

Appendix 1: Validation of classification performance of the rules using bootstrap (1000 replications) [posted as supplied by author]

	Observed sensitivity (95% CI)	Observed specificity (95% CI)	Bootstrap sensitivity (95% CI)	Bootstrap specificity (95% CI)
Rule1	1.000 (0.964 to 1.000)	0.284 (0.263 to 0.305)	1.000 (1.000 to 1.000)	0.284 (0.283 to 0.284)
Rule2	1.000 (0.964 to 1.000)	0.365 (0.344 to 0.388)	1.000 (1.000 to 1.000)	0.365 (0.364 to 0.366)
Rule3	1.000 (0.964 to 1.000)	0.387 (0.365 to 0.410)	1.000 (1.000 to 1.000)	0.387 (0.386 to 0.388)