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Electronic Supplementary Material
This supplementary material has not been peer reviewed.

Title: **What do we really know about the impacts of one of the 100 worst invaders in Europe? A reality check**

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Excel file of supplementary Table S1 can be requested by E-Mail: anouk.nguyen@unibas.ch

Supplementary Table S1: Literature review
Supplementary Table S2: Impacts on Yellow perch *Perca flavescens*

scientific name	common name	reference	title	subgroup of papers	life stage	function	"importance" of the s	goby life stage
Perca flavescens	Yellow perch	Duncan 2006	Behavioral interactions between j	not applicable	juvenile (< 95 mm TL)	competitor		juvenile (about 6
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	vertebrate > 1 study	eggs	prey	native	small < 65 mm,
Phalacrocorax auritus	Double-crested cormorant	Tucker & Seefelt 2014	Double-Crested Cormorants (*Phal*	vertebrate > 1 study	adults?	predator	under management	n/a
Phalacrocorax auritus	Double-crested cormorant	Van Guilder & Seefelt 2013	Double-crested Cormorant (*Phala*	vertebrate > 1 study	chicks	predator	under management	n/a
Perca flavescens	Yellow perch	Duncan 2006	Behavioral interactions between j	not applicable	juvenile (< 95 mm TL)	competitor		juvenile (about 6
-	Fish	Schiphouwer 2011	What do Ponto-Caspian Gobiidae	not applicable		prey		
Gastropoda (natal and exotic; e.g. *Pisidiur*	Gastropods and other Mol	Schiphouwer 2011	What do Ponto-Caspian Gobiidae	not applicable		prey		
Lota lota	Burbot	Stapanian et al. 2007	Regional Differences in Size-at-ag	vertebrate > 1 study	age 4-9	predator	a commercial fishery targetin	n/a
Lota lota	Burbot	Stapanian et al. 2011	Recent changes in burbot growth	vertebrate > 1 study	age 4-7 (used for statistics. all samples	predator	unpopularity as a commercia	n/a
Platichthys flesus	European flounder	Karlson et al 2007	Indications of competition betwe	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		competitor	commercially harvested	
Platichthys flesus	European flounder	Karlson et al 2007	Indications of competition betwe	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		competitor	commercially harvested	
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Steinhart et al 2004a	Round Goby Predation on Smallm	vertebrate > 1 study	eggs	prey	angling fish	n/a
Dikerogammarus spp. and other Amphipo	Killer shrimp and other am	Schiphouwer 2011	What do Ponto-Caspian Gobiidae	not applicable		prey		
Ambloplites rupestris	Rock bass	Burkett 2013	Long-term impacts of the invasive	not applicable	≤75 mm TL	competitor		
Percina caprodes	Logperch	Burkett 2013	Long-term impacts of the invasive	not applicable	≤75 mm TL	competitor		
Percina caprodes	Logperch	Burkett 2013	Long-term impacts of the invasive	not applicable	>75 mm TL	competitor		
Etheostoma caeruleum	Rainbow darter	Burkett 2013	Long-term impacts of the invasive	not applicable	< 75 mm TL	competitor		
Noturus stigmosus	Northern madtom	Burkett 2013	Long-term impacts of the invasive	not applicable	≤75 mm TL	competitor	endangered species	
Noturus stigmosus	Northern madtom	Burkett 2013	Long-term impacts of the invasive	not applicable	>75 mm TL	competitor	endangered species	
Ardea cinerea	Grey heron	Jakubas & Misoduszewska 2005	Diet composition and food consu	vertebrate > 1 study	adults (pellets), chicks (regurgitated foo	predator	n/a	n/a
Ardea cinerea	Grey heron	Jakubas 2004	The Response of the Grey Heron t	vertebrate > 1 study	chicks (regurgitated food)	predator	n/a	n/a
Gymnocephalus cernua	Ruffe	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	vertebrate > 1 study	10.7 ± 3.5 cm TL; Table 2	competitor	n/a	10.4 ± 1.7 mm
Perca fluviatilis	Eurasian perch	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	vertebrate > 1 study	small 8.9 +/- 0.3 cm TL; medium 13.1+/-	predator	top predator	10.4 ± 1.7 mm
Phalacrocorax carbo	Great cormorant	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	top predator	10.4 ± 1.7 mm
Ardea cinerea	Grey heron	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	top predator	10.4 ± 1.7 mm
Percopsis omiscomaycus	Trout-perch	Burkett 2013	Long-term impacts of the invasive	not applicable	>75 mm TL	competitor		
Parvicardium spp.	Bivalves	Azour 2011	Fødebiologi hos den sortmundede	not applicable		prey		
Sander vitreus	Walleye	Roseman et al 2014	Angler-Caught Piscivore Diets Re	vertebrate > 1 study	adults, minimum legal harvest lengths 3	predator	sport fishery	mostly < 150 mm TL; Figu
-	Sand grains	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Non-animal		prey		
Mytilus edulis	Bivalves	Azour 2011	Fødebiologi hos den sortmundede	not applicable		prey		
Potamopyrgus antipodarum	Gastropods	Azour 2011	Fødebiologi hos den sortmundede	not applicable		prey	invasive	
Palaemon spp.	Shrimps	Azour 2011	Fødebiologi hos den sortmundede	not applicable		prey		
Percina maculata	Blackside darter	Kornis et al 2013	Invasion success and impact of a	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		competitor		
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Ostracoda	Seed shrimps	Rakauskas et al 2008	Expansion, Feeding and Parasites	Invertebrate		prey		0+
Ostracoda	Seed shrimps	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	Invertebrate		prey		0+
Dreissena polymorpha + Dreissena bugens	Dreissenid mussels	Lederer et al 2006	Impact of Round Gobies (*Neogob*	Invertebrate		prey		
Bryozoa	Bryozoa	Brandner et al 2013	Comparative feeding ecology of i	Invertebrate		prey		
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Lederer et al 2006	Impact of Round Gobies (*Neogob*	Invertebrate		prey		
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable	larvae	prey		
Corophium volutator and other Amphipod	Corophium (amphipods)	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Lederer et al 2008	Impacts of the Introduced Round	Invertebrate		prey		
Gastropoda	Snails	Lederer et al 2006	Impact of Round Gobies (*Neogob*	Invertebrate		prey		
Copepoda	Copepods	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Balanidae	Barnacles	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Nereis sp. and other polychaeta	Annelid worms	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
-	Fish	Copp et al 2008	Preliminary study of dietary intera	not applicable		prey		
Esox lucius	Northern pike	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	native	0-2 years, populations w
Sander vitreus	Walleye	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	native	0-2 years, populations w
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	native	0-2 years, populations w
Nereis sp. and other polychaeta	Annelid worms	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Cyathura carinata + other Isopods	Isopods	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Ascidiae	Sea squirt	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Gammarus roeselii	Freshwater amphipod	Polacik et al 2009	Invasive gobies in the Danube: in	Invertebrate		prey		
Gobidae	Goby	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	not applicable	eggs	prey		
Bivalvia	Bivalves	Simonovic et al 1998	Round Goby *Neogobius melanost*	Invertebrate		prey		
Crustacea	Crustaceans	Simonovic et al 1998	Round Goby *Neogobius melanost*	Invertebrate		prey		
Gastropoda	Gastropods	Simonovic et al 1998	Round Goby *Neogobius melanost*	Invertebrate		prey		
Insecta	Insects	Simonovic et al 1998	Round Goby *Neogobius melanost*	Invertebrate		prey		
Copepoda	Copepods	Johnson et al 2008	Diel Diet Composition and Feedin	Invertebrate		prey		
-	Fish	Stevove & Kovac 2013	Do invasive bighead goby *Neogol*	not applicable		prey		
-	Non-identifiable eggs	Stevove & Kovac 2013	Do invasive bighead goby *Neogol*	not applicable	eggs	prey		
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Johnson et al 2008	Diel Diet Composition and Feedin	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissena bugensis	Dreissenid mussels	Johnson et al 2008	Diel Diet Composition and Feedin	Invertebrate		prey		
Cladocera	Cladocera	Johnson et al 2008	Diel Diet Composition and Feedin	Invertebrate		prey		
Ostracoda	Ostracoda	Johnson et al 2008	Diel Diet Composition and Feedin	Invertebrate		prey		
Oligochaeta	Oligochaetes	Simonovic et al 1998	Round Goby *Neogobius melanost*	Invertebrate		prey		
-	Fish	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	not applicable	eggs	prey		
-	Non-animal (Detritus, Plan	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	Non-animal		prey		
Proterorhinus semilunaris	Western tubenose goby	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		competitor		
Proterorhinus semilunaris	Western tubenose goby	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		competitor		
Proterorhinus semilunaris	Western tubenose goby	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	vertebrate, only 1 peer-revi	Juvenile	prey		
Bythotrephes	Bythotrephes	Johnson et al 2008	Diel Diet Composition and Feedin	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissena polymorpha	Zebra mussel	Naddafi & Rudstam 2014	Predation on invasive zebra muss	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissenidae	Dreissenid mussels	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Clupeidae	Herring	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Mollusca	Molluscs	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Sander lucioperca	Zander	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable	>20 cm TL	predator		
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Gobiidae	Goby	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	not applicable	eggs	prey		
Isopoda	Isopods	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
-	Fish	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	not applicable	larvae	prey		
-	Green algae	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Non-animal		prey		
Notropis spp.	Notropis spp.	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		prey		
Nereis diversicolor	Common ragworm	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		170-220 mm TL
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Dikerogammarus villosus	Killer shrimp	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		80-125 mm TL
Dikerogammarus villosus	Killer shrimp	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		170-220 mm TL
Corixidae	Corixidae	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Gobio gobio	Gudgeon	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Cyclops	Cyclops	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
-	Stones	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Non-animal		prey		
Ephemeroptera	Ephemeroptera	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Platyhelmintes	Flatworm	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Ostracoda	Seed shrimps	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
-	Vascular plants	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Non-animal		prey		
Odonata	Odonata	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissena polymorpha, D. bugensis and ot	Dreissenid mussels	Diggins et al 2002	Diet Choice by the Exotic Round (	Invertebrate		prey		
Oligochaeta	Oligochaetes	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissena polymorpha	Zebra mussel	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		80-125 mm TL
Nereis diversicolor	Common ragworm	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		80-125 mm TL
Dreissena polymorpha	Zebra mussel	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		170-220 mm TL
Pomatoschistus sp.	Goby (pomatoschistus)	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Pomatoschistus sp.	Goby (pomatoschistus)	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Clupeidae	Herring	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Echinogammarus ischnus	Amphipods	Diggins et al 2002	Diet Choice by the Exotic Round (	Invertebrate		prey		
Planaoridae heliosoma	Planaoridae heliosoma	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Clupeidae	Herring	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable		prey		
Gobiidae	Goby	Hempel 2014	Analyse der ökologischen Einnisc	not applicable	eggs	prey		
Lota lota	Burbot	Coldwater Task Group CWTG (2009)	Report of the Lake Erie Coldwate	not applicable		predator		
Lota lota	Burbot	Coldwater Task Group CWTG (2009)	Report of the Lake Erie Coldwate	not applicable		prey		
Pleuroceridae goniobasis	Pleuroceridae goniobasis	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Rotifera	Rotifers	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
Trichoptera	Trichoptera	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
-	Fish	Johnson et al 2005a	A Potential New Energy Pathway	not applicable	age 0	competitor		0-4 y
Cladocera	Water fleas	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	Invertebrate		prey		
-	Fish	Rakauskas et al 2008	Expansion, Feeding and Parasites	not applicable		prey		
Gastropoda	Snails	Lederer et al 2008	Impacts of the Introduced Round	Invertebrate		prey		
-	Fish	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	not applicable		prey		
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Rakauskas et al 2008	Expansion, Feeding and Parasites	Invertebrate	larvae and pupae	prey		0+
Mollusca	Molluscs	Brandner et al 2013	Comparative feeding ecology of i	Invertebrate		prey		
Sphaeriidae (and other Bivalvia and Mollu	Bivalves	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	Invertebrate		prey		
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	Invertebrate	larvae and pupae	prey		0+
Dreissena polymorpha	Zebra mussel	Ghedotti et al 1995	Zebra mussel predation by round	Invertebrate		prey		6-10 cm SL
-	Non-identifiable eggs	Roseman et al 2006	Predation on Walleye Eggs by Fis	not applicable	eggs	prey		41-139 mm TL
-	Non-identifiable eggs	Roseman et al 2006	Predation on Walleye Eggs by Fis	not applicable	eggs	prey		41-139 mm TL
-	Non-identifiable eggs	Roseman et al 2006	Predation on Walleye Eggs by Fis	not applicable	eggs	prey		41-139 mm TL
Sander vitreus	Walleye	Roseman et al 2006	Predation on Walleye Eggs by Fis	vertebrate > 1 study	eggs	prey	native	41-139 mm TL
Salvelinus namaycush	Lake trout	Coldwater Task Group CWTG (2009)	Report of the Lake Erie Coldwate	not applicable		prey		
Percopsis omiscomaycus	Trout-perch	French III & Jude 2001	Diets and Diet Overlap of Nonind	vertebrate, only 1 peer-revi	41 mm TL	prey		139 mm TL
Trichoptera	Caddisfly	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	Invertebrate	mainly Neureclipsis sp. And Hydropsych	prey		
Diptera	Diptera (fly)	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	Invertebrate	mainly chironomidae larvae	prey		
Ephemeroptera	Mayfly	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	Invertebrate	mainly P.luteus and Caenis sp. Nymphae	prey		
A. aquaticus + cyclopoid copepods + othe	Water louse + other Crust	Vasek et al 2014	Diet of two invading gobiid speci	Invertebrate		prey		
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Steinhart et al 2004b	High Growth Rate of Young-of-the	vertebrate > 1 study	>100 mm TL	predator	angling fish	37–96 mm TL (mean 51 r
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Steinhart et al 2004b	High Growth Rate of Young-of-the	vertebrate > 1 study	>60 mm TL	predator	angling fish	37–96 mm TL (mean 51 r
Salmo salar	Atlantic salmon	Roseman et al 2014	Angler-Caught Piscivore Diets Re	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		predator		
Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Chinook salmon	Roseman et al 2014	Angler-Caught Piscivore Diets Re	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		predator		
Cottus bairdii	Mottled sculpin	Thompson & Simon 2014	Diet shift response in round goby	vertebrate > 1 study	juveniles	prey	native	small < 65 mm, large ≥ 6
Oncorhynchus kisutch	Coho salmon	Roseman et al 2014	Angler-Caught Piscivore Diets Re	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		predator		
Coregonus clupeaformis	Lake whitefish	Coldwater Task Group CWTG (2009)	Report of the Lake Erie Coldwate	not applicable		prey		
Oncorhynchus mykiss	Rainbow trout	Roseman et al 2014	Angler-Caught Piscivore Diets Re	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		predator		
-	Fish	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	not applicable		prey		
Sander vitreus	Walleye	Bowlby et al 2006	The status of Walleye in Lake On	not applicable		predator		
Noturus stigmosus	Northern madtom	French III & Jude 2001	Diets and Diet Overlap of Nonind	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		predator		YOY
Copepoda	Copepods	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissena polymorpha	Zebra mussel	Thomas 1993	Diet of the Round Goby in the St.	not applicable		prey		
Coregonus clupeaformis	Lake whitefish	Pothoven & Madenjian 2013	Increased Piscivory by Lake White	vertebrate > 1 study	>400 mm TL	predator	commercially important	17-95 mm, mean=52mm
Bythotrephes	Bythotrephes	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
-	Fish	Ng et al 2008	Chemical amplification in an inva	not applicable	eggs	prey		
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Thomas 1993	Diet of the Round Goby in the St.	not applicable		prey		
Gastropod mollusc	Snails	Thomas 1993	Diet of the Round Goby in the St.	not applicable		prey		
Culaea inconstans	Brook stickleback	Thomas 1993	Diet of the Round Goby in the St.	not applicable	28mm	prey		
Trichoptera	Caddisfly	Thomas 1993	Diet of the Round Goby in the St.	not applicable	larvae	prey		
Oncorhynchus gorbuscha	Pink salmon	Roseman et al 2014	Angler-Caught Piscivore Diets Re	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		predator		
Phalacrocorax auritus	Double-crested cormorant	Somers et al 2003	The Invasive Round Goby (*Neogo*	vertebrate > 1 study	chicks	predator	breeding colonies of double-	n/a
-	Fish	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	not applicable		prey		
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
Cladocera	Cladocera	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
Diporeira spp.	Diporeira spp.	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
nematoda	Nematoda	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
Ostracoda	Ostracoda	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
sphaeriidae	Sphaeriidae	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
Mysis relicta	Mysis relicta	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
Oligochaeta	Oligochaetes	Schaeffer et al 2005	Invasion History, Proliferation, an	Invertebrate		prey		
Perca flavescens	Yellow perch	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	vertebrate > 1 study	126-290 mm TL	predator	native	in yellow perch
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Thomas 1993	Diet of the Round Goby in the St.	not applicable	larvae	prey		
Isopoda	Isopods	Lederer et al 2006	Impact of Round Gobies (*Neogob*	Invertebrate		prey		
Veneroida	Fingernail clams	Thomas 1993	Diet of the Round Goby in the St.	not applicable		prey		
Ostracoda	Ostracoda	Thomas 1993	Diet of the Round Goby in the St.	not applicable		prey		
Neogobius melanostomus	Round goby	Wandzel 2003	The food and feeding of the roun	vertebrate > 1 study	spawn	prey		males
Isopoda	Isopods	Lederer et al 2008	Impacts of the Introduced Round	Invertebrate		prey		
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Rakauskas et al 2008	Expansion, Feeding and Parasites	Invertebrate		prey		1+
-	Benthic invertebrates	Wandzel 2003	The food and feeding of the roun	Invertebrate		prey		
Bivalvia	Bivalves	Wandzel 2003	The food and feeding of the roun	Invertebrate		prey		
Micropterus salmoides	Largemouth bass	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	native	0-2 years, populations w
Gastropoda	Snails	Kipp et al 2012a	Impacts of predation by the Euras	Invertebrate	< 14 mm	prey		
-	Benthic invertebrate comm	Kuhns & Berg 1999	Benthic Invertebrate Community I	Invertebrate		prey		
Esox lucius	Northern pike	Reyjol et al 2010	Do Native Predators Feed on Non	vertebrate > 1 study	439–1064, mean 671±111 mm TL	predator	native	n/a
Sander vitreus	Walleye	Reyjol et al 2010	Do Native Predators Feed on Non	vertebrate > 1 study	132–806, mean 390±155 mm TL	predator	native	n/a
Gastropoda	Snails	Kipp et al 2012b	Impacts of the Eurasian round go	Invertebrate	< 14 mm	prey		
Dreissena polymorpha and other Mollusca	Zebra mussel and other m	Rakauskas et al 2008	Expansion, Feeding and Parasites	Invertebrate		prey		1+
Perca flavescens	Yellow perch	Reyjol et al 2010	Do Native Predators Feed on Non	vertebrate > 1 study	92–319, mean 177±39 mm TL	predator	native	n/a
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Reyjol et al 2010	Do Native Predators Feed on Non	vertebrate > 1 study	92–500, mean 318±110 mm TL	predator	native	n/a
Dreissena polymorpha and other Mollusca	Zebra mussel and other m	Rakauskas et al 2008	Expansion, Feeding and Parasites	Invertebrate		prey		2+
Dreissena polymorpha and other Mollusca	Zebra mussel and other m	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	Invertebrate		prey		1+
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Brandner et al 2013	Comparative feeding ecology of i	Invertebrate		prey		
Myoxocephalus thompsonii	Deepwater sculpin	Mychek-Londer et al 2013	Using Diets to Reveal Overlap an	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		competitor		
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Stevove & Kovac 2013	Do invasive bighead goby *Neogol*	Invertebrate	larvae	prey		
Crustacea	Crustaceans	Wandzel 2003	The food and feeding of the roun	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissena polymorpha and other Mollusca	Zebra mussel and other m	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	Invertebrate		prey		2+
Dreissenidae	small freshwater mussels	Kipp et al 2012b	Impacts of the Eurasian round go	Invertebrate		prey		
Mollusca	Molluscs	Wandzel 2003	The food and feeding of the roun	Invertebrate		prey		
Cottus bairdii	Mottled sculpin	French III & Jude 2001	Diets and Diet Overlap of Nonind	vertebrate > 1 study	35-74 mm TL	competitor	native species with decreasi	35-74 and >75 mm
Chironomidae	Nonbiting midget	Barton et al 2005	Effects of Round Gobies (*Neogob*	Invertebrate		prey		
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Borcherding et al 2013b	Feeding and niche differentiation	Invertebrate		prey		
Mollusca	Molluscs	Borcherding et al 2013b	Feeding and niche differentiation	Invertebrate		prey		
Morone chrysops	White bass	Campbell et al 2009	Re-Engineering the Eastern Lake	vertebrate > 1 study	average 195.0 mm TL (SD=41.0)	predator	n/a	small <11.2 cm; large > 1
Sander vitreus	Walleye	Johnson et al 2005a	A Potential New Energy Pathway	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	commercially and recreation	0-4 y
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Borza et al 2009	Food Resource Partitioning betwe	Invertebrate		prey		
Bryozoa	Bryozoa	Stevove & Kovac 2013	Do invasive bighead goby *Neogol*	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissenidae	small freshwater mussels	Kipp et al 2012a	Impacts of predation by the Euras	Invertebrate		prey		
Sander lucioperca	Zander	Rakauskas et al 2013	Inceasing population of the invad	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		predator		
Morone chrysops	White bass	Johnson et al 2005a	A Potential New Energy Pathway	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	n/a	0-4 y
Perca flavescens	Yellow perch	Crane et al 2015	Trends in body condition of native	vertebrate > 1 study	across all sizes / ages	predator	native	n/a
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Pennuto et al 2010	Seasonal abundance, diet, and er	Invertebrate		prey		
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Borza et al 2009	Food Resource Partitioning betwe	Invertebrate		prey		
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Crane et al 2015	Trends in body condition of native	vertebrate > 1 study	140 - 510 mm TL (in categories)	predator	native	n/a
Mollusca	Molluscs	Borza et al 2009	Food Resource Partitioning betwe	Invertebrate		prey		
Dikerogammarus spp. + other Amphipods	Killer shrimp + other amph	Brandner et al 2013	Comparative feeding ecology of i	Invertebrate		prey		
Salvelinus namaycush	Lake trout	Chotkowski & Marsden 1999	Round Goby and Mottled Sculpin	vertebrate > 1 study	eggs	prey	native	56-113 mm SL
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Polacik et al 2009	Invasive gobies in the Danube: in	Invertebrate		prey		
Bivalvia	Bivalves	Polacik et al 2009	Invasive gobies in the Danube: in	Invertebrate		prey		
Corophium sp.	Corophium (amphipods)	Stevove & Kovac 2013	Do invasive bighead goby *Neogol*	Invertebrate		prey		
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Crane et al 2015	Trends in body condition of native	vertebrate > 1 study	140 - 510 mm TL (in categories)	predator	native	n/a
Cladocera	Water fleas	Stevove & Kovac 2013	Do invasive bighead goby *Neogol*	Invertebrate		prey		
Salvelinus namaycush	Lake trout	Fitzsimons et al 2006	Laboratory Estimates of Salmonin	vertebrate > 1 study	eggs	prey	extirpated from most of grea	80-87 mm TL
Neogobius melanostomus	Round goby	French III & Jude 2001	Diets and Diet Overlap of Nonind	vertebrate > 1 study	YOY	prey	invasive	older than YOY
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Brownscombe & Fox 2013	Living at the edge of the front; re	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	n/a	87 ± 0.72 mm
Perca flavescens	Yellow perch	Campbell et al 2009	Re-Engineering the Eastern Lake	vertebrate > 1 study	average 195.3mm TL (SD=56.8)	predator	n/a	small <11.2 cm; large > 1
Perca flavescens	Yellow perch	Johnson et al 2005a	A Potential New Energy Pathway	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	commercially and recreation	0-4 y; see table 3
Etheostoma flabellare	Fantail darter	Kornis et al 2013	Invasion success and impact of a	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	competitor	native	n/a
Etheostoma nigrum	Johnny darter	Kornis et al 2013	Invasion success and impact of a	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	competitor	native	n/a
Percina caprodes	Logperch	Kornis et al 2013	Invasion success and impact of a	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	competitor	native	n/a
Cottus bairdii	Mottled sculpin	Kornis et al 2013	Invasion success and impact of a	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	competitor	native	n/a
Ponticola kessleri	Bighead goby	Brandner et al 2013	Comparative feeding ecology of i	vertebrate > 1 study	average 10.0 cm (SD = 1.9 cm)	predator	invasive	average 9.6 cm (SD = 1.3
Ponticola kessleri	Bighead goby	Brandner et al 2013	Comparative feeding ecology of i	vertebrate > 1 study	average 10.0 cm (SD = 1.9 cm)	competitor	invasive	average 9.6 cm (SD = 1.3
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Barton et al 2005	Effects of Round Gobies (*Neogob*	Invertebrate		prey		
Echinogammarus sp.	Amphipods	Campbell et al 2009	Re-Engineering the Eastern Lake	Invertebrate		prey		< 11.2 cm TL
Dreissena bugensis	Dreissenid mussels	Campbell et al 2009	Re-Engineering the Eastern Lake	Invertebrate		prey		> 11.2 cm
Dreissenidae	Dreissenid mussels	Marentette et al 2010	Signatures of contamination in in	not applicable	n/a	prey		n/a
-	Zooplankton	Johnson et al 2005a	A Potential New Energy Pathway	Invertebrate		prey		0-4 y
Dreissena rostriformis bugensis	Dreissenid mussels	Roseman et al 2006	Predation on Walleye Eggs by Fis	Invertebrate		prey		41-139 mm TL
Dreissenidae and other benthic invertebra	Invertebrates	Johnson et al 2005a	A Potential New Energy Pathway	Invertebrate		prey		0-4 y
Eurycercus and other Chydoridae	Invertebrates	Janssen & Jude 2001	Recruitment Failure of Mottled Sc	Invertebrate		prey		22-50 mm TL
Salvelinus namaycush	Lake trout	Rush et al 2012	Long-term impacts of invasive sp	vertebrate > 1 study	2-9 years; for lengths see Table 1	predator	native top predator	n/a
Chironomidae	Nonbiting midget	Janssen & Jude 2001	Recruitment Failure of Mottled Sc	Invertebrate	larvae	prey		22-50 mm TL
Gymnocephalus baloni	Balon's ruffe	Copp et al 2008	Preliminary study of dietary intera	vertebrate > 1 study	3-4y	competitor	native	3-4 y
Mysis	Mysida	Mychek-Londer et al 2013	Using Diets to Reveal Overlap an	Invertebrate		prey		
Ostracoda	Ostracoda	Mychek-Londer et al 2013	Using Diets to Reveal Overlap an	Invertebrate		prey		
Amphipoda	Amphipods	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissenidae	small freshwater mussels	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	Invertebrate		prey		
Dreissenidae (probably *Dreissena rostrifor*	Dreissenid mussels	Walsh et al 2007	Occurrence and Food Habits of th	Invertebrate		prey		
Chironomidae	Nonbiting midget	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	Invertebrate		prey		
-	Zooplankton	Taraborelli et al 2010	Round Goby (*Neogobius melanos*	Invertebrate		prey		
Mysis	Mysida	Walsh et al 2007	Occurrence and Food Habits of th	Invertebrate		prey		
Ponticola kessleri	Bighead goby	Copp et al 2008	Preliminary study of dietary intera	vertebrate > 1 study	1-3y	competitor	native	3-4 y
Cottus cognatus	Slimy sculpin	Mychek-Londer et al 2013	Using Diets to Reveal Overlap an	vertebrate > 1 study	adults	competitor	native	n/a
Salvelinus namaycush	Lake trout	Visha et al 2015	A Bayesian assessment of the me	vertebrate > 1 study		n/a		
Sander vitreus	Walleye	Visha et al 2015	A Bayesian assessment of the me	vertebrate > 1 study		n/a		
-	Fish	Walsh et al 2007	Occurrence and Food Habits of th	not applicable		prey		average 137 mm
Ostracoda	Ostracoda	Walsh et al 2007	Occurrence and Food Habits of th	Invertebrate		prey		
Dikerogammarus spp. + other Crustacean	Killer shrimp + other crust	Borcherding et al 2013b	Feeding and niche differentiation	Invertebrate		prey		
Amphipoda and other Crustacea	Amphipods and other crus	Emde et al 2012	Invasive Ponto-Caspian Amphipo	Invertebrate		prey		
Perca fluviatilis	Eurasian perch	Copp et al 2008	Preliminary study of dietary intera	vertebrate > 1 study	3-4y	competitor	native	3-4 y
Cottus bairdii	Mottled sculpin	French III & Jude 2001	Diets and Diet Overlap of Nonind	vertebrate > 1 study	eggs and YOY	prey	native species with decreasi	35-74 and >75 mm
Cottus bairdii	Mottled sculpin	French III & Jude 2001	Diets and Diet Overlap of Nonind	vertebrate > 1 study	>75 mm TL	predator	native species with decreasi	35-74 and >75 mm
Cottus bairdii	Mottled sculpin	French III & Jude 2001	Diets and Diet Overlap of Nonind	vertebrate > 1 study	35-74 mm TL	predator	native species with decreasi	35-74 and >75 mm
Gymnocephalus cernua	Ruffe	Savino et al 2007	Activity, Aggression, and Habitat	vertebrate > 1 study	average 102.3 mm ± 1.5 SE in length	competitor	invasive	111.5 mm ± 1.9 SE
Dreissena polymorpha, D. bugensis and ot	Dreissenid mussels	Diggins et al 2002	Diet Choice by the Exotic Round (	Invertebrate		prey		
Neogobius kessleri	Bighead goby	Adamek et al 2007	Food Habits of Four Bottom-Dwel	vertebrate > 1 study	D: 87 ± 12 mm; H: 91± 22 mm	competitor	invasive	73 ± 21 mm
Neogobius fluviatilis	Monkey goby	Adamek et al 2007	Food Habits of Four Bottom-Dwel	vertebrate, only 1 peer-revi	D: 81 mm; H: 63 ±6 nm	competitor	invasive	73 ± 21 mm
Proterorhinus marmoratus	Tubenose goby	Adamek et al 2007	Food Habits of Four Bottom-Dwel	vertebrate, only 1 peer-revi	48 ± 6 mm	competitor	native	73 ± 21 mm
Aplodinotus grunniens	Freshwater drum	Campbell et al 2009	Re-Engineering the Eastern Lake	vertebrate > 1 study	average 385.0 mm TL (SD=57.14)	predator	n/a	small <11.2 cm; large > 1
Catostomus commersonii	White sucker	Kornis et al 2014	Experimental evidence that ecolo	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		competitor		
Catostomus commersonii	White sucker	Kornis et al 2014	Experimental evidence that ecolo	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		competitor		
Dreissenidae	Dreissenid mussels	Ruetz et al 2009	Energy Density of Introduced Rou	Invertebrate	n/a	prey		mostly >10cm TL (around
Lota lota	Burbot	Crane et al 2015	Trends in body condition of native	vertebrate > 1 study	375 mm TL	predator	native	n/a
Lota lota	Burbot	Crane et al 2015	Trends in body condition of native	vertebrate > 1 study	743 mm TL	predator	native	n/a
Gammaridae	Amphipods	Borcherding et al 2013a	Activity and competitive behaviou	Invertebrate		prey		
Perca flavescens	Yellow perch	Duncan et al 2011	Diet partitioning, habitat preferer	vertebrate > 1 study	field: <95mm: n=29; 95-150mm: n=38; >	competitor	native	< 6 cm TL. Lab: overall m
Sander canadensis	Sauger	Reyjol et al 2010	Do Native Predators Feed on Non	vertebrate, only 1 peer-reviewed relevant study		predator		
Nerodia sipedon insularum	Water snake	Fernie et al 2008	Temporal and spatial patterns of	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	threatened (USA)/endangere	n/a
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Southward Hogan et al 2007	How Non-native Species in Lake E	vertebrate > 1 study	140 - 510 mm TL (in categories)	predator	top predator	n/a
Sander vitreus	Walleye	Crane et al 2015	Trends in body condition of native	vertebrate > 1 study	315 - 760 mm TL	predator	native	n/a
Pomphorhynchus tereticollis, Dikerogamm	Parasitic worm, European	Emde et al 2012	Invasive Ponto-Caspian Amphipo	not applicable		prey		
Perca flavescens	Yellow perch	Crane et al 2015	Trends in body condition of native	vertebrate > 1 study	across all sizes / ages	assumed compet	native	n/a
Perca fluviatilis	Eurasian perch	Almqvist et al 2010	Has the invasive round goby caus	vertebrate > 1 study	113-293 mm TL	predator	commercially fished, importa	26 cm to >65 cm
Lota lota	Burbot	Johnson et al 2005a	A Potential New Energy Pathway	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	n/a	0-4 y
Cottus perifretum	Chabot fluviatile	Van Kessel 2011	Competition for shelter between	vertebrate, only 1 peer-revi	69.4 mm SL, 1.6 SE	neutral		64.8 mm SL, 3.42 SE
Barbatula barbatula	Stone loach	Van Kessel 2011	Competition for shelter between	vertebrate, only 1 peer-revi	47.6 mm SL, 1.47 SE	neutral		47.6 mm SL, 1.72 SE
Micropterus dolomieu	Smallmouth bass	Johnson et al 2005a	A Potential New Energy Pathway	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	n/a	0-4y
Chironomidae	Chironomidae	Johnson et al 2008	Diel Diet Composition and Feedin	Invertebrate	larvae	prey		
Lota lota	Burbot	Jacobs et al 2010	Diet of Lake Trout and Burbot in N	vertebrate > 1 study	200-399mm TL	predator	drastically reduced abundan	n/a
Lota lota	Burbot	Jacobs et al 2010	Diet of Lake Trout and Burbot in N	vertebrate > 1 study	400-599mm TL	predator	drastically reduced abundan	n/a
Lota lota	Burbot	Jacobs et al 2010	Diet of Lake Trout and Burbot in N	vertebrate > 1 study	600-799mm TL	predator	drastically reduced abundan	n/a
Phalacrocorax carbo	Great cormorant	Bzoma & Meissner 2005	Some results of long-term counts	vertebrate > 1 study	n/a	predator	n/a	n/a
Ambloplites rupestris	Rock bass	Campbell et al 2009	Re-Engineering the Eastern Lake	vertebrate > 1 study	average 182.4 mm TL (SD=39.2)	predator	n/a	small <11.2 cm; large > 1
Nerodia sipedon insularum	Water snake	King et al 2006	Gorging on gobies: beneficial eff	vertebrate > 1 study	juveniles, < 1 y, adults	predator	endemic, threatened/endang	n/a

Table S2: Round goby interactions with Yellow perch (*Perca flavescens*) are context dependent. (n.a. = not available, TL = total length, SL = standard length)

Species		**Yellow perch (*Perca flavescens*) (1/2)**								
Water body		**Lake Ontario**				**Lake Erie**				
Sampling site		Eastern part		Lower Bay of Quinte	Upper Bay of Quinte	Eastern part			Central part	Hatchery Bay, Western Lake Erie
Abiotic factors	Salinity	Fresh water		Fresh water		Fresh water			Fresh water	Fresh water
	Depth [m]	n.a.	n.a.	Transects: 1.5-3 m, 3-5 m, 5-7m Traps, seining, angling: 1-5 m		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Bottom trawl at 5-9.9 m, 10-14.9 m, 15-19.9 m, and > 20 m	1-3 m
	Temp.	See Fig. 1				See Fig. 1		n.a.	See Fig. 3	n.a. for field, 23.6 °C ± 1.13 SD and 20.8 °C ± 1.1 SD in lab experiments
Year(s) of study		Pre-invasion: 1993-2004 Post-invasion: 2005-2012		2004/2005		Pre-invasion: 1993-1998 Post-invasion: 1999-2012		2002/2003	1995-2002, data from 2002	2002
Season of study		Late summer		May-Oct./Nov.		Early autumn		July-August	May-Oct	June-Aug.
First record round goby		2005		1999	2001	1999		n.a.	1994	Early 1990s
Age of round goby population		0-7 years		6 years	4 years	0-13 years		n.a.	8 years	Approx. 10 years
Round goby population density		n.a.		11.2 t/km^2 ; see table 1	5 t/km^2 ; see table 1	n.a.		n.a.	Standing stock 203-4803 t/y, peak at 4.2 ± 1.5 billion ind. (1999), since then rel. stable probably due to predators, see table 2	n.a.
Life stage or length of round goby		n.a.		Populations were dominated by age 0 to age 2; especially 2.3-13.6 cm TL, see table 2		n.a.	n.a.	Small: < 11.2.cm Large: ≥11.2 cm	0-4 years, see table 3	< 6 cm TL Lab: overall mean sizes of round goby 63.5 ± 2.8 SD (dreissenid habitat) and 62.2 ± 4.0 SD (macrophyte habitat)
Life stage or length of native species		16.5-22.5 cm TL	27.5-34 cm TL	12.6-29 cm TL		16.5-22.5 cm TL	27.5-34 cm TL	average 19.53 ± 5.68 cm TL	n.a.	Field: < 95mm: n=29; 95–150 mm: n=38; > 150 mm TL: n=32 Lab: overall mean sizes of yellow perch 63.5 ± 0.6 SD (dreissenid habitat) and 63.1 ± 1.9 SD (macrophyte habitat)
Primary data acquisition method		Mass-at-length from field samples		Stomach content from field samples, bioenergetics modelling		Mass-at-length from field samples		Stomach content and stable isotopes from field samples	Stomach content from field samples	Stomach content from field samples and lab experiments
Sample size of perch		Pre-invasion: 1154 Post-invasion: 1608		123	88	Pre-invasion: 593 Post-invasion: 8972		33	n.a.	99

Primary interaction and indices	Predation on round goby								Competition with round goby
	n.a.		Mean percent composition by weight of round goby in perch stomach: spring 93%, summer 82%, fall 92%, table 5	Mean percent composition by weight of round goby in perch stomach: spring 89%, summer 20%, fall 100%, table 5	n.a.		Round gobies are part of yellow perch diet, see figure 5	Yellow perch derived approximately 30% of their diet from round gobies	Significant diet overlap between juvenile perch (< 95 mm TL) and gobies (< 60 mm TL) in August, large yellow perch displayed very little diet overlap with any round goby size class, see figure 1
Resulting impact on native species	Mass-at-length partly deteriorated, see table 4	Mass-at-length generally improved, see table 4	Change in top predator diets		Mass-at-length partly deteriorated, see table 4	Mass-at-length generally improved, see table 4			Low to strong aggression depending on the amount of food present; differing habitat preference and food resource use allow coexistence
Anticipated future effects	Changes in body condition may have implications for additional population and life history characteristics		n.a.		Changes in body condition may have implications for additional population and life history characteristics		Changes in energy flows between profundal, pelagic and littoral environments due to round goby	Round goby may provide energetic advantage over traditional prey (reduction in foraging cost); round goby transfer energy from benthos to higher trophic levels	Heterogeneous habitat structure may avoid negative effects
Authors	Crane et al. (2015)		Taraborelli et al. (2010)		Crane et al. (2015)		Campbell et al. (2009)	Johnson et al. (2005)	Duncan et al. (2011) (Duncanetal.É

Species		Yellow perch (*Perca flavescens*) (2/2)					
Water body		**St. Lawrence river**	**Lake Michigan**				
Sampling site		Lake St. Pierre	Southern part				
Abiotic factors	Salinity	Fresh water	Fresh water				
	Depth [m]	1.5-3.9, average 3.2 m, navigation channel 11.3 m	Max. depth of Lake 265 m, mean 99 m Sampling at 5 / 10 / 15 m				
	Temp.	Around 20° C	n.a.				
Year(s) of study		2007	2002				
Season of study		Aug.-Oct.	June-Aug.				
First record round goby		2006	1998				
Age of round goby population		1 year	4 years Diet 2002 compared to other studies from 1984 and 1992/93 (pre-invasion)				
Round goby population density		n.a.	n.a.				
Life stage or length classes of round goby		n.a.	21–170 mm TL				
Life stage or length classes of native species		92-319 mm TL, mean 177 ± 39 mm TL	10-11.9 cm TL	12-15.9 mm TL	16-18.9 mm TL	> 18.9 cm TL	< 10 cm TL

Primary data acquisition method	Stomach content from field samples	Stomach content from field samples				
Sample size of perch	245	1984: 365 1992/93: 68 This study 2002: 365	1984: 127 1992/93: 167 This study 2002: 127	1984: 9 1992/93: 208 This study 2002: 9	1984: 5 1992/93: 401 This study 2002: 184	2212 total captured, out of them 1293 randomly sub-sampled for stomach analysis, out of them 268 contained alewife or round goby and were used for subsequent diet analysis
Primary interaction	**Predation on round goby**					**No predation on round goby**
	21.9% frequency of occurrence; 16.4% perch consume exclusively round goby; 4.4-100% of weight of consumed food organisms, table 1	10.2% of stomach content	33.3% of stomach content	68.9% of stomach content; yellow perch ≥ 150 mm LT consumed round goby as a major prey item	38.8% of stomach content	Perch < 10 cm TL were collected, but were found not to consume round goby
Resulting impact on native species	Goby preference mainly governed by biotic (assemblage of predators) and geographic factors (round goby density)	Energetic link between zebra mussels and yellow perch; new food source for yellow perch; diet shift from mottled sculpin and johnny darter as prey items in 1984 to a diet with round goby in 2002				n.a.
Anticipated future effects	Changes in nutrient and contaminant transfers	It appears that yellow perch has the capability to successfully adapt to diet changes caused by environmental features and influences, specifically those enhanced by anthropogenic activity				n.a.
Authors	Reyjol et al. (2010)	Truemper and Lauer (2005) and Truemper et al. (2006)				Truemper and Lauer (2005)

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