

Supplementary tables (posted as supplied by authors)

Table A.

Socio-economic characteristics of the households in intervention and control sites

| Characteristic | Mexico | | Nicaragua | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Intervention | Control | Intervention | Control |
| Lower quality housing (temporary or semi-permanent structure) | 3597/6163 (58.4%) | 3316/6174 (53.7%) | 0/4203 (0%) | 0/4199 (0%) |
| Business run from same premises as household | 280/6182 (4.5%) | 312/6194 (5%) | 857/4203 (20.4%) | 878/4199 (20.9%) |
| Head of household with less than five years of education | 2630/6135 (42.9%) | 2411/6130 (39.1%) | 823/4134 (19.9%) | 824/4127 (20.0%) |
| Head of household without full-time remunerated employment | 1087/6169 (17.6%) | 1134/6196 (18.3%) | 1531/4203 (34.5%) | 1448/4199 (34.5%) |
| Problems with drinking water or need to purchase bottled water | 4126/6186 (66.7%) | 4602/6193 (74.3%) | 2509/4012 (62.5%) | 2361/3993 (59.1%) |
| Female respondent to the questionnaire | 5042/6185 (81.5%) | 5025/6204 (81%) | 3162/4134 (76.5%) | 3270/4154 (78.7%) |

Table B. Cluster-specific rates of principal outcomes

Cluster-specific rates of recent dengue virus infection, 3-9 year-olds, 2x or more increase of IgG across paired samples; households affected /households providing a sample in intervention and control clusters

| CLUSTER | INTER=1 | CLUSTER | INTER=2 | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|------|--|-----|----------|-------|-----|----------|-------|
| 101 | 1/32 | 0.03 | 103 | 2/25 | 0.08 | | 182 | 7/42 | 0.17 | 176 | 4/34 | 0.12 |
| 102 | 4/27 | 0.15 | 107 | 7/34 | 0.21 | | 183 | 3/80 | 0.04 | 177 | 4/61 | 0.07 |
| 104 | 6/39 | 0.15 | 109 | 3/31 | 0.10 | | 184 | 0/38 | 0.00 | 178 | 6/39 | 0.15 |
| 105 | 7/30 | 0.23 | 114 | 10/30 | 0.33 | | 185 | 1/36 | 0.03 | 179 | 3/25 | 0.12 |
| 106 | 4/43 | 0.09 | 116 | 3/30 | 0.10 | | 186 | 2/41 | 0.05 | 181 | 3/56 | 0.05 |
| 108 | 6/36 | 0.17 | 117 | 1/35 | 0.03 | | 189 | 11/56 | 0.20 | 187 | 2/35 | 0.00 |
| 110 | 4/31 | 0.13 | 118 | 3/33 | 0.09 | | 190 | 6/54 | 0.11 | 188 | 2/58 | 0.03 |
| 111 | 9/34 | 0.26 | 119 | 6/36 | 0.17 | | 201 | 3/47 | 0.06 | 203 | 12/64 | 0.19 |
| 112 | 8/49 | 0.16 | 120 | 5/28 | 0.18 | | 202 | 5/39 | 0.13 | 204 | 8/64 | 0.13 |
| 113 | 4/29 | 0.14 | 121 | 1/12 | 0.08 | | 205 | 5/41 | 0.12 | 206 | 5/49 | 0.10 |
| 115 | 8/33 | 0.24 | 124 | 1/11 | 0.09 | | 209 | 9/58 | 0.16 | 207 | 6/49 | 0.12 |
| 122 | 7/27 | 0.26 | 125 | 2/12 | 0.17 | | 210 | 4/50 | 0.08 | 208 | 2/54 | 0.04 |
| 123 | 3/12 | 0.25 | 126 | 2/17 | 0.12 | | 211 | 6/38 | 0.16 | 214 | 10/67 | 0.15 |
| 127 | 5/20 | 0.25 | 128 | 12/47 | 0.26 | | 212 | 13/60 | 0.22 | 216 | 14/65 | 0.22 |
| 130 | 3/29 | 0.10 | 129 | 6/17 | 0.35 | | 213 | 10/52 | 0.19 | 218 | 20/69 | 0.29 |
| 132 | 10/50 | 0.20 | 131 | 3/18 | 0.17 | | 215 | 7/71 | 0.10 | 219 | 18/66 | 0.27 |
| 135 | 8/33 | 0.24 | 133 | 10/42 | 0.24 | | 217 | 11/66 | 0.17 | 220 | 10/66 | 0.15 |
| 138 | 0/35 | 0.00 | 134 | 10/39 | 0.26 | | 222 | 6/66 | 0.09 | 221 | 10/56 | 0.18 |
| 139 | 1/28 | 0.04 | 136 | 4/30 | 0.13 | | 223 | 9/56 | 0.16 | 228 | 10/68 | 0.15 |
| 141 | 2/24 | 0.08 | 137 | 1/23 | 0.04 | | 224 | 4/53 | 0.08 | 230 | 13/55 | 0.24 |
| 142 | 1/28 | 0.04 | 140 | 0/25 | 0.00 | | 225 | 6/43 | 0.14 | 231 | 8/57 | 0.14 |
| 143 | 0/41 | 0.00 | 144 | 1/32 | 0.03 | | 226 | 7/48 | 0.15 | 232 | 6/60 | 0.10 |
| 147 | 0/28 | 0.00 | 145 | 0/18 | 0.00 | | 227 | 12/70 | 0.17 | 233 | 4/51 | 0.08 |
| 148 | 0/30 | 0.00 | 146 | 2/46 | 0.04 | | 229 | 7/47 | 0.15 | 235 | 12/59 | 0.20 |
| 151 | 3/36 | 0.08 | 149 | 8/35 | 0.23 | | 234 | 8/62 | 0.13 | 237 | 4/29 | 0.14 |
| 152 | 2/26 | 0.08 | 150 | 3/29 | 0.10 | | 239 | 9/44 | 0.20 | 238 | 12/68 | 0.18 |
| 155 | 5/60 | 0.08 | 153 | 9/42 | 0.21 | | 240 | 8/54 | 0.15 | 244 | 8/46 | 0.17 |
| 156 | 1/47 | 0.02 | 154 | 4/48 | 0.08 | | 241 | 5/56 | 0.09 | 246 | 12/46 | 0.20 |
| 157 | 0/32 | 0.00 | 158 | 4/20 | 0.20 | | 242 | 12/53 | 0.23 | 247 | 8/47 | 0.17 |
| 159 | 0/29 | 0.00 | 160 | 0/32 | 0.00 | | 243 | 6/57 | 0.11 | 248 | 4/54 | 0.07 |
| 162 | 3/86 | 0.03 | 161 | 8/49 | 0.16 | | 245 | 10/40 | 0.25 | 250 | 11/74 | 0.15 |
| 163 | 1/28 | 0.04 | 164 | 10/67 | 0.15 | | 249 | 15/68 | 0.22 | 251 | 14/58 | 0.24 |
| 165 | 2/93 | 0.02 | 168 | 5/71 | 0.07 | | 253 | 15/61 | 0.25 | 252 | 10/40 | 0.25 |
| 166 | 1/71 | 0.01 | 170 | 2/33 | 0.06 | | 255 | 3/47 | 0.06 | 254 | 10/62 | 0.16 |
| 167 | 0/64 | 0.00 | 171 | 2/38 | 0.05 | | 256 | 6/76 | 0.08 | 257 | 13/48 | 0.27 |
| 169 | 0/52 | 0.00 | 172 | 7/43 | 0.16 | | 259 | 9/68 | 0.13 | 258 | 4/47 | 0.09 |
| 173 | 2/38 | 0.05 | 174 | 3/47 | 0.06 | | 261 | 10/66 | 0.15 | 260 | 7/37 | 0.19 |
| 180 | 0/26 | 0.00 | 175 | 5/30 | 0.17 | | | 391/3460 | 0.113 | | 474/3238 | 0.146 |

Cluster-specific rates self-reported cases of dengue (households reporting in last year/responding households) in intervention and control clusters

| CLUSTER | INTER=1 | CLUSTER | INTER=2 | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|-----|--------|------|-----|--------|------|
| 101 | 14/144 | 0.10 | 103 | 9/99 | 0.09 | 182 | 18/135 | 0.13 | 176 | 5/114 | 0.04 |
| 102 | 6/122 | 0.05 | 107 | 15/104 | 0.14 | 183 | 13/154 | 0.08 | 177 | 0/132 | 0.00 |
| 104 | 7/123 | 0.06 | 109 | 7/100 | 0.07 | 184 | 1/103 | 0.01 | 178 | 1/120 | 0.01 |
| 105 | 11/120 | 0.09 | 114 | 1/107 | 0.01 | 185 | 2/81 | 0.02 | 179 | 1/109 | 0.01 |
| 106 | 12/119 | 0.10 | 116 | 10/119 | 0.08 | 186 | 3/134 | 0.02 | 181 | 11/138 | 0.08 |
| 108 | 14/112 | 0.13 | 117 | 12/127 | 0.09 | 189 | 0/99 | 0.00 | 187 | 3/120 | 0.03 |
| 110 | 11/122 | 0.09 | 118 | 17/132 | 0.13 | 190 | 2/117 | 0.02 | 188 | 9/138 | 0.07 |
| 111 | 13/124 | 0.10 | 119 | 9/130 | 0.07 | 201 | 7/126 | 0.06 | 203 | 9/134 | 0.07 |
| 112 | 8/135 | 0.06 | 120 | 22/142 | 0.15 | 202 | 7/131 | 0.05 | 204 | 8/134 | 0.06 |
| 113 | 5/107 | 0.05 | 121 | 8/125 | 0.06 | 205 | 5/136 | 0.04 | 206 | 11/131 | 0.08 |
| 115 | 7/88 | 0.08 | 124 | 9/100 | 0.09 | 209 | 4/125 | 0.03 | 207 | 4/133 | 0.03 |
| 122 | 15/128 | 0.12 | 125 | 7/106 | 0.07 | 210 | 10/136 | 0.07 | 208 | 7/135 | 0.05 |
| 123 | 7/117 | 0.06 | 126 | 2/112 | 0.02 | 211 | 5/136 | 0.04 | 214 | 11/138 | 0.08 |
| 127 | 5/106 | 0.05 | 128 | 7/117 | 0.06 | 212 | 5/138 | 0.04 | 216 | 8/138 | 0.06 |
| 130 | 17/89 | 0.19 | 129 | 33/112 | 0.29 | 213 | 8/138 | 0.06 | 218 | 13/138 | 0.09 |
| 132 | 9/125 | 0.07 | 131 | 7/72 | 0.10 | 215 | 13/137 | 0.09 | 219 | 10/139 | 0.07 |
| 135 | 7/149 | 0.05 | 133 | 14/120 | 0.12 | 217 | 6/137 | 0.04 | 220 | 7/136 | 0.05 |
| 138 | 5/122 | 0.04 | 134 | 9/88 | 0.10 | 222 | 12/137 | 0.09 | 221 | 10/140 | 0.07 |
| 139 | 10/133 | 0.08 | 136 | 11/145 | 0.08 | 223 | 9/136 | 0.07 | 228 | 5/136 | 0.04 |
| 141 | 4/140 | 0.03 | 137 | 12/133 | 0.09 | 224 | 3/140 | 0.02 | 230 | 8/138 | 0.06 |
| 142 | 10/112 | 0.09 | 140 | 10/163 | 0.06 | 225 | 5/137 | 0.04 | 231 | 12/137 | 0.09 |
| 143 | 6/128 | 0.05 | 144 | 6/70 | 0.09 | 226 | 8/140 | 0.06 | 232 | 10/139 | 0.07 |
| 147 | 11/108 | 0.10 | 145 | 22/61 | 0.36 | 227 | 10/140 | 0.07 | 233 | 11/139 | 0.08 |
| 148 | 6/129 | 0.05 | 146 | 11/131 | 0.08 | 229 | 14/137 | 0.10 | 235 | 5/135 | 0.04 |
| 151 | 2/139 | 0.01 | 149 | 14/117 | 0.12 | 234 | 7/136 | 0.05 | 237 | 13/133 | 0.10 |
| 152 | 7/72 | 0.10 | 150 | 14/106 | 0.13 | 239 | 5/134 | 0.04 | 238 | 5/138 | 0.04 |
| 155 | 9/127 | 0.07 | 153 | 19/119 | 0.16 | 240 | 6/138 | 0.04 | 244 | 6/135 | 0.04 |
| 156 | 5/117 | 0.04 | 154 | 16/146 | 0.11 | 241 | 7/136 | 0.05 | 246 | 7/133 | 0.05 |
| 157 | 16/111 | 0.14 | 158 | 3/90 | 0.03 | 242 | 8/136 | 0.06 | 247 | 3/137 | 0.02 |
| 159 | 3/102 | 0.03 | 160 | 2/94 | 0.02 | 243 | 7/136 | 0.05 | 248 | 4/137 | 0.03 |
| 162 | 0/139 | 0.00 | 161 | 8/143 | 0.06 | 245 | 4/135 | 0.03 | 250 | 6/133 | 0.05 |
| 163 | 2/75 | 0.03 | 164 | 3/133 | 0.02 | 249 | 6/137 | 0.04 | 251 | 11/133 | 0.08 |
| 165 | 5/150 | 0.03 | 168 | 0/131 | 0.00 | 253 | 5/135 | 0.04 | 252 | 5/133 | 0.04 |
| 166 | 3/149 | 0.02 | 170 | 4/93 | 0.04 | 255 | 8/119 | 0.07 | 254 | 15/138 | 0.11 |
| 167 | 1/118 | 0.01 | 171 | 9/137 | 0.07 | 256 | 10/152 | 0.07 | 257 | 8/132 | 0.06 |
| 169 | 4/155 | 0.03 | 172 | 7/142 | 0.05 | 259 | 2/138 | 0.01 | 258 | 11/134 | 0.08 |
| 173 | 12/155 | 0.08 | 174 | 7/114 | 0.06 | 261 | 5/138 | 0.04 | 260 | 8/132 | 0.06 |
| 180 | 3/115 | 0.03 | 175 | 3/83 | 0.04 | | | | | | |

542/9526 0.057

660/9302 0.071

Cluster-specific rates household index (houses infested with *Ae aegypti* larvae or pupae / houses inspected) in intervention and control clusters

| CLUSTER | INTER=1 | CLUSTER | INTER=2 | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|-----|--------|------|-----|--------|------|
| 101 | 33/144 | 0.23 | 103 | 25/99 | 0.25 | 182 | 1/135 | 0.01 | 176 | 19/114 | 0.17 |
| 102 | 21/122 | 0.17 | 107 | 20/104 | 0.19 | 183 | 9/154 | 0.06 | 177 | 7/132 | 0.05 |
| 104 | 23/123 | 0.19 | 109 | 8/101 | 0.08 | 184 | 5/103 | 0.05 | 178 | 3/120 | 0.03 |
| 105 | 13/120 | 0.11 | 114 | 37/107 | 0.35 | 185 | 0/81 | 0.00 | 179 | 18/109 | 0.17 |
| 106 | 16/119 | 0.13 | 116 | 17/119 | 0.14 | 186 | 11/134 | 0.08 | 181 | 16/138 | 0.12 |
| 108 | 13/112 | 0.12 | 117 | 32/127 | 0.25 | 189 | 3/99 | 0.03 | 187 | 17/120 | 0.14 |
| 110 | 8/122 | 0.07 | 118 | 27/132 | 0.20 | 190 | 0/117 | 0.00 | 188 | 0/138 | 0.00 |
| 111 | 8/124 | 0.06 | 119 | 46/130 | 0.35 | 201 | 23/126 | 0.18 | 203 | 20/134 | 0.15 |
| 112 | 40/135 | 0.30 | 120 | 37/142 | 0.26 | 202 | 19/129 | 0.15 | 204 | 30/133 | 0.23 |
| 113 | 23/107 | 0.21 | 121 | 4/125 | 0.03 | 205 | 14/133 | 0.11 | 206 | 11/130 | 0.08 |
| 115 | 14/88 | 0.16 | 124 | 0/100 | 0.00 | 209 | 6/122 | 0.05 | 207 | 26/131 | 0.20 |
| 122 | 30/128 | 0.23 | 125 | 1/106 | 0.01 | 210 | 41/135 | 0.30 | 208 | 28/135 | 0.21 |
| 123 | 6/117 | 0.05 | 126 | 11/112 | 0.10 | 211 | 15/136 | 0.11 | 214 | 25/138 | 0.18 |
| 127 | 14/106 | 0.13 | 128 | 43/117 | 0.37 | 212 | 6/137 | 0.04 | 216 | 17/138 | 0.12 |
| 130 | 8/89 | 0.09 | 129 | 10/112 | 0.09 | 213 | 41/138 | 0.30 | 218 | 39/137 | 0.28 |
| 132 | 6/125 | 0.05 | 131 | 2/72 | 0.03 | 215 | 25/138 | 0.18 | 219 | 62/139 | 0.45 |
| 135 | 16/149 | 0.11 | 133 | 8/120 | 0.07 | 217 | 17/137 | 0.12 | 220 | 32/136 | 0.24 |
| 138 | 7/122 | 0.06 | 134 | 12/88 | 0.14 | 222 | 21/137 | 0.15 | 221 | 20/140 | 0.14 |
| 139 | 15/133 | 0.11 | 136 | 27/145 | 0.19 | 223 | 28/136 | 0.21 | 228 | 37/136 | 0.27 |
| 141 | 33/140 | 0.24 | 137 | 30/133 | 0.23 | 224 | 24/139 | 0.17 | 230 | 67/137 | 0.49 |
| 142 | 39/112 | 0.35 | 140 | 38/163 | 0.23 | 225 | 11/137 | 0.08 | 231 | 19/137 | 0.14 |
| 143 | 16/128 | 0.13 | 144 | 6/70 | 0.09 | 226 | 20/140 | 0.14 | 232 | 21/139 | 0.15 |
| 147 | 42/108 | 0.39 | 145 | 15/61 | 0.25 | 227 | 22/140 | 0.16 | 233 | 39/139 | 0.28 |
| 148 | 29/129 | 0.22 | 146 | 37/131 | 0.28 | 229 | 6/136 | 0.04 | 235 | 59/135 | 0.44 |
| 151 | 10/139 | 0.07 | 149 | 50/117 | 0.43 | 234 | 55/136 | 0.40 | 237 | 30/133 | 0.23 |
| 152 | 9/72 | 0.13 | 150 | 17/106 | 0.16 | 239 | 19/133 | 0.14 | 238 | 48/139 | 0.35 |
| 155 | 23/127 | 0.18 | 153 | 45/119 | 0.38 | 240 | 24/137 | 0.18 | 244 | 34/134 | 0.25 |
| 156 | 19/117 | 0.16 | 154 | 56/146 | 0.38 | 241 | 9/136 | 0.07 | 246 | 11/131 | 0.08 |
| 157 | 28/111 | 0.25 | 158 | 30/90 | 0.33 | 242 | 24/136 | 0.18 | 247 | 45/137 | 0.33 |
| 159 | 5/102 | 0.05 | 160 | 33/94 | 0.35 | 243 | 7/136 | 0.05 | 248 | 19/137 | 0.14 |
| 162 | 2/139 | 0.01 | 161 | 21/143 | 0.15 | 245 | 11/134 | 0.08 | 250 | 35/133 | 0.26 |
| 163 | 11/75 | 0.15 | 164 | 12/133 | 0.09 | 249 | 41/137 | 0.30 | 251 | 10/137 | 0.07 |
| 165 | 19/150 | 0.13 | 168 | 28/131 | 0.21 | 253 | 32/134 | 0.24 | 252 | 23/133 | 0.17 |
| 166 | 6/149 | 0.04 | 170 | 20/93 | 0.22 | 255 | 10/117 | 0.09 | 254 | 29/138 | 0.21 |
| 167 | 1/118 | 0.01 | 171 | 26/137 | 0.19 | 256 | 13/152 | 0.09 | 257 | 8/132 | 0.06 |
| 169 | 10/155 | 0.06 | 172 | 2/142 | 0.01 | 259 | 8/137 | 0.06 | 258 | 43/134 | 0.32 |
| 173 | 5/155 | 0.03 | 174 | 8/114 | 0.07 | 261 | 48/138 | 0.35 | 260 | 10/132 | 0.08 |
| 180 | 6/115 | 0.05 | 175 | 9/83 | 0.11 | | | | | | |

1296/9508 0.136

1827/9299 0.196

Cluster-specific container index (containers positive for *Aedes aegypti* larvae or pupa/total containers examined) in intervention and control clusters

| CLUSTER | INTER=1 | CLUSTER | INTER=2 | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|------------|--------|------|------------|---------|------|
| 101 | 65/558 | 0.12 | 103 | 34/435 | 0.08 | 182 | 3/314 | 0.01 | 176 | 29/378 | 0.08 |
| 102 | 37/471 | 0.08 | 107 | 25/342 | 0.07 | 183 | 14/435 | 0.03 | 177 | 8/280 | 0.03 |
| 104 | 39/375 | 0.10 | 109 | 19/640 | 0.03 | 184 | 7/383 | 0.02 | 178 | 10/314 | 0.03 |
| 105 | 18/443 | 0.04 | 114 | 49/509 | 0.10 | 185 | 3/240 | 0.01 | 179 | 31/303 | 0.19 |
| 106 | 31/718 | 0.04 | 116 | 28/574 | 0.05 | 186 | 13/473 | 0.03 | 181 | 39/392 | 0.10 |
| 108 | 15/248 | 0.06 | 117 | 58/859 | 0.07 | 189 | 4/252 | 0.02 | 187 | 21/386 | 0.05 |
| 110 | 10/455 | 0.02 | 118 | 41/698 | 0.06 | 190 | 0/335 | 0.00 | 188 | 0/427 | 0.00 |
| 111 | 10/514 | 0.02 | 119 | 115/963 | 0.12 | 201 | 32/619 | 0.05 | 203 | 20/469 | 0.04 |
| 112 | 64/979 | 0.07 | 120 | 68/723 | 0.09 | 202 | 18/523 | 0.03 | 204 | 32/462 | 0.07 |
| 113 | 33/443 | 0.07 | 121 | 4/315 | 0.01 | 205 | 18/377 | 0.05 | 206 | 13/358 | 0.04 |
| 115 | 20/358 | 0.06 | 124 | 1/348 | 0.00 | 209 | 6/333 | 0.02 | 207 | 31/354 | 0.09 |
| 122 | 48/285 | 0.17 | 125 | 2/384 | 0.01 | 210 | 42/554 | 0.08 | 208 | 31/446 | 0.07 |
| 123 | 11/332 | 0.03 | 126 | 18/390 | 0.05 | 211 | 20/428 | 0.05 | 214 | 37/510 | 0.07 |
| 127 | 25/304 | 0.08 | 128 | 67/480 | 0.14 | 212 | 6/526 | 0.01 | 216 | 24/502 | 0.05 |
| 130 | 8/198 | 0.04 | 129 | 10/276 | 0.04 | 213 | 57/667 | 0.09 | 218 | 88/579 | 0.15 |
| 132 | 9/337 | 0.03 | 131 | 4/145 | 0.03 | 215 | 62/601 | 0.10 | 219 | 106/690 | 0.15 |
| 135 | 28/346 | 0.08 | 133 | 18/532 | 0.03 | 217 | 10/415 | 0.02 | 220 | 48/594 | 0.08 |
| 138 | 15/190 | 0.08 | 134 | 20/201 | 0.10 | 222 | 18/492 | 0.04 | 221 | 20/542 | 0.04 |
| 139 | 22/290 | 0.08 | 136 | 32/263 | 0.12 | 223 | 28/498 | 0.06 | 228 | 56/483 | 0.12 |
| 141 | 41/519 | 0.08 | 137 | 45/285 | 0.16 | 224 | 29/533 | 0.05 | 230 | 125/650 | 0.19 |
| 142 | 57/341 | 0.17 | 140 | 39/322 | 0.12 | 225 | 14/531 | 0.03 | 231 | 22/469 | 0.05 |
| 143 | 23/297 | 0.08 | 144 | 9/181 | 0.05 | 226 | 22/565 | 0.04 | 232 | 24/605 | 0.04 |
| 147 | 72/350 | 0.21 | 145 | 21/148 | 0.14 | 227 | 27/485 | 0.06 | 233 | 59/601 | 0.10 |
| 148 | 44/347 | 0.13 | 146 | 44/333 | 0.13 | 229 | 5/386 | 0.01 | 235 | 90/627 | 0.14 |
| 151 | 13/960 | 0.01 | 149 | 88/384 | 0.23 | 234 | 71/667 | 0.11 | 237 | 40/406 | 0.10 |
| 152 | 11/252 | 0.04 | 150 | 24/277 | 0.09 | 239 | 20/401 | 0.05 | 238 | 64/764 | 0.08 |
| 155 | 31/800 | 0.04 | 153 | 60/642 | 0.09 | 240 | 34/620 | 0.05 | 244 | 46/556 | 0.08 |
| 156 | 40/823 | 0.05 | 154 | 99/710 | 0.14 | 241 | 9/577 | 0.02 | 246 | 14/391 | 0.04 |
| 157 | 37/704 | 0.05 | 158 | 56/694 | 0.08 | 242 | 13/440 | 0.03 | 247 | 71/629 | 0.11 |
| 159 | 9/647 | 0.01 | 160 | 53/611 | 0.09 | 243 | 9/469 | 0.02 | 248 | 25/468 | 0.05 |
| 162 | 4/829 | 0.01 | 161 | 31/1054 | 0.03 | 245 | 13/335 | 0.04 | 250 | 54/461 | 0.12 |
| 163 | 14/689 | 0.02 | 164 | 19/813 | 0.02 | 249 | 75/588 | 0.13 | 251 | 15/597 | 0.03 |
| 165 | 30/784 | 0.04 | 168 | 44/874 | 0.05 | 253 | 63/826 | 0.08 | 252 | 34/558 | 0.06 |
| 166 | 10/896 | 0.01 | 170 | 35/597 | 0.06 | 255 | 20/545 | 0.04 | 254 | 35/536 | 0.07 |
| 167 | 1/697 | 0.00 | 171 | 49/470 | 0.10 | 256 | 17/725 | 0.02 | 257 | 9/491 | 0.02 |
| 169 | 14/979 | 0.01 | 172 | 9/410 | 0.02 | 259 | 10/498 | 0.02 | 258 | 54/601 | 0.09 |
| 173 | 9/480 | 0.02 | 174 | 10/474 | 0.02 | 261 | 63/525 | 0.12 | 260 | 15/350 | 0.04 |
| 180 | 11/318 | 0.03 | 175 | 16/254 | 0.06 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 1870/35533 | 0.053 | | 2804/34855 | 0.080 | |

Cluster-specific Breteau index (containers with *Ae aegypti* larvae or pupae / houses inspected) in intervention and control clusters

| CLUSTER | INTER=1 | CLUSTER | INTER=2 | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 101 | 65/144 | 0.45 | 103 | 34/99 | 0.34 | 182 | 3/135 | 0.02 | |
| 102 | 37/122 | 0.30 | 107 | 25/104 | 0.24 | 183 | 14/154 | 0.09 | |
| 104 | 39/123 | 0.32 | 109 | 19/101 | 0.19 | 184 | 7/103 | 0.07 | |
| 105 | 18/120 | 0.15 | 114 | 49/107 | 0.46 | 185 | 3/81 | 0.04 | |
| 106 | 31/119 | 0.26 | 116 | 28/119 | 0.24 | 186 | 13/134 | 0.10 | |
| 108 | 15/112 | 0.13 | 117 | 58/127 | 0.46 | 189 | 4/99 | 0.04 | |
| 110 | 10/122 | 0.08 | 118 | 41/132 | 0.31 | 190 | 0/117 | 0.00 | |
| 111 | 10/124 | 0.08 | 119 | 115/130 | 0.88 | 201 | 32/126 | 0.25 | |
| 112 | 64/135 | 0.47 | 120 | 68/142 | 0.48 | 202 | 18/131 | 0.14 | |
| 113 | 33/107 | 0.31 | 121 | 4/125 | 0.03 | 205 | 18/136 | 0.13 | |
| 115 | 20/88 | 0.23 | 124 | 1/100 | 0.01 | 209 | 6/137 | 0.04 | |
| 122 | 48/128 | 0.38 | 125 | 2/106 | 0.02 | 210 | 42/138 | 0.30 | |
| 123 | 11/117 | 0.09 | 126 | 18/112 | 0.16 | 211 | 20/138 | 0.14 | |
| 127 | 25/106 | 0.24 | 128 | 67/117 | 0.57 | 212 | 6/138 | 0.04 | |
| 130 | 8/89 | 0.09 | 129 | 10/112 | 0.09 | 213 | 57/137 | 0.42 | |
| 132 | 9/125 | 0.07 | 131 | 4/72 | 0.06 | 215 | 62/138 | 0.45 | |
| 135 | 28/149 | 0.19 | 133 | 18/120 | 0.15 | 217 | 10/137 | 0.07 | |
| 138 | 15/122 | 0.12 | 134 | 20/88 | 0.23 | 222 | 18/137 | 0.13 | |
| 139 | 22/133 | 0.17 | 136 | 32/145 | 0.22 | 223 | 28/136 | 0.21 | |
| 141 | 41/140 | 0.29 | 137 | 45/133 | 0.34 | 224 | 29/140 | 0.21 | |
| 142 | 57/112 | 0.51 | 140 | 39/163 | 0.06 | 225 | 14/137 | 0.10 | |
| 143 | 23/128 | 0.18 | 144 | 9/70 | 0.13 | 226 | 22/140 | 0.16 | |
| 147 | 72/108 | 0.67 | 145 | 21/61 | 0.34 | 227 | 27/140 | 0.19 | |
| 148 | 44/129 | 0.34 | 146 | 44/131 | 0.34 | 229 | 5/137 | 0.04 | |
| 151 | 13/139 | 0.09 | 149 | 88/117 | 0.75 | 234 | 71/136 | 0.52 | |
| 152 | 11/72 | 0.15 | 150 | 24/106 | 0.23 | 239 | 20/134 | 0.15 | |
| 155 | 31/127 | 0.24 | 153 | 60/119 | 0.50 | 240 | 34/138 | 0.25 | |
| 156 | 40/117 | 0.34 | 154 | 99/146 | 0.68 | 241 | 9/137 | 0.07 | |
| 157 | 37/111 | 0.33 | 158 | 56/90 | 0.62 | 242 | 13/136 | 0.10 | |
| 159 | 9/102 | 0.09 | 160 | 53/94 | 0.56 | 243 | 9/136 | 0.07 | |
| 162 | 4/139 | 0.03 | 161 | 31/143 | 0.22 | 245 | 13/135 | 0.10 | |
| 163 | 14/75 | 0.19 | 164 | 19/133 | 0.14 | 249 | 75/137 | 0.55 | |
| 165 | 30/150 | 0.20 | 168 | 44/131 | 0.34 | 253 | 63/135 | 0.47 | |
| 166 | 10/149 | 0.07 | 170 | 35/93 | 0.38 | 255 | 20/119 | 0.17 | |
| 167 | 1/118 | 0.01 | 171 | 49/137 | 0.36 | 256 | 17/152 | 0.11 | |
| 169 | 14/155 | 0.09 | 172 | 9/142 | 0.06 | 259 | 10/138 | 0.07 | |
| 173 | 9/155 | 0.06 | 174 | 10/114 | 0.09 | 261 | 63/138 | 0.46 | |
| 180 | 11/115 | 0.10 | 175 | 16/83 | 0.19 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 1870/9508 | 0.197 | 2804/9299 | 0.302 |

Cluster-specific pupae/person index (Number of *Ae aegypti* pupae / residential population) in intervention and control clusters

| CLUSTER | INTER=1 | CLUSTER | INTER=2 | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|------------|---------|------------------|
| 101 | 74/586 | 0.13 | 103 | 12/422 | 0.03 | 182 | 0/556 | 0.00 |
| 102 | 51/539 | 0.09 | 107 | 74/480 | 0.15 | 183 | 74/728 | 0.10 |
| 104 | 23/593 | 0.04 | 109 | 8/459 | 0.02 | 184 | 4/414 | 0.01 |
| 105 | 14/500 | 0.03 | 114 | 70/487 | 0.14 | 185 | 0/352 | 0.00 |
| 106 | 76/544 | 0.14 | 116 | 92/492 | 0.19 | 186 | 39/501 | 0.08 |
| 108 | 7/484 | 0.01 | 117 | 75/522 | 0.14 | 189 | 3/514 | 0.01 |
| 110 | 49/590 | 0.08 | 118 | 30/509 | 0.06 | 190 | 0/580 | 0.00 |
| 111 | 7/524 | 0.01 | 119 | 141/544 | 0.26 | 201 | 110/632 | 0.17 |
| 112 | 49/580 | 0.08 | 120 | 203/529 | 0.38 | 202 | 55/610 | 0.09 |
| 113 | 27/433 | 0.06 | 121 | 3/501 | 0.01 | 205 | 26/644 | 0.04 |
| 115 | 64/405 | 0.16 | 124 | 0/454 | 0.00 | 209 | 1/648 | 0.00 |
| 122 | 25/509 | 0.05 | 125 | 0/427 | 0.00 | 210 | 60/662 | 0.09 |
| 123 | 3/452 | 0.01 | 126 | 25/487 | 0.05 | 211 | 28/644 | 0.04 |
| 127 | 5/463 | 0.01 | 128 | 306/549 | 0.56 | 212 | 4/730 | 0.01 |
| 130 | 26/383 | 0.07 | 129 | 18/406 | 0.04 | 213 | 192/714 | 0.27 |
| 132 | 9/504 | 0.02 | 131 | 0/284 | 0.00 | 215 | 96/653 | 0.15 |
| 135 | 43/584 | 0.07 | 133 | 45/482 | 0.09 | 217 | 93/746 | 0.12 |
| 138 | 5/519 | 0.01 | 134 | 39/472 | 0.08 | 222 | 150/685 | 0.22 |
| 139 | 46/463 | 0.10 | 136 | 130/575 | 0.23 | 223 | 5/684 | 0.01 |
| 141 | 89/488 | 0.18 | 137 | 68/465 | 0.15 | 224 | 99/666 | 0.15 |
| 142 | 291/424 | 0.69 | 140 | 127/533 | 0.24 | 225 | 7/659 | 0.01 |
| 143 | 194/513 | 0.38 | 144 | 3/334 | 0.01 | 226 | 36/715 | 0.05 |
| 147 | 148/369 | 0.40 | 145 | 26/226 | 0.12 | 227 | 10/689 | 0.01 |
| 148 | 148/562 | 0.26 | 146 | 241/586 | 0.41 | 229 | 11/666 | 0.02 |
| 151 | 13/606 | 0.02 | 149 | 596/476 | 1.25 | 234 | 287/658 | 0.44 |
| 152 | 24/332 | 0.07 | 150 | 114/462 | 0.25 | 239 | 96/674 | 0.14 |
| 155 | 47/610 | 0.08 | 153 | 124/508 | 0.24 | 240 | 38/635 | 0.06 |
| 156 | 60/452 | 0.13 | 154 | 311/584 | 0.53 | 241 | 6/736 | 0.01 |
| 157 | 429/455 | 0.94 | 158 | 102/376 | 0.27 | 242 | 31/644 | 0.05 |
| 159 | 0/352 | 0.00 | 160 | 226/362 | 0.62 | 243 | 2/630 | 0.00 |
| 162 | 1/801 | 0.00 | 161 | 99/622 | 0.16 | 245 | 20/699 | 0.03 |
| 163 | 17/308 | 0.06 | 164 | 17/646 | 0.03 | 249 | 90/769 | 0.12 |
| 165 | 26/779 | 0.03 | 168 | 219/722 | 0.30 | 253 | 89/659 | 0.14 |
| 166 | 3/775 | 0.00 | 170 | 332/384 | 0.86 | 255 | 3/587 | 0.01 |
| 167 | 0/555 | 0.00 | 171 | 160/528 | 0.30 | 256 | 7/698 | 0.01 |
| 169 | 29/683 | 0.04 | 172 | 5/625 | 0.01 | 259 | 4/683 | 0.01 |
| 173 | 6/582 | 0.01 | 174 | 5/446 | 0.01 | 261 | 72/632 | 0.11 |
| 180 | 2/455 | 0.00 | 175 | 60/376 | 0.16 | | | |
| | | | | | | 3953/43031 | 0.092 | |
| | | | | | | | | 7386/42151 0.175 |

Supplementary Table C. Primary and secondary outcomes, intention to treat, household as unit of analysis (Odds ratio, first difference and Intra-class correlation coefficient); generalised linear mixed model, intervention as fixed effect, cluster as random effect

| Primary outcomes | Intervention clusters | Control clusters | Odds ratio 95%CI | First difference 95%CI | ICC* |
|--|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Serology**: household evidence of recent dengue virus infection, 3-9 year-olds, 2x or more increase of IgG across paired samples | 391/3460 | 474/3238 | 0.74 0.57-0.94 | -0.031 -0.057 -0.005 | 0.031 |
| Self-reported dengue illness: households reporting in last year/responding households | 542/9526 | 660/9302 | 0.79 0.64-0.98 | -0.013 -0.024 -0.001 | 0.021 |
| House index: houses infested with <i>Ae aegypti</i> larvae or pupae / houses inspected | 1296/9508 | 1827/9299 | 0.65 0.51-0.83 | -0.059 -0.091 -0.026 | 0.075 |
| Container index: containers with <i>Ae aegypti</i> larvae or pupae / containers inspected (households above study average for index 0.1) | 1551/9528 | 2154/9309 | 0.65 0.47 0.77 | -0.073 -0.106 -0.039 | 0.070 |
| Breteau index: containers with <i>Ae aegypti</i> larvae or pupae / houses inspected (households above study average for index 2.5) | 97/9267 | 178/9005 | 0.55 0.34 0.86 | -0.005 -0.009 -0.002 | 0.071 |
| Pupae per person index: Number of <i>Ae aegypti</i> pupae / residential population (household with pupas) | 549/9508 | 885/9299 | 0.56 0.41 0.77 | -0.031 -0.049 -0.014 | 0.049 |
| <u>Secondary outcomes</u> | | | | | |
| Conscious knowledge: Recognise sample of larva and know its relevance (Mexico only) | 5349/5434 | 5092/5223 | 1.50 0.99 2.26 | 0.006 -0.0001 0.013 | 0.097 |
| Opinion of pesticides: Agree (direct question) that temephos and fumigation are the best way to avoid mosquitoes/ households interviewed | 7512/9442 | 7585/9224 | 0.80 0.67 0.95 | -0.032 -0.056 -0.008 | 0.029 |
| Subjective norm: Your neighbours believe its worthwhile to put time and energy into eliminating breeding sites in their homes (Mexico only) | 3063/4337 | 2875/4179 | 1.09 0.87 1.38 | 0.020 -0.027 0.070 | 0.066 |
| Intention to change: Do you plan to dedicate time and money each week to eliminate breeding sites (Mexico) | 4360/5380 | 4052/5169 | 1.15 0.92 1.44 | 0.023 -0.013 0.060 | 0.071 |
| Collective self-efficacy: Agree communities can themselves control dengue / households interviewed | 4519/9338 | 3983/9109 | 1.23 1.08-1.40 | 0.052 0.023 0.082 | 0.030 |
| Socialisation/discussion: Talk with neighbours about how to avoid mosquitoes | 4030/9503 | 3644/9291 | 1.12 0.90 1.38 | 0.027 -0.029 0.077 | 0.087 |
| Purchased pesticide: households that purchased in the last month /households interviewed | 4800/9481 | 5097/9256 | 0.84 0.73 0.96 | -0.044 -0.08 -0.009 | 0.032 |
| Social capital: Neighbours in this street help one another out | 6000/9489 | 5780/9266 | 1.03 0.87 1.23 | 0.008 -0/031 0.047 | 0.048 |

*ICC estimated for control group

** Proportion of households with a positive case, not total positive cases