

ADDITIONAL FILE 2: Sequence analyses

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Table S2.1: Flamingo/Celsr/Stan sequence identity matrix. Obtained using bioedit software.

Seq->	MmCelsr1	DrCelsr1b	DrCelsr1a	MmCelsr2	DrCelsr2	MmCelsr3	DrCelsr3
MmCelsr1	ID	0,596	0,609	0,539	0,52	0,431	0,262
DrCelsr1b	0,596	ID	0,702	0,516	0,528	0,427	0,267
DrCelsr1a	0,609	0,702	ID	0,522	0,535	0,431	0,264
MmCelsr2	0,539	0,516	0,522	ID	0,605	0,442	0,269
DrCelsr2	0,52	0,528	0,535	0,605	ID	0,43	0,257
MmCelsr3	0,431	0,427	0,431	0,442	0,43	ID	0,351
DrCelsr3	0,262	0,267	0,264	0,269	0,257	0,351	ID
DmStan	0,29	0,287	0,285	0,279	0,286	0,284	0,161
ChFmi	0,235	0,241	0,248	0,234	0,25	0,207	0,127
TaCelsr	0,264	0,269	0,271	0,257	0,255	0,25	0,137
OcFmi	0,217	0,215	0,213	0,212	0,213	0,203	0,116
Olfmi	0,227	0,219	0,225	0,216	0,222	0,198	0,102
ScFmi	0,184	0,181	0,178	0,194	0,179	0,173	0,099
AqCelsr3L	0,127	0,129	0,136	0,131	0,128	0,122	0,092

Seq->	DmStan	ChFmi	TaCelsr	OcFmi	Olfmi	ScFmi	AqCelsr3L
MmCelsr1	0,29	0,235	0,264	0,217	0,227	0,184	0,127
DrCelsr1b	0,287	0,241	0,269	0,215	0,219	0,181	0,129
DrCelsr1a	0,285	0,248	0,271	0,213	0,225	0,178	0,136
MmCelsr2	0,279	0,234	0,257	0,212	0,216	0,194	0,131
DrCelsr2	0,286	0,25	0,255	0,213	0,222	0,179	0,128
MmCelsr3	0,284	0,207	0,25	0,203	0,198	0,173	0,122
DrCelsr3	0,161	0,127	0,137	0,116	0,102	0,099	0,092
DmStan	ID	0,192	0,225	0,181	0,184	0,151	0,113
ChFmi	0,192	ID	0,214	0,185	0,197	0,159	0,117
TaCelsr	0,225	0,214	ID	0,202	0,199	0,17	0,126
OcFmi	0,181	0,185	0,202	ID	0,545	0,197	0,132
Olfmi	0,184	0,197	0,199	0,545	ID	0,196	0,126
ScFmi	0,151	0,159	0,17	0,197	0,196	ID	0,127
AqCelsr3L	0,113	0,117	0,126	0,132	0,126	0,127	ID

Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*.

Table S2.2: Fuzzy sequence identity matrix. Obtained using bioedit software.

Seq->	DrFuz	MmFuz	DmFy	ChFy	TaFy	OcFuz	OlFuz
DrFuz	ID	0,436	0,219	0,245	0,23	0,272	0,248
MmFuz	0,436	ID	0,216	0,244	0,201	0,247	0,224
DmFy	0,219	0,216	ID	0,166	0,168	0,214	0,22
ChFy	0,245	0,244	0,166	ID	0,162	0,18	0,161
TaFy	0,23	0,201	0,168	0,162	ID	0,185	0,181
OcFuz	0,272	0,247	0,214	0,18	0,185	ID	0,587
OlFuz	0,248	0,224	0,22	0,161	0,181	0,587	ID
OspFuz	0,082	0,075	0,071	0,097	0,065	0,144	0,174
ScFuz	0,262	0,273	0,195	0,173	0,228	0,309	0,259
AqFuz	0,211	0,219	0,168	0,182	0,162	0,222	0,199
EmFuz	0,275	0,275	0,209	0,18	0,262	0,291	0,263
MIFy	0,153	0,14	0,132	0,116	0,146	0,168	0,182
SrFy	0,195	0,215	0,158	0,146	0,144	0,196	0,19

Seq->	OspFuz	ScFuz	AqFuz	EmFuz	MIFy	SrFy
DrFuz	0,082	0,262	0,211	0,275	0,153	0,195
MmFuz	0,075	0,273	0,219	0,275	0,14	0,215
DmFy	0,071	0,195	0,168	0,209	0,132	0,158
ChFy	0,097	0,173	0,182	0,18	0,116	0,146
TaFy	0,065	0,228	0,162	0,262	0,146	0,144
OcFuz	0,144	0,309	0,222	0,291	0,168	0,196
OlFuz	0,174	0,259	0,199	0,263	0,182	0,19
OspFuz	ID	0,09	0,116	0,077	0,055	0,084
ScFuz	0,09	ID	0,248	0,341	0,171	0,224
AqFuz	0,116	0,248	ID	0,308	0,11	0,194
EmFuz	0,077	0,341	0,308	ID	0,152	0,193
MIFy	0,055	0,171	0,11	0,152	ID	0,099
SrFy	0,084	0,224	0,194	0,193	0,099	ID

Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Em, *Ephydatia muelleri*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Osp, *Oscarella sp.*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*. Ctenophora: MI, *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. Choanoflagellata: Sr, *Salpingoeca rosetta*.

Table S2.3: Inturned sequence identity matrix. Obtained using bioedit software.

Seq->	MmIntu	DrIntu	DmIn	Spln	LcIn	Smln	ChIn
MmIntu	ID	0,477	0,161	0,328	0,572	0,183	0,19
DrIntu	0,477	ID	0,161	0,321	0,512	0,184	0,196
DmIn	0,161	0,161	ID	0,157	0,146	0,119	0,129
Spln	0,328	0,321	0,157	ID	0,312	0,178	0,183
LcIn	0,572	0,512	0,146	0,312	ID	0,173	0,176
Smln	0,183	0,184	0,119	0,178	0,173	ID	0,117
ChIn	0,19	0,196	0,129	0,183	0,176	0,117	ID
Taln	0,172	0,185	0,135	0,174	0,169	0,129	0,152
Osplntu	0,142	0,139	0,081	0,134	0,126	0,109	0,128
Oclntu	0,222	0,233	0,145	0,208	0,21	0,14	0,19
Ollntu	0,211	0,216	0,137	0,185	0,186	0,129	0,18
ScIntu	0,199	0,185	0,123	0,193	0,197	0,125	0,169
Emlntu	0,2	0,174	0,133	0,178	0,17	0,112	0,173
Aqlntu	0,179	0,17	0,126	0,163	0,161	0,1	0,152
Avlntu	0,085	0,079	0,057	0,078	0,086	0,069	0,075
OmIntu	0,172	0,167	0,12	0,157	0,171	0,121	0,153
SrlnL	0,081	0,096	0,087	0,076	0,07	0,062	0,078

Seq->	Taln	Osplntu	Oclntu	Ollntu	ScIntu	Emlntu	Aqlntu
MmIntu	0,172	0,142	0,222	0,211	0,199	0,2	0,179
DrIntu	0,185	0,139	0,233	0,216	0,185	0,174	0,17
DmIn	0,135	0,081	0,145	0,137	0,123	0,133	0,126
Spln	0,174	0,134	0,208	0,185	0,193	0,178	0,163
LcIn	0,169	0,126	0,21	0,186	0,197	0,17	0,161
Smln	0,129	0,109	0,14	0,129	0,125	0,112	0,1
ChIn	0,152	0,128	0,19	0,18	0,169	0,173	0,152
Taln	ID	0,122	0,163	0,152	0,149	0,145	0,135
Osplntu	0,122	ID	0,384	0,44	0,148	0,124	0,111
Oclntu	0,163	0,384	ID	0,632	0,222	0,183	0,186
Ollntu	0,152	0,44	0,632	ID	0,197	0,177	0,175
ScIntu	0,149	0,148	0,222	0,197	ID	0,178	0,144
Emlntu	0,145	0,124	0,183	0,177	0,178	ID	0,224
Aqlntu	0,135	0,111	0,186	0,175	0,144	0,224	ID
Avlntu	0,05	0,232	0,073	0,074	0,072	0,066	0,06
OmIntu	0,12	0,117	0,173	0,159	0,172	0,153	0,146
SrlnL	0,073	0,078	0,096	0,092	0,068	0,079	0,083

Seq->	AvIntu	OmIntu	SrInL
MmIntu	0,085	0,172	0,081
DrIntu	0,079	0,167	0,096
DmIn	0,057	0,12	0,087
SpIn	0,078	0,157	0,076
LcIn	0,086	0,171	0,07
SmIn	0,069	0,121	0,062
ChIn	0,075	0,153	0,078
TaIn	0,05	0,12	0,073
OsplIntu	0,232	0,117	0,078
OcIntu	0,073	0,173	0,096
OlIntu	0,074	0,159	0,092
ScIntu	0,072	0,172	0,068
EmIntu	0,066	0,153	0,079
AqIntu	0,06	0,146	0,083
AvIntu	ID	0,245	0,037
OmIntu	0,245	ID	0,076
SrInL	0,037	0,076	ID

Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio*; Lc, *Latimeria chalumnae* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Ambulacraria. Sp, *Strongylocentrotus purpuratus*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*; Nv, *Nematostella vectensis*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Av, *Aphrocalistes vastus*; Em, *Ephydatia muelleri*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Om, *Oopsacas minuta*; Osp, *Oscarella sp.*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*. Ctenophora: Ml, *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. Choanoflagellata: Sr, *Salpingoeca rosetta*.

Table S2.4: Inversin sequence identity matrix. Obtained using bioedit software.

Seq->	MmInvs	DrlInvs	HplInvsL	SklInvs	AclInvs	ChDgo	OcInvs1
MmInvs	ID	0,514	0,341	0,359	0,308	0,211	0,281
DrlInvs	0,514	ID	0,346	0,356	0,313	0,21	0,291
HplInvsL	0,341	0,346	ID	0,52	0,364	0,211	0,362
SklInvs	0,359	0,356	0,52	ID	0,388	0,228	0,408
AclInvs	0,308	0,313	0,364	0,388	ID	0,182	0,305
ChDgo	0,211	0,21	0,211	0,228	0,182	ID	0,223
OcInvs1	0,281	0,291	0,362	0,408	0,305	0,223	ID
OllInvs1	0,289	0,293	0,364	0,411	0,306	0,221	0,863
OsplInvs1	0,283	0,286	0,361	0,408	0,304	0,223	0,808
SclInvs1	0,257	0,277	0,346	0,367	0,287	0,229	0,472
AqlInvs1	0,227	0,239	0,29	0,322	0,244	0,217	0,392
EmlInvs1	0,242	0,257	0,338	0,354	0,268	0,218	0,425
AvlInvs1	0,182	0,175	0,215	0,251	0,176	0,171	0,26
OmInvs1	0,178	0,186	0,224	0,255	0,197	0,182	0,283
OcInvs2	0,165	0,177	0,197	0,208	0,162	0,146	0,212
OllInvs2	0,175	0,191	0,185	0,194	0,158	0,145	0,215
OsplInvs2	0,183	0,191	0,188	0,194	0,154	0,138	0,215
SclInvs2	0,158	0,166	0,166	0,183	0,138	0,148	0,183
AqlInvs2	0,173	0,179	0,192	0,195	0,16	0,152	0,206
EmlInvs2	0,197	0,199	0,188	0,203	0,16	0,175	0,212
AvlInvs2	0,154	0,162	0,156	0,171	0,132	0,151	0,177
OmInvs2	0,157	0,168	0,166	0,185	0,143	0,154	0,185
SrlInL	0,196	0,196	0,21	0,222	0,177	0,187	0,22

Seq->	OllInvs1	OsplInvs1	ScInvs1	AqInvs1	EmlInvs1	AvInvs1	OmInvs1
MmInvs	0,289	0,283	0,257	0,227	0,242	0,182	0,178
DrInvs	0,293	0,286	0,277	0,239	0,257	0,175	0,186
HpInvsL	0,364	0,361	0,346	0,29	0,338	0,215	0,224
SkInvs	0,411	0,408	0,367	0,322	0,354	0,251	0,255
AcInvs	0,306	0,304	0,287	0,244	0,268	0,176	0,197
ChDgo	0,221	0,223	0,229	0,217	0,218	0,171	0,182
OcInvs1	0,863	0,808	0,472	0,392	0,425	0,26	0,283
OllInvs1	ID	0,863	0,466	0,391	0,438	0,263	0,286
OsplInvs1	0,863	ID	0,466	0,389	0,427	0,26	0,288
ScInvs1	0,466	0,466	ID	0,359	0,393	0,25	0,283
AqInvs1	0,391	0,389	0,359	ID	0,483	0,282	0,304
EmlInvs1	0,438	0,427	0,393	0,483	ID	0,297	0,295
AvInvs1	0,263	0,26	0,25	0,282	0,297	ID	0,481
OmInvs1	0,286	0,288	0,283	0,304	0,295	0,481	ID
OcInvs2	0,219	0,209	0,206	0,197	0,188	0,175	0,177
OllInvs2	0,222	0,212	0,198	0,189	0,2	0,173	0,175
OsplInvs2	0,224	0,208	0,198	0,195	0,218	0,172	0,185
ScInvs2	0,182	0,186	0,188	0,194	0,199	0,16	0,165
AqInvs2	0,205	0,2	0,201	0,184	0,205	0,17	0,166
EmlInvs2	0,217	0,211	0,215	0,196	0,197	0,159	0,153
AvInvs2	0,174	0,174	0,178	0,161	0,162	0,152	0,15
OmInvs2	0,187	0,183	0,202	0,178	0,191	0,167	0,166
SrInL	0,226	0,221	0,225	0,202	0,227	0,168	0,169

Seq->	OcInvs2	OlInvs2	OsInvs2	Sclnvs2	AqInvs2	EmInvs2	AvInvs2
MmInvs	0,165	0,175	0,183	0,158	0,173	0,197	0,154
DrInvs	0,177	0,191	0,191	0,166	0,179	0,199	0,162
HplnvsL	0,197	0,185	0,188	0,166	0,192	0,188	0,156
Sklnvs	0,208	0,194	0,194	0,183	0,195	0,203	0,171
AcInvs	0,162	0,158	0,154	0,138	0,16	0,16	0,132
ChDgo	0,146	0,145	0,138	0,148	0,152	0,175	0,151
OcInvs1	0,212	0,215	0,215	0,183	0,206	0,212	0,177
OlInvs1	0,219	0,222	0,224	0,182	0,205	0,217	0,174
OsInvs1	0,209	0,212	0,208	0,186	0,2	0,211	0,174
Sclnvs1	0,206	0,198	0,198	0,188	0,201	0,215	0,178
AqInvs1	0,197	0,189	0,195	0,194	0,184	0,196	0,161
EmInvs1	0,188	0,2	0,218	0,199	0,205	0,197	0,162
AvInvs1	0,175	0,173	0,172	0,16	0,17	0,159	0,152
OmInvs1	0,177	0,175	0,185	0,165	0,166	0,153	0,15
OcInvs2	ID	0,656	0,561	0,228	0,253	0,237	0,223
OlInvs2	0,656	ID	0,653	0,211	0,263	0,224	0,214
OsInvs2	0,561	0,653	ID	0,216	0,236	0,206	0,203
Sclnvs2	0,228	0,211	0,216	ID	0,232	0,242	0,183
AqInvs2	0,253	0,263	0,236	0,232	ID	0,316	0,254
EmInvs2	0,237	0,224	0,206	0,242	0,316	ID	0,23
AvInvs2	0,223	0,214	0,203	0,183	0,254	0,23	ID
OmInvs2	0,243	0,244	0,225	0,203	0,254	0,248	0,559
SrlnL	0,196	0,2	0,184	0,178	0,191	0,201	0,179

Seq->	OmInvs2	SrInL
MmInvs	0,157	0,196
DrInvs	0,168	0,196
HpInvsL	0,166	0,21
SkInvs	0,185	0,222
AcInvs	0,143	0,177
ChDgo	0,154	0,187
OcInvs1	0,185	0,22
OlInvs1	0,187	0,226
OspInvs1	0,183	0,221
ScInvs1	0,202	0,225
AqInvs1	0,178	0,202
EmInvs1	0,191	0,227
AvInvs1	0,167	0,168
OmInvs1	0,166	0,169
OcInvs2	0,243	0,196
OlInvs2	0,244	0,2
OspInvs2	0,225	0,184
ScInvs2	0,203	0,178
AqInvs2	0,254	0,191
EmInvs2	0,248	0,201
AvInvs2	0,559	0,179
OmInvs2	ID	0,182
SrInL	0,182	ID

Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Mollusca: Ac, *Aplysia californica* and Cg, *Crassotrea gigantea*. Ambulacraria: Hp, *Hemicentrotus pulcherrimus*; Sk and *Saccoglossus kowalevskii*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Av, *Aphrocalistes vastus*; Em, *Ephydatia muelleri*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Om, *Oopsacas minuta*; Osp, *Oscarella sp.*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*. Choanoflagellata: Sr, *Salpingoeca rosetta*.

Table S2.4: PET family sequence identity matrix. Obtained using bioedit software.

Seq->	MmPkL1	MmPkL2	MmPkL3	DmPk	DmEsn	ChPk	TaPk
MmPkL1	ID	0,484	0,292	0,198	0,249	0,24	0,215
MmPkL2	0,484	ID	0,323	0,193	0,247	0,225	0,19
MmPkL3	0,292	0,323	ID	0,174	0,259	0,255	0,269
DmPk	0,198	0,193	0,174	ID	0,303	0,162	0,127
DmEsn	0,249	0,247	0,259	0,303	ID	0,226	0,211
ChPk	0,24	0,225	0,255	0,162	0,226	ID	0,215
TaPk	0,215	0,19	0,269	0,127	0,211	0,215	ID
MmTes	0,117	0,115	0,188	0,081	0,13	0,144	0,169
DmTes	0,078	0,075	0,118	0,06	0,082	0,099	0,103
ChTes	0,136	0,129	0,196	0,086	0,139	0,152	0,185
OcPkTesL	0,138	0,141	0,237	0,098	0,161	0,178	0,204
OIPkTesL	0,147	0,148	0,246	0,104	0,172	0,187	0,207
OspPkTesL	0,153	0,151	0,247	0,104	0,172	0,19	0,202
ScPkTesL	0,126	0,126	0,199	0,092	0,143	0,156	0,183
AqPkTesL	0,13	0,13	0,198	0,093	0,138	0,159	0,167
EmPkTesL	0,133	0,13	0,212	0,09	0,139	0,163	0,171
AvPkTesL	0,128	0,127	0,21	0,092	0,148	0,16	0,193
OmPkTesL	0,129	0,127	0,209	0,1	0,15	0,16	0,189
MIPkTesL	0,142	0,14	0,196	0,092	0,151	0,156	0,162
SrPkTesL	0,083	0,079	0,124	0,064	0,092	0,097	0,109

Seq->	MmTes	DmTes	ChTes	OcPkTesL	OIPkTesL	OspPkTesL	ScPkTesL
MmPkL1	0,117	0,078	0,136	0,138	0,147	0,153	0,126
MmPkL2	0,115	0,075	0,129	0,141	0,148	0,151	0,126
MmPkL3	0,188	0,118	0,196	0,237	0,246	0,247	0,199
DmPk	0,081	0,06	0,086	0,098	0,104	0,104	0,092
DmEsn	0,13	0,082	0,139	0,161	0,172	0,172	0,143
ChPk	0,144	0,099	0,152	0,178	0,187	0,19	0,156
TaPk	0,169	0,103	0,185	0,204	0,207	0,202	0,183
MmTes	ID	0,173	0,345	0,337	0,329	0,335	0,25
DmTes	0,173	ID	0,167	0,165	0,171	0,169	0,142
ChTes	0,345	0,167	ID	0,38	0,396	0,41	0,301
OcPkTesL	0,337	0,165	0,38	ID	0,763	0,787	0,392
OIPkTesL	0,329	0,171	0,396	0,763	ID	0,835	0,377
OspPkTesL	0,335	0,169	0,41	0,787	0,835	ID	0,38
ScPkTesL	0,25	0,142	0,301	0,392	0,377	0,38	ID
AqPkTesL	0,282	0,134	0,301	0,382	0,391	0,387	0,322
EmPkTesL	0,289	0,146	0,344	0,427	0,428	0,438	0,332
AvPkTesL	0,255	0,141	0,314	0,399	0,419	0,424	0,307
OmPkTesL	0,244	0,149	0,319	0,406	0,419	0,413	0,302
MIPkTesL	0,243	0,109	0,247	0,3	0,297	0,304	0,257
SrPkTesL	0,15	0,111	0,154	0,19	0,182	0,183	0,205

Seq->	AqPkTesL	EmPkTesL	AvPkTesL	OmPkTesL	MIPkTesL	SrPkTesL
MmPkL1	0,13	0,133	0,128	0,129	0,142	0,083
MmPkL2	0,13	0,13	0,127	0,127	0,14	0,079
MmPkL3	0,198	0,212	0,21	0,209	0,196	0,124
DmPk	0,093	0,09	0,092	0,1	0,092	0,064
DmEsn	0,138	0,139	0,148	0,15	0,151	0,092
ChPk	0,159	0,163	0,16	0,16	0,156	0,097
TaPk	0,167	0,171	0,193	0,189	0,162	0,109
MmTes	0,282	0,289	0,255	0,244	0,243	0,15
DmTes	0,134	0,146	0,141	0,149	0,109	0,111
ChTes	0,301	0,344	0,314	0,319	0,247	0,154
OcPkTesL	0,382	0,427	0,399	0,406	0,3	0,19
OIPkTesL	0,391	0,428	0,419	0,419	0,297	0,182
OspPkTesL	0,387	0,438	0,424	0,413	0,304	0,183
ScPkTesL	0,322	0,332	0,307	0,302	0,257	0,205
AqPkTesL	ID	0,465	0,327	0,337	0,243	0,165
EmPkTesL	0,465	ID	0,376	0,377	0,277	0,175
AvPkTesL	0,327	0,376	ID	0,665	0,251	0,173
OmPkTesL	0,337	0,377	0,665	ID	0,254	0,171
MIPkTesL	0,243	0,277	0,251	0,254	ID	0,142
SrPkTesL	0,165	0,175	0,173	0,171	0,142	ID

Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Av, *Aphrocalistes vastus*; Em, *Ephydatia muelleri*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Om, *Oopsacas minuta*; Osp, *Oscarella sp.*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*. Ctenophora: Ml, *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. Choanoflagellata: Sr, *Salpingoeca rosetta*.

Table S2.6: Strabismus/Van Gogh/Stan sequence identity matrix. Obtained using bioedit software.

Seq->	MmVangL1	DrVangL1	MmVangL2	DrVangL2	DmVang	ChStbm	TaVang
MmVangL1	ID	0,648	0,708	0,644	0,422	0,366	0,321
DrVangL1	0,648	ID	0,628	0,608	0,397	0,365	0,305
MmVangL2	0,708	0,628	ID	0,768	0,414	0,373	0,309
DrVangL2	0,644	0,608	0,768	ID	0,413	0,363	0,31
DmVang	0,422	0,397	0,414	0,413	ID	0,287	0,267
ChStbm	0,366	0,365	0,373	0,363	0,287	ID	0,332
TaVang	0,321	0,305	0,309	0,31	0,267	0,332	ID
OcVang	0,272	0,271	0,252	0,259	0,251	0,277	0,294
OlVang	0,27	0,276	0,253	0,255	0,245	0,274	0,286
OspVang	0,244	0,251	0,23	0,228	0,219	0,238	0,212

Seq->	OcVang	OlVang	OspVang
MmVangL1	0,272	0,27	0,244
DrVangL1	0,271	0,276	0,251
MmVangL2	0,252	0,253	0,23
DrVangL2	0,259	0,255	0,228
DmVang	0,251	0,245	0,219
ChStbm	0,277	0,274	0,238
TaVang	0,294	0,286	0,212
OcVang	ID	0,75	0,564
OlVang	0,75	ID	0,605
OspVang	0,564	0,605	ID

Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Om, *Oopsacas minuta*; Osp, *Oscarella* sp.

Figure S2.1: Flamingo/Celsr/Stan alignment. Threshold for shading has been fixed at 80% for both identity (black) and similarity (grey).

	220	230	240	250	260	270	280
MmCelsr1	.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|					
DrCelsr1b	AGTGCRRGPICLRPGGSAELRLVCALGRAAGAVVELVIEATSGTPSESPVSPSLLNLSQPRAGVVRS						
DrCelsr1a	TQ---RRVSPLTN---RCLPHNQ-RDEANLICLMPNSVNS-SLYVDVKLHLNRKYTGSDFDPWAKRQ						
MmCelsr2	QLNVFVRNGTLLVKDA---YCLETNLGRFKSTIRCSFLDSKGE-PFSVCLKLRTSDQTSLSYVTNPRKQ						
DrCelsr2	IGGHLSHQGTLLPPEEHP---CLKAPRLRCQSCKLAQAPGLRAGEG-----SPEESLGRR						
MmCelsr3	SDGSLFSTSARLCFTRDS---LLEQMRCGGRAGAAHAWRVGRGPFTQTHLSKVRLAARSNSGILLSRR						
DrCelsr3	RVETSRCCGKLWEPGHKGQGERSATSTVDRGPFRDCLPGSLGSGLGEDSAPRAVRTAPTPGSAPRESRT						
DmStan	-----						
ChFmi	KRRAVGSPDPLHLQPALHRRISDAKQWISETYASYAIHTTDKWNQICLRRSQFINSLNAFLPRSVCQHCK						
TaCelsr	NTVRLQKDGTLYINKNLHEPIKSICKYLKRNGNSNSFKLIIQFENDFEVLVR-----						
OcFmi	VLTPISKRIVKIYCKALTDPSKTASLCSRPFHLQVVTRYQRSLNVNFAKIHLMTDYQINTNHDRQNQKVI						
Olfmi	RKQSLLYVESRCNSTAV---TAEDNTRRFTLRMVEISTGGRRRETCVDVVVTFESVGRPRTYGGSRPL						
ScFmi	GTESLLYVETRCSN---QTTAKRREFELRVAATGRTGRR-QACVRVDVDYTHSAVSHYDAR-AIS						
AqCelsr3L	-----						
	290	300	310	320	330	340	350
MmCelsr1	....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|					
DrCelsr1b	RR-----						
DrCelsr1a	-----						
MmCelsr2	RI-----						
DrCelsr2	-----						
MmCelsr3	APGRMRSRGLFRRRFLFERPGPRPPGPTGPEAKQILST-----N						
DrCelsr3	-----						
DmStan	VSFLDVNDERFAIEHQSRDLVASRDVCIAESMWKVSITFNIRCDRRDIVDSDHRLKIVYHHQEFDNDTIA						
ChFmi	-----						
TaCelsr	NHHQRHQLVEWYNRLPSKNNPILEHHRN-----R						
OcFmi	RR-----						
Olfmi	RL-----						
ScFmi	-----						
AqCelsr3L	-----						
	360	370	380	390	400	410	420
MmCelsr1	....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|					
DrCelsr1b	----GTGSSTSPQFPLPSYQVSVPENEPAVGTRAVIELRAHDPE--DEGDAGRLSYQMEALFDERSNGYFLID						
DrCelsr1a	----KRNVNSAPQFQLPNYQVSVPENEPAVGTRVITLKFADA--DDGDAGVVVYDMEALFDSRSNNIFQIN						
MmCelsr2	----KRAANSVPQFQLSNYQVSVPENEPAVGTRVITLKATVS--DPGETGKIEYGMEALFDSRSNDFFRID						
DrCelsr2	----KRNVNTAPQFQPPSYQATVPENQPGATSVASLRAIDP--DEGEAGRLEYTM DALFDSRSNHFSLD						
MmCelsr3	----RRNVNNNPQFHPPMYQVSVPENQPGATFVVVLKAVDP--DEGEAGRLEYVLEALFDSRSNNIFAVD						
DrCelsr3	QARPRRAANRHPQFPQYNYQTLVPENEAAGTSVLRVVAQDP--DPGEAGRILIYSLAALMNSRSLEIFSID						
DmStan	-----						
ChFmi	RRVRRELRNQSPYFEQAIYVASVIEEQPAGAAVTTVRARDP--EDS--PVVYSMVSLLDSRSQSIFKVD						
TaCelsr	-----RRRNIPYFEKSIYSDIFEDTKRDSVIRKLKVNGG-----SGKYSFSKTEDPKTDIILFKVK						
OcFmi	RSIRSKRDIAPVFTQSSYSSSIFENEPSGTTVLTWSVRD---KSAPGLTY SMAAVGDLRSNSIFGIN						
Olfmi	---RRAVNQNAPKFTKTYNFAVSENQSPGMFVGEEISANDP--DAGDAGVVVYSMKFLNDVRTEGKFEID						
ScFmi	---KRAVRNRNAPKFTQSYDFQVTEENLNAGTFVGKVSADDA--DTGSAGAVVYSMRFLHDANTAGKFVID						
AqCelsr3L	---PVSCENRFSQLTYTFTVSEDTPVKTSIGQVVLTDASGKELAVSAARYSISARGVLRSGVLFITVR						

Sequence alignment of Celsr proteins from various species. Amino acid positions are marked at the top (430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480, 490, 500, 510, 520, 530, 540, 550, 560, 570, 580, 590, 600, 610, 620, 630). Species listed on the left include MmCelsr1, DrCelsr1b, DrCelsr1a, MmCelsr2, DrCelsr2, MmCelsr3, DrCelsr3, DmStan, ChFmi, TaCelsr, OcFmi, OlFmi, ScFmi, and AqCelsr3L. Conserved regions are highlighted in black, while variable regions are in grey.

Sequence alignment of Celsr proteins. The alignment shows conservation of amino acids across the protein length. A color scale at the top indicates hydrophobicity: black (most hydrophobic), grey (intermediate), and white (least hydrophobic). The alignment is divided into four panels by dashed lines.

Panel 1 (Top): Positions 640-700. Species listed: MmCelsr1, DrCelsr1b, DrCelsr1a, MmCelsr2, DrCelsr2, MmCelsr3, DrCelsr3, DmStan, ChFmi, TaCelsr, OcFmi, OlFmi, ScFmi, AqCelsr3L.

Panel 2 (Second from Top): Positions 710-770. Species listed: MmCelsr1, DrCelsr1b, DrCelsr1a, MmCelsr2, DrCelsr2, MmCelsr3, DrCelsr3, DmStan, ChFmi, TaCelsr, OcFmi, OlFmi, ScFmi, AqCelsr3L.

Panel 3 (Third from Top): Positions 780-840. Species listed: MmCelsr1, DrCelsr1b, DrCelsr1a, MmCelsr2, DrCelsr2, MmCelsr3, DrCelsr3, DmStan, ChFmi, TaCelsr, OcFmi, OlFmi, ScFmi, AqCelsr3L.

Sequence alignment of Celsr proteins. The alignment shows conservation of amino acid residues across the protein length. A dashed line indicates a break in the sequence. The x-axis marks positions 850, 860, 870, 880, 890, 900, 920, 930, 940, 950, 960, 970, 990, 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, and 1050.

	850	860	870	880	890	900	920	930	940	950	960	970	990	1000	1010	1020	1030	1040	1050	
MmCelsr1	NE	DAAVGSSVLT	RARDRDA	--NSVITYQI	TGGNTRNR	FALSSQSGGG	LITLALPLD	YKQERQYV	LAVTA											
DrCelsr1b	NE	DAVGTSVLTV	SAVDRDV	--NSVVTYQI	SSGNTRNR	FAISSSQSGGG	LITLALPLD	YKQERQYLL	TITA											
DrCelsr1a	NE	DAVGTSVLTV	TALDRDV	--NSVVTYQI	SSGNTRNR	FAITSQSGGG	LITLALPLD	YKQERQYVLT	TITA											
MmCelsr2	NE	DAAVGTSVVT	SAVDRHA	--HSVITYQI	TSGNTRNR	FSITSQSGGG	LITLALPLD	YKLERQYV	LAVTA											
DrCelsr2	NE	DAAVGTSVVT	SAVDQDI	--NSVVTYQI	SSGNTRNR	FSITSQSGGG	LITLALPLD	YKLERQYV	LTVTA											
MmCelsr3	NE	DAAVGTSVVS	VTA	DRDA--NSAISYQI	TGGNTRNR	FAISTQGGV	GLVTLALPLD	YKQERYFK	LVLTA											
DrCelsr3																				
DmStan	GDQPPGT	PVTTVIATDPDE	--DSRLHYE	TTGNTRGR	FAITSQNGRGL	ITIAQSL	DYKQEKRFL	LTVAA												
ChFmi	LEDTRRG	EAIKEV	AEDPDQLS	NEDFEY	AEEGNSDD	FGIDP	-FQGVLF	KLCDLDY	KRKNM	YNLKL	RV									
TaCelsr	REDEKVR	QIVQVT	ATDVDS	--KTIYYSIV	SGNVRSRF	GIDPQ	--GYIYLA	APIDYL	REKEYT	LTVQ	A									
OcFmi	SEAASKRT	PVLOQS	SANDKDLP	NSQQLLYKIGATT	VGNPFRINS	--LDGIE	EVAAAL	DRERKD	VYVF	VVEA										
Olfmi	SELAGRGT	PVVKVS	SANDADLP	LNGLYQIGP	GPIGNPFEIDS	--GSGIV	VSAAAAL	DREKVD	VYVF	VVEA										
ScFmi	SEDTARNR	LVTTEA	VDVDG	--LPLRYVIAS	GNIGSVFS	INSADGSIR	VAKSLAD	DRPGGDQ	YNLV	VTA										
AqCelsr3L	PTD-GRSTVL	TRIDGGGCNN	--YT	ILAGDCY	GIFSIDPVSGNL	TIHPS	--LSPSAYSLV	VGV												
MmCelsr1	SDG-TRSHTAQ	VFINVTD	DANTHRP	VQSSH	YTVSV	SEDRPVG	TTSIATISAT	DEDTGENAR	ITYVLED	P										
DrCelsr1b	SDG-TRHDTTQ	VFINVT	DANTHRP	VQSFQS	ANYQVL	VSEDRPVG	STVVVISAT	DEDTGENAR	ITYVME	DN										
DrCelsr1a	SDG-TRFDTAQ	VFINVT	DANTHRP	VQFQN	ANYHQT	SESDQPIG	STVVVISAT	DEDTGENAR	ITYIM	EDN										
MmCelsr2	SDG-TRQDTAQ	IIVVN	VNTD	DANTHRP	VQFQSS	HYT	TVNGNEDRPAG	TTVLI	SAT	DEDTGENAR	ITYFM	EDS								
DrCelsr2	SDG-TRFDTAK	VYV	VNTD	DANTHRP	VQFQSS	HYT	TVNINEDRPV	GTTVMMI	SAT	DEDTGENAR	ITYIM	DDS								
MmCelsr3	SDR-ALHDHCY	VHINITD	DANTHRP	VQFQSAH	YSVSM	NEDRPV	GSTVVVISAS	DDDVG	ENAR	ITYL	LEDN	--								
DrCelsr3																				
DmStan	TDSGGRS	DTATVHINITD	DANNF	APIFEN	AEPYSAS	VFD	DAPVGT	TVLVVS	ATSD	DVGVN	AQITY	SLNEESI								
ChFmi	TDADKKPGY	AYFKIEV	TDANNNSP	RFGQD	VYQWNVLE	NADIG	TVIKSV	LA	DADT	GENAR	ITY	SLQPGS								
TaCelsr	SDL-LLN	STATV	KMRVIDT	NNHAPT	FDR-A	YTA	DIY	EDTA	IGTV	ILTV	TA	KDADAN	ENAR	ITY	RIV	TP	--			
OcFmi	TDG-ELTNTT	QVKV	TIEDEND	SSPTFK	GKMPYIAS	IEENR	PFT	TVTVA	SEAD	AD	IGDN	GAIT	FSIQ	TT	--					
Olfmi	TDG-ELTNTT	QVRV	TITDEN	SSP	VFLDT	PYTTSL	DENVDAG	TLVY	TVS	ADDAD	IGRN	GNV	TYSL	QQ	--					
ScFmi	HDG-QHAS	NVNVT	VAQD	INDNSP	SFQPTYYEA	KVREGD	RVGTP	VLT	TARD	LDSAD	DN	GRV	TYSL	Q	ST	--				
AqCelsr3L	YCG-KFLSY	ISVEVR	VLDVNN	PPVFDQ	RIYKV	TARS	STPRN	RLTL	TYSDI	DDPG	SNGT	THLSS	TS							
MmCelsr1	-----VPQF	RIDI	PDTG	TIYT	TMTEL	DYED	---QAA	YTL	TAQ	DGNGIP	QPKSD	-TTS	LEI	LILD	AND	NAP				
DrCelsr1b	-----VPQF	RIDI	PDTG	GAITT	QKIEI	DYED	---QAS	YTL	AI	RDNGI	PQKSD	-TT	YVE	I	VL	D	DN	PQ		
DrCelsr1a	-----VPQF	KID	PDSG	GAITT	QKMEI	DYED	---QAS	YTL	AI	RDNGI	PQKSD	-TT	YVE	I	I	LD	AND	NSP		
MmCelsr2	-----IPQF	RIDI	DGTG	AVTT	QAEL	DYED	---QVS	YTL	AI	RDNGI	PQKSD	-TT	YLE	I	LVN	D	VND	NAPQ		
DrCelsr2	-----IPQF	NID	DADSG	AVTT	QMEL	DYED	---QVS	YTL	AI	RDNGI	PQKSD	-TT	YLE	I	LVN	D	VND	NSPV		
MmCelsr3	-----LPQF	RIDI	DADSG	AITL	QKA	DYED	---QVTY	YTL	AI	RDNGI	PQKAD	-TT	YVE	VMV	D	VND	NAPQ			
DrCelsr3																				
DmStan	NGLGSPDP	F	SINPQT	GAIV	TNA	PLDRET	---	TSGY	LL	TVTAK	DGGN	PSLSD	-TTD	VEI	GV	TDV	VND	NAP		
ChFmi	----	PIDTF	GIV	NDTG	GAIT	TKKKLDRET	---	TKSY	TLV	VKA	SDHG	KPFKK	FGAT	VV	I	VL	D	VND	NKPA	
TaCelsr	----	VREF	KIDS	SKSCA	I	AAIDRET	---	RSTF	SLEVR	ASDNG	VPSLSG	-RTD	VV	I	SIL	D	NDN	APV		
OcFmi	----	SNI	FSIDP	PKSG	VVR	TAII	IDFET	---	TEF	VLL	KVL	ATD	HGTSP	KQS	-SAEL	SV	D	NDN	KPE	
Olfmi	----	INL	FRIDP	PKSG	VIRT	MTVIDYET	---	TTY	TLV	RLV	ATD	DGL	SPRQ	-STEL	SV	T	N	NDN	KPK	
ScFmi	----	DTT	IQV	DVPDTG	QVYIAA	PADCDRG-	---	KGI	QYYTL	WAHDNG	VSSRN	-SARL	QLT	ITD	INDN	APV				
AqCelsr3L	----	LPSFL	RLLP	PNGELL	LLN	ALPSIAK	WETSSY	NFSVV	SDGG	SPSL	S	STA	EVV	VIV	IND	IMPQ	SIS			

	1060	1070	1080	1090	1100	1110	1120					
MmCelsr1	FLRD--FYQGSVFE	DAPPSTSVLQVSATDRD	-SGPNGRLLYTFQGGDDGDGFYIEPTSGVIRTQRR	LDR								
DrCelsr1b	FLRD--IYQGTVFEDAPVY	TSVLQVSASDRD	-SGSNGRLSYT	FQGGDDGE	GDFFIIEPYSGIIRTARK	LDR						
DrCelsr1a	FGRD--KYQGTVFEDAPIY	TSVLQISASDRD	-SGSNGRVSYT	FQGGDDGE	MIEQYSGIIRTHR	KLDR						
MmCelsr2	FLRD--SYQGTVYEDVPPFT	TSVLQILATDRD	-SGLNGRVFYTFQGGDDGD	FIVE	ESTSGIVRTL	LRR	LDR					
DrCelsr2	FQRD--RYLGSMEDIPVFT	TSVLQVSATDRD	-SGLNGRVFYTFQGGEDGD	FIIESTSGIV	RTL	LRR	LDR					
MmCelsr3	FVAS--HYTGLVSEDAPP	TSVLQISATDRD	-AHANGRVQYTFQNGEDGD	F	TIEPTSGIV	RTL	VRR	LDR				
DrCelsr3												
DmStan	FKSP--LYQASILE	DAVGTSVIQVAASDPD	-VGLNGRIKYLLSDR	DIEDGSE	VIDPTSGT	IRTNKG	LDR					
ChFmi	FTKN--LYTFTIE	EDAKIGAVVGHLOATDND	-EGRNKEVRYQF	KERK--HEYFSINAESGS	SIRTIK	LLDR						
TaCelsr	FSQP--SYNASIAE	DVEIGTRVLQVAATDKD	-EGVNQQIH	FELAENENGNGT	FAIDGST	GVIRTAKA	LDR					
OcFmi	FMASPLYTSGVSE	EEAIFGTLVLFVSATDKDELNS	-NQLKYSFVEN	--VTDFSISELSGAIRVA	ASLDA							
Olfmi	FDRSPLHTIGRVKETDRIGT	LALT	VSASDADESGSGDQ	LKYSFVN	--VTDFSISELSGKIRIA	ASLDR						
ScFmi	FVGLP--YNAQVFENLVRR	TRVFTVLTS	SDDY	SINNRGVRFSLNQS	--AANSFRIEHLTG	VVRTTRT	LDR					
AqCelsr3L	FSRS--FYSGNITENS	PPGT	PILSLSLKNPQ	-VPRHLEITYKLIGSPDV	LAYLTISP	-LGLLVSSLPI	DR					
	1130	1140	1150	1160	1170	1180	1190					
MmCelsr1	ENVAVYNLWALAV	DRGSPNPLSASVGIQVS	VLDINDNPP	FEKDE		LELFVEENSPVG	SV					
DrCelsr1b	ENVALYTLKAF	AVDKGVP	-PLKAAVDIQVS	VLDINDNAP	FEKDE		LYIYVEENSAVG	ST				
DrCelsr1a	ENPVYNLRAYA	DRGV	-PLKAAVEIQVS	VLDINDNAP	FEKDE		LYIDVKENSPV	DSV				
MmCelsr2	ENVAQYVLRAYA	VDKGMP	-PARTPM	EVTVT	VLDGNNDNPP	FEQDE		FDVFVEENSPIGLA				
DrCelsr2	ENTAIYNLQAF	AVDKGVP	-ALKTA	VDMQVT	I LDVNNDNPP	FEKDE		FDIFVEENSPIGLV				
MmCelsr3	EAVPVYELTAYA	DRGV	-PLRTPVSIQ	VTVQDVNDNAP	VPAEE		FEVRVKEN	SIVGSV				
DrCelsr3												
DmStan	ESVAVFH	LTAIAVDKGSP	-PLSSTV	EVQIRLEDV	NDS	PPTFASDK		ITLYVPEN	SPVG	SV		
ChFmi	ETIERFTF	EVLAIDQGP	-ALQTS	TSVIIDIE	DVQDSNP	VFTEKV		YNFTI	PENS	--LVE		
TaCelsr	ETVPEY	TIVVTAIDKG	-PKHSFATV	KITITDVKD	S	PPEFYPKE		YDAYLP	ENSPAG	TT		
OcFmi	ETEPVYHF	QVQAVDSGI	-PQTGV	VNVTVTIVD	VVDNPP	QFSKLL		YEASF	ENSDL	RSF		
Olfmi	ETVSVYHF	KVQAVDSGI	-PQTGV	VNATIHV	IDVGDNPP	FEKSV		YDASVNE	GS	DVGTS		
ScFmi	ETRDRYRIL	VYARDTGT	-ALTSEL	YVDIEV	LDV	VPDNSPRFTA	IASARPP	ANSSAC	YQTY	IVENMPAGTH		
AqCelsr3L	E---R	YPSLTARVVAE	YNKSIHTEATV	SITVLDQ	PDTPVFLQ	EY		YT	VSVQ	APLPVSKG		
	1200	1210	1220	1230	1240	1250	1260					
MmCelsr1	VARIRANDPDEGP	-NAQIMYQ	IIVEGNP	PEV	QLDLLSG	--DLRAL	VELDEF	-VRR	DYMLVVQ	ATSAPL		
DrCelsr1b	LARVSATDPDEGT	-NAQILYQ	IIVEGNF	PEV	QLDIFSG	--DLIAL	TLDY	-TKMEY	VIVVQ	ATSAPL		
DrCelsr1a	VARITAMD	PDEGT	-NAQILYQ	IIVEGNI	PEV	LDIFTG	--DLKAL	VLDY	-TQKEY	VIVVQ	ATSAPL	
MmCelsr2	VARVTATDPDEGT	-NAQIMYQ	IIVEGNI	PEV	QLDIFSG	--ELTAL	VLDY	-DRPEY	VVLVI	QATSAPL		
DrCelsr2	VAHISASDPDEGS	-NAQIMYQ	IIVEGNI	PEV	QLDIFSG	--ELTAL	TLDY	-TRA	EYVIVVQ	ATSAPL		
MmCelsr3	VAQITAVDPDDGP	-NAHIMYQ	IIVEGNI	PEV	QMDIFSG	--ELTALI	DLDY	-ARQEY	VIVVQ	ATSAPL		
DrCelsr3												
DmStan	VGEI	TAHD	PDEGV	-NAV	HYSIIGGDD	NAES	SLVTRPG	SERAQ	LLMT	ELDYESTRK	RELVVRAA	SPPL
ChFmi	VGRIRATL	ADDAFRH	SMVYSFT	--KYQTT	TFRIASLQG	--I	IRANSPL	DYEKQHHY	QLHVR	VVSD	GR	
TaCelsr	VVQLNATSK	DEGT	-NAFITYE	ATSGFEP	RIPRI	FHVNSSNG	--VVT	TLRPL	DY	-IRR	TYQIRVRA	QSPPF
OcFmi	VTQVKATSRD	SSVPDSD	DIRFSIRGG	NPKT	FEIDPQSG	--VITLIAEV	DAE	-ILGDF	FLV	RAELQHQ		
Olfmi	IVRKATSRD	SSVPDS	AIRYSITSG	GNVPPT	FAIDERTG	--DIALA	VEVDAE	-TTPSFF	LQVRA	QVESR		
ScFmi	IMTVHATVPDI	SVEQSSIRY	RLMSV	SPDEL	FHLSNSTG	--ELTSGA	VLDRD	KGQLFY	TARV	DAY	TDVF	
AqCelsr3L	LLVLNAITQDSSP	--ITY	SLVG	--SSDI	FTLN	SATG	--SLDTL	TELSA	--NSY	TLLAK	ATSSSG	

Sequence alignment of Celsr proteins across three panels:

- Panel 1 (Amino acids 1480-1540):**
 - MmCelsr1:** TRGRFFPS...
DrCelsr1b: APGRYFPSE...
DrCelsr1a: VPDRYFPSE...
MmCelsr2: GGPPFLPSE...
DrCelsr2: SEVEFFGSE...
MmCelsr3: AAGPWFSSE...
DrCelsr3: -GGQFFPSE...
DmStan: SHEEFYTPQY...
ChFmi: MADTYMTADFL...
TaCelsr: --NRYYLQNY...
OcFmi: --GGFISRN...
OlFmi: ---GFVSRGD...
ScFmi: --GAYMGPGIV...
AqCelsr3L: ---YKSSLELRRTI...
- Panel 2 (Amino acids 1550-1610):**
 - MmCelsr1:** LFRPIHPITGLR...
DrCelsr1b: LFRPIHPVNG...
DrCelsr1a: LFRPIHPINGL...
MmCelsr2: LFRPIHLVGG...
DrCelsr2: LFRPIHPIAGL...
MmCelsr3: LFRPIQPIAGL...
DrCelsr3: LFRPIHPITGLR...
DmStan: LFRPIYPVNT...
ChFmi: IFRG...
TaCelsr: IVRNIRQA...
OcFmi: LF...
OlFmi: LF...
ScFmi: SFTSLLSKRS...
AqCelsr3L: LVKSLLSSASA...
H...
R...
R...
R...
R...
E...
R...
G...
G...
QTSSCPIQLN...
C...
PSLSCAL...
PSLSCKL...
PSASCDF...
RFSAPCS...
- Panel 3 (Amino acids 1620-1680):**
 - MmCelsr1:** R--SGR---
DrCelsr1b: R--SGR---
DrCelsr1a: R--SGR---
MmCelsr2: H--SGR---
DrCelsr2: R--SGR---
MmCelsr3: E--AGR---
DrCelsr3: R--GGR---
DmStan: G--HLRP---
ChFmi: QTSSCPIQLN...
TaCelsr: C-----
OcFmi: PSLSCAL...
OlFmi: PSLSCKL...
ScFmi: PSASCDF...
AqCelsr3L: RFSAPCS...

	1690	1700	1710	1720	1730	1740	1750																				
MmCelsr1	.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	DrCelsr1b	FTVSLAFATQDRNALLLYNGRFNEKHD FIALE IIVEEQLQLTFSAGEETT-----TTVTPQVPGGVSDGRW	DrCelsr1a	FTLSFMFATRERNALLLYNGRFNEKHD FIAIE IIVKEQIQLTFSAGESK-----TTVTPFVAGGVSDGQW	MmCelsr2	FTVSFMFATRERNALLLYNGRFNEKHD FIAVE IIEEQIQLTFSAGESK-----TTVAPFVPGGVSDGQW	DrCelsr2	FTLALSFATKERNGLLLYNGRFNEKHD FALE EVIQEQVQLTFSAGEEST-----TTVSPFVPGGVSDGQW	MmCelsr3	LTLSLSFATVQPSGLLFYNGRLNEKHDF FLALE ELVAGQVR LTYS TGESN-----TVVSPTVPGGLSDGQW	DrCelsr3	LSISLSFATLESNGL L FYNGRFNEKHD FLALE IILDGQMVLKYSTGES-----TQVSPYLPGGVSDGNW	DmStan	FNLKLRFATVQENG L LYNGR Y NELHDF IALE IHEGHVSFSFSLGDHS-----ERISVIQEAKVSDGKW	ChFmi	FDISFQFR T FQANAV L LYNGRYSNQND FI AVEIVDGQVVFSVNFG KSKDNKEQ VTTVQSFNAGGVNDGKW	TaCelsr	LEISVQFATIH D NGL L LYNGR Y NHRG D YLA E LINGKVR LSF STGT D K-----YSATANIEGNVNDGKW	OcFmi	LSFSLEF S TVD P NGLIMYNSRLGEQYDF V ALELVGGQ L YFLF S FGSST-----AKAVAKSQTSLADGQW	Olfmi	FDIRLD F ATVDPNGLMMHN R GEQYDF I ALELDAGQ I TC S LSFGS L T-----ETVVARSQVPLSDGEW	ScFmi	LKLSLSFVTARSNGL L LYNGR L GTQYDF L ALELINGRLQCQ I SLGN G P-----VKFTTLNTRVLSDAK W	AqCelsr3L	VEFSFDFIGVQPNAMLLHAGQLNNGEDYIAIGLV G LNQSVRWGNWS-----VRTTLSSKNGSLNDGQW
	1760	1770	1780	1790	1800	1810	1820																				
MmCelsr1	HSV L VQYYNKPNI G HGLP H GPSGEKVAV V T V DDCAAA V A V HFGSYVG N YSCAAQGTQSGSK S LDLTGP	DrCelsr1b	HTIHLHYYNKPNI G R L G V PHGPSQEKVAV V VAL V DDCDVAMALR F GGQIGN N YSCAARGTQTGQKK S LDLTGP	DrCelsr1a	HSV Q LHYYNKP K ISH L GPQGPSGEKVAV V V V DDCDIAMAVR F GTQIGN N YSCAAQGTQTGQKK S LDLTGP	MmCelsr2	HTV Q LKYYNKP L LG Q T G LPQGPSEQKVAV V V V SDGCDTG V ALR F G A MLGN Y SCAAQGTQGGSK S LDLTGP	DrCelsr2	HTAHVHYYNKPVLNRAGLPQGPSDQKVVVV V T V DDCDSS V ALR F GH V VG N YSCSAQGSQ L GSK S LDLTGP	MmCelsr3	HTV Q HLRYYNKPRTDAL G GAQGPSKD K V A V L S V DDCNVA V ALQ F GAEIGN N YSCAAAGVQTSSKK S LDLTGP	DrCelsr3	HTV Q HIHYYNKP K R S V G E V Q G PSDE K V A V L S V DDCDTA V SLR F G A QLGN Y SCAAQGRQTSSKK S LDLTGP	DmStan	HQ Q E V VYLNRS V T L VDNC D TA I ALSGQLGDR W SCANRT T L K DKRCS-----LLTE T CHRF L DLTGP	ChFmi	HTVKVQLKNKVISIAVGESCDIETASV L N S Q G THR-----YCAASTRVQ G EMKT L DLTAP	TaCelsr	HTVSV K YLN-----QVASV S IDY C DT L AIRY G STIGN N SCAAT L SQ D Q G K S LD V TAP	OcFmi	HTVTVN L ANQVADLS V T N C Q NP D T S ND A LY E DD-----FIG G SK K PEGET K S L D L DGP	Olfmi	HSV T IRL V D K TL H LT V D N C Q NP D S S ND A LY E DD-----FIG G SASGTP K GNAR S L D V G P	ScFmi	HTV T LE L K D LA V K M R V D G C Y HE H K S AS F L D D F C Q E I R N -----ITEEVNIDRK R FRM G R S L D L G GP	AqCelsr3L	HSV E F R L N DM T L D IV L G N C I E S EV I ER D -----IVNC S V I P V QT S SKI I N L D S S
	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890																				
MmCelsr1	LLLGG - VPNL P ED F PV H SR--QFVGCMRN L SIDG----RIVDMAAFIANNG--TRAGC A SQR-NF C DG--	DrCelsr1b	LLVGG - VPNL P ED F PV Q NR--DFVGCI K NLT I DS---KPIDMANF I DNG--TAAGC A AKR-DF C SQ--	DrCelsr1a	LLLGG - VPNL P ED F PI R NR--DFVGCMRN L T I DS---KSVDMASYIANNG--TTEGC P AKK-NF C YE--	MmCelsr2	LLLGG - VP D L P E S FPV R MR--HFVGCMKD L Q V DS---RHIDMADFIANNG--TVP G C P TKK-IV C D S --	DrCelsr2	LLLGG - GV P KL P EE F PV Q NR--QFIGCMKDLR I DE---RHVDMAGFIANNG--TLP G C S AKR-NF C NN--	MmCelsr3	LLLGG - VP N L P EN F PV S HK--DFIGCMRD L H I DG---RRMDMAAFVANNG--TMAGC Q AKS-HF C AS--	DrCelsr3	LFLGG - VP N L P EN F PF S TR--EFIGCMKDLH I DN---RPVDMAGFIANNG--TLP G C S AKL-PF C KS--	DmStan	LQVGG - LP R IP A H F P V T N R--DFVGCI S DLR I DD---RFV D L N S Y V A DNG--TLAGC P Q K A-PL C QS--	ChFmi	ALIGG - LP D M Q RT F I S PV K --DFIGCMRN I V F D H ---NSLDL S NYLHN F G--SAANCP A PE-P S C N DAY	TaCelsr	LQIGGG - V P T I R D T Y P M A F KK N D F V G C I R N LY I NS---KLIPLDN F Y V N N NG--SVIGCRQTD-QRCQGGS	OcFmi	LYFAG - VEN I D F Y P T S SL--NFSGCMRN I EV N G---KLLD L AS A R K S I N--TLNSCPP K S-RF C D S --	Olfmi	LYFGG - I E N T FFDH P T NN V--NFSGC I R N V E IDG---HLLDFSTAT K N V K--TVNGC P PKL-SY C D S --	ScFmi	LYI G G - LR S A F N S E L S N Q H F V G C I R D I V V NE---QYLD F S S SI D Q S A G V T L S A C PP L S S Q F CD G --	AqCelsr3L	LYLF N S L G E S T N Q I P SLAQ---FIG G CL S N V K I ggerngk L V D F S S V P T H P G A LL P G C P Q SS-SSC Q S--

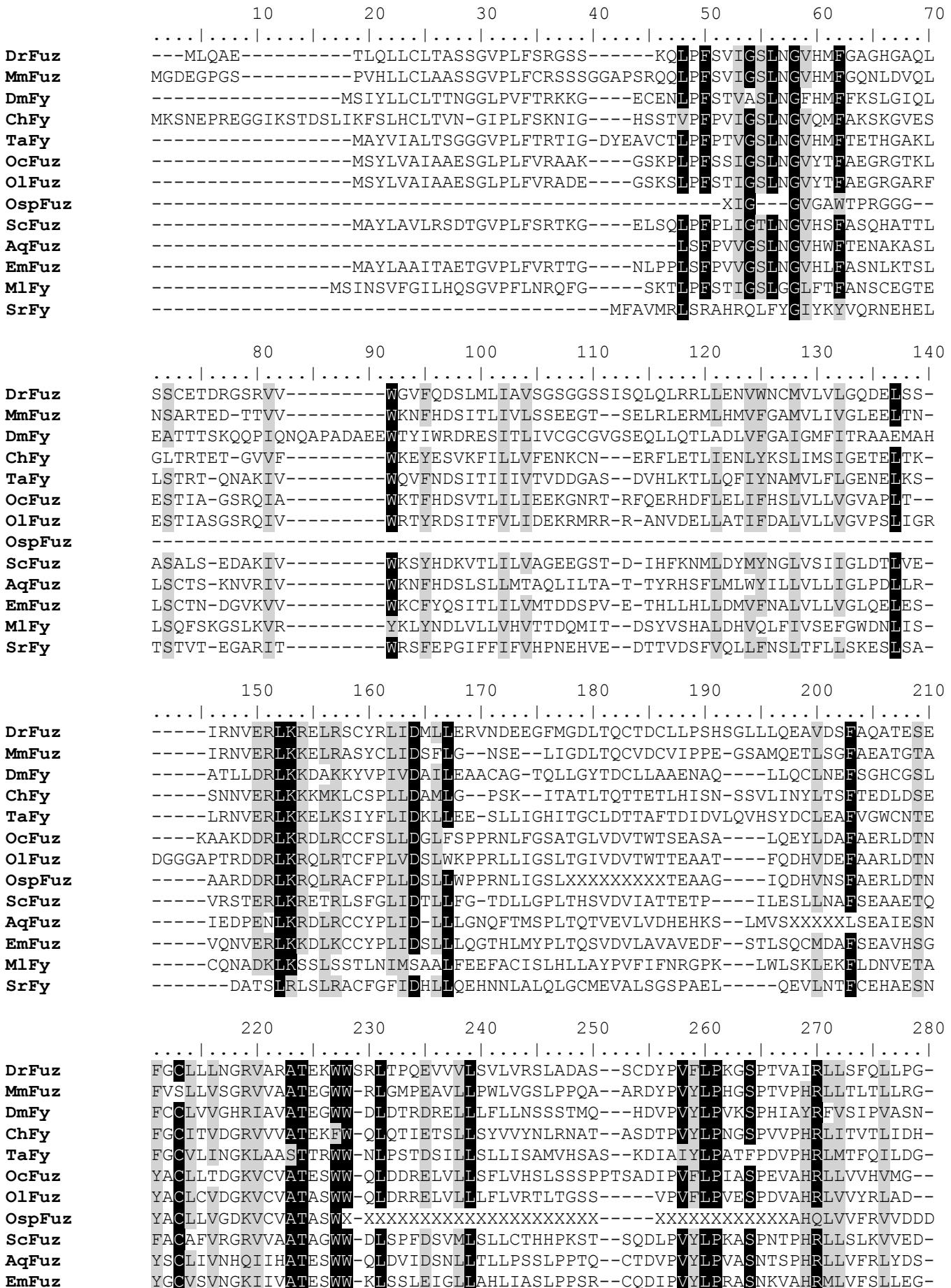
	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
MmCelsr1	.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	-TSCQNGGTCVNRWNTYLCCECPLRFGGKNCEQAMPHPQRFTGESVVLWSDL--DITISVPWYLGLMFRTTR					
DrCelsr1b	-AVCQNGGVCVNRWNTHTCNCPLGYGGKNCEHVMPAPLHFDFGHALVWSDT--DITIAIPWYMGLMFRTTR						
DrCelsr1a	-GLOQHGAQCENKWNTHFCCECPERGGGKNCDQDMPSRQHFDFGHAMMLWNDP--DMTIAPWYIALMFRTTR						
MmCelsr2	-SICHNNGGTCVNQWNTFSCECPLGFGGKSCAQMEMPQRFLGSSLVAWHGL--YLPISQPWHNLNMFRTTR						
DrCelsr2	-NPCLNNGSCVSLWGSFRCDCALGFGGRNCEKVMNSNPLRLQGKGLWWADL--ASVMTPPWHMEEFMFRTTR						
MmCelsr3	-GPKKNNGFCSERWGFFSCDCPVGFGGKDCRLTMAPHYHFQGNGLTLSWDFGN-DMAVSVPWYLGLSFRTTR						
DrCelsr3	-NPQCQNGGTCRVSWETFSCDCPVGFGGKDCSLSMSPHFLGSSALWWDLKN-EVTITTPWYMGLVFRTTR						
DmStan	-EPCFNGGTCREGWGTYSCCPEGYAGNSCDNIPAPWRFSGDGSLSFNL--LRPIQLPWTTFSFLRTTR						
ChFmi	CTKYVNG-DCHETFDGPKCSRSRFGVRQCEKAA-EPIRLNANSVLVVDDSQASGSGFSAWRYSMVVKT						
TaCelsr	ISPCQSSGAECDVYDGFRCRCPANIGGKTCQDTIVRTWRFTDQSIIYPLPLQNTITAPWSLSLIFRTTR						
OcFmi	-NPCLLEGGACADVWNGFYCSCPCTGNDGPQCSVVS--AFQFDGQAYTHHHS---KPTFLESFSVTFR						
Olfmi	-DPCKNGGTCSSEVWKGYCSCPCTPGHGGQQCDVSS--AFQFDGQSYRHYS---KAVFLRTFSVFR						
ScFmi	-AVCGNNGVCQNVWNTSYCGCAMPFGGKQCEHAKVYKAKFTGQSFIQYYLS---QQFFRRGRLFRT						
AqCelsr3L	--SCGGDGKCIEFWNGSRCHSDSNDATEAISFDGSSSSYYVSSISAGTSMS-YSSPFNVMNISFDRTL						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030
MmCelsr1	.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	KE--DGVLMEAATAGTSSRLHLQILNSYIRFEVSYGSPSDVASMQLSKSRITDGGWHHLLIELRSAKEGKDI					
DrCelsr1b	KS--TGVILQATAGEFSKINLMLMVTNRHLRFQVFLGNRRVALDFPQVYVDNGEWHHVLVELKSGKDGD	KI					
DrCelsr1a	QTSQLATLMQVNAGDTSQINLLIRDKYVQFEVLLGEQKVAVLDFTDVRVNDGEWHHLLVELRSSKDGD	KDT					
MmCelsr2	QA--DGVLLOAVTRGRSTITLQLRAGHVRLSMSGTGLQASSLHLEPGRANDGDWHAQLALG-ASRGP	--					
DrCelsr2	QP--TATVMHMSSGQQHNTIQLREGFVVTSVQ-RGEDSVVSRVDDVTVSDGOWHHVSLELKGPATGG	--					
MmCelsr3	AT--KGILMQVQLGPHSPLLCKLDRGLLSVTLNRAKGHTVHLLLDQMTVSDGRWHDRLRELQEEPGRR	G					
DrCelsr3	SK--EGVLLQAAQAGQYTNLIFQVVGQLVFSVARGSTRPVRLRLDQVQVCDGRWHDLQLELRDVRS	GRET					
DmStan	QK--EAFLIQIQIGQNSAAVCLRQGVLYYIFDGEPMYLAGAFLS-----DGEWHRVEIRWQQGSEIH	--					
ChFmi	QKD--AVILEETINGVDGRLMLKNGYLYQHHKS---KLILVLDSSFMANQKWNQIQIKWTANR	---					
TaCelsr	LRN--AYLSYMTDSQRDIVLMIENGLLKYKFG---NYETVVKYIRVNDGEWHEARIEWEKSG	---					
OcFmi	NLD----ATLFSTATTLQLRNGHVQLIFNVTSL--EAIFMTNVIAVNDGLWHDITVTFKEGT	ELS					
Olfmi	QAD----ATLLSTGRTQLQIRNGHIQLLFNVTSSSQTEGIFMNDVVAVNDGRWHSIAVTIQSGTEL	S					
ScFmi	QAN----STLWYTDHSTLDVLHGQLAYSFLAGS-KSYHMRLGDIQVDDGLWHAVIDLGDGR	STR					
AqCelsr3L	QDQ----YTHVLAIGDKDLELFYGSЛИFNYRPSSPMLRPLSLTADARVNDGYWHGIKLSFS	-----					
	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
MmCelsr1	.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	KYLAVMTLDYGMQDQSTVQIGNQLPGLKMRTIVIGGV--EDK-VSVRHG-FRGCMQGVRMGETSTNIATL					
DrCelsr1b	KYMALVSLDYGMFQRTVEIGNELPGLKLRLNFIGGLL--KKD-DTVQGG-FNGCMQGVRMGETSTNIANI						
DrCelsr1a	KYMAQVLLDYDMFKKSVEIGNELPGLKLKSFFIGGLQ--GQR-DIVQQG-FKGCMQGLRMGETATSTANI						
MmCelsr2	-GHAIALSFNYQQTAEGNLGPRLHGLHLSNITVGGVP--GPA-SGVARG-FRGCLQGVRVSETPEGVHSL						
DrCelsr2	-VTATLSDYGLYTSSMDLDSLKLGVRKLTKLSVGGVS--DGR-NRVIGG-FRGCIQGLRIGGDSSTPAFP						
MmCelsr3	HHIFMVSLSDFTLFQDTMAMGGELOQLKVKQLHVGGLP--PSSKEEHQG-LVGCIQGVWIGFTPFGSSAL						
DrCelsr3	RYIATVRLDFGLYQGTVIVGNEINGVKVKHLHVGGVL--GSG--EVQNG-IRGCIQGVRLGVRPD-SPAL						
DmStan	----FSVDYQGRSGSVPMSQKVQGLYVGKIVMGSPD--GSIGAVPEASFEGCIQDVRIG---AGQSV						
ChFmi	----LYLSSLYDQHSVSTPLPLTLSSLKMTSFGGTG-----NNKLLACIKAFTYNDNDI						
TaCelsr	---VFLKLDYNQASFQLDLSRP-VQINQIMFGGNR--VIN-SSTSIAIQNGFDGCMQGIAINDRQIA						
OcFmi	LDYGRFTATTSYVETATVNVYVGGRHIGSKNVIDF--SGCLDAVQIN-GRALPFVNGISALTSRGGNL						
Olfmi	LDYGRFRVIVSDVETAPVTVNVYVGKHKVGPKNVDRF--SGCVDREIN-GEVVPASGVVARKFAGVD						
ScFmi	LDYGKYSAMPLVTESQTTFNFVLGAAISSAATGVKSNFKGCMHSAFLGSDMLSLSLPSGATTDSAVTASA						
AqCelsr3L	---SSLTRLSIDDERIVADSNQTTIATSRVELGGRE-----GSHRSYDGCIRNLRINSETVDDNY						

	2320	2330	2340	2350	2360	2370	2380
MmCelsr1	PFAEVT-----				SLGCEVIYNGCPRAFEAGI		
DrCelsr1b	PFAEVT-----				VTGCVVYDGC PKAFEEGI		
DrCelsr1a	PFSEVT-----				STGCEVGYEGCPKA FDSGI		
MmCelsr2	PFAEVT-----				TNGCEVNYDSCPRAIEAGI		
DrCelsr2	PFAEVS-----				SSGCEVIYDSCPQAI EAGI		
MmCelsr3	PFAEVT-----				ASGCRVLYDACPKS LRSGV		
DrCelsr3	PFAEVT-----				QTGCEVIYDGCPK TITS AI		
DmStan	PYA EVT-----				LSGCEV VYDACP RSFAG GV		
ChFmi	AWOEIT-----				NGC GEINNSCPRTYVD GI		
TaCelsr	KTSEIISTDG-----				GYGCRVVRGACPRS FSG GL		
OcFmi	GYAGLD-----	EKGCREVTQVEGSLLLTNEV YWSLLGDRTSSQFMILAGALS RAMETLYVGLAGT QEV KV					
O1Fmi	GYAGLDDDGGAETGCKKVTRVEGSVILTSEIYWSSLADVSSSQFQSLSAALS REMETLYVGLHGT QKV GI						
ScFmi	DYTGLD-----				ADGCHVLTRVVAEV SLL GP		
AqCelsr3L	GFVGF GPEG CREG-----			VLVSGSFVIDNLYYANGDDTSNQFIKEEILRELESF V			
	2390	2400	2410	2420	2430	2440	2450
MmCelsr1	WWPQTKFGQPAAVPCPKGSVGN-----			AVRHCSGEKG-WLPPELFN-----			
DrCelsr1b	WWPRTMFGGPAATNC PKGSSGT-----			AIRHCSDDKG-WFPSELFN-----			
DrCelsr1a	WWPRTNFGFPVAMNC PKGSI GT-----			AVRH CND EKG-WLPPELFN-----			
MmCelsr2	WWPRT RFGLPAAAPCPKGSFGT-----			AVRH CDE HRG-WLPPNLFN-----			
DrCelsr2	WWPRTKFGLPAAVACP KGSIGT-----			AIRHC DE HKG-WLSANLFN-----			
MmCelsr3	WWPQTKFGVLATVPCPR GALGA-----			AVRLC DED QG-WLEPDLFN-----			
DrCelsr3	WWPRTKFNLPAAVPCPKGSVGT-----			AIRHCDGERG-WLD PDLYN-----			
DmStan	WWPRTPLGGVAIEGC PPPARGK-----			GQRSCDVQSGSWNTPD MYN-----			
ChFmi	WWRRAARGVTQRERCPF NAVGN-----			ATRHCD PRKG-WQPPDFF-----			
TaCelsr	WWNRSRFNATITMDCPNGAS GK-----			ASRVCNESTS-WQDPDTSA-----			
OcFmi	TAFQRAAGERVLA FFTV I SYTD-----			DIGGASVNELLWLDVAMSHR QYGSFLVESVELKAD			
O1Fmi	SSFRRAHGEQVFVFSIIS YSD-----			GIDEATVNELLWLYAAS-EDYGSFRVRDLRLDVD			
ScFmi	STS QALRTESQQTRTEIAYLIERFFVGFGPSQHVTVTSLSIVPG-----			LPTTLELNLSLSNNYNVTAVM YN-----LVSDSKAGLISTHFLGSVMQ TVMG-----			
	2460	2470	2480	2490	2500	2510	2520
MmCelsr1	-----CTSGSFV DLKALNEKLNRNETRMDGNRSI RLAKALRNAT Q-----						
DrCelsr1b	-----CTSLSFSK LKKASEDLYANASRMDGERSRSRSLASLLQ SATG-----						
DrCelsr1a	-----CTTITF SHLKKM NDDLIH RNESSMDGQKS RDIA MLHN AT D-----						
MmCelsr2	-----CTSVTF SELKGFAERLQRNESGLD SGRS QRL ALLL RNAT Q-----						
DrCelsr2	-----CTSVFSK LKTL SERL VRNA SLM DSTNVQ QT AALL FNAT K-----						
MmCelsr3	-----CTSPAFREL SLLL DGLELN KTA LDV EAKK LAQ RL REV TG-----						
DrCelsr3	-----CTSPPFV ELN TALES LER NETEL NT II EKK LAH QL RDV TE-----						
DmStan	-----CTSEPFV ELR RQL S QLE KLE LE LNS FVAIK MAE QL RK ACE-----						
ChFmi	-----CTS QL FSNI QT LLK PV LT SGK RMT KDL V TSIS YK LDF AVS-----						
TaCelsr	-----CTS RYV LRL QSQFDG-YKQNPTFTGLQAVLNDLNQQLK TS-----						
OcFmi	CSSDPCFPGSTCSPVPMTAAGR VQSF TCSSCPGP GFAGD GIVC IS QQHLC SDK SLD TDVD NDG IGINICDN-----						
O1Fmi	CSSSPCF LT STCS-----DSASRN FSCSSCPGP SFSG NGIVC I PRERL CT D-DNSIDT DNDG IGDNC DN-----						
ScFmi	-----RTAKEGATP RLQVNFAVRSHAYTGGHEASINDIMA ALTV GLS-----						
AqCelsr3L	-----RDCIGRYEIRKN SHDFN ADCS LCD PMAD CTN SSIC EDC PS-----						

Sequence alignment of Celsr proteins from various species. The alignment shows conservation of amino acids across the sequence, with identical residues in black and similar residues in grey. The x-axis indicates positions 3160 to 3220, 3230 to 3290, 3300 to 3360, and so on. The y-axis lists the proteins: MmCelsr1, DrCelsr1b, DrCelsr1a, MmCelsr2, DrCelsr2, MmCelsr3, DrCelsr3, DmStan, ChFmi, TaCelsr, OcFmi, OlFmi, ScFmi, and AqCelsr3L.

Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*.

Figure S2.2: Fuzzy alignment. Threshold for shading has been fixed at 80% for both identity (black) and similarity (grey).



Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Em, *Ephydatia muelleri*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Osp, *Oscarella* sp.; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*. Ctenophora: MI, *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. Choanoflagellata: Sr, *Salpingoeca rosetta*.

Figure S2.3: Inturned alignment. Threshold for shading has been fixed at 80% for both identity (black) and similarity (grey). Red squares correspond to the three C-terminal motifs described in the present study.

	430	440	450	460	470	480	490						
MmIntu	AVQHSTL		SIPHISMYLTQLQS		EAAREEQEILYHYPV								
DrIntu	ELQMSIA		DVPHIAMFLSLRLDS		ETQQDEQEIVYQYPQ								
DmIn	EQMLITEGN		FGIPGSSVDIRMPFAMLLPP	ECYQHEQQQDSLYYFPE									
SpIn	ASKQQDQQQQKEEGNPHTS		PGDDVPCAIMYLTLVRDS		DSD-DAQEVLKYPS								
LcIn	ELQLGLS		SSPHIVLYLTLKLDS		ESSKEEQEILYHYPV								
SmIn													
ChIn	VFHAYHD		TCMVSLLTNSNE		DDVDGDILFWYPD								
TaIn	DEEVLDY		QVPHVALCLTMGSSA		DEDGDKDIVYKFSL								
OspIntu	NWKMTXX		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX								
OcIntu	NWKMTMS		GIPHCVMYLKLVSS	S	EAED--DKDIVYSYPS								
OlIntu	SWKMTMS		GIPHCVMYLKLTGDDDS		EGNDGAEKDVLYSYPG								
ScIntu	YSPYNARTKDASASGNNDQFGSRAPNIAVKPKVALHGLMYLTLSGSGAGSSSKNDEALHMEDILYHFPQ												
EmIntu	LRSLSHSLR		SLPHLLYLTLDRE		DDHPDMDILYRFPP								
AqIntu	SSSFSP--		PPLILFLTLDTK		EDDPDPDKDILFCYPS								
AvIntu	XXXXXXX		XXXXXXX		XXXXXXX								
OmIntu	ENIAKTSEK		DIGTYLCLYMTINDKN-Q		VSKDQGMDDLVFYYPH								
SrInL	GNKAKAE		DEEEQEEEENEDEQPA										
	500	510	520	530	540	550	560						
MmIntu	S-----	EAS---	QKLKSVRGIFLTLC	LCMLESVTG	--TQVTSS								
DrIntu	S-----	EAS---	AQLKAVRGIFLTLC	CDMLENVTG	--GQIIS								
DmIn	IP-----		DNFLFKARGSFILT	LHAVLSELHT	--QPLSS								
SpIn	S-----	SAS---	TKFKDINGLFITLG	DMLMNITG	--SKITCT								
LcIn	S-----	ESS---	QKLKAVRGIFLTLC	CDMLENVTG	--GQVIR-								
SmIn				MFM	TIQQMIPDVDLS	-TPLLSC							
ChIn	S-----		EKS	KILRNTRGIFLT	SDMLTDVMA	--EHIQSS							
TaIn	S-----		DTQAKVLTALRGL	FILTMSD	VLLQVTL	--DNVFAT							
OspIntu	X-----		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX							
OcIntu	E-----		DSHWRLSKLILGIRG	AFLT	LS	SDMMKEITG	-SYAE-SS						
OlIntu	E-----		DSHWRLSKILLNVRGA	FILT	LGHMMEVAG	-SHVERSS							
ScIntu	CTAATAAKNGDDEEGNDGKRDSAGGRHGQTGQSAQWSPIDHLVSIRGV	FILT	LS	DVLQQVTG	--TSTS	SS							
EmIntu	E-----		GAER	--LLQTRGL	FILT	LS	DIVGSIGH--NALSCS						
AqIntu	R-----		GCHH	-FLDQIVSLRGAF	LTS	SNLIPT	SSLSYTTSS						
AvIntu	X-----		XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX							
OmIntu	QPIPNIDS		KDPAASSLHKLVAVRG	MFYT	LADVVQS	I	SG-LAGDRAT						
SrInL	S-----		ALGVLSGALIT	MIDS	FPEHVT	-RDMPIGN							
	570	580	590	600	610	620	630						
MmIntu	SLHNGKQIHVAYLKESDKLLLIGLPAE	--EVPLPQLRNMIEDVA	QTLKF	MYGSLD	-SAFCQVENAPRLD								
DrIntu	SLWLQQQLVHVGYWKEESNLLVIAVPAS	--RVPLLYLQTVIEGV	VRTL	KVMYGSLD	-RGFS	DVENAPRLD							
DmIn	RLLVDQVQYHVNYRQLNGFLVLFAYAGG	--LCCAAEC	CSLRSDEL	IGYIRFS	LPGLV	LESFNQERE	PGNSS						
SpIn	SLEVGDELVHVGYHKWGSELLVLA	FAC	KTVQCMV	QQLARLLNF	MF	LSLN	-RAFSERRNHQRLD						
LcIn			VPLPQLRNM	MMADV	VVQI	LKV	MYNSLD-SAFYQVENVSRLD						
SmIn	NITVQNEVVHVGF	GKEE	NELLV	LA	PSA	CATVREVQYFTAN	IVKLLKFQYSTLE-NAFMTEEYRNRIE						
ChIn	VLYTNKETIN	VAYKKCG	GNVLV	VVA	APDH	KCDLNTL	ISCTDDFSKLLTIFNGDLN--RAFTDENMESTR						
TaIn	SLLIDKMIT	NVVYYQFE	QNL	FILA	VPDQ	RCGLF	LLNRTIRNI	ARLLKVLYGSLH-SAFFSTQNEQNLN					
OspIntu	XXXVNDR	LIHV	GCRQC	GKCL	LALPAD	TIHLH	SLVQYLD	DICKL	LA	FLEG	SVAR	XXXXXXXXXXXX	LD
OcIntu	TVSVG	EKL	HVG	YRQ	CGKCL	V	HI	SL	SE	FLDD	V	C	RL
OlIntu	TVFVN	DQLV	HVG	YRH	YRQ	V	H	I	S	FL	Y	G	VS
ScIntu	FLVVDGK	P	IHV	GYL	QLG	E	V	Y	Q	FL	D	V	GS
EmIntu	SLILDGR	L	VH	GYI	QSG	V	H	Y	I	Q	Q	Y	SLA
AqIntu	V	Q	SGK	EL	KE	Q	Q	Y	Q	Q	Q	Y	SLA
AvIntu	LETN	G	EL	GYI	QSG	EL	H	Y	I	Q	Q	Y	SLA
OmIntu	TG	EL	EL	GYI	QSG	EL	H	Y	I	Q	Q	Y	SLA
SrInL	TQVLSGT	LVH	VAY	VY	LED	YV	L	A	V	C	D	A	A

	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	
MmIntu	....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	HFFSLFFERALRPGKHLHSGPSAQYAAASAVLLDNLPGVRWL	VLPQELKVELDTALSDEAADFEELS				
DrIntu	HFFCLFFQQLIQPSRLIHSSRTP	---DLYGSLFLDGLPAVRWL	TLPPDIKVEVDTVLSDFESSDFGDMS					
DmIn	RLKLFLRHFCIEIQRTRLVARCHG	-----HIRFEELLGQSRSLPLPKEAQLRIFDALSEMEAMDYRNWN						
SpIn	HLFALLFHQVLVDRSQLEP	-----RKKHKEDIFLQMLPGVRWLNL	PQDKLNVDCCLEAADFADLC					
LcIn	HFFNLFFQRAIQPARLSSSSSPSSQQYDSFSAAFLDNLPGVRWL	TLPQDIKEIDTAMSDEAADFADLS						
SmIn	IYCADCFFEYFLGSVYSGQK	-----GVSCSHTEILPSVQWVPLPIDLKTEIDDILSELESSDFESSC						
ChIn	HETSLFLDLLLQRKP	-----VVPFGTVROLQLPTKQMIEISNVLSDVEAADYGECV						
TaIn	KIFKYALYRLLTPATDLASMR	---FLKAFYPTYLAHLFEAAPSLFLPNVDQALVSGALT	KLECFSYFQMP					
OspIntu	HSFSLIFERILNPGESGFX	-----SRTNDTCHGLLKLYVQPDLLVKVSSVXXXXXXXXXXXXXX						
OcIntu	HTFSLIFERFVSAGESGFS	-----TRTSDTVHGIPKLYIQPDLLVKVSSVLDLESDDYSDTL						
OlIntu	HTFSLIFERLLSPGESGFS	-----TRMNDTSHGLLKLYVQPDLLVKASSVLDLESDDHSETV						
ScIntu	QLFSLIFERLLSRDRGYH	-----HVTDALHGIHRLPIPFEVQSKIKSSVLEADDHISLD						
EmIntu	HIFSMFFQKTLAPLPCWGT	-----SLLKGVACAPVLSIPLDHLRKLSAALTELDSDVDRSSL	P					
AqIntu	GVLSSIILSFSSSPSP	-----NSFLFPALQQLPLSIKTAAQISSHLNQIDAASYSPPL						
AvIntu	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	-----XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX						
OmIntu	HLCLLFSNIYRTVLFQDS	-----DVFISNLMASQT	LRINSEINTEINSLLSELNASDLSQDOP					
SrInL	LHLTRFFAHLLASYQHRLG	-----HHCSIHNPSSLRLSITAGVRRPRVIQKALHL						
	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	
MmIntu	....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	EDYYDMR-RLYTILGSSLFYK	GYMVCShLPKDDVIEIAAYCRQHCLLPLA	--AKQRIGQLI	I	WREVFP	
DrIntu	EDFYGMR-RLYVILGSSLFYK	GYLIANHLPKEDLLDVCLYCQHYCLLPLA	--SEQRVAQLVV	WREVFPQ				
DmIn	DEPLTTH-REFFIYGSALYYDGF	FLVASLLPPEVRVSVEGFLRCRGIFELLGAAPGIVKREMYV	WEEIVLP					
SpIn	DRHFDYR-RPYVILGSSLFYK	GYI LANHLPVDDLMVDHVLYQYSSLS	--TQQAVGQLVI	WREVFP				
LcIn	EDYYGMR-RLYMILGSSLFYK	GYLIGNHLPKDDLLDIALYCQHYCLLTA	--AEQKIGQLVI	WREVFP				
SmIn	HGFYANQ-RIYGILGSCIIFYK	GYLILSNHLPKS DLLDFHLFLHHHVVLKLT	--RMQPVS	KIII	WHEVFP			
ChIn	DDFFPHQ-RLYGTIGTCIFYK	DENLQDVTFCKYHWLFMLA	--KSEKM	KQLV	WKEI	FLT		
TaIn	GQMTHTR-RAYASLGSSLFYK	GYLVASRMRDEDFLDTRL	LCFYGLLDAS	--KRHIGGNITL	WHKMNLQ			
OspIntu	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	G	Y	---	RKQKLGHIVI	WTKIFDT		
OcIntu	DVLMR	YRRIHSSCLFYK	GYLIDSHMSSNDLADVGLYCRFH	CILGAM	--IKQKLGHVV	VVTEVFEK		
OlIntu	DVLVLRR	--KYRIRSSCLFYK	GYLVDSHMMDEDLSVVG	IYCRYHCILSAM	--RKQKLGHVV	WTKVFS		
ScIntu	EVLYMRR--PFLILGSSLFF	KGYLIESHVPEEDTQD	LALYCRYCILLQ	LS	--SRQRLGQLVI	WHEIFLS		
EmIntu	EVMCVPS--PYRVVGSCFFY	QGTLVCSH	LGNSDLQS	VVRFC	AAESVNQIVI	WRQVWLP		
AqIntu	LSPPGSSPSLLSPLGSSLFYK	GYLVSSH	TLQLLRAAH	LVCVCFTV	QPL	--AELTS	--VWKQIYLK	
AvIntu	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	FCSFH	G	LNLT	--STQ	PAGQIVI	WREIFPT	
OmIntu	EISAMQR--PYHTLGSCLYYK	GYIICSQLPASYQ	REVNLYCSYH	G	LNLT	--STQ	SVGQIVI	WKQVFTS
SrInL	PSLETCDPRCMISSG	--RGNAVFHF	LAAPGTGLV	VSDPF	APLNEH	--SLOAKVLDQFYRT		
	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	
MmIntu	HHLQPPSDSDPE	--AFQEPEGRYFII	VVG	GLRH	YLLCV	LEAGGCASKATGNPG	-PDCIYVDQVRATLHQ
DrIntu	RRETRNSTAHP	---GYCQPHARHF	FII	IVGLRHF	MQC	VCL	LEAGGCASSAVRPT	-PDSVYVDQVKATLLQ
DmIn	SAT	-----GRYFLTICTKNHLS	SLAVI	KI	F	DAPMAPDAVVG	PSLFYIEEI	QIETLDH
SpIn	RRVQPIEAPHF	---GYTEPQGRWF	FII	IVGLKH	S	VCVL	LEAGGCASPC	EGVYV-PDEFYVDQ
LcIn	RHFQLGKDPGVE	---GYREPEARYF	FII	IVGLRH	F	LLCV	LEAGGCTS	KAIGNPG
SmIn	RHQEPSIVN	--S	--DFQETSGRYF	M	LI	VAMNHCV	LA	VEGFPP
ChIn	EKSGESPTTKN	--IYETPENARWF	FII	VVGQGH	S	FLCT	LE	PEPFYV
TaIn	RLQGEKRS	-----YGVFTEDSYVY	LI	VVCV	N	CVI	AT	KEVENT
OspIntu	KDE	--GASSE	--QRY	LL	VVG	MANAL	VCV	LI
OcIntu	ETG	--ATNGEDY	RRF	LL	IVGM	ANAL	VCV	LET
OlIntu	EEE	--AAG	--QK	Y	LVGM	ANAL	VCV	CGT
ScIntu	RRGPLVSENQPED	--PAYVEQTGRT	FII	IVGFN	HALL	CVV	LEAGGTTAKV	GT
EmIntu	STDTPSED	--H	--TYFLHRGNTY	MI	VFGVER	VICMV	LES	PG
AqIntu	EE	--SQSDANL	FVLA	IGMEH	TLLC	QVVS	VG	--RELN
AvIntu	I	SEASIRKN	QTQKNL	FKS	LGK	H	F	ISSF
OmIntu	NVEPPSTPKTHKN	-ISFKC	LGKY	FII	LLV	GLQ	AI	-PDDR
SrInL	SLR	--VRALL	HQSRASNT	SSL	FTAPP	PPP	PPS	SSPLSSAAT

	850	860	870	880	890	900	910
MmIntu	.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	LEG-VDSR--IEEQLATSPGPCLSCADWFIAAP-REKADSLT-----SPLSRLQGPSK-TAASP---					
DrIntu	LES-LDAG--IEERLSAPPPTPCLSCADWFPLAGGRSQQDTIGS-----SPLINRLTAAIKPPSPGG---						
DmIn	LVQCGIESLAMFWSVSNKRPEVLDATASESRDQEKEPNRLESFLKQKLTVLSPSVEEAQLCSSLGGS-						
SpIn	LET-LDVPSACEERLKVPPIPALSCADWLFPSPRRGSFDSSVPPRPHPDSPMLSKLHSQSQTPLKGKKPE						
LcIn	LEG-VDSS--IEERLAAPPSPCLSCADWFPLSS-RDKLESFTS-----SPLIFSKMHGSTKSADVSP---						
SmIn	LHD-CGIASAVDNMLSICLPPVATPDLFFKDCASTWNPLSSIFTSTGTAYSSNSNINNVGNFSGHSG---						
ChIn	LIENMDYETSSHRSRLEGPSIPAVVHATEAINPKTSASPRALIELIKRKVPIQRPHDHLISISHSISN--						
TaIn	LEC-DGFFAICDDRINNVSCAELASADTFTSDSAVKRSSLSASSRRSTVSTGNTPNHHRHPSGGSIN-						
OspIntu	LENV-RGLLEALDMRLTSRIPAVTHADELAWMS-----						
OcIntu	LENV-RGILEALDLRLSSSRIPSTTQADALVSAL-----						
OlIntu	LENV-RGLLEALDMRLTSRIPAVTQADDLV-----						
ScIntu	LSS-RGLLQACDSRIQMAMAPAPAVITASQALSATSAMQPALLKFAQQHG--IKAVKEDGTDSDPGSG--						
EmIntu	MRA-KGLLEGLERRCGGGCVGGGYGVCTTPFPSLVLADTAMAT-----MFSSRHNMSHLVNNQG--						
AqIntu	IHS-SGLLSDCERRLIG--LPALTSDAVLLASN-----LTTAAAAGAGGE--						
AvIntu	XXX-XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXYFELG-----						
OmIntu	LER-YGLFSDLEEKSFNTAHLPPITNPLVDSNKGNDRNTIFERN-----						
SrInL	FPGDHPLSMMEEHGLMFTVGTATWSSSHDQQQ-----						
	920	930	940	950	960	970	980
MmIntu	.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	----TCRRTF--FSDYSFKARKPSPSRIGGREP-TEGEE-----SAGLSPHATPAVRKQ--RE					
DrIntu	----IGRSLFGEAGTVGIRRRASPQRSQ--SDSGSEGH-----DGTPASVARRDS-LG						
DmIn	-----SIHSLTPSEDESCRRRLTPIHG						
SpIn	SPHMPHKRSSPTPPVSFLSVSPNPSRKPTSTSSRTESDNESDSTS PHNSRTNSTQSSPSTTRRSDSRKE						
LcIn	----TSRKVL--FGDTSLRTRRPSPPRSGGSDTGSEGHEGG---YLNTGLSPHSTPDSIRRHW-RE						
SmIn	-----ALLEKGASSRKLEGNGNLAERLDDPEVERQHLISFMGPADGESDVESNYSDSNDNSQSQDKR						
ChIn	-----ESDL						
TaIn	-----FLLRSPNLSQLNSRHKNPNNPPSPVVDRKVLSANDDGSVSAATLRNGNPEKLSHHGNDLLEAD						
OspIntu	-----						
OcIntu	-----						
OlIntu	-----						
ScIntu	-----H						
EmIntu	-----SE						
AqIntu	-----						
AvIntu	-----L						
OmIntu	-----L						
SrInL	-----						
	990	1000	1010	1020	1030	1040	1050
MmIntu	.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	SEGS--DDNVALLKLARKKSTLPNPFHGTSKKELSEKE-LEVYD--IMKLTSGPENTLFHYVALETQ					
DrIntu	SGGSDGSLGSAGFLKMPRLKH--PNPFYLGSLRKSLSERETEEMQN--VLQVTAGVENTLFHYVLMESVQ						
DmIn	TAEDSDSGSDWENFAVQHPLHYGLNLGAESHSQSQMTESMWKEINNVVPVKISAGWKNSVLHYVYIDIAN						
SpIn	SDASIGSVSSEIYRAVRRGRLIPDPYSMGMQRAREETSSPDYFT--ATKLTSGRDNTMFHYVHLDPA						
LcIn	SQGGSGSEGSGGSINKKKHNLPNLHGLGNTKKNLSDKESEELYN--ATKLTSGSESTLFHYISLDTVQ						
SmIn	SRSYSTSTGNTGSQGSSEYVNQVLPKHTASDTNIGLLGCENLFSENAVISAGCENTLFHYLHMDPVE						
ChIn	GMRERSQSRTSNLSGNSSNRHYSVHEMAPFKQLSMASTSEVSTTAALATKLPTGSHNTLFYFTVLSNRN						
TaIn	SSQARERASSYGLHRASPIVSRKNAISANTASYLDTTVEQSRSEGFSIRNVTSGKINVLFHYIGINSKT						
OspIntu	-----SFSSASARHSIAAINSDEMSRHKGRIVGGKLGLGTSSLTKCS-GLLFHYVNNTVS						
OcIntu	-----SLLTSR-HSLSVGDSEDLARHKKKLA---AKGEISSLTCKCNGLLFHYVNDSVN						
OlIntu	-----LMSSGS-SSLSPVDSDDLGRHKSRVLNRKFGKHTSSLTKCA-GLVFHYVNNTVS						
ScIntu	AGSPGLSRAIFMQKAALPPGPASSGFRKSIRHGGPKAATVSKPLASLAHSLTAGDGNILFHYSINVDAVA						
EmIntu	SEDESSPLGSRRTASVSLFKFQKKDSLPSLSHVGGHSKASIVGVPRPADMLNAGAETIVLHYIDLHAER						
AqIntu	KGGGGGGKGHRMTRSSTGSIYSLSTIVSGSISLSDDDSSRLTPNKSSSVLTAGMENHLLYYVSLESGR						
AvIntu	RGSRGSLRTSGDSTDSEGSNLTKTQSRHSLNLLDNLDKPHGKAATFDSIAFLTSSPTNLLFHylVFDDFS						
OmIntu	RSSRSSLRTSGESTSDGSTATKTQSRISLPLDPQPQPIGKQIPYDSISFLTSSTINLLFHylVFDELS						
SrInL	-----RQQQQHQSRGGVSCNPASAFQRRRTKASSRHASAEGGGSPFPLSYWVVGRL						

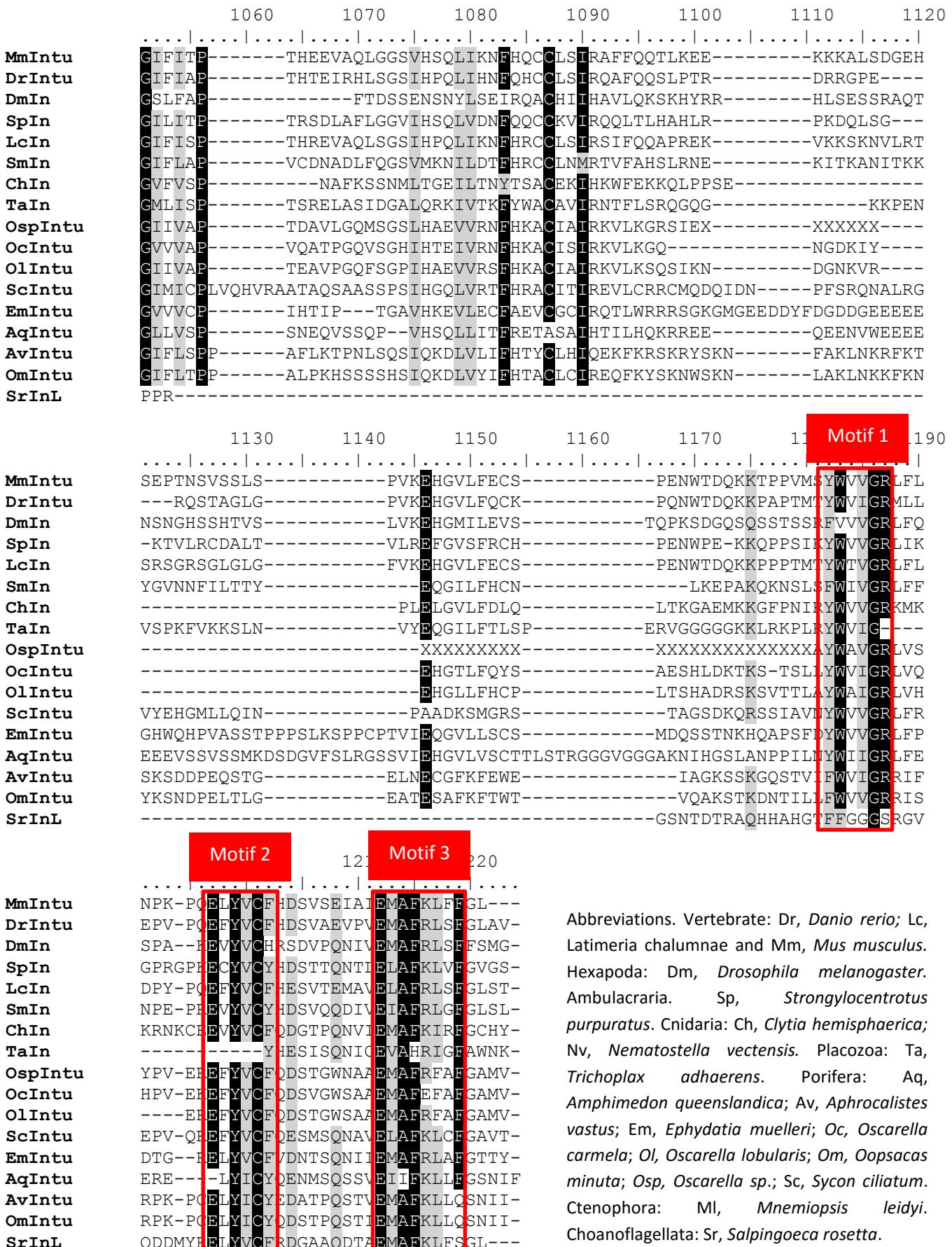


Figure S2.4: Inversin alignment. Threshold for shading has been fixed at 80% for both identity (black) and similarity (grey). The black square indicate the C-terminal sequence shared by Ambulacraria, Mollusca and poriferan Invs 1 while the red squares correspond to the four AAX9Y/F motifs.

	570	580	590	600	610	620	630
MmInvs	....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	LLHWAALGGNADVCQILIEK-INPNVQDYAGRTPLQCAAYGGYINCMAVLMENN--ADPNIQDKEGRT					
DrInvs	ALHWAALGGNAEVCEVLMENG-ISPNLQDQAGRTPLQCAAYAGYINCMLLIQHD--ADPNIQDKEGRT						
HpInvsL	PLHWAALGGHTCVCYHLMTHD-ISPNVQDNAGRTPLQCAAYGGFIRCMTLLEHGG--ADPNLQDNEGMT						
SkInvs	PLHWAALGGHAVICETLMKHG-ISVDVRDHVGRTPLQCAAYGGYINCMSLLMENG--ADPNLQDHEGMT						
AcInvs	PLHWAALGGHAYICQMLIKYG-VHPNIRDNSARTPLHCAAYGGFVNCMSALMEHG--AEPNSQDKEGMT						
ChDgo	PLHYSAMVDRREIVNNLLQHG-LDPNAQDNSGCPLHIAAYGGNVHCMVNLLENN--AQVNMQDNGST						
OcInvs1	PLHWAALGGHAYICLQLQNG-STDVVKDKEGRSPLECASYSGFVNCMAVLLENG--CDVNTRDNEGIT						
OlInvs1	PLHWAALGGHAYICLQLQNG-STDVVKDKEGRSPLECASYGGFVNCMAVLLENG--CDVNTRDNEGIT						
OspInvs1	PLHWAALGGHAYICLQLQNG-ATVNIKDKEGRSSLECSSYGGFVNCMAVLLENG--CDVNTRDNEGIT						
ScInvs1	PIHWSCLGHHQDVCTALIQSG-CDVNSPDTsertPLQAAHGGHMTCSVILLESG--ADPNKQDIEGIS						
AqInvs1	CLHWAASGGHEFIVTTLIHSG-LPV DILDNE RSSL HCAAYNGS VGCSELINAN--AFINQTDKGVT						
EmInvs1	SLHWAASGGHTTLCSTLFHQG-LPV DVA DQGGRTPLHCAAYGGFSEC VSVL LG--ADVNLQDNEGIS						
AvInvs1	PLHYAALAHNLATNDFIISHS-SVLSPKDDFGRIPFH Y AASC DNII ALKLLGIDA--INFQDKTGYS						
OmInvs1	PIHYAALTNSCSTIAFLISKG-NQLNTPDQMGRIPFH Y ACTLDNVELITMLGFAQ---INSQDI S GFT						
OcInvs2	VLHCAVRSRFVAAVECILQNSSIDV DGDIDN I SSSPLH YATAEGLTDV VTCLV TGG--ADPTLLG LDGLS						
OlInvs2	VLHYAVHSRSVA AVELI LQT N -VNVDGVDSINSSPLH YATTENLT DIV T CLV RY G--ADP ALLG VD GLS						
OspInvs2	LLHYAVHSRSVSMVELV LQAD-IHV DGVDSINSSPLH YATAEGLTDIVACLV KYG--ADPTRLGLD GLS						
ScInvs2	CLHAI ILGQHTASLKVL LSYS-ADANVYDAEGTSALQAA FSGY QAA VTELLN--GARPDDQGSSGLT						
AqInvs2	VLHKAI LSENSE I KALINAN-CNAEVPD SNGRT PLELSVYIGNKDITALLLQSS--NADPNAMDAYGLT						
EmInvs2	PLHKATLNGQ L DSVRALVISG-ADLNLYDSGGNTALHMAAFGGMEA ILAVL VEN--RVDPNLQDPSGM						
AvInvs2	PLHIAVRHSSKDVL AFLALQT-ECVNLVTQDGLN ALHF AAQMGDKVL VEILLNSPLS STLIN A V DST GLS						
OmInvs2	PLHMAVRHSSFDV VALLA VQP-LCVNLVTQDGLN ALHF AAQLG EVT LVEILLNSPLKSSLLNAVDAAGLA						
SrInvs	IVHAAAISGNKNVLAECQLRPHDMNSVDERGETPVHY AAYFGQFDCVQEILLSSG--AEPNCFDLEGVT						
	640	650	660	670	680	690	700
MmInvs	....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	ALHWCNNGYLDAIKLLLDFA-AFPNQ MEN EERY TPLDY ALLGERHEV IQFM LEHGALSIAAIQDIAAF					
DrInvs	ALHWCNNGYLDAVKLLLGCG-AFPN HME TEERY TPLDY ALLGEHQELT QFLLEHGALSIAAIQDIAAS						
HpInvsL	ALHWACSTGYLDATRLL LDHG-AFPN HME LTEDRFTPLDY TLLNDHHEVSQYMEQGALSITGIRDMAAT						
SkInvs	ALHWACSSGCLDAIKL FEYK-AFPN HME FNEDRFTPLDY ALLNDHHDVAQYMI EQGALSITGIRD LVAS						
AcInvs	CLHWACSKGHLD AVKL LVEYA-AYPN HME FT EERY TPLDY ALMGEHHEVAQYMI EQGALSITGI QDIAAL						
ChDgo	ALHLACRSGNLD AVKL LVSRYRANMN IFDGSEEKLTCL DY AILNDHQDVSFFLTENGANTISTLHDLS-L						
OcInvs1	SIHWASASGHLEAIRL LFEFG-ANPNFMEV DGDRL TPLDY AII NDHQEAQYMI EQGALSITGI QDIAAT						
OlInvs1	SIHWASASGHLEAIRL LFEY G-ANPNFMEV DGDRL TPLDY AII NDHQEAQCLIEQGALSITGI QDIAAT						
OspInvs1	PIHWASGGGHLEAIRL LFEY G-ANPNFMEV DGERLTPLDY AII KDHQEV AQF MIEQGALSITGI QDIAAT						
ScInvs1	ALHWSASQGHIEV VQL LFEFG-AFCNPMEV DGDRL TPLDY AII GDHQEV AQF LMEQGALSITGI QDMAAT						
AqInvs1	PLHWACAGGS SD C VQF LLSKG-ANPNAMDSS-EQLTPLDY AILENHQELA QALIINGALTIASI QELAAI						
EmInvs1	GLHWACSAGHLD TVQ L L GAG-APVNLMEANGDKLTCL DY AII GNH QEI A QLIEQGALSAS GI HDLAAV						
AvInvs1	ALHLAI IHGSENSVDFL ISNG-AKLNQMDFSNERRTPFDLAIYFEKHNIISI LQNSGC VSGQ EII ITLAVV						
OmInvs1	PLHWAVMHENIHTIKI L VEND-AKINVMDYSMQR RTPLDSL FIEDREI YSF RL GCVT GIEI QT LAVI						
OcInvs2	SLHLAVKNGMDVALVE ALLR--GTPNPSIWNADQETPLDLCFNHNQLQLADSLVSAGAMK FIEIQSLAAT						
OlInvs2	SLHIAVKN GSD ASLVT ALLS--GAPNPSVWNEDGETPLDFCYKFGQLQLVDT LINAGAMKFTDIQSFAAT						
OspInvs2	SLHLAVKHGADKALLKFLLR--SAANPNV L NEN RETPLDFCYKLNQFHLVNTLVGAGAVTF SHIESLAAT						
ScInvs2	PLHLASGSGHDEV VEA LLQRG-AAVN VRSFAE EDIT ALDAKQNGHDGCAI ILQQCGG M T MEEIQSKAAT						
AqInvs2	MLHIAAKEGKHEILQ L L VNN-GYINSMDATE DR Y TPLDY AIQGNH FEC MTT LSKGGMTVDEIRTIAAV						
EmInvs2	ALHLSSIEGHEGCVRQLLSYN-AHPNIMD TTDQRC TPLDYARLHDHTPCADLVEAGGLVSASI KEMAAI						
AvInvs2	PIHHAILKEKIEIVAILCQFG-AYLDLQLRDFSDTCL DLAINNNQ QGII INV LKEYDAKTKF ELETGA AV						
OmInvs2	PIHHAVLKG NAPVV KVLCAYG-AYLYLQLIEFDFDTCL DLAVY NKQVEIVDVLKRYNALTTF EIRTKA AV						
SrInvs	PLHWACSQGF PDV VRE ILL NYN-AYPNFTDRSEDQ L TPLDY ALSGGGFQECV DLL VEAR GAT GDEL RAFAA N						

	710	720	730	740	750	760	770
MmInvs	KIQAVYKGKYKVRKAFRDRKNLLMKHEQLRKDAAAKKREEENKRKEAE-----						
DrInvs	SIQALYKGKYKVRRAFRERKKLLMRHEQLRKDAAKKR--EEERRREAE-----						
HpInvsL	RQCERFRGFCVORKTFVERKKLLMKHEQLRKDAAAKKREEQSKKGDN-----						
SkInvs	KIQAHYRGYLVRKTFLERKKLLMKHEQLRKDAAKKEQETKKRQLE-----						
AcInvs	KIQSAFKGFRVRKAFIERKKLMKHEKLKKAARKRAAEGKSEDQTVRKQDTMKSSTASIPGTEHQTP						
ChDgo	KIQTNWGRGYSARKRYAELKRKMNISTSIPKRRLTNLTTSLGDNTLKVG-----						
OcInvs1	AIQSAWRGHVIRRKSQARKEKADVRSSAASSRKVISEEE----RREE-----						
OlInvs1	AIQSAWRGHVVR-KAIACKKEKREAPSASSGGRPVSVGS---RGDD-----						
OspInvs1	AIQSAWRGHLTR-KALAKKRSIESASSAKT-VRSGRDGA---AADK-----						
ScInvs1	AIQSAFRGRRTARKRFRSMKSQTEIMRREEEERRLQQESANLLTETA-----						
AqInvs1	MIQKVVRGYLARKRFKLLHAEKVKGEVKVEETGGTETEA-----						
EmInvs1	IIQKWVRGYLSRKKAAILRAQKLQQRSMPQGLPSSRTSS-----						
AvInvs1	EIQKFWRKMNDRVCKRRMHANLSSTQN-----						
OmInvs1	EIQRFWRHISRQ-RLKKNLRITSPEK-----						
OcInvs2	AIQAAFRGWRRTKKSLSKKQRKNAAVI IQSYFRGFLGRKKFKQMVG-----						
OlInvs2	AIQAAAYRGWKRRELKGAEAKLARAALKI IQSFCFRGFQERKRYREVVR-----						
OspInvs2	AIQAAAYRGWVRKELKVEERLANAALKI IQSFCFRGFQERKRYRNLLCR-----						
ScInvs2	IIQAVSRGYLARRSMLWLVERRLA VVAIQKTVRGFLQRRRFQSMLQR-----						
AqInvs2	WIQSSYRKYKAMKLLKKLRKERLA AVCLQRICRGFIERRRVKKLQKE-----						
EmInvs2	TIQANFRGHMARKLRRKLVTQSRAVTVISA AFRGYCQRKHQKKRE-----						
AvInvs2	VIIQTCVRFFLARIQFLQLKRKAKAVSTISAYFKGFKARNFYFDLKR-----						
OmInvs2	IIQSYLRCHLAKLQFANLKISSRAATVISA NFRSFQTRLYYRNLRKQ-----						
SrInvs	TIQAAFRVFQAKRILQNLRKRKQSNAIAVIQAAARGFLERNRYKSMR-----						
	780	790	800	810	820	830	840
MmInvs	-----QQKGQLDTDPPRSHCSSAPVLPCCPPSPQNEGSKQDATPSKQPPASHT-----						
DrInvs	-----QQLSFAEAGQKQRVLLA AVGVEKLSLDEAEQRVKDSVAAKGHKKSS-----						
HpInvsL	-----PDSSSTPLNSQSQRDRISTSNEEMLPPPDKRTQLLENGWTQENANTNN-----						
SkInvs	-----YRKREEQRRQRQLHHKGNGESQNSTDSEQDK---INNQHRQHPVKETSV-----						
AcInvs	QQQAEQLPTPPLVIQDSQESLPPDSRAE SSSQTIKEEVPTERETGLSQQQHQQKRQQQQKQHQEHKQVQ-----						
ChDgo	-----TLPPVSPTHAVLPHKANSIGHI PTARYRSNTQVSHTSNVSDSRQGPKF-----						
OcInvs1	-----ERRQREESARKKAS--ERRAALEKELADAER-IDDKEKQTELKR-----						
OlInvs1	-----EKRKREESARKKAF--ERRAALERELADAER-LDDKERQTELKR-----						
OspInvs1	-----AKESRDESARRKAF--ERRAALERELADAQR-FDDKERQVELKR-----						
ScInvs1	-----QKRQRQELEQLIAHGKDRIARLEREV DGGQSSLPPIDIAAGNRM-----						
AqInvs1	-----TDAVSSRPDSS---HRRSLELQVAES-----						
EmInvs1	-----RTSESTHTPTQ---PQAILKLEAPKSEAVVVVKVGHRELEA-----						
AvInvs1	-----FVSKKNIEDPIS---QDNILVIKS RDVYIP-LTLP-----						
OmInvs1	-----PVQKSRVQPSLRSIDSSLTNDVHKTNCD EKYFPNLEIHP-----						
OcInvs2	-----HKAAQVIQ RNYRAFVM EKRRKELI QQRKKT EMV L VNF DFHQ RL-----						
OlInvs2	-----DKAARVVQ RNYRN FV LKER KRE LLR RRKTEV TVL ISE FHER L L-----						
OspInvs2	-----DKAAR ILQ RKYR DFVQ KRER QKEL ATVER RREITV L VNE FHER L L-----						
ScInvs2	-----RNAAVT IQSYWRGHL ERCSY RTKL TEYN QQAYHQ RLI HTLHD QLT-----						
AqInvs2	-----LKSSII IQ ALV RGFLARRS YQKLLQKR IEEQ KKH QLIEE FGQ MFIG-----						
EmInvs2	-----LEAAIKI QAFYRGH LQRIKFR SKLAE FKEQRCN DERV LNF AKWL G-----						
AvInvs2	-----QTNAVII QSFYRGFLQRKIFKIDLQKFRAYNLHN FYIDMMHQ NYLN-----						
OmInvs2	-----HLYATKIQAFFRGFQQRKRFVQDLANFRA VRTHNNYIDCIN RLYLK-----						
SrInvs	-----EDPSQRHQ QQEPANKD DEER KREE EERRR RQEEEERRERER KAKAE-----						

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AAX₉Y/F
motif 3

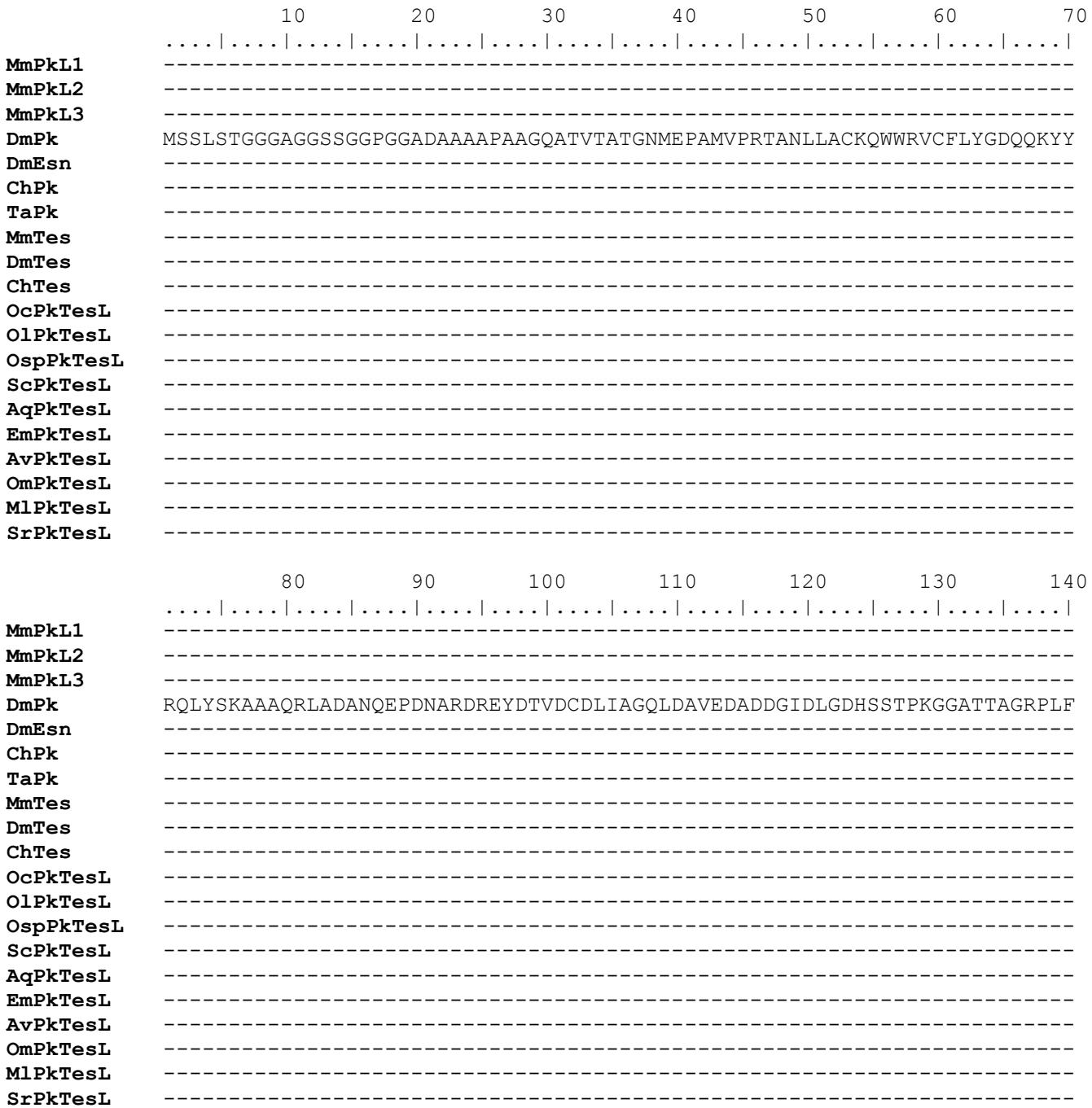
AAX₉Y/F
motif 4

	12	1290	1300	1310	1330		
MmInvs	RRRKNA	A	R	EV		
DrInvs	HL	P	V	K	L		
HpInvsL	LM	G	R	T	R		
SkInvs	LV	H	T	D	P		
AcInvs	LY	E	I	M	A		
ChDgo	Q	L	Q	P	S		
OcInvs1	L	N	W	D	F		
OlInvs1	I	H	E	C	E		
OspInvs1	I	H	E	C	E		
ScInvs1	I	H	E	C	E		
AqInvs1	I	H	E	C	E		
EmInvs1	I	H	E	C	E		
AvInvs1	I	H	E	C	E		
OmInvs1	K	L	E	N	Y		
OcInvs2	S	M	I	R	K		
OlInvs2	G	L	I	R	R		
OspInvs2	E	S	M	R	R		
ScInvs2	E	M	R	R	K		
AqInvs2	K	R	R	R	S		
EmInvs2	L	R	R	R	S		
AvInvs2	L	R	R	R	S		
OmInvs2	R	R	R	R	S		
SrInvs	P	V	N	T	R		
	1340	1350	1360	1370	1380	1390	1400
MmInvs	....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|	LRCTQVCT	---	ALLLQWRKELELKFPKSISVSR	TSKSPSKGSSAT	KYARH	SVLRQIYGCSQEGKG
DrInvs	IQLLWEWP	-----	VLHDHTHRKPSDVQAPPTRIAGKKSSVLQNIYGAAPSKRGTS	TSRRAALKTQS	QSG	-----	Q
HpInvsL	DHHKT	-----	ISSGLDHIT	-----	LQRAVGNDQHDRS	-----	MALDEADEAFLCQSHGNLQSGA
SkInvs	MLARR	-----	GVGKAENVPPWSPLRPSSMRRDTY	GWTP	QSGELFD	EDFRHMSLANSREASA	-----
AcInvs	WVSRLGAQPPFPE	PEATSGGVGRPHGHS	SSRASSSRTE	SVRSSRARSDGSQ	DEEKRAPS	PAVN	SKKSA
ChDgo	NRSELSDFSTLGSESDSYLSMDSEIP	PD	DDTLREIACFSNTSSMETVCQIETFEQSKFR	RTYYTKQYYATE	MTARLGMTKT	-----	-----
OcInvs1	MTARLGMTKT	-----	SDIKTGSTRVRPFLSLRRGTAGW	SKGHGLDGKHS	KGAFG-ASRS	-----	-----
OlInvs1	MTARLGMTRT	-----	FD	MKTGSTRVRPFLSLRRGTGGW	K	PRFGQSA	AFGEPRS
OspInvs1	MTARLGMMSRT	-----	LDV	KSGSSRVRPFLRRGSRGWR	KEESRGK	EQSLGF	GGGAKS
ScInvs1	VGRQLGVTP	-----	RPGTRQLGAT	SRSSYQAFAYPWQIAGAE	SM	-----	-----
AqInvs1	SFSPQSRVF	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
EmInvs1	---	GGLV	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
AvInvs1	M	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
OmInvs1	VTDCHF	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
OcInvs2	AVRGIASASVPLERTKTSYEIEKRRGQKVYRDVFRPWT	VLPLSKSLAQ	-KGR	AKVTLPHIDSN	STALVTQ	-----	-----
OlInvs2	GVQDRSKTSYQAKKITSPTNTINKRGATVE	-----	FRPWT	VLPLAKSLSASKR	KEVTLPRIDSN	STALVAQ	-----
OspInvs2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
ScInvs2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
AqInvs2	SSRRRKLHKTSQSGFKIFKALPSTS	HS	-----	YARPGTKPGIKTD	SGSPRIKSMIQNWPWS	KELILTPD	-----
EmInvs2	GTPKRPLHITQEGRF	FLVFRPASKQQAGR	GMADAMARSGSSM	KLLE	RAISHDHFKSRV	DFKKLPVQKASE	-----
AvInvs2	LSDTLLTSQPRRK	LLMPPSRDV	LREAKKD	LLSLSLPERNV	LALKEIIRPSK	PSSVGLLHRGKSL	STVLT
OmInvs2	QADTLLTLKP	KRKLMPPTRD	VLEAKKD	LLTISLPERG	I	GIRALKEI	QADKNSVVNL
SrInvs	YAKRRQRTRV	QLHGP	AVSNRQ	QAKRLTV	VNTTG	KAPSSTRVRQ	FQPKPQRAVRTHLLPEPPSPV

MmInvs	-----
DrInvs	-----
HpInvsL	-----
SkInvs	-----
AcInvs	-----
ChDgo	YIYFVMNFSIDAFT
OcInvs1	-----
OlInvs1	-----
OspInvs1	-----
ScInvs1	-----
AqInvs1	-----
EmInvs1	-----
AvInvs1	-----
OmInvs1	-----
OcInvs2	-----
OlInvs2	-----
OspInvs2	-----
ScInvs2	-----
AqInvs2	-----
EmInvs2	-----
AvInvs2	-----
OmInvs2	-----
SrInvs	-----

Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Mollusca: Ac, *Aplysia californica* and Cg, *Crassotrea gigantea*. Ambulacraria: Hp, *Hemicentrotus pulcherrimus*; Sk and *Saccoglossus kowalevskii*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Av, *Aphrocalistes vastus*; Em, *Ephydatia muelleri*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Om, *Oopsacas minuta*; Osp, *Oscarella sp.*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*. Choanoflagellata: Sr, *Salpingoeca rosetta*.

Figure S2.5: PET family alignment. Threshold for shading has been fixed at 80% for both identity (black) and similarity (grey).



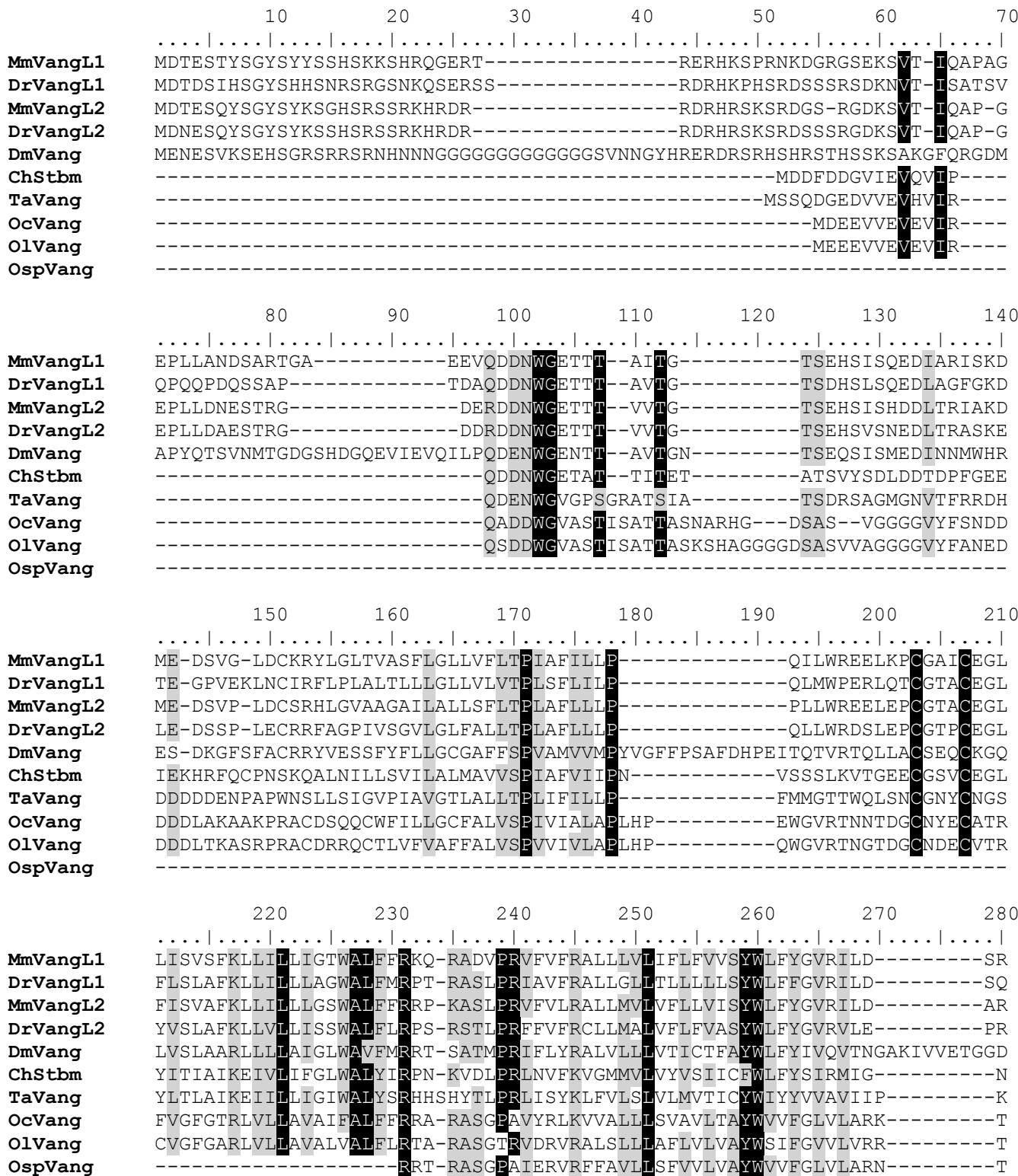
Sequence alignment of various PkTesL homologs. The x-axis marks positions 710 to 840. The y-axis lists the proteins: MmPkL1, MmPkL2, MmPkL3, DmPk, DmEsn, ChPk, TaPk, MmTes, DmTes, ChTes, OcPkTesL, OlPkTesL, OspPkTesL, ScPkTesL, AqPkTesL, EmPkTesL, AvPkTesL, OmPkTesL, MlPkTesL, and SrPkTesL.

The alignment shows conservation across the protein sequence, with gaps indicated by dashes and a central black bar representing a structural element. The x-axis marks positions 710 to 840. The y-axis lists the proteins: MmPkL1, MmPkL2, MmPkL3, DmPk, DmEsn, ChPk, TaPk, MmTes, DmTes, ChTes, OcPkTesL, OlPkTesL, OspPkTesL, ScPkTesL, AqPkTesL, EmPkTesL, AvPkTesL, OmPkTesL, MlPkTesL, and SrPkTesL.

	1830	1840
MmPkL1	.....|.....|.....|.....|.	-----KSKKKGHKGKNCIIS
MmPkL2	-----QLHSRKQSKNCIIS	
MmPkL3	-----HPVMRQTRDKNCIV	A
DmPk	-----LGGD-----KDKNCIIS	
DmEsn	GNASVGGAPAIMHESKNCTIS	
ChPk	-----KRKSKNQGQCIVIS	
TaPk	-----EAVDKSKCIVM	
MmTes	-----	
DmTes	-----	
ChTes	-----	
OcPkTesL	-----	
OlPkTesL	-----	
OspPkTesL	-----	
ScPkTesL	-----	
AqPkTesL	-----	
EmPkTesL	-----	
AvPkTesL	-----	
OmPkTesL	-----	
MlPkTesL	-----	
SrPkTesL	-----	

Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Av, *Aphrocalistes vastus*; Em, *Ephydatia muelleri*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Om, *Oopsacas minuta*; Osp, *Oscarella sp.*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*. Ctenophora: Ml, *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. Choanoflagellata: Sr, *Salpingoeca rosetta*.

Figure S2.6: Strabismus/Van Gogh alignment. Threshold for shading has been fixed at 80% for both identity (black) and similarity (grey). The red square indicate the final PDZ binding motif.



Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; Ol, *Oscarella lobularis*; Om, *Oopsacas minuta*; Osp, *Oscarella* sp.

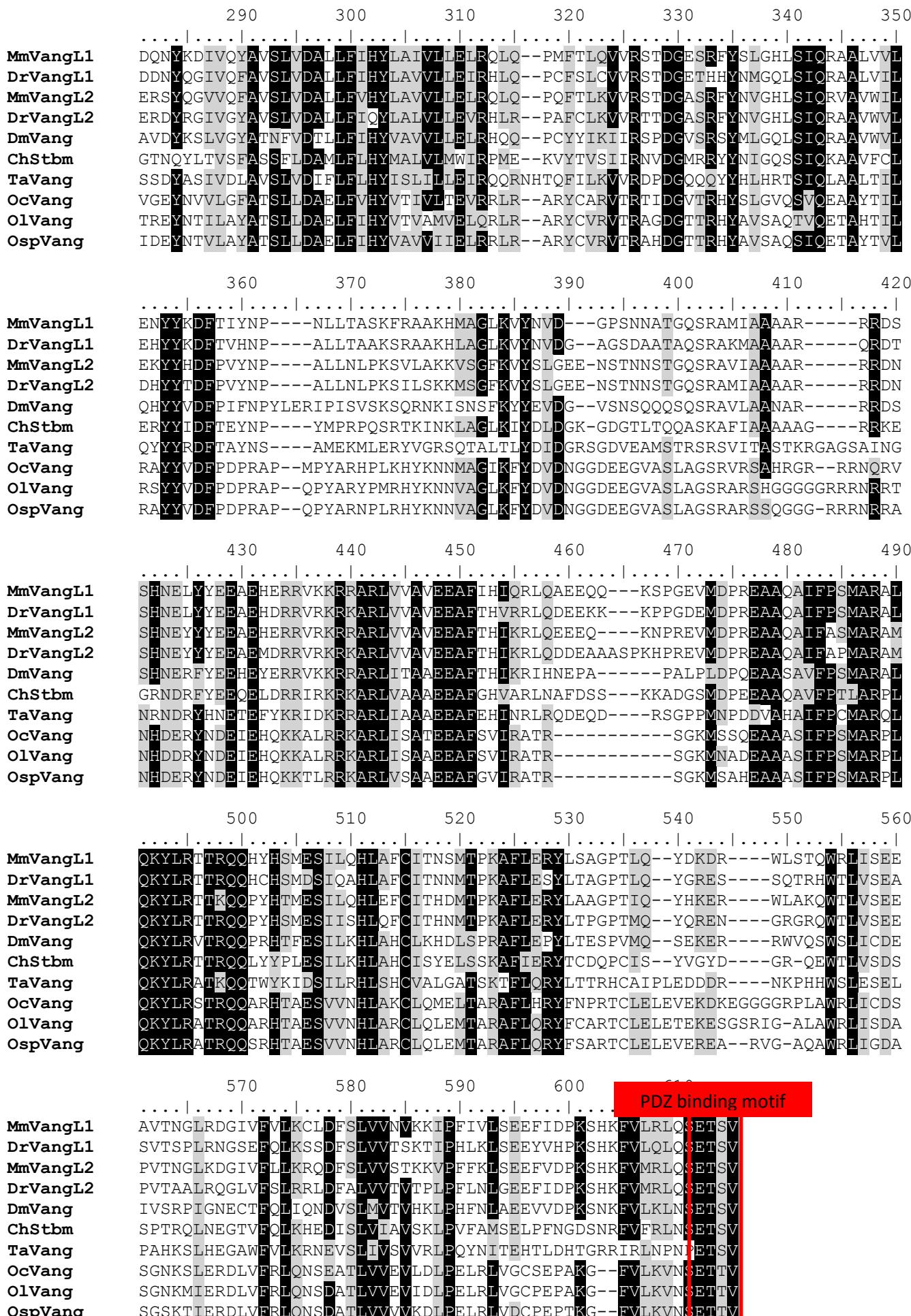
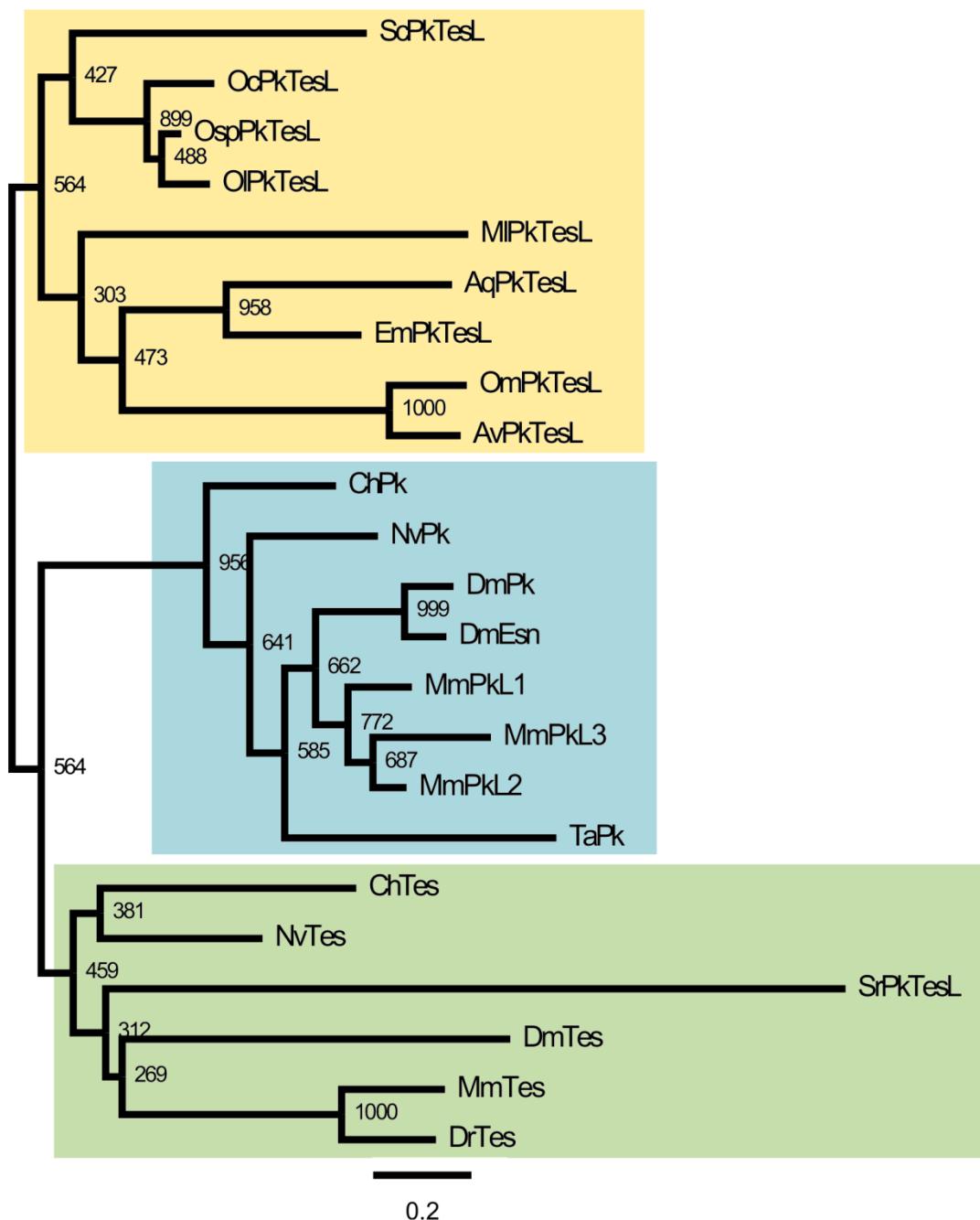
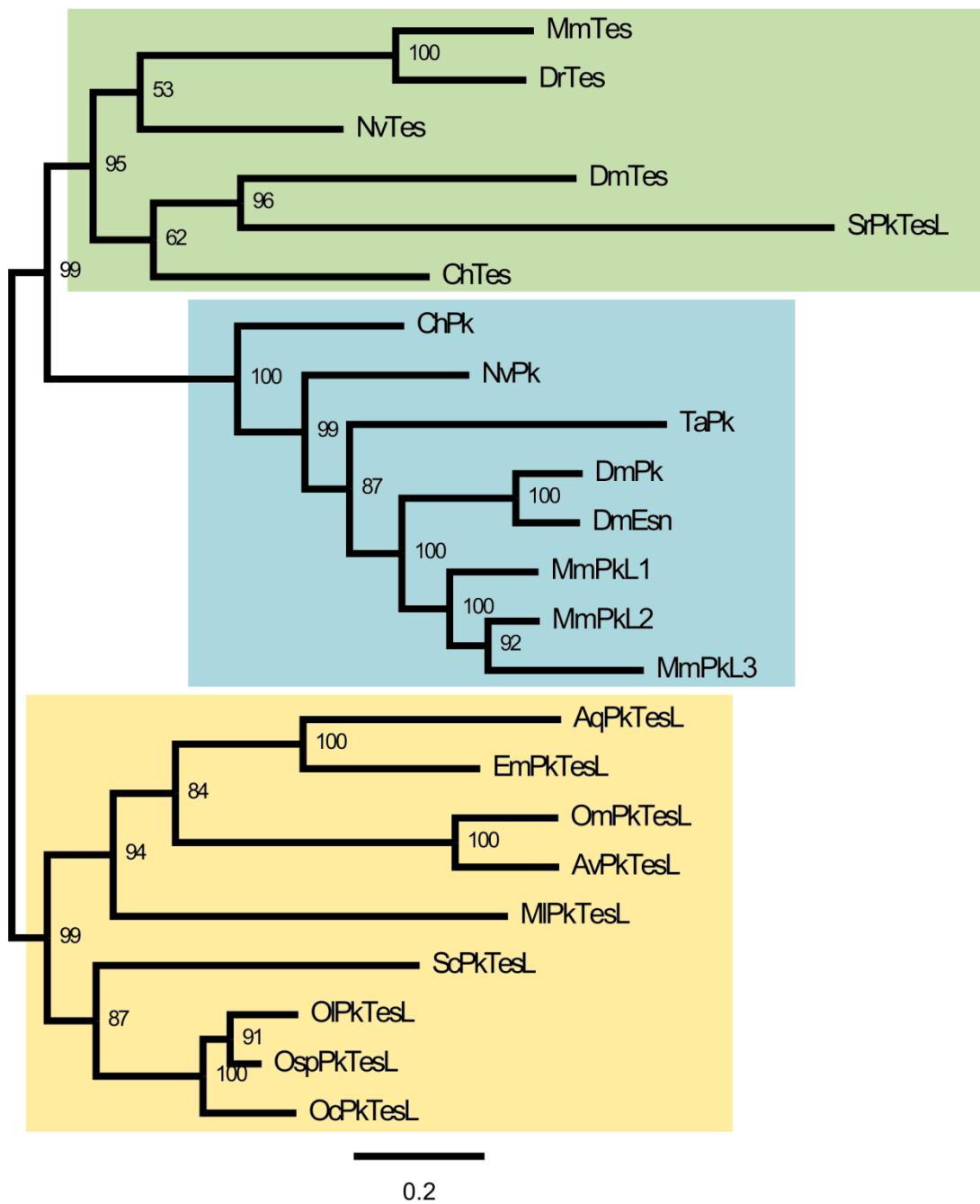


Figure S2.7: Maximum likelihood unrooted tree of PET family.



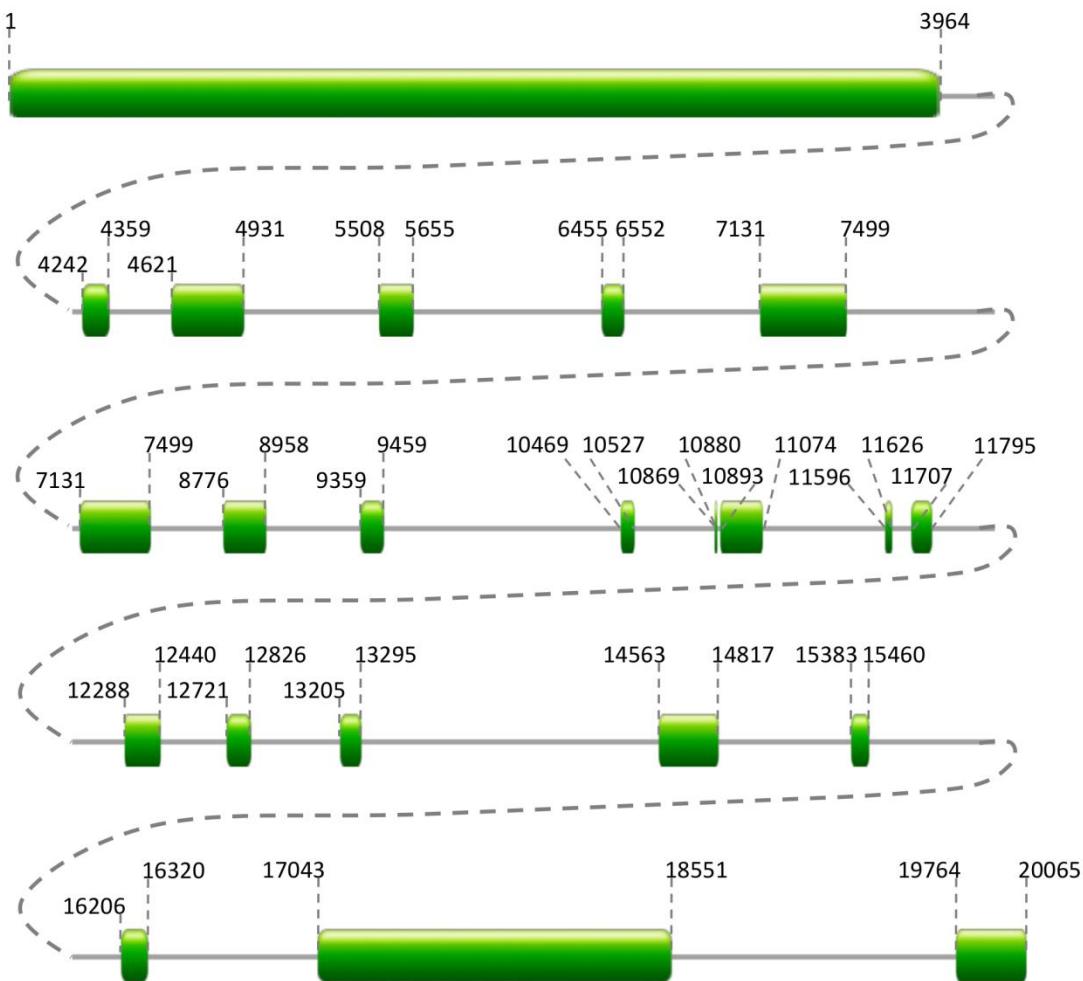
Percentage bootstrap support obtained in maximum likelihood analysis is indicated each node. Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio*; Gg, *Gallus gallus*; Hs, *Homo sapiens* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Mollusca: Ac, *Aplysia californica* and Cg, *Crassotrea gigantea*. Ambulacraria: Hp, *Hemicentrotus pulcherrimus*; Sk, *Saccoglossus kowalevskii* and Sp, *Strongylocentrotus purpuratus*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*; Nv, *Nematostella vectensis*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Av, *Aphrocalistes vastus*; Em, *Ephydatia muelleri*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; OI, *Oscarella lobularis*; Om, *Opsacas minuta*; Osp, *Oscarella sp.*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*. Ctenophora: MI, *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. Choanoflagellata: Sr, *Salpingoeca rosetta*.

Figure S2.8: Bayesian unrooted tree of PET family.



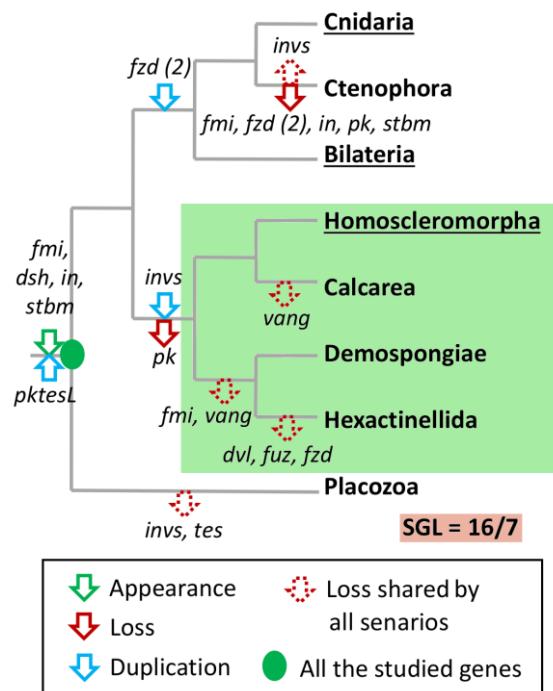
Posterior probability obtained in Bayesian analysis is indicated above each node. Abbreviations. Vertebrate: Dr, *Danio rerio*; Gg, *Gallus gallus*; Hs, *Homo sapiens* and Mm, *Mus musculus*. Hexapoda: Dm, *Drosophila melanogaster*. Mollusca: Ac, *Aplysia californica* and Cg, *Crassotrea gigantea*. Ambulacraria: Hp, *Hemicentrotus pulcherrimus*; Sk, *Saccoglossus kowalevskii* and Sp, *Strongylocentrotus purpuratus*. Cnidaria: Ch, *Clytia hemisphaerica*; Nv, *Nematostella vectensis*. Placozoa: Ta, *Trichoplax adhaerens*. Porifera: Aq, *Amphimedon queenslandica*; Av, *Aphrocalistes vastus*; Em, *Ephydatia muelleri*; Oc, *Oscarella carmela*; OI, *Oscarella lobularis*; Om, *Oopsacas minuta*; Osp, *Oscarella sp.*; Sc, *Sycon ciliatum*. Ctenophora: Mi, *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. Choanoflagellata: Sr, *Salpingoeca rosetta*.

Figure S2.9: Intro/exon composition of *flamingo* in *Sycon ciliatum*.



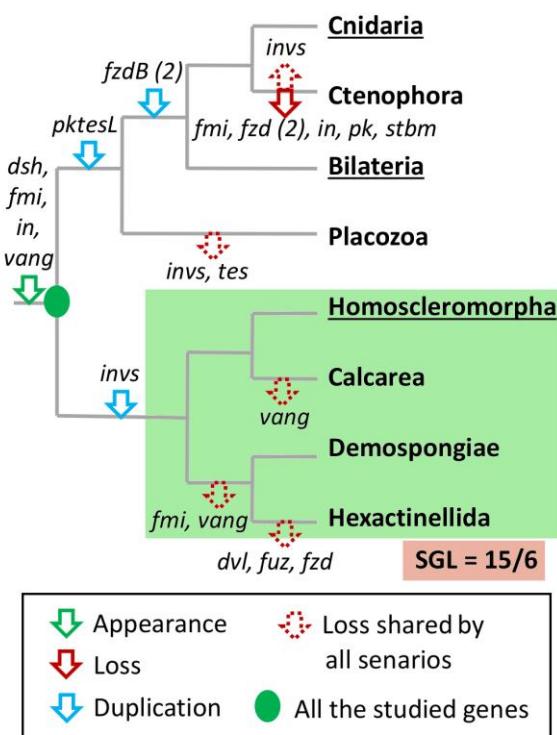
Location of exons is indicated in base pairs along the gene.

Figure S2.10: Alternative scenario 1 of the PCP players during animal evolution.



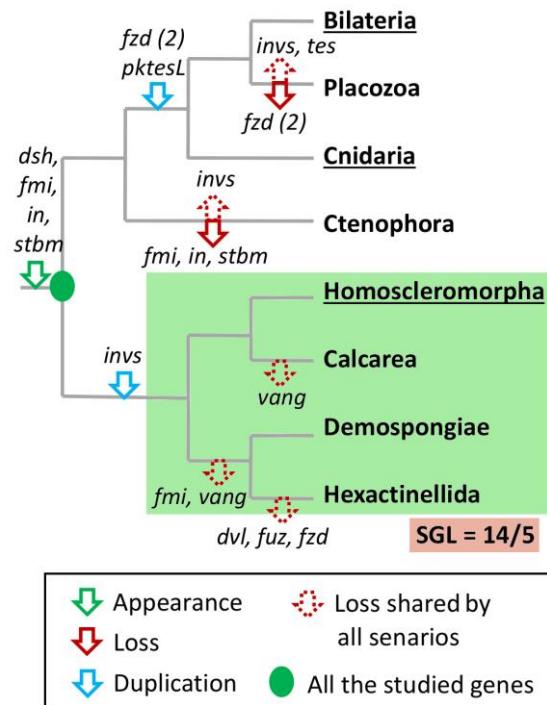
The emergence (green arrows), duplications (blue arrows) and secondarily losses (red arrows) of PCP genes are indicated (16 secondarily gene losses, SGL), based on genome analyses. Abbreviations. *dsh*, *dishevelled*; *fmi*, *flamingo*; *fuz*, *fuzzy*; *fzd*, *frizzled*; *intu*, *inturned*; *invs*, *inversin*; *pktesL*, *prickle-testin like*; *pk*, *prickle*; *tes*, *testin* and *vang*, *van gogh*.

Figure S2.11: Alternative scenario 2 of the PCP players during animal evolution.



The emergence (green arrows), duplications (blue arrows) and secondarily losses (red arrows) of PCP genes are indicated (15 secondarily gene losses, SGL), based on genome analyses. Abbreviations. *dsh*, *dishevelled*; *fmi*, *flamingo*; *fuz*, *fuzzy*; *fzd*, *frizzled*; *intu*, *inturned*; *invs*, *inversin*; *pktesL*, *prickle-testin like*; *pk*, *prickle*; *tes*, *testin* and *vang*, *van gogh*.

Figure S2.12: Alternative scenario 3 of the PCP players during animal evolution.



The emergence (green arrows), duplications (blue arrows) and secondarily losses (red arrows) of PCP genes are indicated (14 secondarily gene losses, SGL), based on genome analyses. Abbreviations. *dsh*, *dishevelled*; *fmi*, *flamingo*; *fuz*, *fuzzy*; *fzd*, *frizzled*; *intu*, *inturned*; *invs*, *inversin*; *pktesL*, *prickle-testin like*; *pk*, *prickle*; *tes*, *testin* and *vang*, *van gogh*.