## **1** SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE SECTION

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## Title: Direct bone marrow HSC transplantation enhances local engraftment at the expense of systemic engraftment in NSG mice

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17 Figure Captions:

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Supplementary Figure 1. MSC surface marker characterization and trilineage differentiation capacity. (A) BM-derived MSC were >95% positive for CD44, CD90, CD73, CD105, CD146, and <5% positive for CD45, CD34, and HLA-DR. Following 21 days of induction, MSC underwent (B) adipogenesis (oil red O staining of lipid vacuoles), (C) osteogenesis; alizarin red A staining of mineralized tissue, and (D) chondrogenesis; alcian blue staining of glycosaminoglycans. Scale bar = 400 µm.

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Supplementary Figure 2. Representative flow cytometry gating for engraftment analysis in BM.
(A) Forward scatter and side scatter, doublet exclusion and dead cell exclusion. (B) Human and
murine CD45 identification (left panel), and isotype controls (right panel). (C) Hematopoietic
lineage assessment of CD19<sup>+</sup> (B cells), CD33<sup>+</sup> (myeloid), CD15<sup>+</sup> (granulocytes), CD34 (progenitor),
and CD3 (T-cells, not detected).

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Supplementary Figure 3. Plots A-D show the relative hCD45 engraftment within injected femurs
(\*RF) and distal femurs (LF) for individual mice. A-D represent transplant groups 1-4 (see main
text for details), respectively.

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Supplementary Figure 4. Hematopoietic lineage commitment of hCD45 populations in the BM.
(A-C) Lineage cells positive for CD19<sup>+</sup> (B cells), CD33<sup>+</sup> (myeloid), and CD15<sup>+</sup> (granulocytes). Lineage
composition did not vary between femurs or between transplant groups.

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Supplementary Figure 5. Hematopoietic lineage commitment of hCD45 populations in the
peripheral blood (PB) and spleen (SP). (A-D) Lineage cells positive for CD19<sup>+</sup> (B cells), and CD33<sup>+</sup>
(myeloid) cells. Lineage composition did not vary between transplant groups.



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