

Table S6. Details of modern-day populations used for comparison.

	Mt	Y		Mt	Y
Africa			Europe		
Algeria	1, 2	1, 3	Albania	2	81, 82
Angola	4, 5	4	Austria	83, 84	-
Angola, Cabinda	6	6	Balkans	85	-
Benin	7	7, 8	Bielorussia	147	-
Burkina Faso	9	9, 10	Bosnia	86	82
Cameroon	11, 12	8, 13	Bulgaria	87	88
Central African Republic	11	-	Croatia	2	82
Chad	14, 15	-	Cyprus	89	-
Chad Lake	16	-	Czech	2, 90	-
Egypt Berbers	17	-	Estonia	85	-
Egypt	18, 19, 20, 21	1, 8, 19	France	85, 91, 92	93, 94, 95, 96
Ethiopia	22, 23, 24, 25	10, 26	Southern France	2	97
Gabon	11	13, 27	Basques (France)	2, 98	76
Ghana	28, 29	28	Germany	84, 99, 100, 101	102
Guinea Bissau	30, 31	32	Greece (Aegean islands)	2	103
Ivory Coast	7	7	Greece	2, 89	103, 104
Kenya	25, 33, 34	8, 10	Hungaria	2, 105	106
Libya	35, 36	1	Center Italy	2, 107, 108	109, 110
Mali	37	38	Northern Italy	2, 108	103, 111
Mauritania	37, 39	-	Southern Italy	2, 112	76, 113
Morocco	39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44	1, 45, 46	Lithuania	114	-
Morocco Berbers	17	47	Macedonia	2, 115, 116	82
Mozambique	14, 48	-	Netherlands	2	-
Namibia	49	-	Poland	2, 117, 118	102
Nigeria	15, 28	13	Portugal	119, 120	121, 122, 123
Sahel	50, 51	51, 52	Romania	84, 116, 124	-
Senegal	2, 53	26	Sicily	2, 125	76, 94, 126
Sierra Leone	54	-	Sardinia	2	94, 127
Somalia	24, 55	56	Slovakia	85, 128, 129	102
South Africa	57	-	Slovenia	86	-
Sudan	24	38	Spain	2, 130	122, 123, 131
Tunisia	2, 42, 58	1, 59	Southern Spain (andalusia)	2	45, 46, 76, 122, 123
Western Sahara	39	46	Northern Spain	132	-
zambia	60	10	Basques (Spain)	2, 133	46, 76, 123, 131
zimbabwe	61	-	Galicia	134	123, 135
			Ukraine	2	136
Middle East			Caucasus		
Arabian Peninsula	2, 62, 63	-	Adygei	137	-
Yemen	22, 23, 64, 65	66	Armenia	138	139
Druze	2, 67	-	Azerbaijan	138, 140	141
Dubai	68	66	Dagestan	142	143
Iraq	2, 69, 70	56	Georgia	140, 144, 145	
Jordania	62, 71, 72	73			
Saudi Arabia	63	-			
Turkish	62, 74, 75	56, 76, 77			
Iran	78, 79	-			
Syria	62, 71	-			
Oman	65	8			
Lebanon	62, 71	76, 80			
Palestina	71	-			

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