Supplementary Table 2 Resource consumption before treatment and after 12 months follow-up. Median (IQR)

Resources		HA + CS (N=181)	Standard Care (N=95)	P Value*
N. GP visits	*Before treatment*	5 (3-6)	3 (3-4)	
	Follow-up	2 (1.5-3)	0 (0-1)	0.964
N. Specialist visits		6 (2-10)	6 (4-8)	
		2 (1-5)	4 (4-4)	0.644
N. Urine microscopic analysis		5 (3-7)	6 (6-8)	
		2 (0-3)	4 (1-4)	0.219
N. Urine culture		4.5 (3-7)	6 (5-8)	
		2 (1-4)	1 (0-3)	<0.001
N. Urine cytology		2 (1-3)	3 (1-3)	
		1 (1-1)	0 (0-1)	0.003
N. Vaginal swab test		3 (1-3)	3 (1-3)	
		0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.809
N. Transabdominal ultrasound		2 (1-2)	2 (1-2)	
		1 (0-1)	0 (0-1)	0.091
N. Transvaginal ultrasound		1 (1-2)	2 (1-2)	
		0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.938
N. Uroflowmetry		1 (0-1)	0 (0-1)	
		0 (0-1)	0 (0-1)	0.933
N. Invasive urodynamic test		1 (1-1)	0 (0-1)	
		1 (1-1)	0 (0-0)	0.777
N. Cystoscopy with bladder byopsy		0 (0-1)	0 (0-0)	
		0 (0-0)	0 (0-0)	0.234
N. Cystoscopy		1 (1-3)	1 (0-1)	
		1 (0-1)	0 (0-1)	0.047
N. Antibiotic prescriptions		-	-	
		0 (0-1)^	1 (0-1)	0.001

IQR = Interquartile range

* Wilcoxon-Mann-Withney test on the differences in the before treatment/ follow-up resource consumption between the two groups
^ mean (SD), 0.99 (1.85) in HA + CS vs 1.31 (2.47) in Standard care