

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Protein Delivery of Artificial Transcription Factor Restores Widespread Ube3a Expression in an Angelman Syndrome Mouse Brain

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Figure S1: Sequence of proteins and reporters used in this study.

A) Sequence of the TAT-S1 ATF (922 aa)

Maltose binding protein-TAT-mCherry-HA-tag-SV40-NLS-Zinc fingers (recognition helices F1 -> F6 underlined)-KRAB-A box

Protein

MKIEEGKLVIIWINGDKGYNGLAEVGGKFEKDTGIKVTVEHPDKLEEKFPQVAATGDGPDIIFW
AHDRFGGYAQSGLLAEITPDKAFQDKLYPFTWDAVRYNGKLIAYPIAVEALS LIYNKDLLPNP
PKTWEEIIPALDKELKAKGKSALMFNLQEPYFTWPLIAADGGYAFKYENGGYDIKDVGVNDAGA
KAGLTFVLVDLIKNKHMNADTDYSIAEAAFNKGETAMTINGPWAWSNIDTSKVNYGVTVLP
TFK GQPSKPFVGVLSAGINAASPNKELAKEFLENYLLTDEGLEAVNKDKPLGAVALKS
YEEELAKD PRIAATMENAOKGEIMPNI PQMSAFWYAVRTAVINAASGRQTVDEALKDAQ
TNSSSNNNNNNN NNNLGI EGR ISEFGSGAP GRKKRRQRRR VDMVSKGEEDNMAI
I KEFMRFKVHMEG SVNGHEFE IE GEGEGRPYEGTQTAKLKVTKGGPLP
FAWDILSPQFMYGSKAYVKHPADIPDYLKLSFPEGF KWERMNFEDGGVVTVTQD
SSLQDGEFIYKVKLRGTNFPDGPVMQKKTMGWEASSERMYPED GALKGEIKQRLK
LKDGGHYDAEVKTTYKAKKPVQLPGAYNVNIKLDITSHNEDYTI VEQYERA
EGRHSTGGMDELKSRYPYDVPDYANSPGIPGMGPKKKRKGVRLEPGEKPYMCAECGK
SFSRS **DDLVRHQ**RTHTTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSDCRDLARHQ**RTHTTGEKPYKCPECGKSF**
SORAHLERHQ **RTHTTGEKPYKCPECGKSF**SREDNL**HTHQ**RTHTTGEKPYKCPECGKSF
SRS**DDLVRHQ**RTHTTGEKPYKCPECGKSF**STSGNLTEHQ**RTHTT**AAAATL**VTFKDV
FVDF**TRE**EWKLLDTAQQIVYRNVMLE KYKNLVSLGYQLTKPDVILRLEKGE
EPWLVEREIHQETHP*

DNA

ATGAAAATCGAAGAAGGTAAACTGGTAATCTGGATTAACGGCGATAAAGGCTATAACGGTCTCGCTGAAG
TCGGTAAGAAATTCGAGAAAGATACCGGAATTAAGTCAACCGTTGAGCATCCGGATAAAGTGGAAAGAGAA
ATTCCCACAGGTTGCGGCAACTGGCGATGGCCCTGACATTATCTTCTGGGCACACGACCGCTTTGGTGGC
TACGCTCAATCTGGCCTGTTGGCTGAAATCACCCCGGACAAAGCGTTCCAGGACAAGCTGTATCCGTTTA
CCTGGGATGCCGTACGTTACAACGGCAAGCTGATTGCTTACCCGATCGCTGTTGAAGCGTTATCGCTGAT
TTATAACAAAGATCTGCTGCCGAACCCGCCAAAAACCTGGGAAGAGATCCCGGCGCTGGATAAAGAAGCTG
AAAGCGAAAGGTAAGAGCGCGCTGATGTTCAACCTGCAAGAACCCTACTTACCTGGCCGCTGATTGCTG
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CCAACATCGACACCAGCAAAGTGAATTAAGGTGTAACGGTACTGCCGACCTTCAAGGGTCAACCATCCAA
ACCGTTCGTTGGCGTGCTGAGCGCAGGTATTAACGCCCGCAGTCCGAACAAAGAGCTGGCAAAAGAGTTC
CTCGAAAATCTATCTGCTGACTGATGAAGGTCTGGAAAGCGGTTAATAAAGACAAACCGCTGGGTGCCGTAG
CGCTGAAGTCTTACGAGGAAGAGTTGGCGAAAGATCCACGTATTGCCGCCACCATGGAAAACGCCAGAA
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GCCCTTCGCTGGGACATCCTGTCCCCTCAGTTCATGTACGGCTCCAAGGCCTACGTGAAGCACCCGCC
GACATCCCCGACTACTTGAAGCTGTCTTCCCCGAGGGCTTCAAGTGGGAGCGCGTATGAAGTTCGAGG
ACGGCGCGTGGTGACCGTGACCCAGGACTCCTCCCTGCAGGACGCGGAGTTCATCTACAAGGTGAAGCT
GCGCGCACCAACTTCCCCTCCGACGGCCCCGTAATGCAGAAGAAGACCATGGGCTGGGAGGCCCTCCTCC
GAGCGGATGTACCCCGAGGACGGCGCCCTGAAGGGCGAGATCAAGCAGAGGCTGAAGCTGAAGGACGGCG
GCCACTACGACGCTGAGGTCAAGACCACCTACAAGGCCAAGAAGCCCGTGCAGCTGCCCGGCGCCTACAA

CGTCAACATCAAGTTGGACATCACCTCCCACAACGAGGACTACACCATCGTGGAACAGTACGAACGCGCC
GAGGGCCGCCACTCCACCGGCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTACAAGTCTAGATACCCATACGATGTCCAGACT
ACCGGAATTCCCCGGGGATCCCAGGCATGGGGCCCAAAAAGAAACGCAAAGTTGGGCGCCTCGAGCCCGG
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TCAGAGAGCACATCTGGAGCGACATCAGAGGACGCACACTGGGGAGAAACCCTATAAGTGCCCTGAATGC
GGAAAAAGTTTTAGTCGGGAAGATAACTTGCATACACACCAGAGGACACATACGGGCGAAAAGCCCTACA
AATGTCCGGAATGCGGGAAGTCCTTCTCTCGGTGAGTACCTCGTTAGGCACCAGAGAACACATACCGG
CGAAAACCTTACAAATGCCAGAAATGTGGGAAGAGCTTACGACTTCCGGCAATCTTACCGAGACCAA
AGAACCACACCGGTGCGGCCGCCACACTGGTGACCTTCAAGGATGATTTTGTGGACTTACCAGGGAGG
AGTGGAAAGCTGCTGGACTGCTCAGCAGATCGTGTACAGAAATGTGATGCTGGAGAAATATAAGAACCT
GGTTTCTTGGGTTATCAGCTTACTAAGCCAGATGTGATCCTCCGGTTGGAGAAGGGAGAAGAGCCCTGG
CTGGTGGAGAGAGAAATTCACCAAGAGACCCATCCTTAGCTGCAGAAGCTT

B) SR-KRAB and AT-KRAB ATF luciferase reporter:

This segment was inserted NheI/XhoI into pGL3-ctrl (Promega).

GCTAGCAGAGTGTGAGCACTGGGCAAAGTTGCCACCCTGGAGGGCGCGGAGGGACTGGTGGGC
TGGGACGGGGAGGAGCCGGCCAAGAGGGCGGGATGGAATAGGAAAATACAGGTGAGGGGGAGGG
TGTGTAAAGGGGAGCAGGAAAAGGAGGGTACAGAAGCAGGGGTCAAAGTGGGAGCTCCTAGG
GTGGATGTGACAGCAGGACCTGCTGCACTGGGGGTTGGGAGTGTGATTCTCGAG

C) SNF-KRAB ATF luciferase reporter:

This segment was inserted NheI/XhoI into pGL3-ctrl (Promega).

S1 site is underlined.

GCTAGCTCCATTGCGTTGCAAATCACTCCTCAGAACCAAGCGTCTGGCATCTCCGGCTCCCTCT
CCTCTCTGCGTAGTCTTGCCGCAATGGCTCAGGTTTGTGCGCGGCTCCCTACGCATGCGTCC
CAGGCAATGGCTGCACATGCGCACATTTTTGCCGCAATGCAGGGGTCTCTGTCCCTCTGACCGG
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CGTGTATTAATAAAAAAAAAAATCACTGTCAATCTGGAATAATGGATATAAATTGCCTATTACTAA
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GCCAAATTGTCAGATACTTAAAAATCTGTACAGAAAAAAGTTATCCTGATTCCTAATTTCTAC
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AACTATTTCTCCAGATCATGGTGTGATTAAATTTTAATAGGAAGAACATTCAGTTATGAAAC
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CTGGGGGGTGAAGTAGACTATTTACTAACAATATATGACCTCATAGAAATGCCATCCAG
TAATTCAGCTCTTAGGAAACTTATTCTAAGAAAGCAGTATTTTTGCATACTCAAGGCCAGGTT
CAATTTGTAACAATATCTAAAAACAAAACAAAACATTTTGTAGATTGTGGATACATATATAA
GAATTTATTTAGTTACTTTTGACCTATTAATTTCTCTGTCTGCCTACTCGAG

D) Ube3a-VP64 ATF luciferase reporter:

This segment was inserted XhoI/HindIII into pGL3-ctrl (Promega), replacing the SV40 promoter.

CTCGAGGTGGGTTCCAGGACAGCCAGGGCTTACAGAGAAATCTGTCTTGAAAAACCAATAATA
AAAATATTTTTTATAGTGGGAGATCTTTCATATATATATGATGTGTATATATATACACACA
CATACACACACATTTATAGGAGCTGTAATAAACAGAAAAGCACATTAATACATGTGATTGTTACA
TTTTGAGCACTAGATGATTAAGGCTTACTAAGTTGCAAGCCAGGAAATAACATGTCAGCTAGTC
TTTATAATAATTTAGTGTCAAATCATTAAACAACAACCTAAGTTAAACCCTCACTCCGGTACC

AACAAGTCACATGGCTCTAACAGGGTTCGGGTGTTCTGTAAATCAAAATTAGTCTCTATCCACG
TGTGATCAAGCAAGGCGGTTTCTTCTCAGTTGACATCTACTGGAAGACAACACAGGAGGGGCTG
GGCTTTTACCTACTAGTCTGGTAAGCCAGTGACATATCATGTTCTGGCAGAGGCTGATGGCCTT
GTTTGCTGAAAGGTTGCCAATCTCAACGCCTGAATCCTTTACTCGGACAGTTCGGATGAAAAG
TCGTAAGGGTCAGCTCTAGCAACAAAACGCTTCTATGCCTCCTCGTGCCGCCAGTAGGCTACAC
CCTCTTGGCCTATTCGTCCCTCTGACTCCTGGGCTTTGCTAGGCTGGGTAGACCTGTCCGCTCT
CGCGAGTACACCGAAGCACACTGGTCTATAGATTGAGTAAAAGGAGCAGAGGCTAAAAACACCA
AGCCTCTCTCAGCCCAGTCTCAAGATGGCGACGATGCTGGCCAGCTTCCACCCAGCCCAAGGCC
ATCTCCCCTTCCCAAAGGCCCTGCGCCGCAGGCGAAGGCGAGCTAGAGGAGGGCCCCACAGAG
CTGCGATCGGGGCGGGGCAGAGCCCGTCGCCATCCACGCACGCGCAACCCCGCCTCGCATCCC
GCCTCCGACTCCGAGCCCTCGCCCGGCAGGGTTGGCGCGCGCTGCAAGCTT

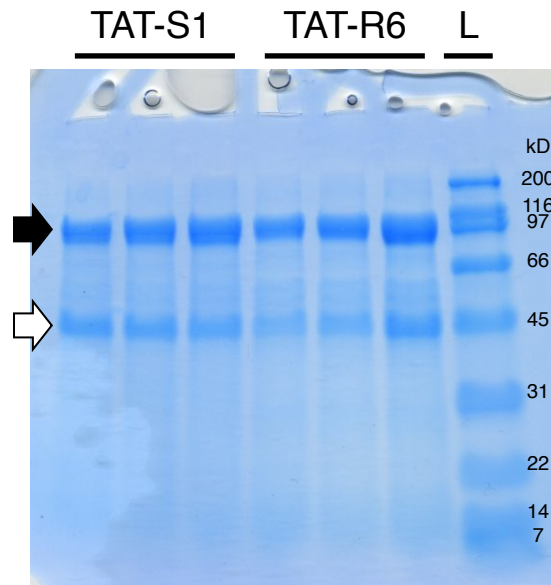


Figure S2: TAT-ATFs protein purification. Coomassie-stained gel demonstrating the purity of three separate preparations of TAT-S1 and TAT-R6 protein. Filled arrow, 100 kD full-length protein band is actually two close bands representing proteins with and without an attached MBP domain. Open arrow, 44 kD maltose binding protein.

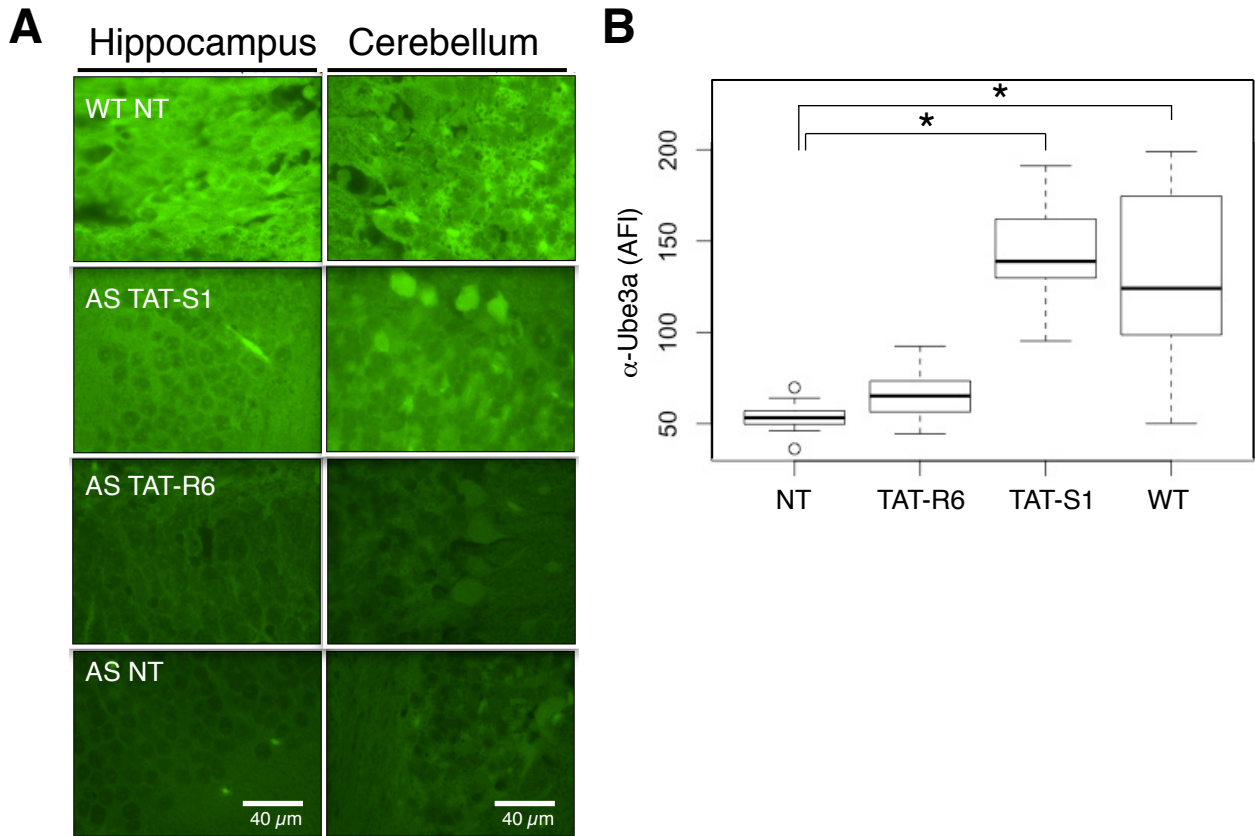


Figure S3: High resolution images of Ube3a activation by TAT-S1 but not TAT-R6. A mouse model of Angelman Syndrome (AS) was injected with TAT-S1 or TAT-R6 (160–200 mg/kg, intraperitoneal [IP]) three times per week for 7.5 weeks. **A)** High-resolution imaging of Ube3a protein expression in brain slices of the hippocampus hilus region of the dentate gyrus and the cerebellum Purkinje cell layer (α -Ube3a [Atlas HPA039410], 5 μ m). Sections from no treatment (NT) wild type and AS mice are shown as controls. All images are unaltered, with no adjustment for autofluorescence. **B)** Quantification of Ube3a from unaltered images of the same regions in different mice. One-way ANOVA found significant difference between groups [$F(3,22)=16.7$, $p<0.0001$], $n = 3-4$ mice. *, $p < 0.001$, post-hoc Tukey-Kramer HSD; AFI, average fluorescence intensity.

Table S1: DNA binding sequence (5' -> 3') and recognition helices (positions -1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, & 6 for fingers F6 -> F1) of the zinc finger arrays used in this study.

| ZF Name | F6 | F5 | F4 | F3 | F2 | F1 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| A4 | CCA | GAC | TAG | TAG | GTA | AAA |
| helices | TSHSLTE | DPGNLVR | REDNLHT | REDNLHT | QSSSLVR | QRANLRA |
| A6 | GGC | CAA | GAG | GGT | GTA | GCC |
| helices | DPGHLVR | QSGNLTE | RSDNLVR | TSGHLVR | QSSSLVR | DCRDLAR |
| A7 | ATA | GAT | TGA | GTA | AAA | GGA |
| helices | QKSSLIA | TSGNLVR | QAGHLAS | QSSSLVR | QRANLRA | QRAHLER |
| A8 | GCC | GCA | GGC | GAA | GGC | GAG |
| helices | DCRDLAR | QSGDLRR | DPGHLVR | QSSNLVR | DPGHLVR | RSDNLVR |
| A9 | AGG | GCT | CGG | AGT | CCG | GAG |
| helices | RSDHLTN | TSGELVR | RSDKLTE | HRTTLTN | RNDTLTE | RSDNLVR |
| AT56 | GGT | GAG | GGG | GAG | GGT | GTT |
| helices | TSGHLVR | RSDNLVR | RSDKLVR | RSDNLVR | TSGHLVR | TSGSLVR |
| AT74 | ATG | GAA | TAG | GAA | AAT | ACA |
| helices | RRDELNV | QSSNLVR | REDNLHT | QSSNLVR | TTGNLTV | SPADLTR |
| S1 | CAT | GCG | TAG | GGA | GCC | GCG |
| helices | TSGNLTE | RSDDLVR | REDNLHT | QRAHLER | DCRDLAR | RSDDLVR |
| S2 | GCA | ATG | GCT | GCA | CAT | GCG |
| helices | QSGDLRR | RRDELNV | TSGELVR | QSGDLRR | TSGNLTE | RSDDLVR |
| S3 | GAT | CTG | GAG | GAA | ATA | GTT |
| helices | TSGNLVR | RNDALTE | RSDNLVR | QSSNLVR | QKSSLIA | TSGSLVR |
| SR71 | GCA | GGA | CCT | GCT | GCA | CTG |
| helices | QSGDLRR | QRAHLER | TKNSLTE | TSGELVR | QSGDLRR | RNDALTE |
| SR115 | CCT | AGG | GTG | GAT | GTG | ACA |
| helices | TKNSLTE | RSDHLTN | RSDELVR | TSGNLVR | RSDELVR | SPADLTR |
| R6 (neg ctrl) | AAA | GTT | GCC | CAC | CCT | GGA |
| helices | QRANLRA | TSGSLVR | DCRDLAR | SKKALTE | TKNSLTE | QRAHLER |

Table S2: Primers used in this study

| Name | Sequence |
|---|---|
| Primers for ChIP-PCR | |
| Snurf-F | 5'-CTCTCCTCTCTGCGCTAGTC-3' |
| Snurf-R | 5'-AGAGACCCCTGCATTGCG-3' |
| mmchr4-F | 5'-GAGCTATGGCCCATTGATGT-3' |
| mmchr4-R | 5'-AATAGTGGGATGGTGGGAGA-3' |
| Sequencing primers for Luciferase plasmids | |
| RVprimer3-f | 5 ' CTAGCAAATAGGCTGTCC3 ' |
| GLprimer2-r | 5 ' CTTTATGTTTTTGGCGTCTTCC3 ' |
| EMSA of purified ATFs | |
| Biotinylated f Primer r | /5Biosg/CCTCTTCGCTATTACGCCAGC 5 ' CACCCTGACTCGAGTACGATCGAACGTTT 5 ' -CCTCTTCGCTATTACGCCAGC CATGCGTAGGGAGCCGCG GAACGTTTCGATCGTACTCGAGTCAGGGTG-3 ' |
| S1 target site | |
| AS mice genotyping primers | |
| R1965 | 5 ' GCTCAAGGTTGTATGCCTTGGTGCT3 ' |
| WTF1966 | 5 ' AGTTCTCAAGGTAAGCTGAGCTTGC3 ' |
| ASF1967 | 5 ' TGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTC3 ' |