

**Appendix B** Frisen Grading: Classification of stages of optic disc swelling [posted as supplied by author]

Stage	Signs				
	Nasal blur	Temporal blur	Peripheral TOVS*	Central TOVS* or filled optic cup	Smooth dome
0	-	-	-	-	-
1	+	-	-	-	-
2	+	+	-	-	-
3	+	+	+	-	-
4	+	+	+	+	-
5	+	+	±	±	+

The optic disc is grade according to appearance. \* TOVS indicates total obscuration of major vessel segment(s) by swollen axons. + indicates present, - indicates absent. Grading described by *Frisen L. JNNP 1982;45:13-18.*