

**Supplementary Table 1.** List of assays, manufacturer, and type of sample.

<b>Hormone Measured</b>	<b>Type of Assay</b>	<b>Blood serum or Plasma</b>	<b>Manufacturer</b>
Amylase, ALP, ALT, AST, GGT, lipase, glucose	Measured by LabCorp	Plasma	LabCorp (Raritan, NJ), a CLIA-certified laboratory
Amylin	ELISA	Serum	Millipore Co. Billerica, MA USA
Fructosamine	Standardized kit (cat#04537939-190)	Serum	Roche cobas c311
GLP-1	RIA	Plasma	Millipore Co. Billerica, MA USA
Insulin	Standardized kit (LKIN1)	Plasma	Immulin 1000 Insulin (Siemens)