

S1 Table. Overview of methodological quality of included validation datasets according to QUADAS-2 assessment [24].

Dataset	Risk of bias				Applicability concerns		
	<i>Patient selection</i>	<i>Index test</i>	<i>Reference standard</i>	<i>Flow and timing</i>	<i>Patient selection</i>	<i>Index test</i>	<i>Reference standard</i>
Melbye et al.	±	+	+	–	±	+	+
Hopstaken et al.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Flanders et al.	±	+	+	–	±	+	+
Graffelman et al.	+	+	+	+	±	+	+
Holm et al.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Rainer et al.	+	+	+	+	–	+	+
Steurer et al.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Van Vugt et al.	+	+	+	±	+	+	+

“+” = Low risk, “±” = Intermediate risk, “–” = High risk