Confounder−outcome RR required to produce observed treatment effect

RR_{CD} (y-axis): 14, 12, 10, 8, 6, 4, 2

x-axis: 0.0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5

Data labels: 13.3, 5.7, 3.9, 3.1, 2.6, 2.4, 2.1, 2, 1.9, 1.8, 1.7, 1.7, 1.6, 1.6, 1.5, 1.5, 1.5, 1.4

Prevalence of C among exposed
Prevalence of C among unexposed = 0.05