## **Supporting Information**

## Denoising Stimulated Raman Spectroscopic Images by Total Variation Minimization

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**Supporting Figures** 



Figure S1: Noise estimation by STV algorithm. The true noise level was in green and the estimated noise level was in red. The x-axis was the frame number. The y-axis was the normalized noise level defined as the standard deviation of the background, where we normalized the signal to the interval [0, 1]. Each value shown on the y-axis corresponded to the percentage of noise compared to the signal level. (a) and (b) were corresponding to two different spectrally varying noise patterns.



Figure S2: The spontaneous Raman spectra of (a) 100% DMSO solution and water. (b) Triglyceride (rich in  $CH_2$ ) and bovine serum albumin (rich in  $CH_3$ ).



Figure S3: Raw spectroscopic images of 0.2% DMSO solution and air interface. (a) Spectral channel 1~8. (b) Channel 9~16. (c) Channel 17~24. (d) Channel 25~32.



Figure S4: Denoised spectroscopic images of 0.2% DMSO solution and air interface by STV. (a) Spectral channel  $1\sim10$ . (b) Channel  $11\sim20$ . (c) Channel  $21\sim30$ . (d) Channel  $31\sim40$ . (e) Channel  $41\sim50$ .



Figure S5: Raw spectroscopic images of *C. elegans.* (a) Spectral channel  $1 \sim 8$ . (b) Channel  $9 \sim 16$ . (c) Channel  $17 \sim 24$ . (d) Channel  $25 \sim 32$ .



Figure S6: Denoised spectroscopic images of *C. elegans* by STV. (a) Spectral channel  $1 \sim 8$ . (b) Channel  $9 \sim 16$ . (c) Channel  $17 \sim 24$ . (d) Channel  $25 \sim 32$ .



Figure S7: Singular values of SRS spectroscopic images of (a) 0.2% DMSO solution. (b) Derivative of (a). (c) water. (d) Derivative of (c). (e) *C. elegans*. (f) Derivative of (e)



Figure S8: Denoised spectroscopic images of 0.2% DMSO solution and air interface by SVD. (a) Spectral channel  $1\sim10$ . (b) Channel  $11\sim20$ . (c) Channel  $21\sim30$ . (d) Channel  $31\sim40$ . (e) Channel  $41\sim50$ .



Figure S9: Denoised spectroscopic images of *C. elegans* by SVD. (a) Spectral channel  $1 \sim 8$ . (b) Channel  $9 \sim 16$ . (c) Channel  $17 \sim 24$ . (d) Channel  $25 \sim 32$ .