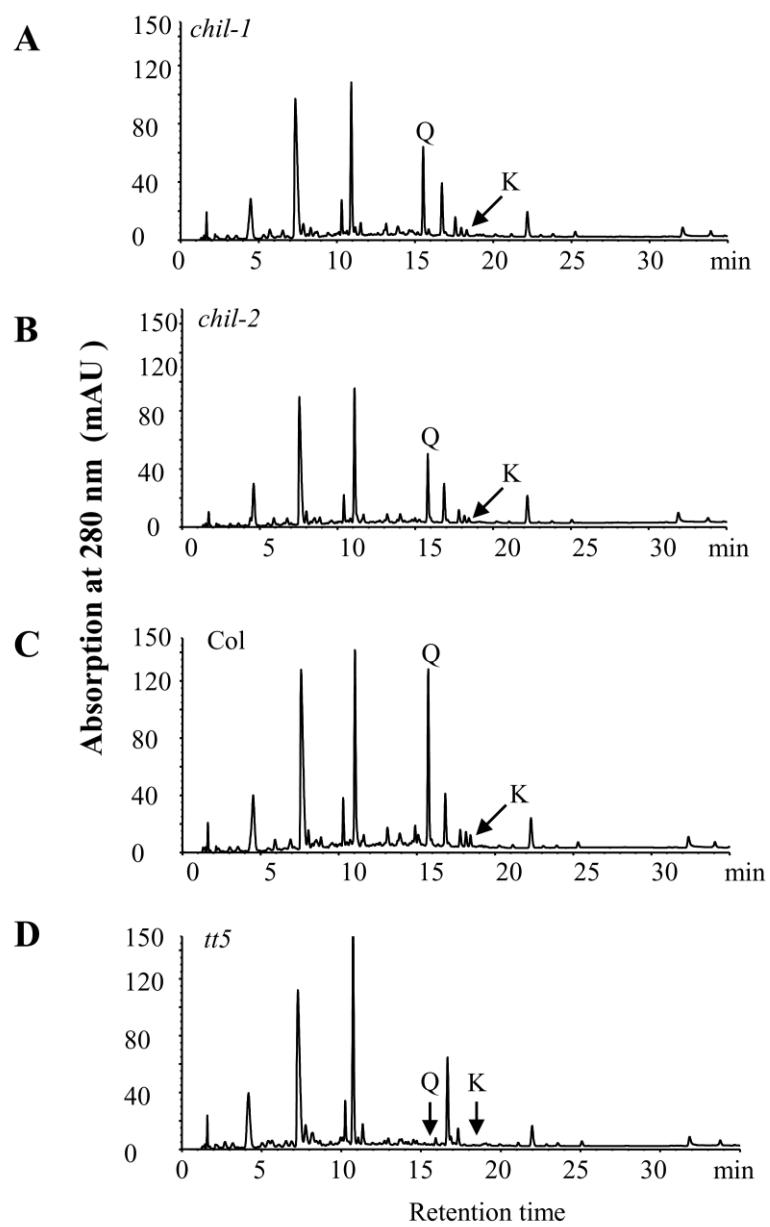
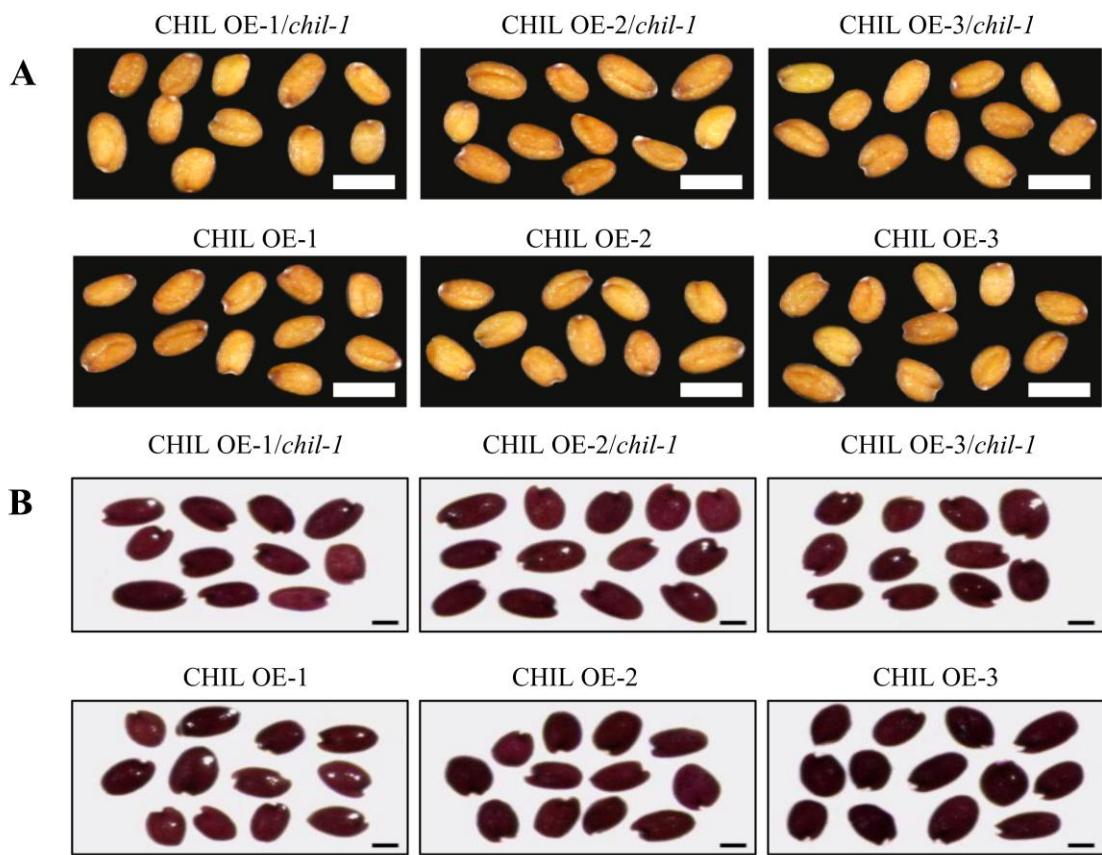


## Supporting Information



**Figure S1. Representative HPLC chromatograms of the *chil-1* mutants and Col.**

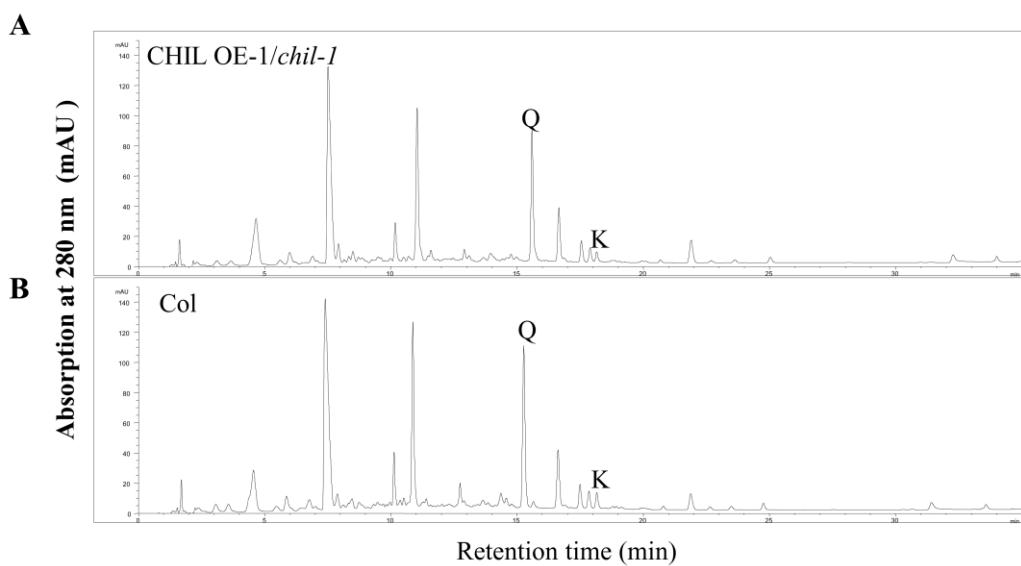
The chromatograms were obtained from methanolic extracts of mature seeds of *chil-1* (A), *chil-1* (B), Col control (C) and *tt5* (D).



**Figure S2. Over-expression of *CHIL* gene in the *chil-1* mutant and Col background.**

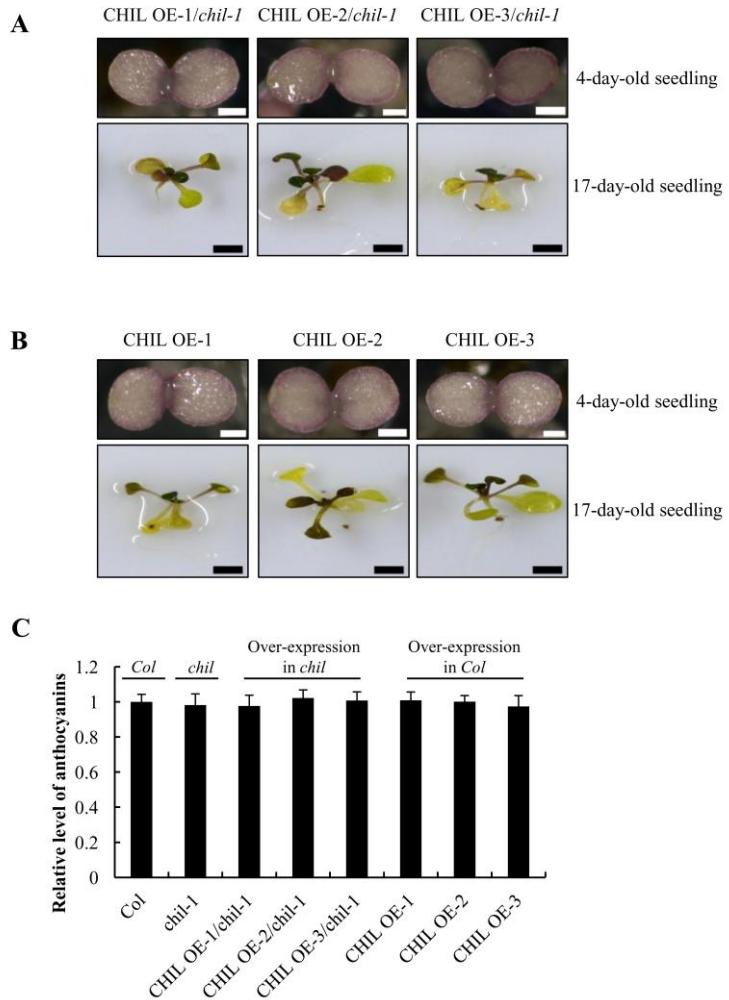
(A) Seed phenotype of the CHIL OE-1/*chil-1*, CHIL OE-2/*chil-1*, CHIL OE-3/*chil-1*, CHIL OE-1, CHIL OE-2 and CHIL OE-3 before staining with DMACA. Bars=0.5 mm.

(B) Seed phenotype of the above mentioned mutant lines after staining with DMACA for 20 days. Bars=0.2 mm.



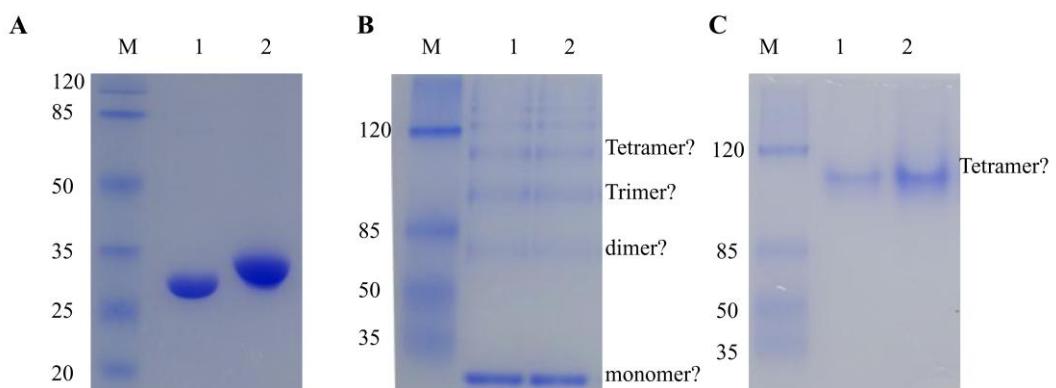
**Figure S3. Representative HPLC chromatograms of the over-expression lines in the *chil-1* mutant and Col background.**

The chromatograms were obtained from methanolic extracts of mature seeds of CHIL OE-1/*chil-1* (A) and wild type control Col (B). The over-expression of *CHIL* gene could complement the *chil* mutant phenotype in flavonol accumulation.



**Figure S4. Anthocyanin accumulation in the *CHIL* over-expression lines in the *chil* and *Col* background.**

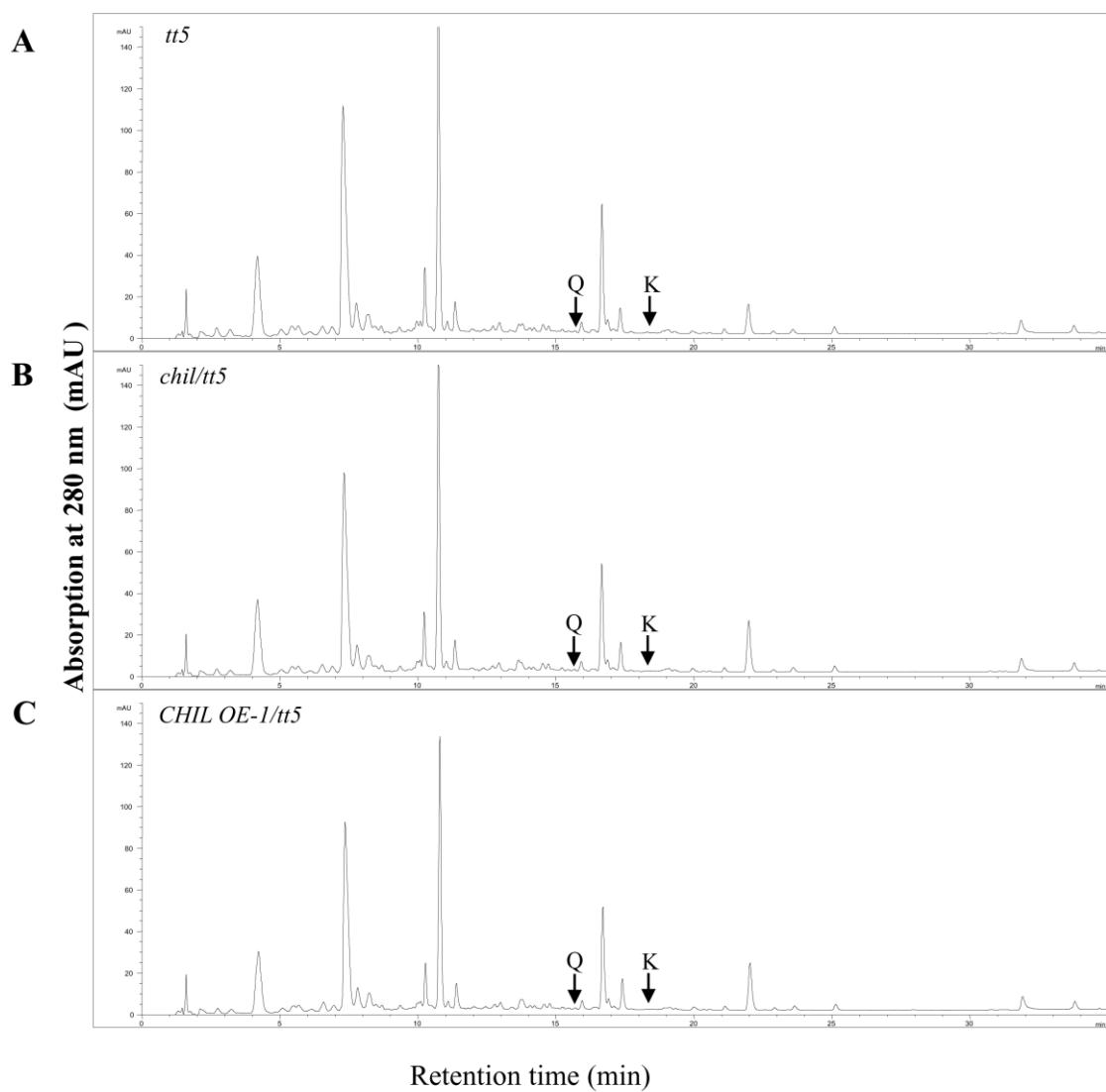
- (A) Anthocyanin accumulation in 4-day-old seedlings of *Arabidopsis* (the upper panels, bars=0.5 mm) and 17-day-old seedlings (the bottom panels, bars=5 mm) of CHIL OE-1/*chil-1*, CHIL OE-2/*chil-1* and CHIL OE-3/*chil-1*.
- (B) Anthocyanin accumulation in the 4-day-old seedlings of *Arabidopsis* (the upper panels, bars=0.5 mm) and 17-day-old seedlings (the bottom panels, bars=5 mm) of CHIL OE-1, CHIL OE-2 and CHIL OE-3.
- (C) Relative level of anthocyanins in the 17-day-old seedlings of Col, *chil-1*, CHIL OE-1/*chil-1*, CHIL OE-2/*chil-1*, CHIL OE-3/*chil-1*, CHIL OE-1, CHIL OE-2 and CHIL OE-3. The level of anthocyanins in wild-type control Col (1.57 mg/ g dry weight) was set as value of 1.0. Data are presented as mean  $\pm$  SD, student's t-test (n=3 , \*P<0.05 , \*\*P<0.01).



**Figure S5. Purified recombinant CHIL and TT5 proteins on denaturing and native PAGE.**

(A) Recombinant CHIL and TT5 proteins on denaturing SDS-PAGE. M, protein marker; 1, recombinant CHIL protein; 2, recombinant TT5 protein.

(B-C) Recombinant CHIL (B) and TT5 (C) proteins on native PAGE. M, protein marker; 1-2, recombinant protein.



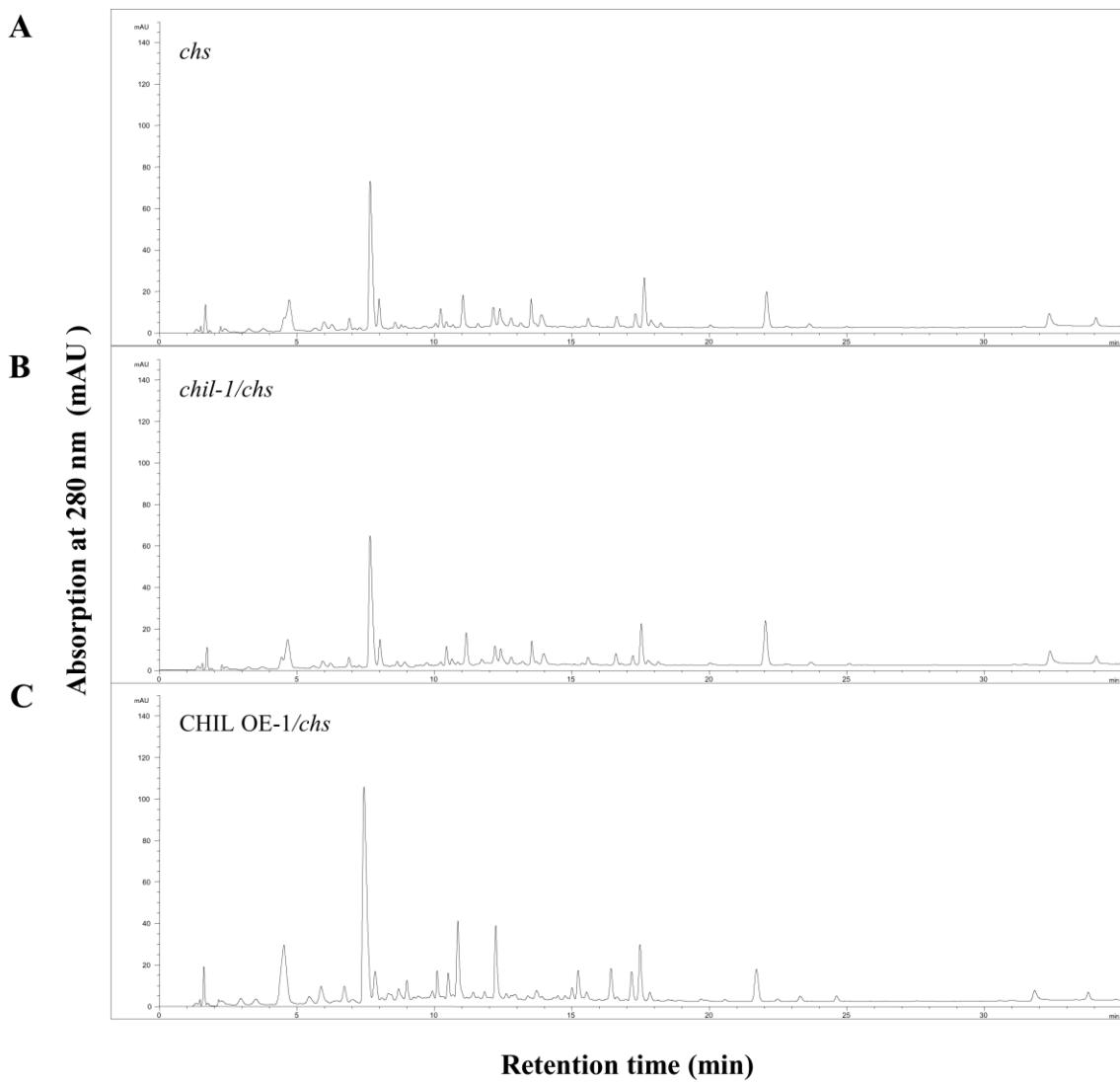
**Figure S6. Representative HPLC chromatograms of *CHIL* loss-of-function and over-expression lines in the *tt5* background.**

The chromatograms were obtained from methanolic extracts of mature seeds from lines of *tt5* (A), *chil-1/tt5* (B) and *CHIL OE-1/tt5* (C). All the lines showed the same flavonol profile on HPLC.



**Figure S7. Anthocyanin accumulation in the *CHIL* loss-of-function and over-expression lines in the *tt5* and *chs* mutant background.**

Anthocyanin accumulation in the 4-day-old seedlings of *Arabidopsis* (the upper panels, bars=0.5 mm) and 17-day-old seedlings (the bottom panels, bars=5 mm) of *tt5*, *chil-1/tt5* and CHIL OE-1/*tt5* (A); of *chs*, *chil-1/chs* and CHIL OE-1/*chs* (B).



**Figure S8. Representative HPLC chromatograms of *CHIL* loss-of-function and over-expression lines in the *chs* background.**

The chromatograms were obtained from methanolic extracts of mature seeds from lines of *chs* (A), *chil-1/chs* (B) and CHIL OE-1/*chs* (C). All the lines showed the same flavonol profile on HPLC as *chs* mutant.

TGGGGTGGAGTCAAGCATT[TTTTTTAAATCTAATTGGAGAAATTATTGAGTCGAAAAGGTTTCTTATCT  
 ATGATGAGGAATAAGCTATTAGCCATGAAACAAATGCTTTGTTAAGTGTAAATCTATGGAAAATAATGTGCTTT  
 AAATGTTGAAGAAAACAATGTTAAATGAATCCACGATTTCACACAGCTCATATGTAAGACATGTTTTCTTGATT  
 ATTCTTATCCCTATAATCTGTGGATGTTAAATGTAATGCATCATTGAAATCCTGTCCTTAGGTAGCGC  
 CATCATTAGAAAAACCACGATTTCACACAGCTCATATGCTAAATGTATTACATGTTGTTAAGTACATTCTATTT  
 AATTACCAACTTTACTTTCCAATTCTGCTAAATCTAATCTAAGGATAAATTGCTTACGATTCTTAATCCTTA  
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 AAACAATATGGACATGGAGATTGGCTTATAAAACTGTAATATTGGCCACTAAAAATTGATTGACTCTGT  
 AAATTAAATCCTAGCAGCTCCATTGGCTCGACATGCGTAGCAAAGGAATACCCACGACTATCCATCAACCATGA  
 AATTAATTAGGAGGCGAATTAAACATAATCAAATTACATAAGGACTAATTAAGAAAAGCTAGAGATTGTGATTAGAG  
 AATAGAGATTATACCATGACTTGTGAAGCCAATTGGCACTTGACACATTACCAATCTTT[CAGTTGTCTCT  
 TCGATCCTTGTCCACTTGGCTCTAGTTATGTGTCGAAAGATGGCATAGCTTCAATAGTCAGTTGATTGC  
 AGCAGTAACACTTACCTACAGTTCAAAATGTGATAATGATCGCAATAGATTGAGATATGACTTATGAGTGATCCCC  
 AAACTCACGGCTTCGATTAGTCCTCGCTCGATGCCATAAGCTGAGCCTCTAACCCCGTAATAGCGGAGTCATGAATT  
 GATCCTTCATGATTGGAGGTCGAGATAGAAGAGAACGAAAAAGGGTTTACGTTACTGCTTAAAGACA  
 CTCTTATTTCTCTTTTTTTTTGGCTTGTCAATCATCAGTTACTTACGTTACTGATTCAAG  
 AGCCGTTCTGGAGAAATGTGGCTGCTCTAATTGTATCTAATTGTACGTTGTTCACATTGACATCTGATC  
 TCTTTTACTGTATCATAGCAATTCTTCTTCTCTCTTAAATTATTAACCTTACCTTCAATTGTTAGGTAGAATG  
 AGTGGTTGTGGACTGAGTGTGCTGATCCAAACACGTGGCTCCTGGTGGTCGCTAACAAAACATTGAGATCACAAG  
 CTTGGTAGCAAAAAAATTGAATTCTAAAGAATACGTGCTTTAGATCAC[AAGCTTGAACGTTAGCAAATT  
 ATGTTACCTACCACCAAGTCCCTGGCTATTATAGAGAGAGATTACACATTACAATTGATAATTGTTCTCTAAGA  
 TCGAAAATAGTACACCAAGCCATTATAAATTCTCACTCTCAGATTCAAATAATAAATTAGAA[AGTAAGTCTI  
 ACACTC

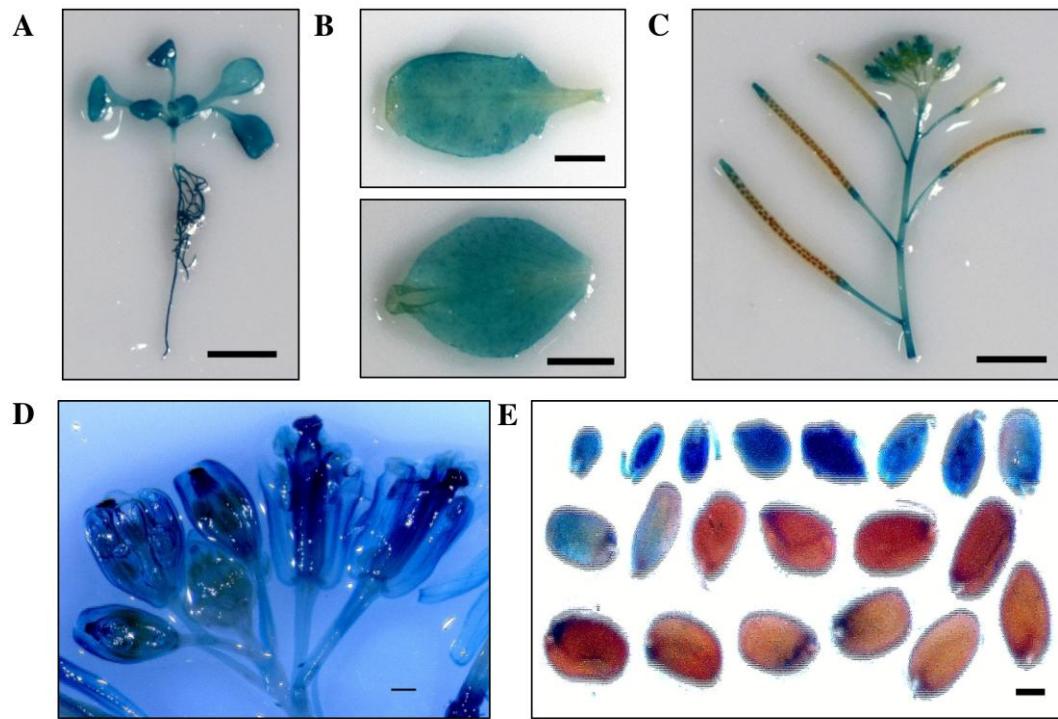
**Figure S9.** *Cis*-acting elements upstream the ORF of the *CHIL* gene as predicted by PLACE.

The binding sites are highlighted in yellow (S000144: EBOXBNNAPA) and green (S000176: MYBCORE), respectively. The capital A in blue is the A for start codon ATG. The primer positions are boxed.

AGAA **CAATTG**CTTAAGTAAAGCAAGACCATTACCCCTCTCAAGGTTCGCTATCTGCTCGTCCCTTGACTT  
 GGCCTCTTTCTGTTCTGTTCTACTTATTGCCATTGGTGTAGTTCTGTTCTGAGTGTGCTCCTTGT  
 TTGCTGCTTGTCCCTTGGGTGCGAGTCAAAAAATAAAATCTAGGGCTGCTGTTGAATGTTTGC  
 ACCATATAAGTTATCAATATTCAAGTATTGGTGTAGTTCTTCCACAATGGTCAGCAAAATAAAATCAACAAA  
 GTTCAACCACGAAGTTAGTAGATATGAAATGAATATTGCGCATCCACGTTGGAGATATAAGTTTATGGTCCGGAC  
 TCCCTTACTTCATACTTCATACTTATAGTATTTACTCAAAGAAAAAAATGGA**CAAGT**GAAATCTAGTGA  
 ATTAATGTATTCACTAAATTGAGATATAATTTCTGGTGTAGACATTACTCAATTCAATGACTCAAATT  
 AAAACATGCATGTCAAGACACAATTAAATTGAAAC**CAATTG**AATACAC**ATTG**AAATTAGTGCCTATAATTGAATT  
 TTGATGCGCAAGTCATTGAGAAAATTAGAAGATCAAAATGGACAATCAAGATAATGGAGAAATTAGGATA  
 TGAAAAATAGTTAAAATTATTGTCTATATGAAACATTAGAACATTGGTAGAGAGATAATGATCAAAAAAAT  
 CTGGTTATCTGAGGTGAAAAAGATTGGCTACTGCAATAAACATGGCACAGATGTTAGAAAATTAAAGTTAAATGAT  
 TCAAAGTTTATATAATTGGACAATTCAAATCTGTGACTTATATAATGTGATATTAAATTGATTCAACTACAA  
 AGTAAATAATTAAATTACTTTAAATTGGTAGAGGTGATTGCAATAATGACTTAAATGAATAAAGTTCAAAC  
 TATCACAGTAGACGTTAATTGAACTACTTATGTATATAATCGACAATACATTAAAGTATTAAATGCG**CAGTTAA**  
 ATTGAAGCCATAAAATTGCAAAACGAAAATTGCTTCAAACGTTTACACTGTTTACACTGATTAAAG  
 GGCCTCTATAAAACTTTCCATTAAATATTTCATTAAATTAGATGATCTTAAATGGTTACTCAAAGTAAATATA  
 TATATATGAAGAATTAAAGAAAGTGTGGAGCATTAAACTTTCTCTAGTTTTGCTTTGGC  
 AACGTTGTTCCCTGAGTCTATTAAATTGGCATTGGTTTGTGTTTCACTGACAAACT**CACATGG**ATT  
 CATTTCAGATT**CAGT**AGATTATTATACTTCAGCCCAGTGTAGGAACAACCGGAACCCAAATCTAGAGAGCATT  
 ATGGTGGGGTTCAATAGCCCAGTGTAGCCCAGTGTAGGAACAACCGGAACCCAAATCTAGAGAGCATT  
 TGTTTATAACCGATTAGTTAATTACGGAACAAACAAATCAAACATAACTCAAACACTAAACGAAGTCATA  
 TAGATATGATAAAATTATATAACGTTTATTAAATATAAAAGAGTGTAAAGTTTATTTATCTAAATGAACATA  
 GTAAACGAAAACCAACCAATCTAAGT**CAATTG**CTCAAAACCAAGTGAACCAAGTGAATTATTGTTTAAAT  
 TCACAAAACGATTGTTGAAATAAGGGCTGAAGTCGTAGAAGCTTAAATAGATAAGAAAAGAAAGAGATATGTTGAT  
 ATTGAGAATACCAAAAAACTAGGATTCTGAATATTAGAAACTAGAGAACGTAAGAAATTCTTGATTTTCTTG  
 ATTTCGAAAGTAAGAATTAGAGAATACTTTCTGAAAAGCTATTGTTTATTGATCAAT**CAACT**  
**GA**AAACTGAATACAAAGAAAACCTGATTATTATAATAAAACTCAATTATTATAATATAATTCAAAACCTAGATA  
 AACTCTAAAATAATCATATAATTCTCAAATAACCAAAATATAAAATCAATAATGAAAGATAACGATAGAAAATA  
 TTTGAAATTATCTAACTATGTGCTCTGCATATTAAAGGGCTCAAAGCTCAACCAC**CAATTG**TCATGCATCTCCAA  
 TCAAAATATAAAAGAGACGAAAACGAAAGT**CACGT**GCTTACACATCCAACACTCGTAATCGTAACATTGCTA  
 CCTACCCCTCTCTACTTAACCCAAAGGCCAAACAC**AATCAAGAAAAGCTCTGTAACATTATTCAAT**  
**CGAAATTCCAACCGACTCAACAAATG**

**Figure S10. Cis-acting elements upstream the ORF of the *CHI* gene as predicted by PLACE.**

The binding sites are highlighted in yellow (S000144: EBOXBNNAPA) and green (S000176: MYBCORE), respectively. The capital ATG in blue is start codon.



**Figure S11. Tissue-specific promoter activity of *CHIL* promoter fused with GUS.**

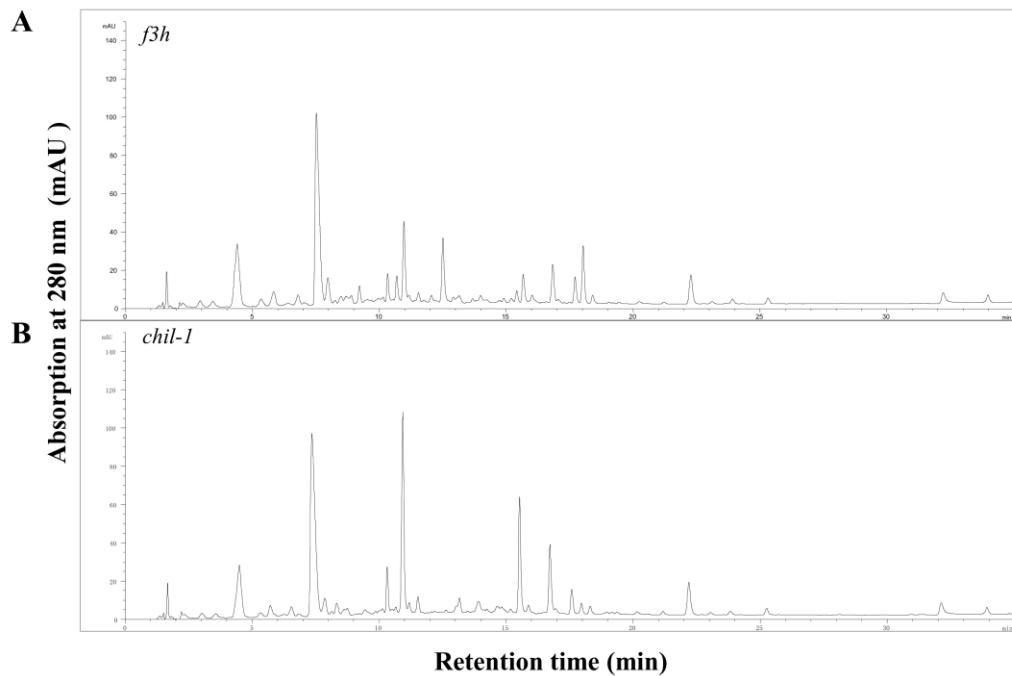
(A) GUS staining of 10-day-old seedlings of *Arabidopsis*.

(B) GUS staining of rosette leaves (the upper panels) and cauline leaves (the bottom panels).

(C, D) GUS staining of young siliques and inflorescences.

(E) GUS staining of young seeds (from 1- to 10-day-old seeds).

Bars=5 mm in A, B and C; Bars=0.5 mm in D; Bars=0.2 mm in E.



**Figure S12. Representative HPLC chromatograms of *F3H* loss-of-function in comparison to *chil-1* mutant in the Col background.**

The chromatograms were obtained from methanolic extracts of mature seeds from lines of *f3h* (A) and *chil-1* (B).

**Table S1. The probe sets with expression more than 2 fold down-regulated in seeds of the tt2 mutant of Arabidopsis.**

| Probe Set   | Representative<br>ID | Target Description   | Fold change | Fold change | Pts         | Pta |
|-------------|----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
|             |                      |  | (tt2/Ler)   | (Ler/tt2)   |             |     |
| 266169_at   | At2g38900            | putative protease inhibitor  | 0.01        | 97.41       | 0.000109361 | 0   |
| 249215_at   | At5g42800            | dihydroflavonol 4-reductase  | 0.02        | 43.93       | 5.70715E-05 | 0   |
| 249700_at   | At5g35530            | 40S ribosomal protein S3   | 0.03        | 39.53       | 3.93708E-05 | 0   |
| 264401_at   | At1g61720            | anthocyanidin reductase  | 0.03        | 34.82       | 0.000957021 | 0   |
| 262083_at   | At1g56100            | hypothetical protein predicted by genemark.hmm   | 0.04        | 23.60       | 6.43787E-05 | 0   |
| 254283_s_at | At4g22870            | anthocyanidin synthase - like protein putative leucoanthocyanidin dioxygenase, <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> ,<br>PID:g1575699 | 0.05        | 22.03       | 0.00096712  | 0   |
| 249704_at   | At5g35550            | Myb-related transcription factor LBM2-like protein   | 0.07        | 14.07       | 8.06641E-05 | 0   |
| 250083_at   | At5g17220            | glutathione S-transferase-like protein   | 0.07        | 13.82       | 9.5222E-06  | 0   |
| 262119_s_at | At1g02930            | glutathione S-transferase  | 0.07        | 13.70       | 1.01387E-05 | 0   |
| 263757_at   | At2g21430            | cysteine proteinase similar to cysteine proteinase RD19A (thiol protease)  | 0.09        | 11.30       | 2.33055E-05 | 0   |
| 245556_at   | At4g15400            | HSR201 like protein  | 0.12        | 8.08        | 2.53147E-05 | 0   |
| 248937_at   | At5g45770            | putative protein contains similarity to unknown protein (pir  T04868)  | 0.13        | 7.79        | 4.12587E-06 | 0   |
| 252306_at   | At3g49270            | hypothetical protein   | 0.13        | 7.79        | 5.14966E-05 | 0   |
| 256290_at   | At3g12203            | serine carboxypeptidase  | 0.13        | 7.74        | 0.000108163 | 0   |
| 253902_at   | At4g27170            | NWMU4 - 2S albumin 4 precursor   | 0.13        | 7.68        | 4.32825E-05 | 0   |
| 264740_at   | At1g62070            | unknown protein  | 0.13        | 7.44        | 3.82742E-06 | 0   |
| 249703_at   | At5g35560            | putative protein strong similarity to unknown protein (gb AAD21756.1)  | 0.14        | 7.35        | 0.000129594 | 0   |
| 251202_at   | At3g63040            | putative protein predicted protein   | 0.14        | 7.27        | 6.48631E-06 | 0   |
| 264737_at   | At1g62210            | unknown protein  | 0.14        | 7.19        | 4.1869E-06  | 0   |
| 264079_at   | At2g28490            | putative seed storage protein (vicilin-like)   | 0.15        | 6.87        | 0.000356611 | 0   |
| 247424_at   | At5g62850            | LIM7 - like protein LIM7, <i>Lilium longiflorum</i> , EMBL:LLORF07   | 0.15        | 6.82        | 0.000324415 | 0   |
| 262431_at   | At1g47540            | trypsin inhibitor 2  | 0.15        | 6.75        | 0.003883758 | 0   |

|             |           |  |      |      |             |   |
|-------------|-----------|--|------|------|-------------|---|
| 250501_at   | At5g09640 | carboxypeptidase - like protein GC donor splice site at exon 11 and 13   | 0.15 | 6.68 | 0.000854174 | 0 |
| 264741_at   | At1g62290 | aspartic protease  | 0.15 | 6.65 | 3.82257E-06 | 0 |
| 249474_s_at | At5g39190 | germin-like protein (GLP2a) copy2  | 0.15 | 6.63 | 0.000323341 | 0 |
| 262528_at   | At1g17260 | H+-transporting ATPase AHA10   | 0.15 | 6.56 | 1.08261E-05 | 0 |
| 251838_at   | At3g54940 | cysteine proteinase non-consensus AG donor site at exon 2  | 0.15 | 6.55 | 6.62534E-05 | 0 |
| 248647_at   | At5g49190 | sucrose synthase   | 0.16 | 6.43 | 2.99763E-06 | 0 |
| 264187_at   | At1g54860 | unknown protein  | 0.16 | 6.28 | 2.49324E-05 | 0 |
| 253930_at   | At4g26740 | embryo-specific protein 1 (ATS1)   | 0.16 | 6.19 | 1.08787E-05 | 0 |
| 259167_at   | At3g01570 | putative oleosin similar to oleosin GB:AAB58402 [Sesamum indicum]  | 0.17 | 6.05 | 4.72677E-06 | 0 |
| 250620_at   | At5g07190 | embryo-specific protein 3 (ATS3)   | 0.17 | 6.03 | 0.000131087 | 0 |
| 256073_at   | At1g18100 | terminal Flower 1 (TFL1), putative similar to terminal Flower 1 (TFL1)   | 0.17 | 5.95 | 2.10197E-05 | 0 |
| 249353_at   | At5g40420 | oleosin ; supported by cDNA: gi_725259_gb_L40954.1_ATHOLEOSIN  | 0.17 | 5.90 | 0.000107705 | 0 |
| 260088_at   | At1g73190 | tonoplast intrinsic protein, alpha (alpha-TIP)   | 0.17 | 5.78 | 2.35306E-05 | 0 |
| 264482_at   | At1g77210 | sugar carrier protein, putative similar to sugar carrier protein GI:169735 from [Ricinus communis]   | 0.17 | 5.77 | 0.000271697 | 0 |
| 260716_at   | At1g48130 | peroxiredoxin identical to SP:O04005 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]   | 0.18 | 5.70 | 0.000281267 | 0 |
| 248297_at   | At5g53100 | protochlorophyllide reductase; oxidoreductase required for shoot apex development  | 0.18 | 5.69 | 3.84634E-05 | 0 |
| 265672_at   | At2g31980 | putative cysteine proteinase inhibitor B (cystatin B)  | 0.18 | 5.67 | 0.000846778 | 0 |
| 249112_at   | At5g43780 | ATP sulfurylase precursor (gb AAD26634.1)  | 0.18 | 5.65 | 6.44591E-06 | 0 |
| 258240_at   | At3g27660 | oleosin isoform identical to oleosin isoform GB:S71286 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]   | 0.18 | 5.64 | 3.21882E-05 | 0 |
| 258327_at   | At3g22640 | unknown protein contains similarity to major storage protein GB:384341 from [Theobroma cacao]; supported by cDNA: gi_16604373_gb_AY058085.1_ | 0.18 | 5.61 | 7.58589E-05 | 0 |
| 254095_at   | At4g25140 | oleosin, 18.5K   | 0.18 | 5.59 | 7.16342E-06 | 0 |
| 250475_at   | At5g10180 | sulfate transporter  | 0.18 | 5.55 | 3.29419E-05 | 0 |
| 250157_at   | At5g15180 | prx10 peroxidase - like protein prx10 peroxidase, Spinacia oleracea, EMBL:SOY16776   | 0.19 | 5.34 | 0.000182366 | 0 |
| 259813_at   | At1g49860 | glutathione S-transferase  | 0.19 | 5.24 | 0.000219886 | 0 |
| 255741_at   | At1g25410 | tRNA isopentenyl transferase   | 0.19 | 5.19 | 0.000391423 | 0 |

|           |           |   |      |      |             |             |
|-----------|-----------|---|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 260546_at | At2g43520 | putative trypsin inhibitor  | 0.20 | 5.06 | 9.98677E-05 | 0           |
| 263138_at | At1g65090 | hypothetical protein predicted by genemark.hmm  | 0.20 | 4.97 | 5.27717E-05 | 0           |
| 252119_at | At3g51030 | thioredoxin h   | 0.20 | 4.95 | 0.001359942 | 0           |
| 258578_at | At3g04200 | germin-like protein contains Pfam profile: PF01072 germin family  | 0.20 | 4.88 | 2.23269E-05 | 0           |
| 248125_at | At5g54740 | 2S storage protein-like   | 0.21 | 4.79 | 2.85813E-06 | 0           |
| 253894_at | At4g27150 | NWMU2 - 2S albumin 2 precursor  | 0.21 | 4.73 | 6.56441E-07 | 0           |
| 248520_at | At5g50600 | 11-beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase-like   | 0.21 | 4.72 | 0.000100714 | 0           |
| 265117_at | At1g62500 | putative proline-rich cell wall protein (pir IS52985  | 0.21 | 4.72 | 0.00014669  | 0           |
| 253895_at | At4g27160 | NWMU3 - 2S albumin 3 precursor  | 0.22 | 4.47 | 0.00031598  | 0           |
| 259975_at | At1g76470 | putative cinnamoyl-CoA reductase similar to cinnamoyl-CoA reductase GB:CAA56103 [Eucalyptus gunnii]; contains non-consensus GG acceptor splice site at exon 4 | 0.22 | 4.46 | 4.15383E-05 | 0           |
| 254036_at | At4g25980 | putative peroxidase peroxidase (EC 1.11.1.7) precursor, cationic (clonePNC2) - peanut, PIR2:B38265  | 0.22 | 4.46 | 1.32714E-05 | 0           |
| 265891_at | At2g15010 | putative thionin  | 0.23 | 4.42 | 5.11946E-05 | 0           |
| 261181_at | At1g34580 | monosaccharide transporter, putative similar to GB:X66856 from [Nicotiana tabacum]  | 0.23 | 4.38 | 0.001620288 | 2.9392E-186 |
| 265095_at | At1g03880 | putative cruciferin 12S seed storage protein identical to 12S seed storage protein, gi 808937   | 0.23 | 4.35 | 0.002152607 | 0           |
| 251188_at | At3g62730 | putative protein DESSICATION-RELATED PROTEIN PCC13-62 PRECURSOR - Craterostigma plantagineum, PIR:E45509  | 0.23 | 4.34 | 0.000857121 | 0           |
| 260797_at | At1g78390 | neoxanthin cleavage enzyme, putative similar to neoxanthin cleavage enzyme GI:9857290 from [Vigna unguiculata]  | 0.23 | 4.30 | 6.21208E-05 | 0           |
| 267431_at | At2g34870 | unknown protein ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:29605.  | 0.23 | 4.26 | 1.20527E-05 | 0           |
| 251504_at | At3g59030 | putative protein putative multidrug efflux protein NorM - Vibrio parahaemolyticus, EMBL:AB010463;   | 0.23 | 4.26 | 0.000177337 | 0           |
| 266143_at | At2g38905 | Expressed protein ; supported by cDNA: gi_15529213_gb_AY052231.1_   | 0.24 | 4.24 | 0.002009474 | 8.3025E-300 |
| 265644_at | At2g27380 | hypothetical protein predicted by genefinder and genscan  | 0.24 | 4.19 | 0.000278521 | 0           |
| 248435_at | At5g51210 | oleosin-like  | 0.24 | 4.15 | 7.76979E-06 | 0           |
| 264612_at | At1g04560 | unknown protein similar to GB: AAC37469; supported by cDNA: gi_15293292_gb_AY051080.1_  | 0.24 | 4.12 | 0.000180422 | 0           |
| 253004_at | At4g38330 | putative protein  | 0.24 | 4.11 | 0.013683281 | 0           |

|             |           |  |      |      |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|--|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 248028_at   | At5g55620 | putative protein similar to unknown protein (gb AAF04428.1);supported by full-length cDNA:<br>Ceres:27668.   | 0.24 | 4.11 | 0.000202724 | 0           |
| 245072_s_at | At2g23220 | putative cytochrome P450   | 0.24 | 4.08 | 6.50859E-05 | 0           |
| 254906_at   | At4g11180 | putative disease resistance response protein disease resistance response protein 206-d - <i>Pisum sativum</i> ,<br>PID:g508844                             | 0.25 | 3.97 | 9.47712E-05 | 0           |
| 267317_at   | At2g34700 | putative proline-rich glycoprotein   | 0.25 | 3.96 | 0.000207292 | 0           |
| 264606_at   | At1g04660 | unknown protein ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:98340.   | 0.26 | 3.92 | 0.001672704 | 1.4868E-229 |
| 252234_at   | At3g49780 | putative protein ; supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres: 40302.  | 0.26 | 3.88 | 2.35562E-07 | 0           |
| 266415_at   | At2g38530 | putative nonspecific lipid-transfer protein ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:18328.   | 0.26 | 3.86 | 5.01269E-05 | 0           |
| 267137_at   | At2g23410 | hypothetical protein predicted by genscan; supported by cDNA: gi_6651293_gb_AF162441.1_AF162441  | 0.26 | 3.83 | 0.000454657 | 0           |
| 249082_at   | At5g44120 | legumin-like protein   | 0.26 | 3.79 | 2.31779E-05 | 0           |
| 250583_at   | At5g07500 | zinc finger transcription factor ; supported by cDNA: gi_2961541_gb_AF050463.1_AF050463  | 0.27 | 3.76 | 0.000935827 | 0           |
| 249495_at   | At5g39100 | germin - like protein GLP6 exon 2 interrupted by a stop codon, creating non-consensus donor and<br>acceptor splice sites                                   | 0.27 | 3.72 | 4.88243E-05 | 0           |
| 265725_at   | At2g32030 | putative alanine acetyl transferase  | 0.27 | 3.70 | 9.36245E-05 | 0           |
| 260928_at   | At1g02720 | hypothetical protein similar to putative glycosyl transferase GB:CAB80706 GI:7268597 from<br>[Arabidopsis thaliana]  | 0.27 | 3.68 | 4.71511E-05 | 0           |
| 248754_at   | At5g47670 | putative protein contains similarity to CCAAT-box-binding trancription factor  | 0.27 | 3.68 | 0.000926847 | 0           |
| 267075_at   | At2g41070 | putative bZIP transcription factor contains a bZIP transcription factor basic domain signature<br>(PDOC00036);supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:114632. | 0.27 | 3.68 | 0.000187276 | 0           |
| 266465_at   | At2g47750 | putative auxin-responsive protein ; supported by cDNA: gi_15810039_gb_AY054288.1_  | 0.28 | 3.61 | 4.07135E-06 | 0           |
| 253767_at   | At4g28520 | 12S cruciferin seed storage protein  | 0.28 | 3.60 | 0.000558273 | 0           |
| 253241_at   | At4g34520 | fatty acid elongase 1  | 0.28 | 3.57 | 4.35255E-05 | 0           |
| 256464_at   | At1g32560 | late-embryogenesis abundant protein, putative similar to GI:4102692 from [Glycine max]   | 0.28 | 3.55 | 0.002066597 | 0           |
| 245335_at   | At4g16160 | pore protein homolog ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:5714.   | 0.28 | 3.53 | 2.88563E-05 | 0           |
| 259742_at   | At1g71120 | putative proline-rich APG protein similar to ANTER-SPECIFIC PROLINE-RICH PROTEIN APG   | 0.29 | 3.42 | 7.18046E-05 | 0           |

| PRECURSOR GB:P40602 |           |   |      |      |             |             |
|---------------------|-----------|---|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 266613_at           | At2g14900 | similar to gibberellin-regulated proteins   | 0.29 | 3.41 | 3.32565E-05 | 0           |
| 255905_at           | At1g17810 | tonoplast intrinsic protein, putative similar to tonoplast intrinsic protein GI:21054 from [Phaseolus vulgaris];                                  | 0.29 | 3.41 | 0.000121925 | 0           |
| 246498_at           | At5g16230 | stearoyl-acyl carrier protein desaturase stearoyl-acyl carrier protein desaturase sad1 - Linum usitatissimum, EMBL:AJ006957                       | 0.29 | 3.40 | 0.000113164 | 0           |
| 267041_at           | At2g34315 | unknown protein   | 0.30 | 3.39 | 1.25545E-05 | 0           |
| 253904_at           | At4g27140 | NWMU1 - 2S albumin 1 precursor ; supported by cDNA: gi_13899092_gb_AF370541.1_AF370541  | 0.30 | 3.37 | 0.000183637 | 0           |
| 262644_at           | At1g62710 | beta-VPE nearly identical to beta-VPE GB:BAA09615 GI:1805364 [Arabidopsis thaliana];  | 0.30 | 3.34 | 0.000518624 | 0           |
| 255302_at           | At4g04830 | putative protein similar to transcriptional regulator;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:9218.  | 0.30 | 3.32 | 0.000766429 | 0           |
| 259142_at           | At3g10200 | unknown protein similar to ankyrin like protein GB:CAB10215 [Arabidopsis thaliana]  | 0.30 | 3.31 | 0.00029293  | 0           |
| 250519_at           | At5g08460 | GDSL-motif lipase/acylhydrolase-like protein  | 0.30 | 3.29 | 3.67879E-05 | 0           |
| 265094_at           | At1g03890 | putative cruciferin 12S seed storage protein highly similar to Brassica napus cruciferin storage protein,   | 0.31 | 3.28 | 5.75905E-05 | 0           |
| 260917_at           | At1g02700 | unknown protein similar to hypothetical protein GB:CAB80707 GI:7268598 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]; supported by cDNA: gi_15810578_gb_AY056328.1_ | 0.31 | 3.26 | 2.80395E-05 | 0           |
| 251137_at           | At5g01300 | putative protein several hypothetical proteins - different bacteria   | 0.31 | 3.25 | 6.70745E-07 | 0           |
| 249913_at           | At5g22810 | GDSL-motif lipase/hydrolase-like protein  | 0.31 | 3.24 | 1.60221E-06 | 0           |
| 262750_at           | At1g28710 | unknown protein ; supported by cDNA: gi_15027990_gb_AY045852.1_   | 0.31 | 3.24 | 2.03384E-05 | 0           |
| 254494_at           | At4g20050 | putative protein C65DMY30S  | 0.31 | 3.20 | 0.000225051 | 0           |
| 249867_at           | At5g23020 | 2-isopropylmalate synthase-like protein   | 0.32 | 3.17 | 1.36769E-05 | 0           |
| 248696_at           | At5g48360 | putative protein similar to unknown protein (gb AAF02158.1)   | 0.32 | 3.17 | 0.00070063  | 0           |
| 248110_at           | At5g55320 | wax synthase-like protein   | 0.32 | 3.16 | 0.0005109   | 0           |
| 259782_at           | At1g29680 | unknown protein   | 0.32 | 3.16 | 0.0127021   | 1.25537E-80 |
| 252123_at           | At3g51240 | flavanone 3-hydroxylase (FH3) ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:36653.  | 0.32 | 3.15 | 8.74313E-05 | 0           |
| 261305_at           | At1g48470 | glutamine synthetase, putative similar to PIR:S18603 from [Arabidopsis thaliana];supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:156550.                     | 0.32 | 3.14 | 0.006881798 | 0           |

|             |           |  |      |      |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|--|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 258258_at   | At3g26790 | transcriptional regulator (FUSCA3) identical to FUSCA3 GB: AAC35247 [Arabidopsis thaliana] (Plant J. 6, 379-387 (1994));   | 0.32 | 3.12 | 0.000151861 | 0           |
| 252605_s_at | At3g45070 | sulfotransferase-like protein FLAVONOL 4 -SULFOTRANSFERASE - Flaveria chloraefolia, EMBL:M84136  | 0.32 | 3.11 | 0.009160931 | 1.1495E-107 |
| 264469_at   | At1g67100 | hypothetical protein similar to hypothetical protein GI:6553940 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]  | 0.32 | 3.10 | 0.000400703 | 0           |
| 246273_at   | At4g36700 | globulin-like protein  | 0.32 | 3.10 | 0.00628815  | 3.0815E-137 |
| 247762_at   | At5g59170 | cell wall protein  | 0.32 | 3.08 | 0.000186663 | 0           |
| 266849_at   | At2g25940 | putative vacuolar processing enzyme identical to GB:D61393; supported by cDNA: gi_16604313_gb_AY058055.1_  | 0.32 | 3.08 | 0.000165402 | 0           |
| 264580_at   | At1g05340 | unknown protein EST gb ATTS0295 comes from this gene; supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:20380.  | 0.33 | 3.08 | 0.000386779 | 0           |
| 261260_at   | At1g26680 | hypothetical protein predicted by genemark.hmm   | 0.33 | 3.03 | 0.001087115 | 0           |
| 252269_at   | At3g49580 | putative protein ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:26235.  | 0.33 | 3.02 | 0.006582597 | 2.71005E-80 |
| 252050_at   | At3g52550 | hypothetical protein   | 0.33 | 3.01 | 9.81134E-05 | 0           |
| 250438_at   | At5g10580 | putative protein predicted protein, Arabidopsis thaliana; supported by cDNA: gi_14326488_gb_AF385697.1_AF385697  | 0.33 | 3.00 | 0.000890575 | 0           |
| 248918_at   | At5g45890 | senescence-specific cysteine protease SAG12 identical to senescence-specific protein SAG12 GI:1046373 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]  | 0.33 | 3.00 | 0.000251484 | 0           |
| 251646_at   | At3g57780 | putative protein   | 0.34 | 2.98 | 0.000805454 | 0           |
| 250258_at   | At5g13790 | floral homeotic protein AGL15 (sp Q38847)  | 0.34 | 2.98 | 0.005338602 | 1.3929E-176 |
| 264721_at   | At1g23000 | hypothetical protein predicted by genscan+   | 0.34 | 2.97 | 0.000114503 | 0           |
| 256898_at   | At3g24650 | abscisic acid-insensitive protein 3 identical to abscisic acid-insensitive protein 3 GB:Q01593 from [Arabidopsis thaliana], (Plant Cell 4 (10), 1251-1261 (1992))  | 0.34 | 2.96 | 0.00144894  | 0           |
| 261455_at   | At1g21070 | unknown protein ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:108746.  | 0.34 | 2.95 | 0.000107875 | 0           |
| 264346_at   | At1g12010 | putative amino-cyclopropane-carboxylic acid oxidase (ACC oxidase) Strong similarity to amino-cyclopropane-carboxylic acid oxidase gb L27664 from Brassica napus. ESTs gb Z48548 and gb Z48549 come from this gene; supported by cDNA: gi_15450652_gb_AY052694.1_ | 0.34 | 2.94 | 4.2419E-06  | 0           |

|             |           |   |      |      |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|---|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 261503_at   | At1g71691 | hypothetical protein predicted by genemark.hmm, contains Pfam profile: PF00657<br>Lipase/Acylhydrolase with GDSL-like motif   | 0.34 | 2.92 | 3.73652E-06 | 0           |
| 256827_at   | At3g18570 | hypothetical protein contains similarity to Pfam profile: PF01277 Oleosin   | 0.34 | 2.90 | 0.000184674 | 0           |
| 245410_at   | At4g17220 | putative protein  | 0.35 | 2.88 | 0.000308676 | 0           |
| 266578_at   | At2g23910 | putative cinnamoyl CoA reductase ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:14133.   | 0.35 | 2.82 | 5.13754E-05 | 0           |
| 263753_at   | At2g21490 | putative dehydrin ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:5256.   | 0.35 | 2.82 | 0.002057671 | 0           |
| 256918_s_at | At3g18960 | hypothetical protein similar to hypothetical protein GB: AAC72857 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]   | 0.36 | 2.79 | 0.000417961 | 0           |
| 249702_at   | At5g35570 | axi 1 (auxin-independent growth promoter)-like protein ; supported by cDNA:<br>gi_14517443_gb_AY039557.1_   | 0.36 | 2.78 | 5.41558E-05 | 0           |
| 248625_at   | At5g48880 | 3-keto-acyl-CoA thiolase 2 (gb AAC17877.1) ; supported by cDNA:<br>gi_3192892_gb_AF062590.1_AF062590  | 0.36 | 2.75 | 7.23243E-05 | 0           |
| 265108_s_at | At1g62620 | similar to flavin-binding monooxygenase (Z71258); similar to ESTs gb R30018, gb T23015, and<br>gb T88100 contains similarity to flavin-containing monooxygenase 2 GB:AAD56413 GI:5923916 from<br>[Mus musculus] | 0.37 | 2.73 | 0.013530013 | 1.3552E-132 |
| 255471_at   | At4g03050 | putative oxidoreductase similar to A. thaliana putative protein F21P8.230, GenBank accession number<br>3445238  | 0.37 | 2.71 | 1.95273E-05 | 0           |
| 257242_at   | At3g24220 | 9-cis-epoxycarotenoid dioxygenase, putative similar to GB:CAB10168 from [Lycopersicon esculentum]<br>(J. Exp. Bot. 47, 2111-2112 (1997))  | 0.37 | 2.71 | 0.000128097 | 0           |
| 247897_at   | At5g57810 | unknown protein ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:24169.  | 0.37 | 2.69 | 9.73068E-05 | 0           |
| 253827_at   | At4g28085 | Expressed protein ; supported by cDNA: gi_15028040_gb_AY045877.1_   | 0.37 | 2.68 | 0.000253829 | 0           |
| 262047_at   | At1g80160 | hypothetical protein predicted by genemark.hmm;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:21663.  | 0.38 | 2.67 | 0.000418805 | 0           |
| 258204_at   | At3g13960 | hypothetical protein predicted by genemark.hmm  | 0.38 | 2.64 | 0.014467774 | 1.23204E-80 |
| 245688_at   | At1g28290 | prolin-rich protein, putative similar to prolin-rich protein GI:21045 from [Phaseolus vulgaris]   | 0.38 | 2.61 | 0.003251255 | 3.5237E-49  |
| 260961_at   | At1g05960 | unknown protein similar to hypothetical protein GB:AAF80120 GI:8810459 from [Arabidopsis thaliana ];<br>supported by cDNA: gi_14194168_gb_AF367291.1_AF367291   | 0.39 | 2.56 | 0.000613929 | 0           |
| 266344_at   | At2g01580 | hypothetical protein predicted by genscan and gene finder   | 0.39 | 2.55 | 0.001791233 | 0           |

|             |           |   |      |      |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|---|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 251540_at   | At3g58740 | citrate synthase -like protein citrate synthase, cucurbit, PIR:S53007   | 0.39 | 2.55 | 0.000514098 | 0           |
| 253375_at   | At4g33280 | hypothetical protein  | 0.39 | 2.54 | 0.002683679 | 3.2281E-228 |
| 262740_at   | At1g28590 | lipase, putative contains Pfam profile: PF00657 Lipase/Acylhydrolase with GDSL-like motif   | 0.40 | 2.53 | 9.91004E-05 | 0           |
| 247421_at   | At5g62800 | SIAH1 - like protein SIAH1, Brassica napus, EMBL:BNA245479  | 0.40 | 2.52 | 8.82853E-05 | 0           |
| 247904_at   | At5g57390 | putative protein contains similarity to unknown protein (gb AAD30633.1)   | 0.40 | 2.51 | 0.004420171 | 1.6068E-129 |
| 261845_at   | At1g15960 | metal ion transporter, putative similar to metal ion transporter GI:5853313 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]                               | 0.40 | 2.50 | 0.00025307  | 0           |
| 256359_at   | At1g66460 | protein kinase, putative contains Pfam profile: PF00069: Eukaryotic protein kinase domain   | 0.40 | 2.49 | 0.000399601 | 0           |
| 246516_at   | At5g15740 | putative protein auxin-independent growth promoter - Nicotiana tabacum, PIR:A44226  | 0.40 | 2.49 | 4.79937E-05 | 0           |
| 247182_at   | At5g65410 | putative protein contains similarity to unknown protein (pir  T05568)   | 0.40 | 2.48 | 0.000151913 | 0           |
| 248365_at   | At5g52500 | putative protein strong similarity to unknown protein (emb CAB68146.1)  | 0.41 | 2.47 | 6.51104E-05 | 0           |
| 253575_at   | At4g31060 | putative protein TINY, Arabidopsis thaliana, PID:E218696  | 0.41 | 2.47 | 0.000222478 | 0           |
| 245576_at   | At4g14770 | hypothetical protein  | 0.41 | 2.46 | 0.000402784 | 0           |
| 267488_at   | At2g19110 | putative cadmium-transporting ATPase T20K24.13 has been merged with T20K24.12 per suggestion of Dr. Kristian Axelsen (axe@biobase.dk) | 0.41 | 2.44 | 0.000209957 | 0           |
| 263982_at   | At2g42860 | hypothetical protein predicted by genefinder;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:42863.  | 0.41 | 2.43 | 0.002423676 | 7.7801E-177 |
| 264494_at   | At1g27470 | hypothetical protein predicted by genefinder  | 0.41 | 2.43 | 1.0398E-06  | 0           |
| 254506_at   | At4g20140 | leucine rich repeat-like protein Cf-2.2, Lycopersicon pimpinellifolium, PIR:T10515  | 0.41 | 2.42 | 0.000387724 | 0           |
| 255751_at   | At1g31950 | terpene synthase family protein, putative contains Pfam profile: PF01397: Terpene synthase family                                     | 0.42 | 2.41 | 0.005784567 | 2.3379E-44  |
| 263979_at   | At2g42840 | En/Spm-like transposon protein related to En/Spm transposon family of maize;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:41214.               | 0.42 | 2.40 | 0.001817486 | 0           |
| 260091_at   | At1g73290 | putative serine carboxypeptidase similar to serine carboxypeptidase I precursor GB:P07519 [Hordeum vulgare]                           | 0.42 | 2.40 | 0.000824163 | 0           |
| 261729_s_at | At1g47840 | hexokinase, putative similar to hexokinase 2 GB:AAB49911 GI:1899025 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]                                       | 0.42 | 2.39 | 0.002099743 | 9.94E-273   |
| 246241_at   | At4g37050 | patatin-like protein  | 0.42 | 2.39 | 0.000401979 | 0           |
| 258108_at   | At3g23570 | unknown protein contains Pfam profile: PF01738 dienelactone hydrolase family;   | 0.42 | 2.38 | 0.001185423 | 0           |
| 265454_at   | At2g46530 | putative ARF1 family auxin responsive transcription factor  | 0.42 | 2.38 | 4.81802E-05 | 0           |

|             |           |   |      |      |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|---|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 260957_at   | At1g06080 | delta 9 desaturase identical to delta 9 desaturase GB:BAA25180 GI:2970034 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]                               | 0.42 | 2.37 | 0.000796392 | 0           |
| 266824_at   | At2g22800 | homeodomain transcription factor (HAT9) identical to GB:U09341; supported by cDNA:<br>gi_527638_gb_U09341.1_ATU09341                | 0.42 | 2.37 | 0.000325535 | 0           |
| 255007_at   | At4g10020 | putative oxidoreductase 11beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.146) 1 - mouse, PIR1:I56604                                   | 0.42 | 2.35 | 4.11486E-05 | 0           |
| 256452_at   | At1g75240 | hypothetical protein predicted by genemark.hmm  | 0.43 | 2.35 | 0.008185277 | 5.3907E-179 |
| 258200_at   | At3g13900 | putative ATPase similar to ATPase II GB:AAD34706 from [Homo sapiens]  | 0.43 | 2.35 | 0.00338429  | 7.7959E-168 |
| 254447_at   | At4g20860 | berberine bridge enzyme - like protein ; supported by cDNA: gi_14194126_gb_AF367269.1_AF367269                                      | 0.43 | 2.35 | 0.000618687 | 0           |
| 265246_at   | At2g43050 | putative pectinesterase   | 0.43 | 2.34 | 9.92981E-06 | 0           |
| 249866_at   | At5g23010 | 2-isopropylmalate synthase-like; homocitrate synthase-like ; supported by cDNA:<br>gi_12330688_gb_AF327648.1_AF327648               | 0.43 | 2.34 | 0.0015035   | 0           |
| 266391_at   | At2g41290 | putative strictosidine synthase identical to GB:AF076979; involved in alkaloid biosynthesis   | 0.43 | 2.34 | 2.81029E-05 | 0           |
| 264557_at   | At1g09550 | putative pectinacetylesterase precursor similar to Vigna radiata pectinacetylesterase precursor, gi 1431629                         | 0.43 | 2.34 | 0.000223893 | 0           |
| 248096_at   | At5g55240 | embryo-specific protein 1; Ca2+-binding EF-hand protein-like  | 0.43 | 2.33 | 0.00279472  | 3.83397E-29 |
| 267053_s_at | At2g38390 | peroxidase  | 0.43 | 2.32 | 0.003143035 | 3.7516E-106 |
| 264973_at   | At1g27040 | nitrate transporter, putative nitrate transporter NTL1 GB: AAC28086 GI:3377517 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]                          | 0.43 | 2.32 | 0.000503995 | 0           |
| 247324_at   | At5g64190 | putative protein strong similarity to unknown protein (gb AAD25673.1)   | 0.43 | 2.31 | 0.00073022  | 0           |
| 257102_at   | At3g25050 | endoxyloglucan transferase, putative similar to GB:C49539 from [Arabidopsis thaliana] (J. Biol. Chem. 268 (34), 25364-25368 (1993)) | 0.43 | 2.31 | 0.001863255 | 0           |
| 253513_at   | At4g31760 | peroxidase - like protein peroxidase, Spinacia oleracea, PID:g1781338   | 0.43 | 2.31 | 0.000692576 | 0           |
| 245889_at   | At5g09480 | PEE-rich protein ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:20407.   | 0.43 | 2.31 | 0.000276025 | 0           |
| 255575_at   | At4g01430 | predicted protein of unknown function similar to F3D13.3 similar to M. truncatula MtN21, GenBank accession number Y15293            | 0.43 | 2.31 | 0.000465794 | 0           |
| 266654_at   | At2g25890 | putative oleosin protein  | 0.43 | 2.31 | 0.002449267 | 2.29299E-50 |
| 246550_at   | At5g14920 | putative protein predicted protein, Arabidopsis thaliana;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:32599.                                | 0.43 | 2.30 | 0.000419519 | 0           |
| 258498_at   | At3g02480 | unknown protein similar to pollen coat protein GB:CAA63531 from [Brassica oleracea]   | 0.44 | 2.30 | 0.002314845 | 5.0684E-204 |

|             |           |  |      |      |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|--|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 250794_at   | At5g05270 | putative protein contains similarity to chalcone-flavonone isomerase (chalcone isomerase) supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:40439.                                      | 0.44 | 2.29 | 1.29192E-05 | 0           |
| 263175_at   | At1g05510 | hypothetical protein similar to unknown protein GI:4105683 from ( <i>Oryza sativa</i> )  | 0.44 | 2.28 | 2.13484E-05 | 0           |
| 247610_at   | At5g60630 | putative protein predicted protein, <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>  | 0.44 | 2.28 | 6.58569E-06 | 0           |
| 266770_at   | At2g03090 | putative expansin Experimental evidence from Dr. Daniel Cosgrove at Penn State Univ.<br><dCosgrove@psu.edu>  | 0.44 | 2.28 | 0.000252669 | 0           |
| 248545_at   | At5g50260 | cysteine proteinase similar to cysteine endopeptidase precursor CysEP GI:2944446 from [ <i>Ricinus communis</i> ]  | 0.44 | 2.27 | 0.000135066 | 0           |
| 256599_at   | At3g14760 | hypothetical protein predicted by genscan+   | 0.44 | 2.27 | 1.70862E-05 | 0           |
| 262525_at   | At1g17060 | putative cytochrome P450 41% identical to Cytochrome P450 [ <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> ] (gi 404690)   | 0.44 | 2.27 | 1.90265E-05 | 0           |
| 252054_at   | At3g52540 | hypothetical protein ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:99326.  | 0.44 | 2.27 | 0.001032408 | 0           |
| 264891_at   | At1g23200 | putative pectinesterase similar to GB:AAB57669, location of EST gb Z35063 and gb Z35062  | 0.44 | 2.26 | 0.000107861 | 0           |
| 249881_at   | At5g23190 | cytochrome P450-like protein   | 0.44 | 2.25 | 0.001618102 | 0           |
| 264590_at   | At2g17710 | unknown protein ;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:1011.  | 0.45 | 2.24 | 2.0599E-07  | 0           |
| 255730_at   | At1g25460 | dihydroflavonol 4-reductase, putative similar to dihydroflavonol 4-reductase GI:1332411 from [ <i>Rosa hybrida</i> ]   | 0.45 | 2.24 | 0.001046227 | 0           |
| 259812_at   | At1g49840 | unknown protein  | 0.45 | 2.24 | 0.000684867 | 0           |
| 252312_at   | At3g49380 | hypothetical protein SF16 protein, <i>Helianthus annus</i> , gb:AAD12670   | 0.45 | 2.23 | 0.000568127 | 0           |
| 266379_at   | At2g14690 | 1,4-beta-xylan endohydrolase   | 0.45 | 2.23 | 0.000660843 | 0           |
| 267337_at   | At2g39980 | putative anthocyanin 5-aromatic acyltransferase ; supported by cDNA:<br>gi_13937225_gb_AF372968.1_AF372968   | 0.45 | 2.23 | 0.00032598  | 0           |
| 245577_at   | At4g14780 | kinase like protein  | 0.45 | 2.23 | 7.43883E-06 | 0           |
| 266198_at   | At2g38890 | unknown protein predicted by genscan and genefinder  | 0.45 | 2.21 | 0.002562738 | 3.17897E-79 |
| 262733_s_at | At1g28670 | lipase identical to lipase GB:AAA93262 GI:1145627 [ <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> ] (FEBS Lett. 377 (3), 475-480 (1995)); supported by cDNA: gi_1145626_gb_U38916.1_ATU38916 | 0.45 | 2.21 | 0.00133031  | 1.5412E-223 |
| 263909_at   | At2g36490 | hypothetical protein predicted by genscan  | 0.45 | 2.20 | 1.26895E-05 | 0           |

|             |           |   |      |      |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|---|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 247953_at   | At5g57260 | cytochrome P450   | 0.46 | 2.19 | 0.01595322  | 7.11029E-30 |
| 261103_s_at | At1g62900 | O-methyltransferase 1, putative similar to GB:AAB96879 from [Arabidopsis thaliana] (Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1353 (3), 199-202 (1997))                  | 0.46 | 2.19 | 0.000214119 | 0           |
| 248468_at   | At5g50750 | UDP-glucose:protein transglucosylase; reversibly glycosylated polypeptide ; supported by cDNA: gi_14326033_gb_AF329280.1_AF329280                     | 0.46 | 2.18 | 0.000525874 | 0           |
| 265789_at   | At2g01210 | putative receptor-like protein kinase   | 0.46 | 2.18 | 0.00011377  | 0           |
| 250611_at   | At5g07200 | gibberellin 20-oxidase  | 0.46 | 2.18 | 2.92566E-05 | 0           |
| 247780_at   | At5g58770 | dehydrodolichyl diphosphate - like protein dehydrodolichyl diphosphate, Arabidopsis thaliana, EMBL:ATH277136  | 0.46 | 2.17 | 0.000809376 | 0           |
| 255814_at   | At1g19900 | unknown protein   | 0.46 | 2.17 | 0.003116764 | 7.69844E-29 |
| 261502_at   | At1g14440 | hypothetical protein predicted by genemark.hmm  | 0.46 | 2.15 | 0.000713814 | 0           |
| 253099_s_at | At4g37530 | peroxidase - like protein peroxidase, Arabidopsis thaliana, gb:X98314   | 0.47 | 2.15 | 0.000294344 | 0           |
| 253346_at   | At4g33600 | hypothetical protein  | 0.47 | 2.14 | 0.000675726 | 0           |
| 258727_at   | At3g11930 | ethylene-responsive protein, putative similar to ER6 protein GB:AAD46412 GI:5669654 from (Lycopersicon esculentum)                                    | 0.47 | 2.13 | 0.000168262 | 0           |
| 256245_at   | At3g12580 | heat shock protein 70 identical to heat shock protein 70 GB:CAA05547 GI:3962377 [Arabidopsis thaliana]; supported by cDNA: gi_15809831_gb_AY054183.1_ | 0.47 | 2.13 | 0.000329244 | 0           |
| 249289_at   | At5g41040 | N-hydroxycinnamoyl/benzoyltransferase-like protein ; supported by cDNA: gi_14334525_gb_AY034954.1_  | 0.47 | 2.13 | 0.000944099 | 0           |
| 266322_at   | At2g46690 | putative auxin-regulated protein  | 0.47 | 2.13 | 0.0058712   | 1.69402E-20 |
| 265615_at   | At2g25450 | putative dioxygenase ; supported by cDNA: gi_15292706_gb_AY050787.1_  | 0.47 | 2.11 | 0.001419165 | 1.0314E-227 |
| 263734_at   | At1g60030 | permease, putative similar to permease 1 GI:7844006 from [Zea mays]   | 0.47 | 2.11 | 0.000802591 | 0           |
| 262828_at   | At1g14950 | major latex protein type1 identical to major latex protein type1 GB:CAA63026 GI:1107493 [Arabidopsis thaliana]  | 0.48 | 2.10 | 0.000174781 | 0           |
| 251293_at   | At3g61930 | hypothetical protein  | 0.48 | 2.10 | 4.0518E-05  | 0           |
| 255726_at   | At1g25530 | lysine and histidine specific transporter, putative similar to lysine and histidine specific transporter  | 0.48 | 2.10 | 0.000312751 | 0           |

|             |           |   |      |      |             |             |  |
|-------------|-----------|---|------|------|-------------|-------------|--|
|             |           | GI:2576361 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]  |      |      |             |             |  |
| 260745_at   | At1g78370 | 2,4-D inducible glutathione S-transferase, putative similar to 2,4-D inducible glutathione S-transferase<br>GI:2920666 from [Glycine max];  | 0.48 | 2.09 | 0.001448447 | 2.3259E-278 |  |
| 245140_at   | At2g45420 | unknown protein predicted by genefinder and genscan; similar to gi2347197 AC002338  | 0.48 | 2.08 | 0.000493777 | 0           |  |
| 256970_at   | At3g21090 | ABC transporter, putative similar to ATP-binding cassette, sub-family G (WHITE), member 2<br>GB:NP_036050 from [Mus musculus]   | 0.48 | 2.08 | 0.006503832 | 1.67821E-15 |  |
| 257869_at   | At3g25160 | ER lumen protein retaining receptor, putative similar to HDEL receptor required for retention of ER proteins GB:NP_009513 [Saccharomyces cerevisiae]\; contains Pfam profile: PF00810 ER lumen protein retaining receptor | 0.48 | 2.08 | 9.86036E-05 | 0           |  |
| 247867_at   | At5g57630 | SNF1 related protein kinase-like protein ; supported by cDNA: gi_14334389_gb_AY034100.1_  | 0.48 | 2.08 | 0.008999054 | 1.7796E-104 |  |
| 260299_at   | At1g80330 | putative gibberellin 3 beta-hydroxylase similar to gibberellin 3 beta-hydroxylase GB: AAC83647 [Arabidopsis thaliana]   | 0.48 | 2.08 | 0.002056645 | 0           |  |
| 262478_at   | At1g11170 | hypothetical protein similar to hypothetical protein GB:AAD49998 GI:5734733 from [Arabidopsis thaliana]   | 0.48 | 2.08 | 0.00100865  | 0           |  |
| 252645_at   | At3g44460 | bZIP transcription factor -like protein Dc3 promoter-binding factor-1, common sunflower, PIR:T12621;  | 0.48 | 2.08 | 0.000740724 | 0           |  |
| 248494_at   | At5g50770 | putative protein contains similarity to oxidoreductase  | 0.48 | 2.08 | 0.001697492 | 0           |  |
| 249772_at   | At5g24130 | unknown protein   | 0.49 | 2.06 | 0.00171025  | 0           |  |
| 253145_at   | At4g35560 | hypothetical protein  | 0.49 | 2.05 | 0.000422883 | 0           |  |
| 264387_at   | At1g11990 | putative growth regulator protein contains similarity to axi 1 gene gb X80301 from Nicotiana tabacum  | 0.49 | 2.04 | 0.000872369 | 0           |  |
| 258751_at   | At3g05890 | low temperature and salt responsive protein (LTI6B) identical to low temperature and salt responsive protein (LTI6B) GB: AAC97511 (Arabidopsis thaliana); supported by cDNA: gi_4325218_gb_AF122006.1_AF122006            | 0.49 | 2.03 | 0.002113697 | 0           |  |
| 246565_at   | At5g15530 | biotin carboxyl carrier protein precursor-like protein biotin carboxyl carrier protein (clone BP6) precursor - Brassica napus, EMBL:X90731;supported by full-length cDNA: Ceres:25607.                                    | 0.49 | 2.03 | 0.00020014  | 0           |  |
| 247487_at   | At5g62150 | putative protein predicted protein, Arabidopsis thaliana  | 0.50 | 2.02 | 0.001087691 | 0           |  |
| 267500_s_at | At2g45510 | putative cytochrome P450  | 0.50 | 2.02 | 0.00322842  | 0           |  |

|           |           |  |      |      |             |             |
|-----------|-----------|--|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 259442_at | At1g02310 | (1-4)-beta-mannan endohydrolase precursor, putative similar to (1-4)-beta-mannan endohydrolase precursor GI:9836826 from [Lycopersicon esculentum] | 0.50 | 2.02 | 0.000215471 | 0           |
| 249729_at | At5g24410 | 6-phosphogluconolactonase-like protein   | 0.50 | 2.01 | 0.001115931 | 0           |
| 249454_at | At5g39520 | expressed protein predicted protein, Synechocystis sp., PIR:S77152;  | 0.50 | 2.01 | 0.001907049 | 0           |
| 267376_at | At2g26330 | putative receptor-like protein kinase, ERECTA identical to GB:U47029 and GB:D83257;  | 0.50 | 2.01 | 0.001592232 | 0           |
| 261915_at | At1g65880 | amp-binding protein, putative similar to amp-binding protein GI:1903033 from [Brassica napus]  | 0.50 | 2.01 | 0.000488471 | 0           |
| 267131_at | At2g23400 | hypothetical protein predicted by genscan  | 0.50 | 2.01 | 0.039250827 | 1.63084E-90 |
| 258873_at | At3g03240 | hypothetical protein similar to unknown protein GB:AAD21437 from F2H17   | 0.50 | 2.01 | 0.000976496 | 0           |
| 265511_at | At2g05540 | putative glycine-rich protein  | 0.50 | 2.00 | 0.008072751 | 2.11653E-12 |

**Table S2. The primer sequences used in the present study (the corresponding restriction sites were bold)**

|                        | Prime name | The prime sequences (5'-3')                             |
|------------------------|------------|---|
| For qRT-PCR            | qACTIN2-F  | TGTGCCAATCTACGAGGGTTT                                   |
|                        | qACTIN2-R  | TTTCCCGCTCTGCTGTTGT                                     |
|                        | qUBQ10-F   | AGGTACAGCGAGAGAAAGTAGCA                                 |
|                        | qUBQ10-R   | TAGGCATAGCGCGAGGCGT                                     |
|                        | qCHIL-F    | AGTTCACTGCGATCGGAGTT                                    |
|                        | qCHIL-R    | TCCTCAGCCAACGATCTCT                                     |
|                        | qTT5-F     | CATCGATCCTCTCGCTCTC                                     |
|                        | qTT5-R     | AGGTGACACACCGTTCTTCC                                    |
|                        | qF3H-F     | TCAGATCGTTGAGGCTTGTG                                    |
|                        | qF3H-R     | ATGTCGAAACGGAGCTTGTG                                    |
|                        | qF3'H-F    | GGCACTAAGCCTCATCGAAC                                    |
|                        | qF3'H-R    | TTGGCGTCGTGTATTCAA                                      |
|                        | qDFR-F     | AAACGTTAGCGGAGAAAGCA                                    |
|                        | qDFR-R     | CCTCGTTCCGAGTGATAGGA                                    |
|                        | qANS-F     | CATCGTGGTTGGTGAATAA                                     |
|                        | qANS-R     | GTCCGTGGAGGAAACTTAGC                                    |
|                        | qANR-F     | GTGACCGGTCTCAAGGAAAT                                    |
|                        | qANR-R     | ACAGCAAATGTAGCGACCAG                                    |
|                        | qFLS-F     | ACCGTCATGCGTCAATTACA                                    |
|                        | qFLS-R     | TCAACGCATCACGCTTAAC                                     |
| For protein expression | CHILBF     | <b>AAAGGATCCATGGGAACAGAGATGGTCAT</b> ( <i>Bam</i> H I)  |
|                        | CHILBF     | <b>AAAGTCGACTTAGGTTAAA</b> CTGC GGAGATT ( <i>Sal</i> I) |
|                        | TT5BF      | <b>TAGGATCCATGTCTCATCCAACGCCT</b> ( <i>Bam</i> H I)     |

|                              | TT5BR       | TTGTCGACTCAGTTCTTTGGCTAGT ( <i>Sal</i> I)       |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| For plant expression         | CHILCF      | CACCATGGAACAGAGATGGTCAT                         |
|                              | CHILR       | TTAGGTTAAAAGTGCAGGAGATT                         |
| For promoter activity        | CHILPF      | CACCTGGGTGGAGTCAAGCATT                          |
|                              | CHILPR      | GAGTGTAAAGACTTACTTTCTAAT                        |
| For subcellular localization | CHIL-1302-F | TTTCCATGGTAATGGAACAGAGATGGTCAT ( <i>Nco</i> I)  |
|                              | CHIL-1302-R | TTTACTAGTGGTAAAAGTGCAGGAGATTGA ( <i>Spe</i> I)  |
|                              | TT5-1302-F  | TTTCCATGGTAATGTCTCATCCAACGCCT ( <i>Nco</i> I)   |
|                              | TT5-1302-R  | TTTACTAGTGGTCTCTGGCTAGTTTT ( <i>Spe</i> I)      |
| For yeast two hybrid         | yCHIL-F     | TTTCATATGATGGAACAGAGATGGTCAT ( <i>Nde</i> I)    |
|                              | yCHIL-R     | TTTCTGCAGTTAGGTTAAAAGTGCAGGAGAT ( <i>Pst</i> I) |
|                              | yTT5-F      | TTTCATATGATGTCTCATCCAACGCCT ( <i>Nde</i> I)     |
|                              | yTT5-R      | TTTCTCGAGTCAGTTCTCTGGCTAGTT ( <i>Xho</i> I)     |