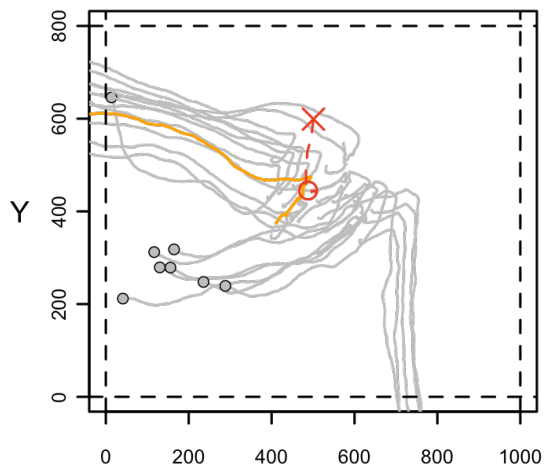
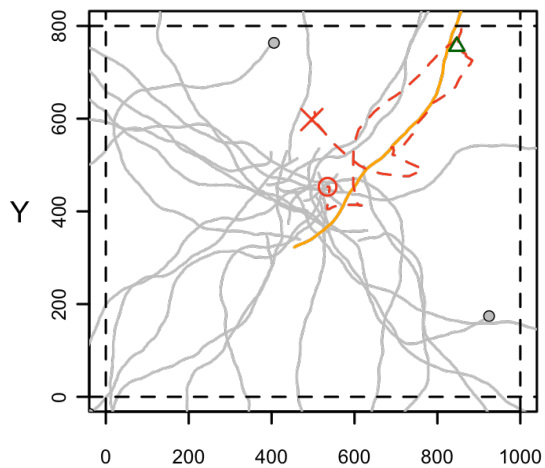


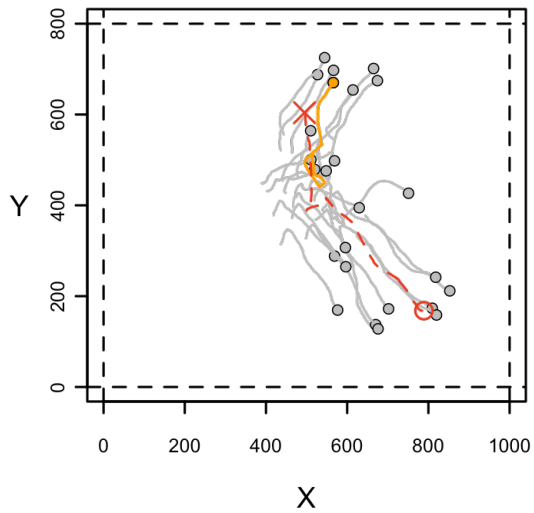
(a) Trial error



(b) Edge effect



(c) Confusion effect



(d) Pass-along effect

