



Supplementary Fig. 1. Registration eligibility requirements of the Korean Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus Registry. Insulin treatment was a mandatory requirement. Optional conditions showed insulin deficiency or presence of autoimmunity, such as basal C-peptide levels below 0.6 ng/mL, stimulated C-peptide levels below 1.8 ng/mL, urine C-peptide levels below 30 µg for 24 hours, a history of diabetic ketoacidosis (DKA) at first diagnosis of diabetes mellitus, or the presence of autoantibodies to pancreatic β -cells, including glutamicacid-decarboxylase (GAD) antibodies (Ab). Registrants could have more than one optional condition.