

**Figure S2**. Malaria incidence of each health facility in the Eastern Highland Province of highland region during 1996-2007. In 3-year incidence, the number of health facilities at the altitude over 1600 m with more than 8000 patients was only one during 1996-1998 (A) and 1999-2001 (B), respectively, and increased to three during 2002-2004 (C) and up to four during 2005-2007 (D).