

**Table S2.** COMSTAT Analysis for *V. cholerae* preformed biofilm formation.

Time (h)	Condition	Total biomass ( $\mu\text{m}^3/\mu\text{m}^2$ )	Thickness ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	
			Average	Maximum
5	No compound	23.21 (3.0)	28.54 (3.6)	44.88 (4.0)
	DMSO	20.89 (3.1)	26.14 (5.0)	41.65 (3.5)
7	No compound	24.33 (1.2)	21.96 (5.5)	45.50 (5.9)
	DMSO	23.96 (2.2)	21.04 (3.2)	43.88 (2.6)
	Bile	19.13 (0.9)	19.48 (1.1)	33.73 (8.8)
	TCA (1)	11.88 (0.4)	12.91 (0.4)	29.92 (3.8)
	TCDCA (2)	8.70 (2.2)	6.80 (3.7)	29.62 (8.2)
24	No compound	20.02 (3.0)	21.96 (5.5)	47.23 (3.1)
	DMSO	19.96 (2.2)	21.04 (3.2)	42.88 (4.6)
	Bile	16.00 (2.4)	19.76 (3.0)	40.48 (9.5)
	TCA (1)	4.99 (0.3)	7.63 (0.5)	39.30 (7.6)
	TCDCA (2)	0.89 (0.4)	1.21(1.1)	3.96 (5.7)