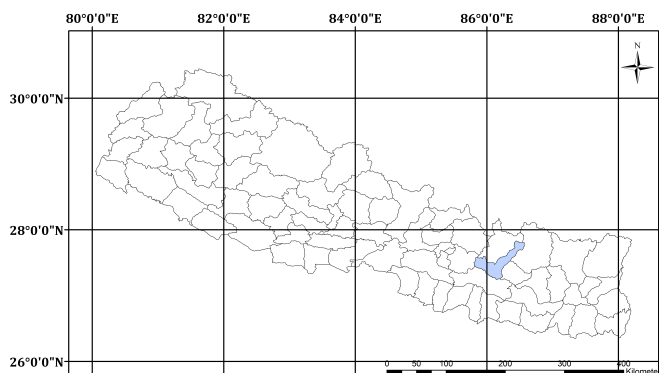
Map 50. *Pedicularis hookeriana* Wall.  
(Orobanchaceae)



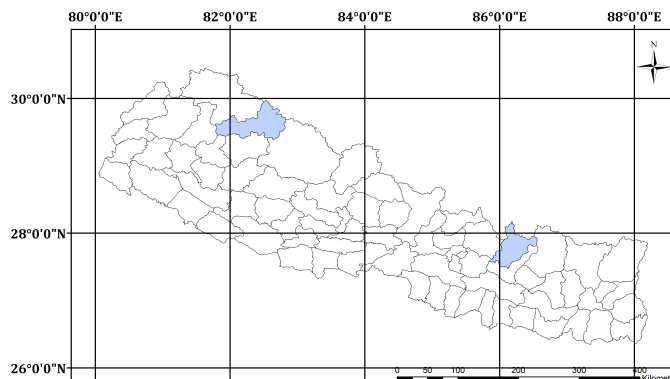
Map 51. *Pedicularis instar* Prain ex Maxim.  
(Orobanchaceae)



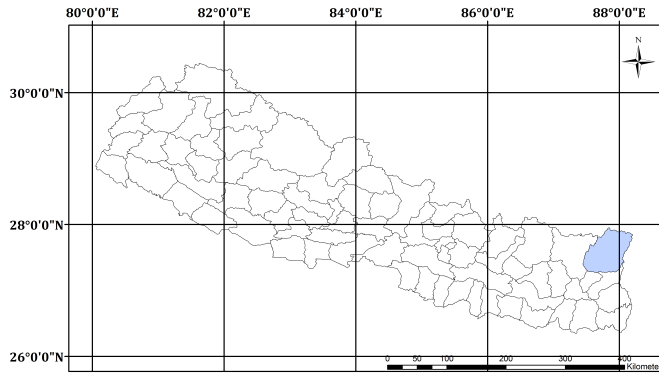
Map 52. *Pedicularis intergrifolia* Hook. f.  
(Orobanchaceae)



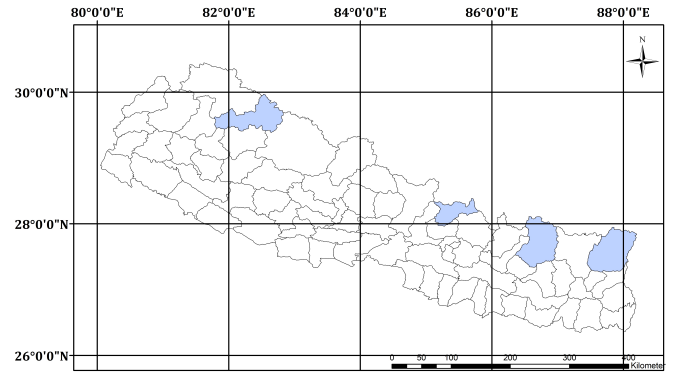
Map 53. *Pedicularis kansuensis* Maxim.  
(Orobanchaceae)



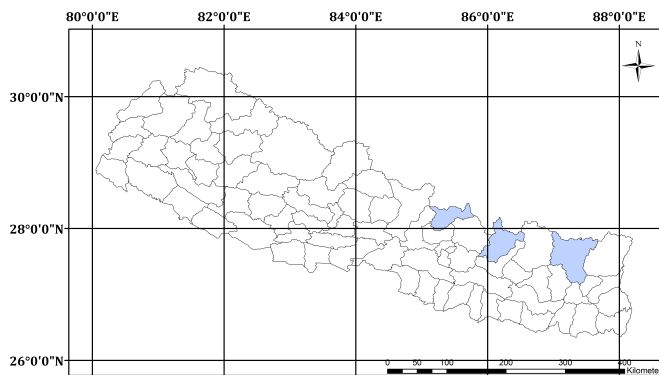
Map 54. *Pedicularis klotzschii* Hurus.  
(Orobanchaceae)



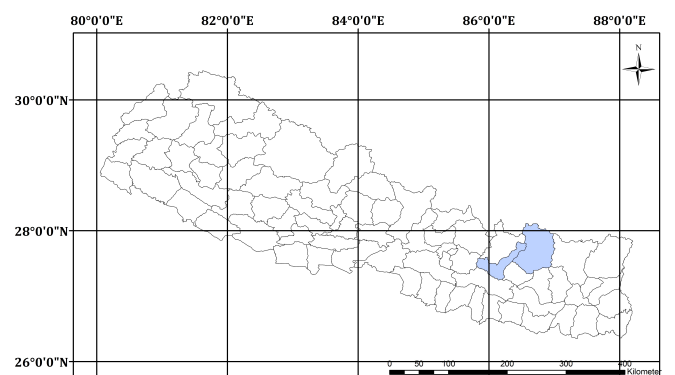
Map 55. *Pedicularis lachnoglossa* Hook. f  
(Orobanchaceae)



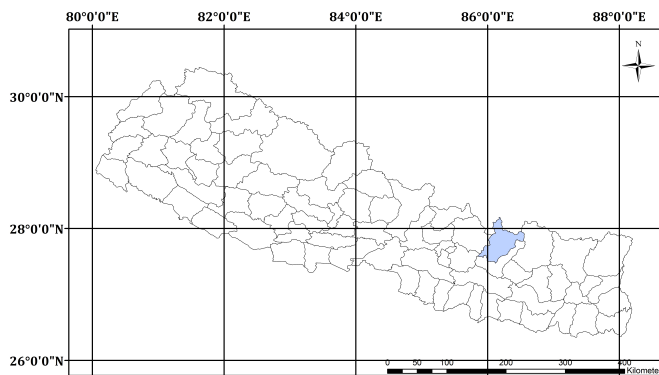
Map 56. *Pedicularis longiflora* Rudolph subsp. *tubiformis* (Klotzsch.) Tsoong.  
(Orobanchaceae)



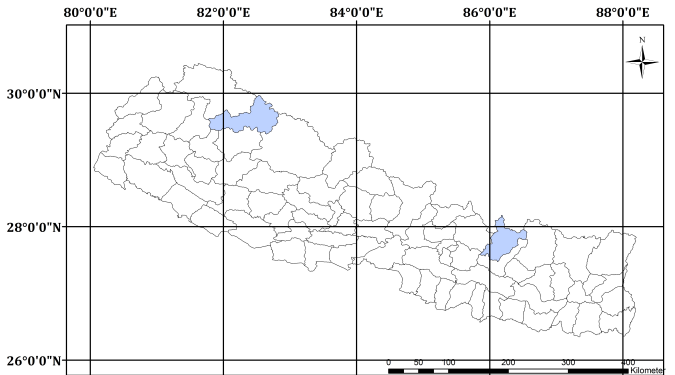
Map 57. *Pedicularis megalantha* D. Don.  
(Orobanchaceae)



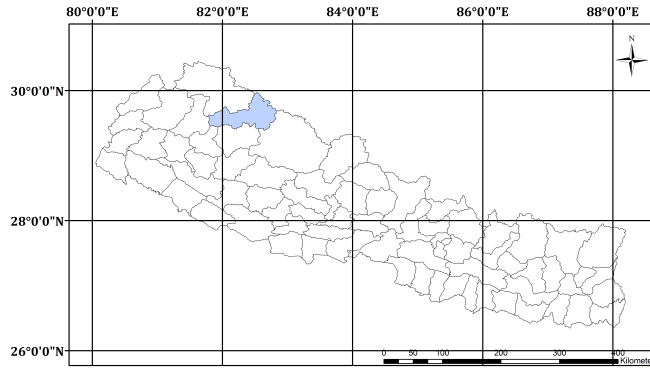
Map 58. *Pedicularis megalochila* Li. subsp. *longituba*  
(Orobanchaceae)



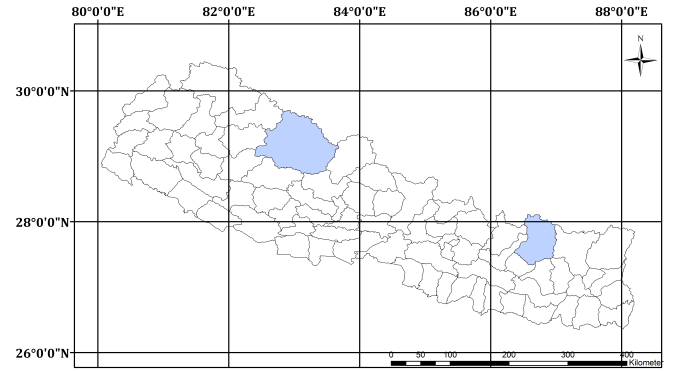
Map 59. *Pedicularis microcalyx* Hook. f.  
(Orobanchaceae)



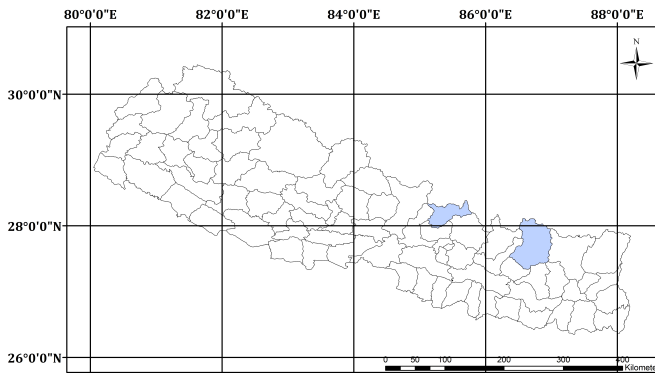
Map 60. *Pedicularis mollis* Wall. ex Benth.  
(Orobanchaceae)



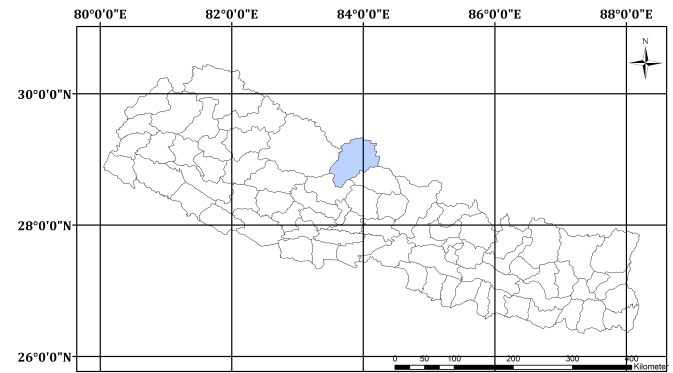
Map 61. *Pedicularis muguensis* T. Yamaz  
(Orobanchaceae)



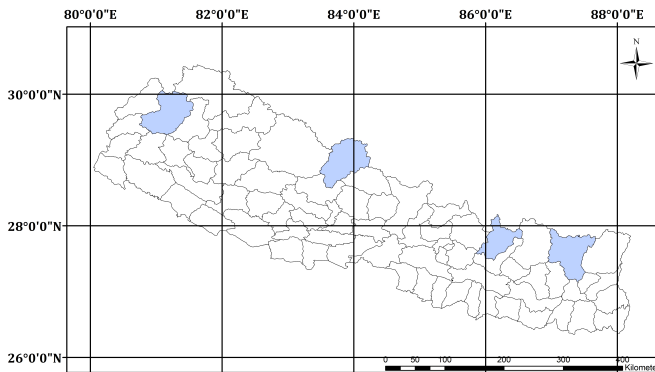
Map 62. *Pedicularis muscoides* H.L. Li  
(Orobanchaceae)



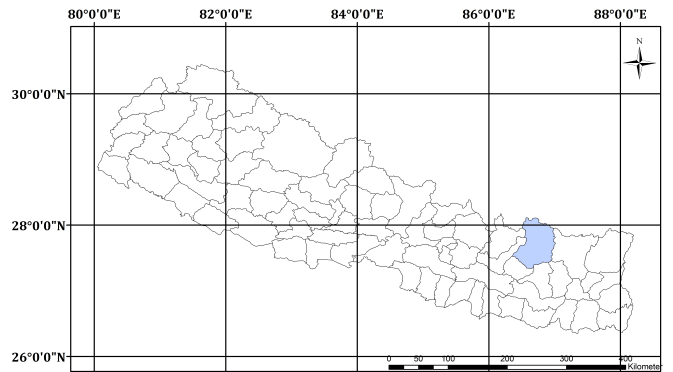
Map 63. *Pedicularis nepalensis* Prain.  
(Orobanchaceae)



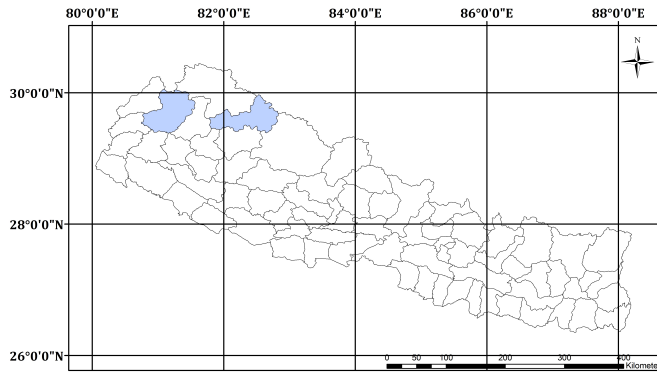
Map 64. *Pedicularis nodosa* Penn.  
(Orobanchaceae)



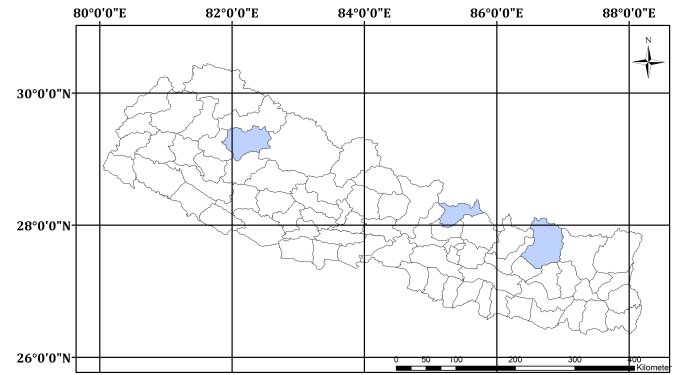
Map 65. *Pedicularis oederi* subsp. *oederi* var. *heteroglossa* Vahl.  
(Orobanchaceae)



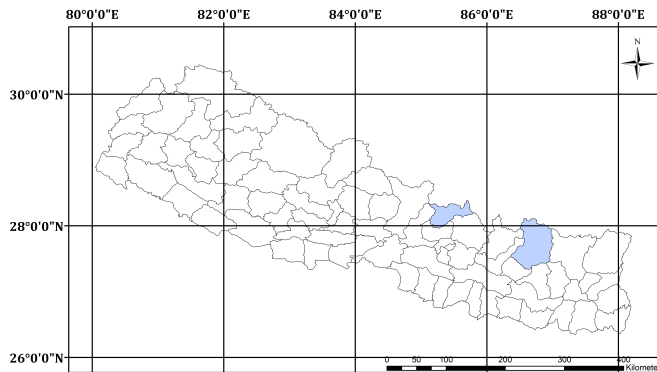
Map 66. *Pedicularis pauciflora* (Prain.) Penn.  
(Orobanchaceae)



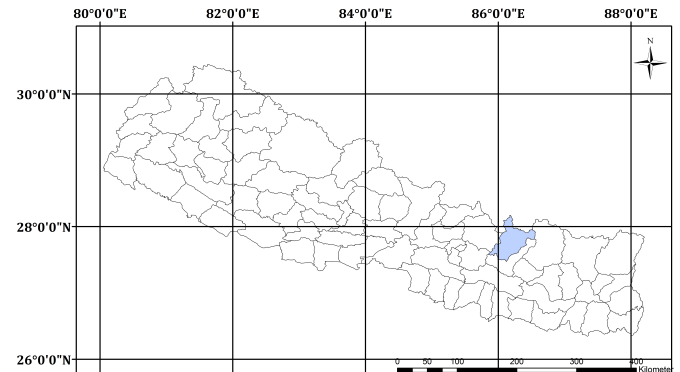
Map 67. *Pedicularis pectinata* Wall. ex. Beth.  
(Orobanchaceae)



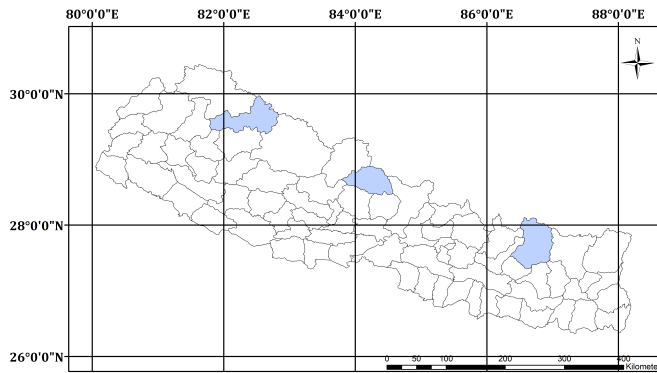
Map 68. *Pedicularis porrecta* Wall.  
(Orobanchaceae)



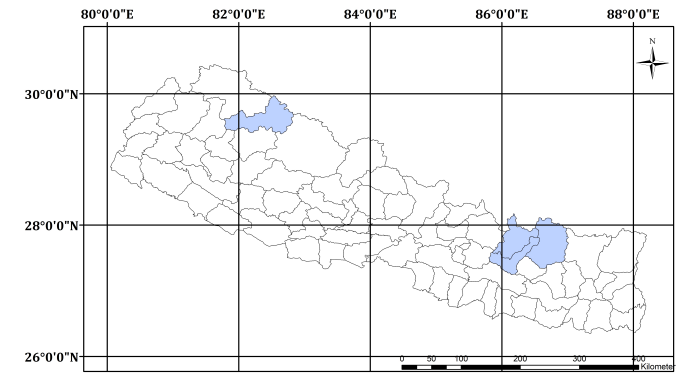
Map 69. *Pedicularis pseudoregeliana* Tsoong.  
(Orobanchaceae)



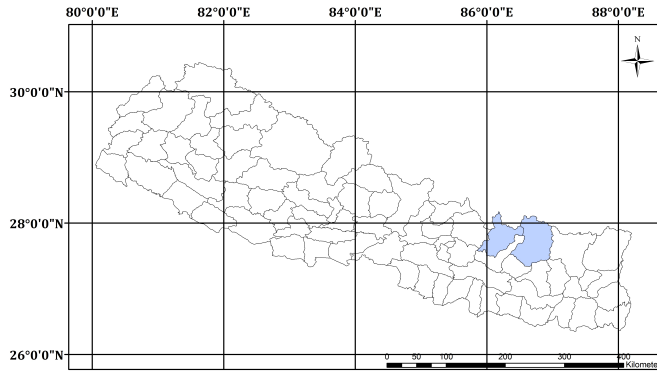
Map 70. *Pedicularis regeliana* Prain.  
(Orobanchaceae)



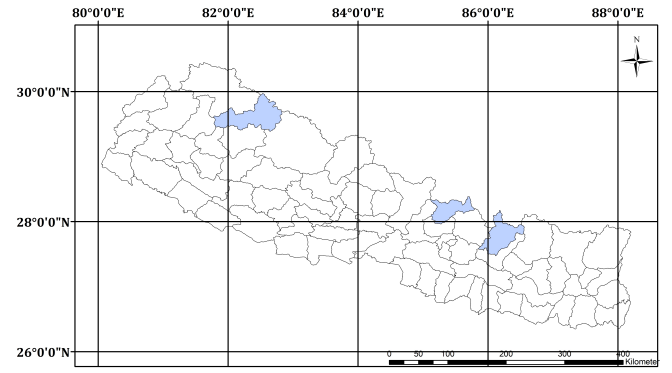
Map 71. *Pedicularis rhianthoides* Schrenk. subsp. *labellata*  
(Jacquem.) Prain. ex Penn.  
(Orobanchaceae)



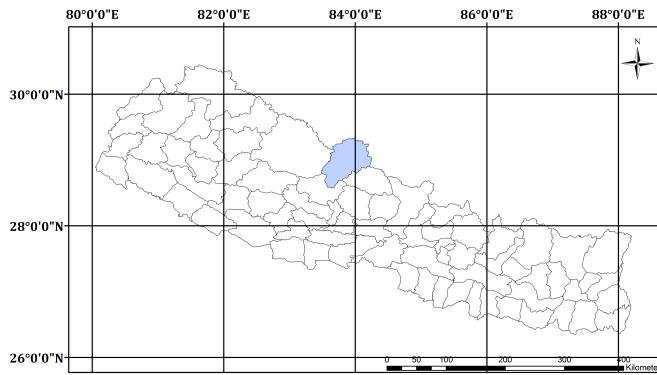
Map 72. *Pedicularis roylei* Tsoong.  
(Orobanchaceae)



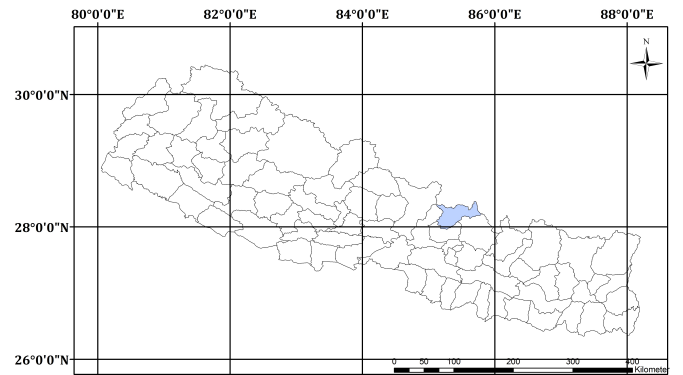
Map 73. *Pedicularis schizorrhyncha* Prain.  
(Orobanchaceae)



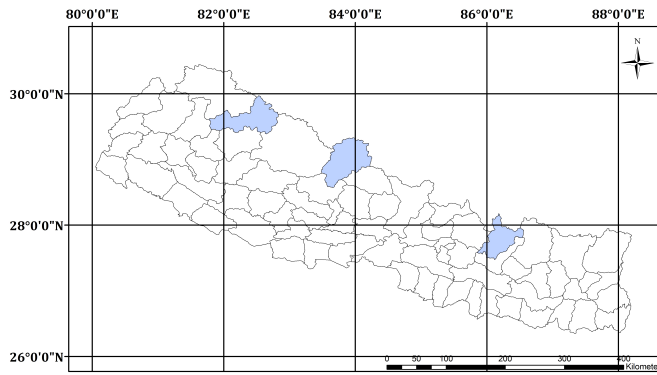
Map 74. *Pedicularis scullyana* Prain ex. Maxim.  
(Orobanchaceae)



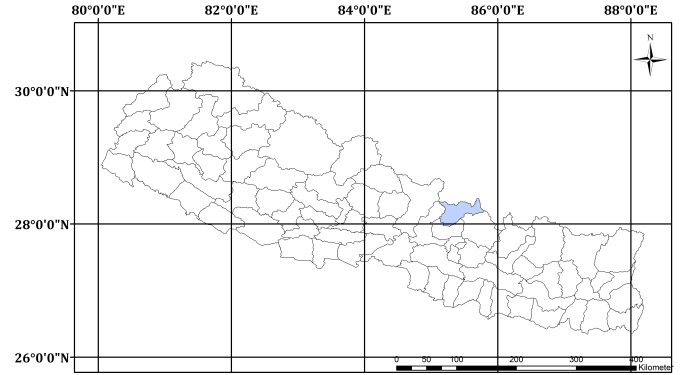
Map 75. *Pedicularis sectifolia* T. Yamaz.  
(Orobanchaceae)



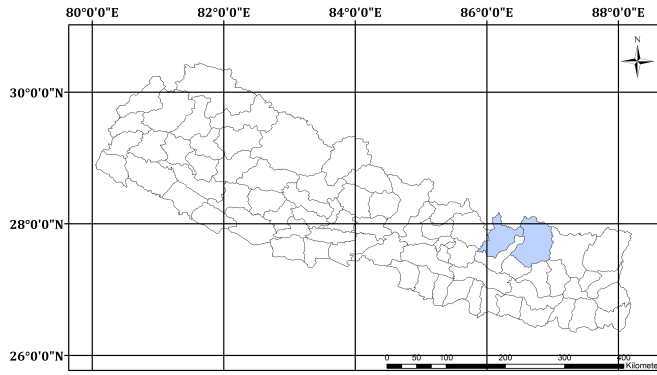
Map 76. *Pedicularis sikkimensis* Bonati  
(Orobanchaceae)



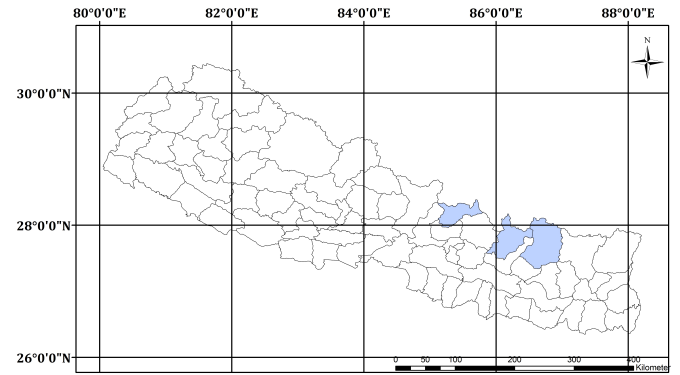
Map 77. *Pedicularis siphonantha* D. Don.  
(Orobanchaceae)



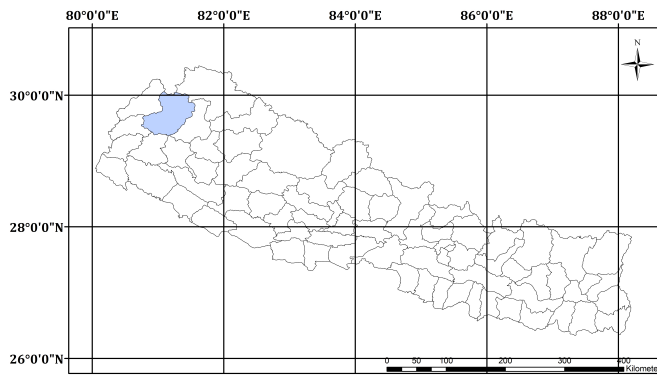
Map 78. *Pedicularis trichodonta* T. Yamaz.  
(Orobanchaceae)



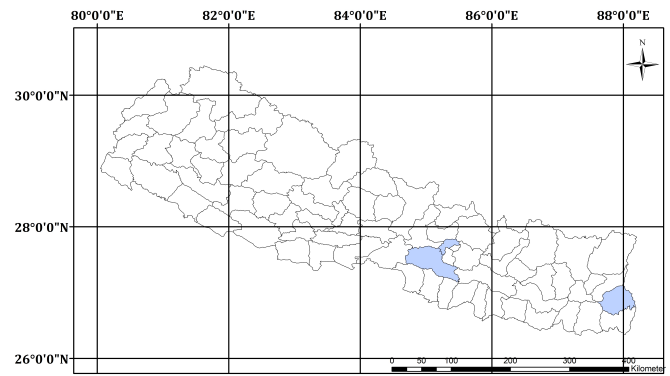
Map 79. *Pedicularis trichoglossa* Hook f.  
(Orobanchaceae)



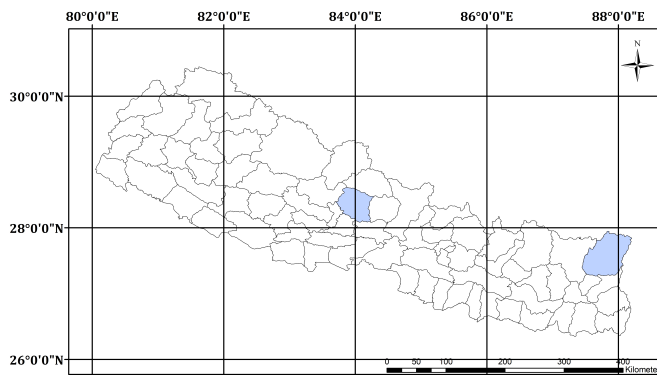
Map 80. *Pedicularis wallichii* Bunge  
(Orobanchaceae)



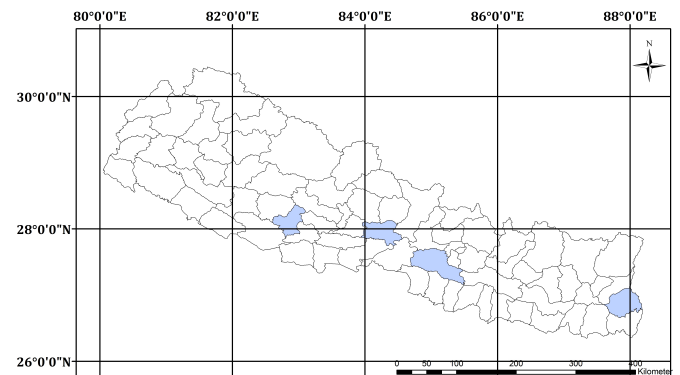
Map 81. *Pedicularis yamazakiana* R.R. Mill  
(Orobanchaceae)



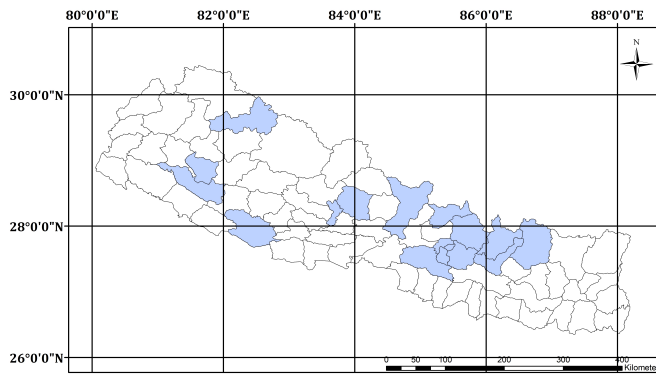
Map 82. *Pyrularia edulis* (Wallich.) A. Candolle.  
(Cervantesiaceae)



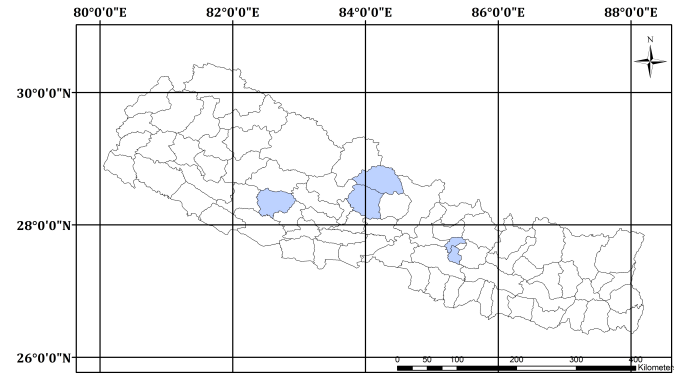
Map 83. *Rhopalocenmis phalloides* Jungh.  
(Balanophoraceae)



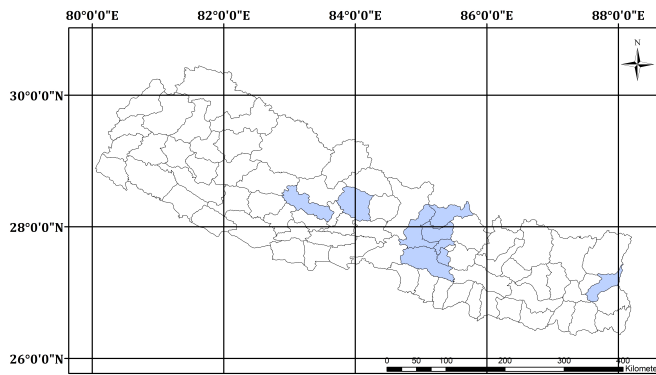
Map 84. *Santalum album* L.  
(Santalaceae)



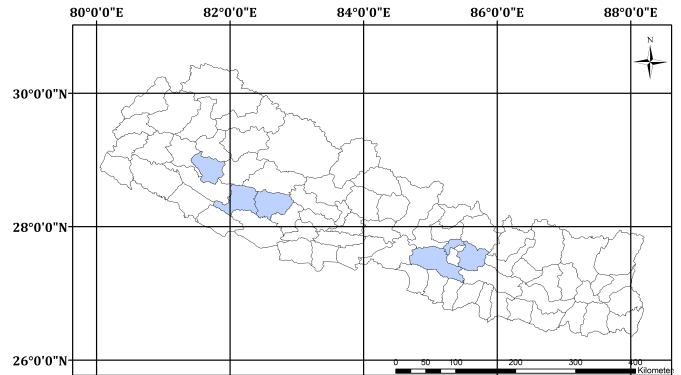
Map 85. *Scurrula elata* (Edgeworth.) Danser  
(Loranthaceae)



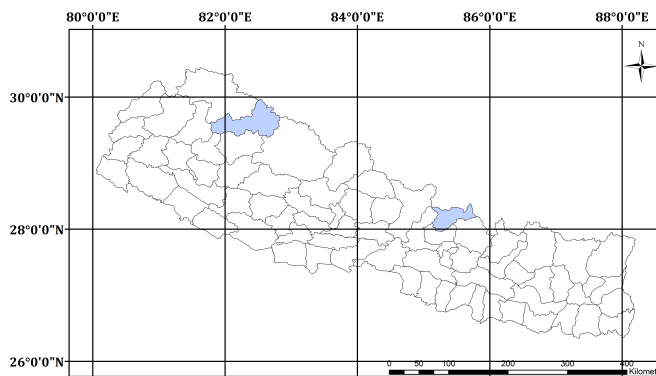
Map 86. *Scurrula parasitica* var. *graciliflora* (Roxb ex Schult) H.S. Kiu  
(Loranthaceae)



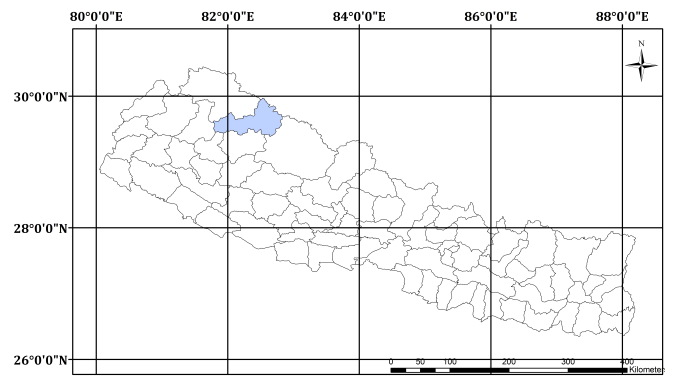
Map 87. *Scurrula parasitica* L.  
(Loranthaceae)



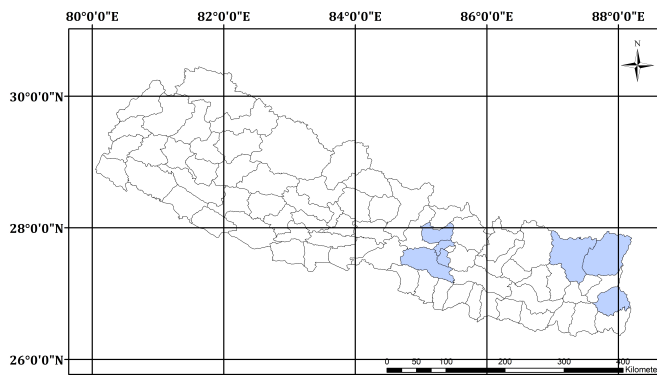
Map 88. *Scurrula pulverulenta* (Wall.) G. Don  
(Loranthaceae)



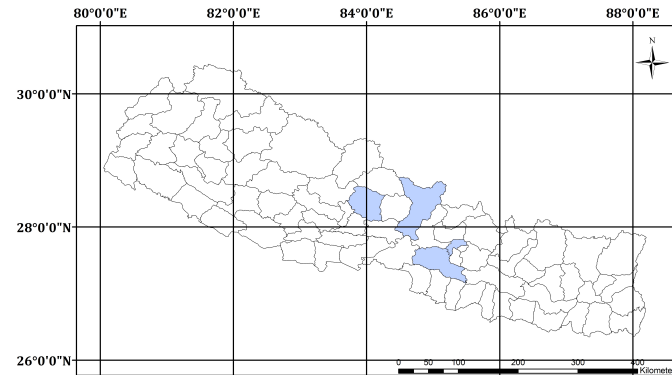
Map 89. *Striga asiatica* (L.) Kuntze.  
(Orobanchaceae)



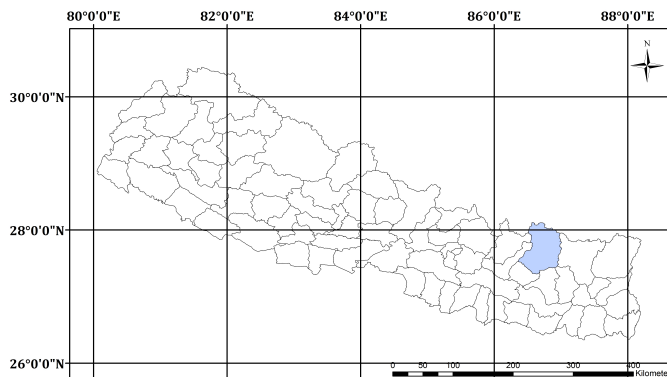
Map 90. *Striga gesneroides* (Willd.) Vatke  
(Orobanchaceae)



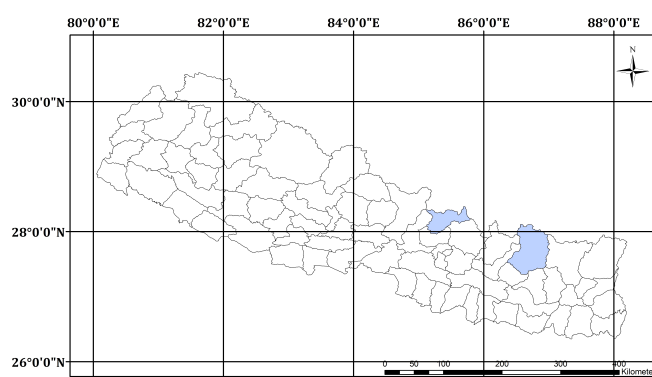
Map 91. *Taxillus umbelifera* (Schult.) G. Don.  
(Loranthaceae)



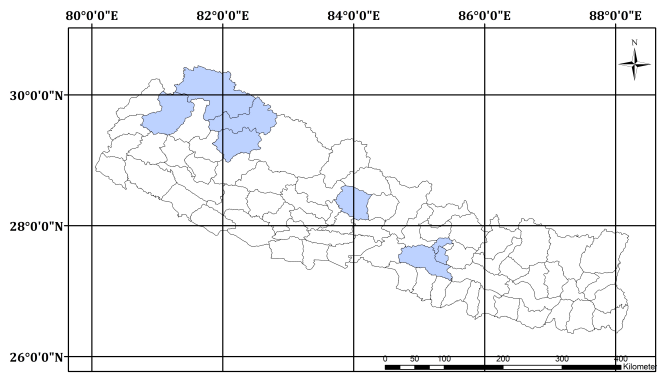
Map 92. *Taxillus vestitus* (Wall.) Danser  
(Loranthaceae)



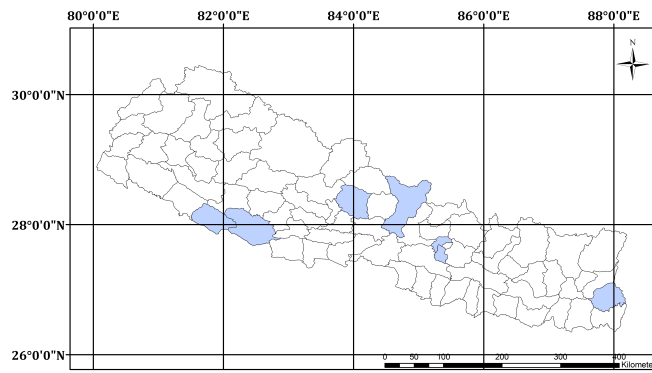
Map 93. *Thesium emodi* Hendrych  
(Santalaceae)



Map 94. *Thesium himalense* Royle  
(Santalaceae)

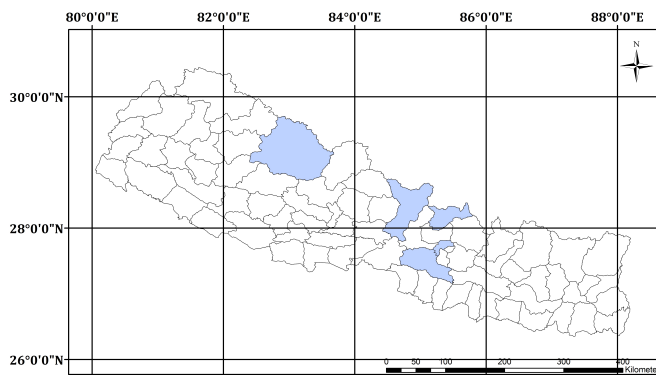


Map 95. *Viscum album* L.  
(Viscaceae)

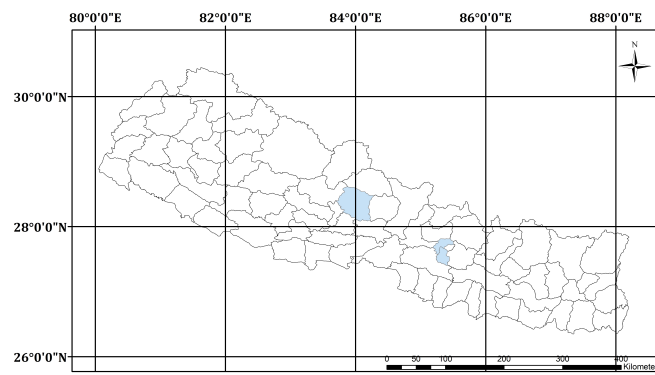


Map 96. *Viscum articulatum* var. *articulatum* Burm.  
(Viscaceae)

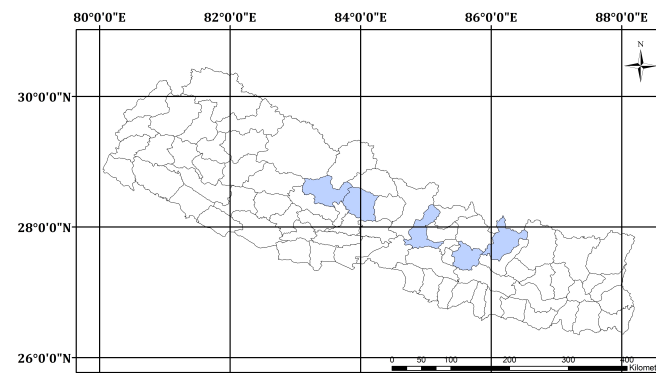




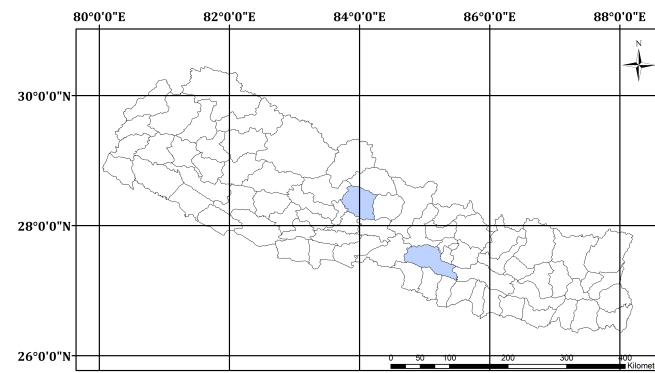
Map 97. *Viscum articulatum* var. *liquidambarcolum* Burm. f.  
(Viscaceae)



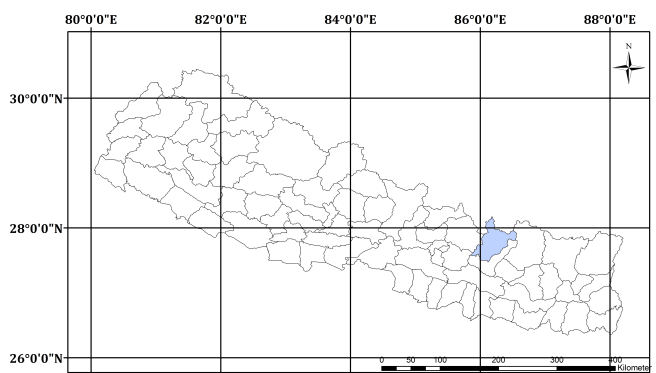
Map 98. *Viscum loranthii* Elmer.  
(Viscaceae)



Map 99. *Viscum monoicum* Roxb. ex DC  
(Viscaceae)



Map 100. *Schopfia multiflora* L.  
(Viscaceae)



Map 101. *Viscum orientale* Willd.  
(Viscaceae)