

**Supplementary table 4: Proportion of children who had urinalysis according to patient characteristics**

	Total number of illnesses	Urinalysis done	
		n	%
<b>Overall</b>	15781	3653	23.1
<b>Age (months)</b>			
<3	748	229	30.6
3-5	925	244	26.4
6-11	2995	696	23.2
12-23	4865	834	17.1
24-35	2855	533	18.7
36-47	1971	619	31.4
48-60	1422	498	35.0
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	6967	1952	28.0
Female	8814	1701	19.3
<b>Highest recorded temperature (°C)</b>			
≤37.9	3446	473	13.7
38-38.9	5624	1226	21.8
39-39.9	4994	1373	27.5
≥40	1717	581	33.8
<b>Triage category</b>			
1	30	16	53.3
2	453	135	29.8
3	4894	1200	24.5
4	6936	1632	23.5
5	3468	670	19.3
<b>NICE category</b>			
Red	4066	1082	26.6
Amber	7373	1686	22.7
Green	4342	885	20.4
<b>Admission to hospital</b>			
Admitted	1912	697	36.5
Not admitted	13869	2956	21.3
<b>Provisional diagnoses</b>			
Viral infections	5940	1394	23.5

Gastroenteritis	2186	507	23.2
Asthma/croup/bronchiolitis	2125	91	4.3
Focal infections*	1586	212	13.4
Other	974	208	21.4
Fever no focus	1285	642	50.0
Pneumonia	641	125	19.5
Febrile convulsion	420	174	41.4
Urinary tract infection	295	235	79.7
Allergy	244	29	11.9
Sepsis	45	19	42.2
Meningitis	22	13	59.1
Kawasaki disease	13	4	30.8
Osteomyelitis	5	0	0
<b>Serious bacterial infections</b>			
Urinary tract infection	543	362	66.7
Pneumonia	533	118	22.1
Bacteraemia	64	27	42.2
Meningitis	8	1	12.5
osteomyelitis	12	3	25.0
Septic arthritis	6	2	33.3
≥2 Serious bacterial infections	44	20	45.5

\* Lymphadenitis, tonsillitis, otitis media, and cellulitis