

Table S3: Center and width of the individual and constrained clines for transects A and B. Width (in kilometers) was estimated as the inverse of the slope at the centers; centers are given as distance from the Po River along transects (in kilometers).

Transect A

	individualclines		bestconstrainedmodel	
	center	width	center	width
Bcal10	37.4	0.1	20.0	2.3
C203	44.2	1.5	20.0	2.3
D105	61.2	5.8	61.2	5.8
D210	42.8	0.2	20.0	2.3
D106	5.2	0.4	20.0	2.3
C205	19.0	4.5	20.0	2.3
C107	19.6	1.9	20.0	2.3
D-loop	46.6	1.2	46.6	1.2

Transect B

	individualclines		bestconstrainedmodel	
	center	width	center	width
Bcal10	20.8	8.7	20.5	2.6
C203	21.0	1.9	20.5	2.6
D105	24.3	0.5	20.5	2.6
D210	20.7	1.1	20.5	2.6
D106	35.2	2.6	35.2	2.6
C205	19.8	5.5	20.5	2.6
C107	20.6	3.3	20.5	2.6
D-loop	96.4	1.9	96.4	1.9