

Supplemental Table 1. List of glycans on the microarray

Glycan # ^a	Structure
1	Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
2	Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
3	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-6-O-sulfo-GlcNAc β -propyl-NH ₂
4	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-[Fuca(1-3)]-6-O-sulfo-GlcNAc β -propyl-NH ₂
5	NeuAca(2-3)-6-O-sulfo-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
6	NeuAca(2-3)-6-O-sulfo-Gal β (1-4)-[Fuca(1-3)]-GlcNAc β -propyl-NH ₂
7	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-3)-6-O-sulfo-GlcNAc β -propyl-NH ₂
8	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-Glc β -ethyl-NH ₂
9	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
10	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
11	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
12	NeuAca(2-3)-GalNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
13	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-3)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
14	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-3)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
15	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-3)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-3)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
16	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-3)-GalNAc β (1-3)-Gala(1-4)-Gal β (1-4)-Glc β -ethyl-NH ₂
17	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-3)-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
18	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-3)-[GlcNAc β (1-6)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
19	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-6)-[Gal β (1-3)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
20	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-6)-[Gal β (1-3)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
21	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
22	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
23	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-6)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
24	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-6)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
25	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
26	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
27	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
28	NeuAca(2-3)-[GalNAc β (1-4)]-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
29	NeuAca(2-3)-[GalNAc β (1-4)]-Gal β (1-4)-Glc β -ethyl-NH ₂
30	Gal β (1-3)-GalNAc β (1-4)-[NeuAca(2-3)]-Gal β (1-4)-Glc β -ethyl-NH ₂
31	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-[Fuca(1-3)]-GlcNAc β -propyl-NH ₂
32	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-3)-[Fuca(1-4)]-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-[Fuca(1-3)]-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
33	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-[Fuca(1-3)]-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-[Fuca(1-3)]-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
34	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-[Fuca(1-3)]-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-[Fuca(1-3)]-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-[Fuca(1-3)]-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
35	NeuGca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂

36	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-6-O-sulfo-GlcNAc β -propyl-NH ₂
37	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-Glc β -ethyl-NH ₂
38	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
39	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
40	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
41	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-6)]-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
42	NeuAca(2-6)-GalNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
43	NeuAca(2-6)-[Gal β (1-3)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
44	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-6)-[Gal β (1-3)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
45	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-6)-[Gal β (1-3)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
46	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
47	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
48	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-6)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
49	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-6)]-GalNAca-Thr-NH ₂
50	Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
51	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
52	GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
53	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
54	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
55	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
56	NeuGca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -ethyl-NH ₂
57	NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂
58	NeuAca(2-6)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-3)-[NeuAca(2-3)-Gal β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-2)-Man α (1-6)]-Man β (1-4)-GlcNAc β (1-4)-GlcNAc β -Asn-NH ₂

^a Glycans including nonsialylated controls (black, glycan no. 1 and 2), α 2,3-linked sialosides (red, no. 3 to 35), α 2,6-linked sialosides (blue, no. 36 to 56), and glycans possessing both α 2,3- and α 2,6-linked sialic-acids (checkered, no. 57 and 58)